



HOW TO ANSWER RESTATEMENT (PARAPHRASING) QUESTIONS

RESTATEMENT QUESTIONS

1) Direct Restatement

(**Doğrudan** yakın anlamlı cümle soruları)

Eş anlamlı gramer yapıları
Eş anlamlı kelimeler

(nouns /adjectives/ verbs/ phrasal verbs)

2) Implied Restatement

(**Dolaylı** yakın anlamlı cümle soruları)

Anlam ve Çıkarım

Kural 1:

ZAMAN (TENSE) UYUMU VE BAĞLAÇ UYUMU (EŞ ANLAMLI BAĞLAÇLAR)

- However + adj / adv = No matter how + adj / adv = Regardless of how
- Although = Even though = Though
- Despite = In spite of = For all = Notwithstanding
- However = Nevertheless = Nonetheless
- Whereas = While = Whilst
- So = Hence = Thus = Therefore = Thereby
- Due to = Owing to = On account of
- Because = As = Since
- With a view to = With the aim of
- Even so = All the same (Yine de)
- If = Provided / Providing that
- As long as = So long as

Kural 2:

EŞ ANLAMLI MODALS BİLGİSİ

- be supposed to = be to = have to
 - be due to = be expected to = be about to
 - should have done = yapmış olmalıydı ama yapmadı. (Sonuç bildirir.)
 - mustn't = can't = be not allowed to (yasaklar)
 - should be V₃ = must be V₃
 - don't have to = don't need to = needn't
(you don't have to = you aren't obliged to)
 - Used to = would
(Used to = It was my habit but now I don't.)
 - may have V₃
 - might have V₃
 - could have V₃
- ⇒ It was possible ...

Kural 3:

EŞ ANLAMLI ZARFLAR VE MİKTAR BELİRTEÇLERİ

- Obviously = Clearly
- Nearly = Almost = Practically = Virtually
- Apparently = Seemingly / It seems that
- Finally = In the end = At last = Eventually
- Really = Actually = In fact = Indeed
- Naturally = Understandably = It is hardly surprising
- Probably = Likely = Presumably
- Only = Simply = Just = Merely
- At once = Immediately
- Many = Quite a few
- A number of = A lot of = Large amount of = Plenty of
- Most = The majority of = Nearly all = Almost all

Kural 4:

DEVRIK YAPI (INVERSION) BİLGİSİ ve KISALTMALAR (REDUCTION)

- As / Than
- Seldom / Hardly ever
- Only by / Only with / Only then
- Hardly ... when / Scarcely ... when / Barely ... when
- No sooner ... than
- Only if
- On no account
- If Clauses Type 1 = Should...
- If Clauses Type 2 = Were ...
- If Clauses Type 3 = Had ...

Bu yapılar devrik bir şekilde dizilirse anlam yine aynı olur.

Kural 5:

EŞ ANLAMLI FİİLLER / ÖBEK FİİLLER (Phrasal Verbs) / FİKİR BEYAN EDEN İFADELER / FİİL + FİİL

- think = reckon
- implement = enforce
- trust = count on = rely on
- call of = cancel
- put off = postpone
- harness = use
- convey = pass on
- let = be allowed to
- Don't forget = Remember
- In my opinion = I think
- I reckon = As for me
- From my point of view = I am of the opinion that



(1 -10.sorularda verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın cümleyi bulunuz.)

1. **Having completed school, my sister started looking for a job with reasonable pay.**

- A) Having finished school, my sister found a well-paid job.
- B) My sister started seeking a job with good working conditions before she even graduated.
- C) After she had finished school, my sister began to search work with a fair salary.
- D) My sister found a job with a reasonable wage as soon as she finished school.
- E) My sister had already found a well-paid job when she graduated from school.

2. **Mobile phones can be used almost anywhere at any time.**

- A) One can buy a mobile phone anywhere he or she wants.
- B) Today, there is a mobile phone almost everywhere.
- C) It is good to be able to use mobile phones almost everywhere.
- D) You can use a mobile phone almost wherever and whenever you want.
- E) Mobile phones have become so popular that they can be used everywhere.

3. **No one under eighteen is allowed into the nightclub.**

- A) It is illegal for people under eighteen to enter nightclubs in this country.
- B) They usually don't let people under eighteen enter any nightclubs.
- C) The club is appropriate mostly for those over eighteen.
- D) I think they shouldn't allow people under eighteen into nightclubs.
- E) One must be at least eighteen to be able to enter the nightclub.

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4. **Eating healthily does not mean obsessing about the features of the specific nutrients in a meal, nor following the latest trends.**

- A) Both the features of the particular nutrients in a meal and the most recent fashion should be continually followed to eat healthily.
- B) A healthy diet does not require us to think too much about the features of the specific nutrients in a meal but it does require an awareness of the recent trends.
- C) Being obsessed about the qualities of the particular nutrients in a meal and also following the latest trends do not help someone have a healthy diet.
- D) One does not need to be too interested in the features of the specific nutrients in a meal but needs to follow the most recent fashion.
- E) People who are not obsessed with the most recent trends and the qualities of some nutrients in a meal should achieve a healthy diet.

5. **The board meeting had already begun by the time I arrived at the office.**

- A) When I came to the office, the board meeting was just about to start.
- B) The board meeting didn't start until I arrived at the office.
- C) The board meeting started when I arrived at the office.
- D) When I got to the office, the board meeting was already in progress.
- E) They didn't start the meeting until I joined them at the office.

6. **Whether I will join the trip or not ultimately depends on my father's permission.**

- A) I don't know whether I should join the trip or not, so I need to ask my father.
- B) Whether my father gives me the permission or not, I will definitely join that trip.
- C) I will have to ask my father if I can join the trip although I know he won't let me.
- D) Only if my father allows me to do it can I join the trip.
- E) I don't think I will be able to join the trip whether dad allows me to or not.



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7. **As well as spoken language, we use body language to pass on a multitude of messages about our moods and intentions.**

- A) A good amount of information about our moods and intentions is passed on to other people using either body language or spoken language.
- B) Spoken language is not the only means to convey a large number of messages regarding our moods and intentions, we also make use of body language.
- C) Plenty of messages concerning our moods and intentions are conveyed using spoken language rather than body language.
- D) We utilise either body language or spoken language to convey some messages related to our moods and intentions.
- E) Both body language and spoken language have to be used together to effectively convey messages with regard to our moods and intentions.

9. **Marcus has failed me a lot of times so far, so I have every reason to doubt his sincerity now.**

- A) Since I have been disappointed by Marcus on many occasions, I don't see why I should trust his sincerity this time.
- B) It was wrong of me to have believed in Marcus, who I always thought was a sincere person.
- C) Because I have failed several times just because of Marcus, I've learned not to depend on him any more.
- D) I have decided not to ever trust Marcus again now that he has disappointed me again.
- E) As Marcus had let me down so many times, I was determined not to listen to him again.

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8. **Despite having substantial information on the interior of our planet, we still can't predict earthquakes.**

- A) No matter how much we know about the inside of our planet, we will never be able to predict earthquakes.
- B) In order to be able to predict any earthquake, we need to have substantial information on what makes up the interior of the Earth.
- C) We need to know much more about what's inside our planet in order to be able to predict an earthquake.
- D) Knowing only the fundamentals of the interior of Earth, which is what we do now, is not enough to be able to predict earthquakes.
- E) We know so much about what's inside Earth, yet we need even more than that to be able to tell when an earthquake will happen.

10. **The only person to survive the plane crash was a baby found crying in the bushes.**

- A) The baby that the survivors of the plane crash found in the bushes was crying.
- B) There was only one baby on board, and it started to cry just before the crash.
- C) Except for a baby, nobody survived the plane crash.
- D) The plane crash cost all the passengers their lives, one of whom was a baby found in the bushes.
- E) The only survivor of the plane crash was a baby, who was crying when it was found in the bushes.



SORU NO	CEVAP ANAHTARI
1.	C
2.	D
3.	E
4.	C
5.	D
6.	D
7.	B
8.	E
9.	A
10.	E