

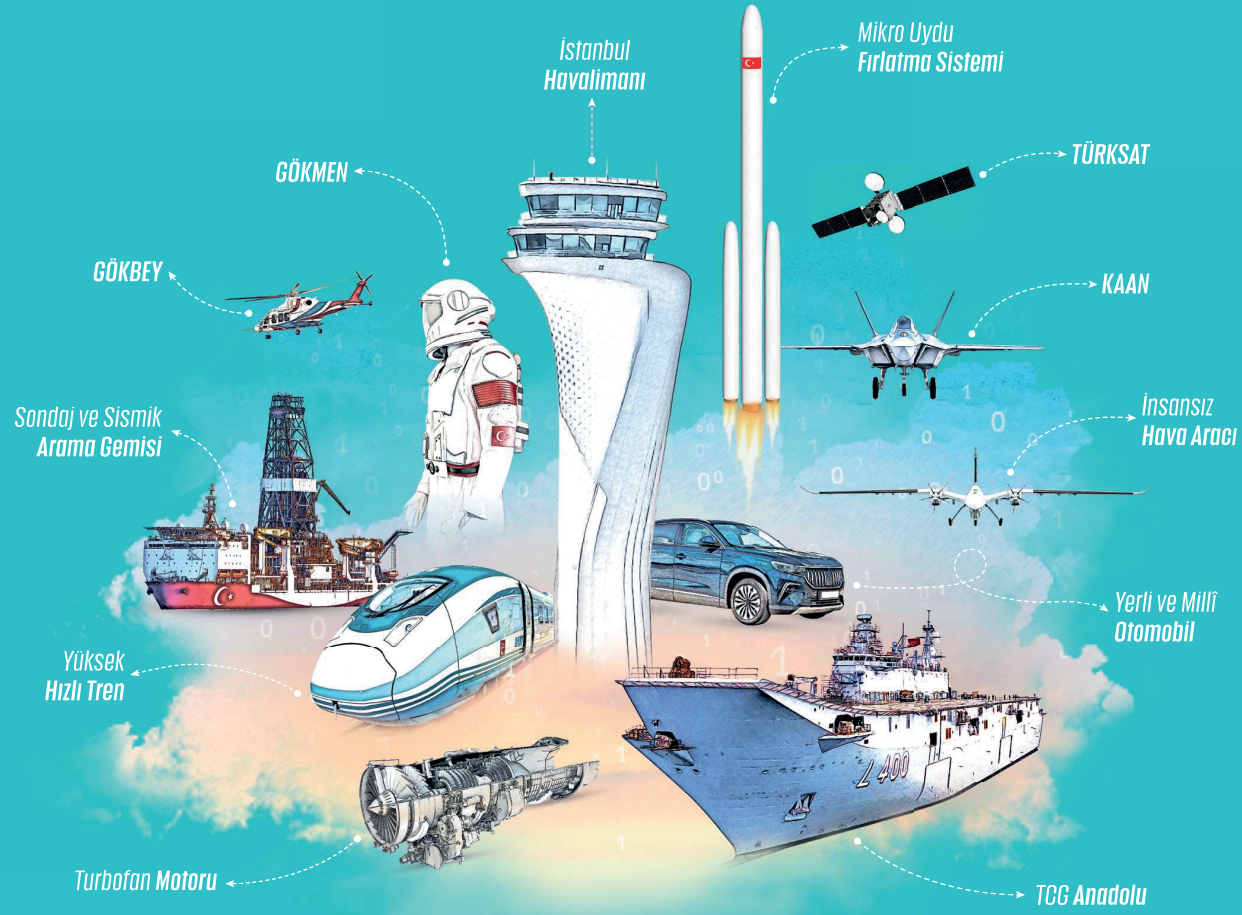
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**BU DERS KİTABI MİLLÎ EĞİTİM BAKANLIĞINCA
ÜCRETSİZ OLARAK VERİLMİŞTİR.
PARA İLE SATILAMAZ.**

Bandrol Uygulamasına İlişkin Usul ve Esaslar Hakkında Yönetmeliğin Beşinci Maddesinin
İkinci Fıkrası Çerçevesinde Bandrol Taşınması Zorunlu Değildir.

T.C. MİLLÎ EĞİTİM BAKANLIĞI

ORTAÖĞRETİM

ÇALIŞMA KİTABI

HIT THE TARGET

GRAMMAR QUESTION BANK FOR YDT GRADE 11

GRAMMAR QUESTION BANK FOR YDT

GRADE 11

ÇALIŞMA KİTABI



HIT THE TARGET

GRAMMAR QUESTION BANK FOR YDT GRADE 11

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Her hakkı saklıdır ve Millî Eğitim Bakanlığına aittir. Kitabın metin, soru ve şekilleri kısmen de olsa hiçbir surette alınıp yayımlanamaz.

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İSTİKLÂL MARŞI

Korkma, sönmez bu şafaklarda yüzen al sancak;
Sönmeden yurdumun üstünde tüten en son ocak.
O benim milletimin yıldızıdır, parlayacak;
O benimdir, o benim milletimindir ancak.

Çatma, kurban olayım, çehreni ey nazlı hilâl!
Kahraman ırkıma bir gül! Ne bu şiddet, bu celâl?
Sana olmaz dökülen kanlarımız sonra helâl.
Hakkıdır Hakk'a tapan milletimin istiklâl.

Ben ezelden beridir hür yaşadım, hür yaşarım.
Hangi çılgın bana zincir vuracakmış? Şaşarım!
Kükremiş sel gibiyim, bendimi çiğner, aşarım.
Yırtarım dağları, enginlere sığmam, taşarım.

Garbın âfâkını sarmışsa çelik zırhlı duvar,
Benim iman dolu göğsüm gibi serhaddim var.
Ulusun, korkma! Nasıl böyle bir imanı boğar,
Medeniyet dediğin tek dişi kalmış canavar?

Arkadaş, yurduma alçakları uğratma sakın;
Siper et gövdeni, dursun bu hayâsızca akın.
Doğacaktır sana va'dettiği günler Hakk'ın;
Kim bilir, belki yarın, belki yarından da yakın.

Bastığın yerleri toprak diyerek geçme, tanı:
Düşün altındaki binlerce kefensiz yatanı.
Sen şehit oğlusun, incitme, yazıktır, atanı:
Verme, dünyaları alsan da bu cennet vatanı.

Kim bu cennet vatanın uğruna olmaz ki feda?
Şüheda fışkıracak toprağı sıksan, şüheda!
Cânı, cânânı, bütün varımı alsın da Huda,
Etmesin tek vatanımdan beni dünyada cüda.

Ruhumun senden İlahî, şudur ancak emeli:
Değmesin mabedimin göğsüne nâmahrem eli.
Bu ezanlar -ki şehadetleri dinin temeli-
Ebedî yurdumun üstünde benim inlemeli.

O zaman vecd ile bin secde eder -varsa- taşım,
Her cerihamdan İlahî, boşanıp kanlı yaşım,
Fışkırır ruh-ı mücerret gibi yerden na'sım;
O zaman yükselerek arşa değer belki başım.

Dalgalar sen de şafaklar gibi ey şanlı hilâl!
Olsun artık dökülen kanlarımın hepsi helâl.
Ebediyyen sana yok, ırkıma yok izmihlâl;
Hakkıdır hür yaşamış bayrağımın hürriyet;
Hakkıdır Hakk'a tapan milletimin istiklâl!

Mehmet Âkif Ersoy

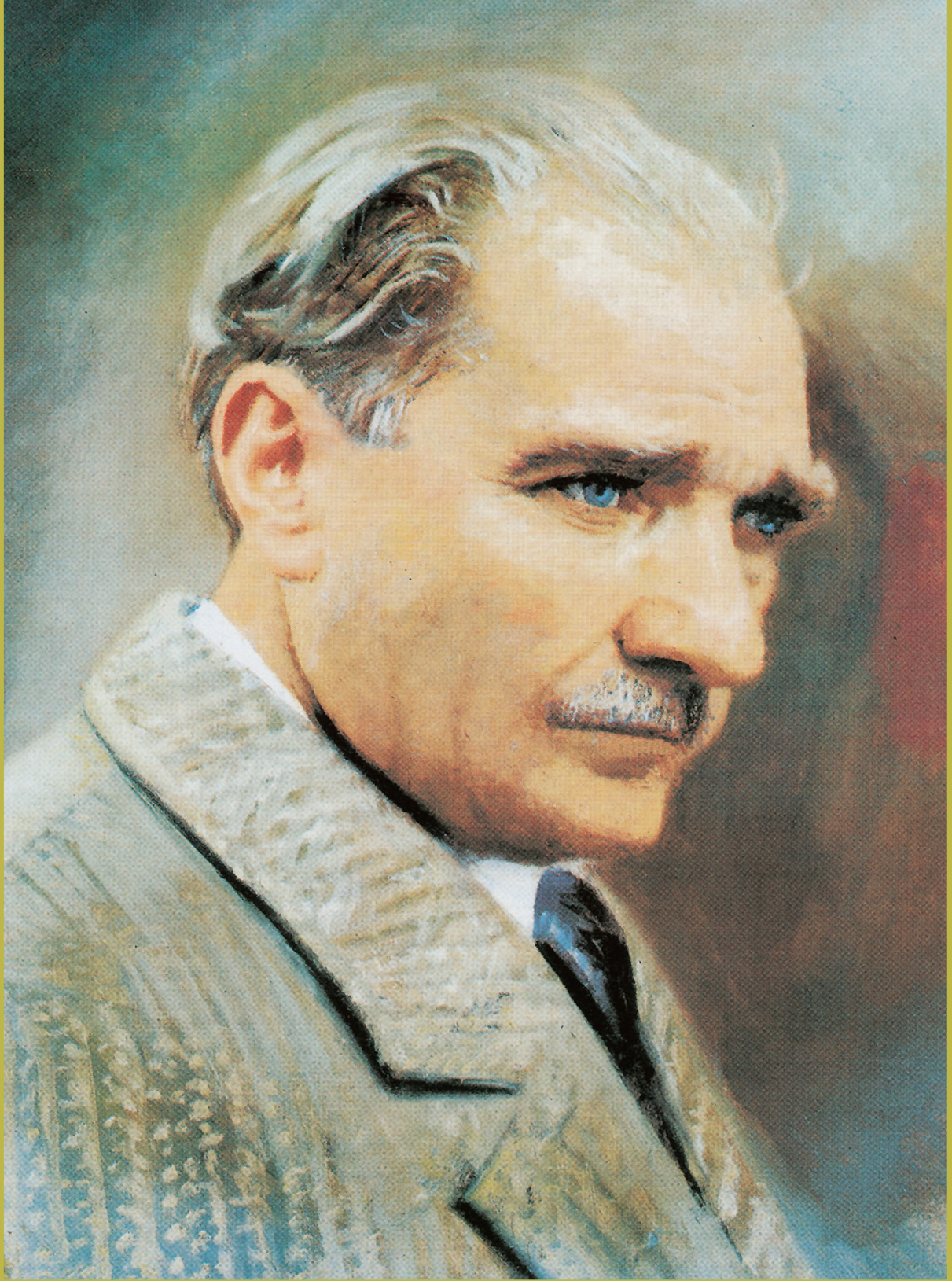
GENÇLİĞE HİTABE

Ey Türk gençliği! Birinci vazifen, Türk istiklâlini, Türk Cumhuriyetini, ilelebet muhafaza ve müdafaa etmektir.

Mevcudiyetinin ve istikbalinin yegâne temeli budur. Bu temel, senin en kıymetli hazinendir. İstikbalde dahi, seni bu hazineden mahrum etmek isteyecek dâhilî ve hâricî bedhahların olacaktır. Bir gün, istiklâl ve cumhuriyeti müdafaa mecburiyetine düşersen, vazifeye atılmak için, içinde bulunacağın vaziyetin imkân ve şeraitini düşünmeyeceksin! Bu imkân ve şerait, çok namüsaî bir mahiyette tezahür edebilir. İstiklâl ve cumhuriyetine kastedecek düşmanlar, bütün dünyada emsali görülmemiş bir galibiyetin mümessili olabilirler. Cebren ve hile ile aziz vatanın bütün kaleleri zapt edilmiş, bütün tersanelerine girilmiş, bütün orduları dağıtılmış ve memleketin her köşesi bilfiil işgal edilmiş olabilir. Bütün bu şeraitten daha elîm ve daha vahim olmak üzere, memleketin dâhilinde iktidara sahip olanlar gaflet ve dalâlet ve hattâ hıyanet içinde bulunabilirler. Hattâ bu iktidar sahipleri şahsî menfaatlerini, müstevlîlerin siyasî emelleriyle tevhit edebilirler. Millet, fakr u zaruret içinde harap ve bîtap düşmüş olabilir.

Ey Türk istikbalinin evlâdı! İşte, bu ahval ve şerait içinde dahi vazifen, Türk istiklâl ve cumhuriyetini kurtarmaktır. Muhtaç olduğun kudret, damarlarındaki asil kanda mevcuttur.

Mustafa Kemal Atatürk



MUSTAFA KEMAL ATATÜRK

PREFACE

Welcome to *Grammar Question Bank*, designed specifically for 11th-grade students preparing for the university entrance exam. This comprehensive resource has been meticulously crafted to aid students in mastering essential grammatical concepts and ensure they are well-equipped to tackle the challenges of the exam.

This question bank covers twelve grammar topics. As students advance through the topics, they will encounter a gradual increase in complexity, with each concept building upon previously acquired knowledge. To facilitate effective learning, the topics are arranged according to their frequency in the exam, allowing students to focus on areas that require more attention and maximise their preparation efficiency.

Each topic features three sets of tests, totalling sixty questions per topic, with twenty questions per test. These tests have been categorised into three levels of difficulty: easy, moderate, and hard. The primary objective is to foster a deep understanding of the concepts while progressively challenging students as they become more familiar.

In addition to the regular tests, consolidation and revision tests are strategically placed throughout the book. These consolidation tests, comprising forty questions, follow the third, sixth, and ninth units, serving to reinforce previously learnt topics. Similarly, revision tests, also consisting of forty questions, are provided after the twelfth unit, offering students an opportunity to review and solidify their understanding.

Given the target audience of 11th-grade students, the vocabulary selection has been tailored accordingly. Therefore, the use of relatively challenging and complex words is deliberately avoided to ensure accessibility and comprehension.

This book aims to serve as a comprehensive tool for students, helping them not only master grammar concepts but also build confidence and proficiency in their language skills by engaging with the diverse range of questions on various topics and levels of difficulty offered. We hope that this resource will prove invaluable in students' preparation for the university entrance exam, and we wish them success in their endeavours.

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PRONOUNS

For the questions 1–20, choose the best word or expression to fill the space.

1. Marcel Proust wrote about ---- childhood memories in ---- most famous novel.
A) their / their
B) our / theirs
C) his / his
D) its / our
E) one's / its
2. India spent most of ---- income on computer technology to advance ---- digital capabilities.
A) his / our
B) their / his
C) it's / their
D) its / its
E) theirs / ours
3. Some people are so shy that ---- cannot start simple conversations by ----.
A) she / herself
B) you / yourself
C) they / themselves
D) we / ourselves
E) one / oneself
4. The Earth has ---- own magnetic field to protect ---- from harmful solar radiation.
A) its / it
B) his / itself
C) it's / himself
D) our / ourselves
E) their / its
5. Plants have the ability to adapt to ---- environment quickly to grow ----.
A) one's / oneself
B) its / ourselves
C) their / themselves
D) theirs / itself
E) his / himself
6. ---- in the world can be better than the place that makes ---- feel truly at home.
A) Nowhere / you
B) Somewhere / it
C) Anything / your
D) Nothing / yours
E) Anywhere / itself
7. ---- needs to be careful about ---- personal information while using online platforms.
A) He / the one's
B) One / one's
C) It / anybody's
D) This / ones'
E) That / someone's
8. Give ---- a phone call if you fail to contact ---- customer representatives via email.
A) we / ourselves
B) our / ours
C) ours / our own
D) us / our
E) ourselves / us
9. The wings of a butterfly have more bright colours than ---- of a moth and ---- insects.
A) that / the other
B) those / other
C) these / the others
D) one / others
E) this / others'
10. Youngsters love to travel with ---- friends but mostly do not have enough money to go ----.
A) these / nowhere
B) those / anything
C) their / anywhere
D) ones' / nothing
E) other's / somewhere

11. As electric cars lack an engine to power an alternator, ---- cannot recharge ----.

- A) their / oneself
- B) theirs / itself
- C) they / themselves
- D) this / each other
- E) it / oneself

12. Frida Kahlo's portrayal of ---- in her paintings enabled ---- to create a visual autobiography.

- A) hers / one
- B) her / herself
- C) on her own / hers
- D) itself / oneself
- E) herself / her

13. Ethnocentrism is the belief or behaviour that ---- own culture is superior to all ----.

- A) one's / others
- B) one / other
- C) ones' / another
- D) the one / each other
- E) the ones / ones

14. The lost city of Atlantis lies ---- beneath the Atlantic Ocean, but ---- has found it yet.

- A) everywhere / anybody
- B) nowhere / something
- C) anywhere / somebody
- D) somewhere / no one
- E) nothing / everybody

15. Picasso, Dalí, and ---- of that era had the desire to change the perception of art ----.

- A) one another / by itself
- B) the other / on its own
- C) each other / themselves
- D) the others / each other
- E) others / itself

16. A friend of ---- worked with children in kindergartens; ---- was her dream.

- A) her / one
- B) mine / that
- C) me / this
- D) one / it
- E) yours / she

17. Global warming will affect people ---- in the world; ---- is almost unavoidable.

- A) those / that
- B) ones / anybody
- C) somewhere / there
- D) them / anywhere
- E) everywhere / it

18. Listening to music releases dopamine in ---- brain, and this makes ---- much happier.

- A) their / us
- B) other / them
- C) her / themselves
- D) our / the others
- E) your / you

19. While studying, ---- should put their phones in another room so ---- do not get distracted.

- A) anyone / they
- B) someone / the ones
- C) the ones / the others
- D) no one / you
- E) somebody / we

20. ---- who set goals before acting can be more successful than ---- who do not have goals.

- A) Our / these
- B) Your / others
- C) The ones / those
- D) The others / ones
- E) Their / the ones

For the questions 1–20, choose the best word or expression to fill the space.

1. As individuals, we try to improve ---- with more knowledge and experiences for ---- personal growth.
A) oneself / one's
B) our / ours
C) us / his
D) themselves / their
E) ourselves / our
2. People usually form strong bonds with ---- domestic animals and consider ---- members of the family.
A) your / yourself
B) their / them
C) they / themselves
D) our / ourselves
E) his / him
3. In teamwork, ---- can succeed on ---- own because collaboration is the key to achieving goals.
A) everybody / your
B) anybody / our
C) no one / their
D) everybody / its
E) someone / theirs
4. It is easy to find ---- interesting to discover in a new city, as ---- has its own unique charm and beauty.
A) everything / anywhere
B) someone / nowhere
C) nothing / someone
D) something / everywhere
E) everybody / somewhere
5. After a natural disaster, it is important for ---- to support ---- and offer help and assistance to survive.
A) everyone / each other
B) anyone / others
C) no one / one another
D) nobody / the other
E) one / others'
6. ---- tried to fix the issue, but there was ---- they could do, as the problem was beyond their control.
A) No one / somewhere
B) Everybody / something
C) Someone / anything
D) Nobody / everywhere
E) Everyone / nothing
7. Persuading people to change ---- opinions and making ---- open to new ideas can be challenging.
A) one's / they
B) their / them
C) these / they
D) theirs / their
E) those / theirs
8. The Internet's emergence in 1983 was groundbreaking, yet ---- full integration into daily life took ---- twenty years.
A) their / the other
B) this / other
C) that / others'
D) its / another
E) one's / the other's
9. Educators refer to ---- who can acquire new skills by teaching ---- as self-learners or autodidacts.
A) those / themselves
B) the ones / them
C) anyone / oneself
D) everyone / one
E) these / theirs
10. Noise can interrupt a good night's sleep; when ---- occurs, ---- may feel annoyed and uncomfortable.
A) it / they
B) the other / we
C) this / one
D) another / you
E) that / it

11. **Art and culture influence and inspire ----; culture shapes the art we create, and art opens up new perspectives for ----.**

- A) every other / theirs
- B) each other / us
- C) another / ourselves
- D) one after another / ours
- E) the others / them

12. **It is possible to convert energy from one form to ---- without any change in ---- total amount.**

- A) each other / themselves
- B) another / its
- C) others / their
- D) every other / one's
- E) one after the other / itself

13. **Galileo's improvement of ---- telescope allowed ---- to discover the satellites of Jupiter.**

- A) one's / himself
- B) our / his
- C) its / by himself
- D) his / him
- E) on his own / us

14. **---- who seeks adventure can find ---- thrilling in Jules Verne's novels, as each page reveals a world of excitement.**

- A) Anyone / something
- B) Someone / nothing
- C) No one / everything
- D) Everyone / somebody
- E) The ones / anything

15. **There is no ideal activity for ----, but ---- from learning a new recipe to going for a hike can help you gain new skills.**

- A) anyone / everything
- B) others / something
- C) everyone / anything
- D) no one / somebody
- E) someone / nothing

16. **---- should avoid their responsibilities towards ---- to live in a sustainable and peaceful world.**

- A) Everybody / themselves
- B) Somebody / ourselves
- C) The others / each other
- D) Nobody / one another
- E) Anybody / someone

17. **When a child gets proper attention in ---- critical period, they can later handle some basic daily needs ---- comfortably.**

- A) they / by themselves
- B) their / on their own
- C) the ones / themselves
- D) ones / them
- E) those / their

18. **---- plants, like Mimosa, have an unusually quick response to touch; they immediately close ---- leaves.**

- A) Another / its
- B) Other / itself
- C) These / their
- D) The other / them
- E) Those / themselves

19. **Lake Natron ---- is extremely alkaline from the close volcano, so ---- is poisonous to most animals.**

- A) itself / it
- B) one / them
- C) that / this
- D) another / that
- E) this / these

20. **Fossils show that ---- environment and the climate have changed over time and the way that living things respond to ---- changes.**

- A) other / those
- B) our / these
- C) those / the other
- D) this / other
- E) its / another

For the questions 1–20, choose the best word or expression to fill the space.

1. Artists express ---- feelings strongly in every piece of art they create, and while doing ----, they aim to convey their views clearly to people.
A) their / this
B) our / it's
C) his / its
D) theirs / them
E) your / yours
2. Cultural diversity enriches communities all over the world, as ---- contributes and shares something unique from ---- culture.
A) nobody / theirs
B) anybody / our
C) somebody / your
D) everybody / their
E) no one / its
3. In many societies, women continue to face difficulties in business life, but each of them has the power to boost ---- and others around ----.
A) her / them
B) herself / her
C) them / herself
D) theirs / himself
E) itself / theirs
4. Employers often hire university students to help them provide for ---- and gain practical experience in ---- fields of study.
A) theirs / his
B) himself / theirs
C) themselves / their
D) them / your
E) herself / our
5. Some people try to reduce ---- ecological footprints, but ---- must also support these individual efforts more for a sustainable world.
A) their / others
B) our / each other
C) your / the others
D) ours / one
E) one's / one another
6. Malala Yousafzai dedicated ---- to advocating girls' education, and this made ---- a key figure in the global movement for educational equality.
A) ones / herself
B) her / hers
C) hers / the other
D) herself / her
E) oneself / another
7. Some animals have a winter-long sleep to reduce the amount of energy ---- need to survive, while ---- migrate to warmer regions.
A) those / the others
B) its / the other
C) theirs / another's
D) these / other's
E) they / others
8. There are billions of neurons that communicate with ---- through signals, and ---- signals are essential for all brain functions.
A) each other / these
B) one another / one's
C) the others / those
D) themselves / its
E) one after the other / their
9. In the periodic table, the elements come --- in a specific order, and ---- order corresponds to increasing atomic numbers.
A) on their own / that
B) by themselves / their
C) of their own / its
D) one another / they
E) one after another / this
10. Relatives of ---- add a sense of warmth and belonging to our lives; they are ---- who support and stand by us during difficult times.
A) us / the others
B) those / ones
C) ours / the ones
D) one's / these
E) these / those

11. **Proteins on cell surfaces play a crucial role in enabling interactions between cells and ---- environment, as well as between cells ----.**

- A) our / by itself
- B) the other / on its own
- C) other / theirs
- D) its / each other
- E) their / themselves

12. **Some see globalisation as an opportunity for people to learn from ----, while ---- see it as a way to assimilate existing cultures.**

- A) the others / ones
- B) the ones / another
- C) others / themselves
- D) one another / others
- E) ones / one

13. **Artificial intelligence (AI) may appear intelligent, but it cannot assess the reliability of information ---- and depends on humans for ----.**

- A) itself / everything
- B) on its own / nothing
- C) of its own / everywhere
- D) each other / somewhere
- E) themselves / anything

14. **One symptom of depersonalisation disorder is feeling disconnected from ---- own body and observing ---- from the outside.**

- A) another's / itself
- B) one's / oneself
- C) one another's / those
- D) the other's / each other
- E) each other's / themselves

15. **The Louvre Museum offers ---- unique for all art lovers, but there is ---- like witnessing Mona Lisa's mysterious smile.**

- A) anything / something
- B) nothing / somebody
- C) something / nothing
- D) everything / nowhere
- E) everyone / no one

16. **People know John McCarthy as the father of AI because of ---- contributions to intelligent machines, together with ---- like Alan Turing.**

- A) one's / the other
- B) ones' / other
- C) its / another
- D) their / the others
- E) his / others

17. **Two-thirds of the world's population, mostly ---- the population in developing areas, does not have reliable access to fresh water ----.**

- A) that / anywhere
- B) these / themselves
- C) that of / itself
- D) those of / nowhere
- E) those / ourselves

18. **---- who tends to use plant-based, mostly eco-friendly products cares a lot about ---- health and the environment.**

- A) Anybody / each other
- B) Someone / their
- C) Nobody / the other
- D) Everyone / another
- E) Everybody / one's

19. **Cryptography is a technique in computer science; ---- secures data only among ---- who can read and process the data.**

- A) there / they
- B) this / these
- C) that / this
- D) it / those
- E) one / that

20. **Once people trust themselves without waiting for ---- help, the challenges will not hold ---- back from achieving their goals.**

- A) others' / them
- B) their / those
- C) no one's / one
- D) another's / these
- E) our / the ones

Blank lined paper for writing.



DETERMINERS AND QUANTIFIERS

For the questions 1–20, choose the best word or expression to fill the space.

1. ---- Amazon, with its diverse plant species, is ---- largest tropical rainforest on the Earth.
A) An / the
B) The / the
C) — / a
D) A / a
E) The / —
2. The Taj Mahal is ---- famous architectural marvel and also ---- symbol of lasting love.
A) — / the
B) the / the
C) — / a
D) a / —
E) the / a
3. ---- scientists agree that climate change is ---- alarming issue.
A) Both / an
B) Some / the
C) The majority of / an
D) A few / —
E) A couple of / the
4. ---- species in an ecosystem plays ---- unique roles to contribute to the balance.
A) Each / several
B) Several / a few
C) Plenty of / no
D) Many / few
E) Every / all
5. ---- of the websites can exist without hosting, and ---- of them require secure connections.
A) Both / neither
B) Some / either
C) None / all
D) A few / both
E) Plenty / a lot
6. The fragile ecosystems of ---- Himalayas are critical to ---- global biodiversity.
A) the / a
B) — / —
C) the / —
D) — / a
E) — / the
7. ---- unemployed are trying to find ---- job opportunities in this economic climate.
A) — / —
B) The / the
C) An / the
D) — / the
E) The / —
8. In ---- 1930s, the world experienced ---- economic collapse: the Great Depression.
A) the / an entire
B) — / either
C) — / the whole
D) the / every
E) the / half of the
9. ---- art historians consider the *Mona Lisa* ---- of the most iconic paintings in the world.
A) Both / half
B) Many / one
C) No / a few
D) Some / none
E) All / each
10. ---- of Tehran's two airports is large or busy, but ---- are important for the local community.
A) Neither / both
B) Each / few
C) Either / none
D) One / some
E) None / all

11. ---- energy we obtain from nuclear power comes from ---- atomic reaction.

- A) — / the
- B) The / an
- C) An / —
- D) — / an
- E) The / —

12. ---- balanced lifestyle includes both ---- nutritious diet and regular physical activity.

- A) A / a
- B) — / —
- C) The / the
- D) — / a
- E) The / —

13. If ---- nuclear accident occurs, ---- radioactive materials can move through the environment.

- A) a / none of
- B) the / every
- C) — / a little of
- D) a / a vast quantity of
- E) the / enough

14. The use of robots in ---- medical procedures benefits ---- the patients and the surgeons.

- A) none of the / some
- B) no / one of
- C) many of the / both
- D) much of the / only a little of
- E) a couple of / the whole of

15. There are ---- alternative medicine practices, but ---- have gained universal acceptance.

- A) no / all
- B) a number of / a majority of
- C) lots of / the entire
- D) several / none
- E) a couple of / most

16. Pablo Picasso, ---- famous Spanish painter, was also ---- skilled sculptor and stage designer.

- A) a / the
- B) — / the
- C) the / a
- D) a / —
- E) — / —

17. Global warming and ---- growth in population can cause ---- food and water shortages.

- A) the / —
- B) — / the
- C) a / —
- D) a / a
- E) the / the

18. Software engineering has become ---- vital profession with ---- demand in various sectors.

- A) the / few
- B) — / many
- C) the / little
- D) a / none of
- E) a / a lot of

19. Among ---- densely settled islands, Britain is a diverse one; ---- groups and cultures live on it.

- A) a few / plenty of
- B) a small quantity of / some of
- C) a large quantity of / any
- D) a large sum of / many
- E) many of / either of

20. At high temperatures, ---- of the proteins can change by losing ---- their biological properties.

- A) all / none of
- B) a few / both
- C) some / neither of
- D) none / most of
- E) many / all

For the questions 1–20, choose the best word or expression to fill the space.

1. The threat of cyberattacks is ---- growing concern globally, and ---- need for cybersecurity is critical.
A) the / the
B) — / a
C) a / the
D) the / —
E) a / a
2. In ---- regions, non-profit organisations work tirelessly to provide resources and support to ---- poor.
A) many / the
B) some / —
C) all / a
D) most / —
E) both / the
3. From drama to science fiction, ---- of the genres offer ---- entertainment for different tastes.
A) some / the
B) all / —
C) most / an
D) a few / —
E) a plenty / the
4. Having proficiency in ---- languages is an advantageous skill, but ---- of the people around the world are monolingual.
A) many / a few
B) several / most
C) every / a couple
D) all / none
E) both / a lot
5. ---- countries follow policies to promote renewable energy sources, but ---- still heavily rely on fossil fuels.
A) Plenty of / both
B) A few of / none
C) Both / a few
D) All / any
E) Several / many
6. ---- ageing itself can cause changes that increase the risk of ---- hypertension and heart disease.
A) — / a
B) An / the
C) — / —
D) The / —
E) The / the
7. With the invention of ---- steam engine, humans could make ---- progress in transportation and industry.
A) the / a lot of
B) the / any
C) — / much
D) a / some
E) a / little
8. Playing ---- violin can be challenging, as it takes ---- practice and dedication to master the instrument.
A) a / only a little
B) the / a great deal of
C) — / much
D) a / a large sum of
E) the / a small amount of
9. After ---- years of hard work, a company can expect to see ---- growth and expansion in its operations.
A) most of the / much
B) a lot of / no
C) many / only a little
D) all / little
E) a couple of / some
10. ---- of the world's fresh water is in the form of ice in glaciers and polar ice caps, but ---- is available for human use.
A) Some / either
B) Plenty / each
C) All / a good deal
D) Much / little
E) A great amount / no

11. Türkiye offers visitors ---- unique blend of natural beauty and ---- astonishing cultural richness.

- A) a / an
- B) an / the
- C) the / —
- D) — / an
- E) a / —

12. Natural barriers, such as deserts in ---- west and east, separated Egypt from ---- other civilisations.

- A) — / a couple of
- B) a / a few
- C) the / none of
- D) the / many
- E) a / both of

13. During the Songkran Water Festival, ---- of the participants can remain dry, as water fights take place throughout ---- city.

- A) each / the
- B) most / —
- C) none / the
- D) all / —
- E) neither / a

14. Experiences shape ---- of the human psychology, while ---- of the genetic factors also play a significant role in it.

- A) all / neither
- B) much / some
- C) the whole / any
- D) each / half
- E) only a little of / none

15. Cocoa beans contain ---- flavanols; this provides ---- advantages in reducing the risk of coronary heart disease.

- A) a number of / several
- B) only a little of / most of
- C) no / a number of
- D) a large sum of / one of
- E) any / some

16. In 2004, 17-year-old Maria Sharapova defeated ---- tennis champion Serena Williams in ---- Wimbledon final.

- A) the / —
- B) a / the
- C) the / the
- D) a / —
- E) the / a

17. Apart from its immediate effect on ---- brain, art may help creativity by expressing ---- complex ideas and feelings.

- A) a / a lot of
- B) — / some
- C) the / none
- D) the / many
- E) — / any

18. When we add ---- oil to water, it stands on top of the water since ---- oil molecules stick together.

- A) a great deal of / an
- B) most of the / the
- C) a vast majority of / an
- D) much of the / —
- E) a small amount of / the

19. Too ---- parental attention may badly affect kids' behavioural and emotional growth, just as much as too ---- attention.

- A) enough / any
- B) little / half of
- C) much / little
- D) half of / all
- E) plenty of / no

20. ---- of all species on the Earth will become extinct within the coming century, according to ---- experts.

- A) A few / none of
- B) Many / several
- C) Several / a couple of
- D) Most / either
- E) Half / a number of

For the questions 1–20, choose the best word or expression to fill the space.

1. ---- of the responsibilities of healthcare professionals is to inform patients about ---- healing process.
A) All / —
B) Some / a
C) A couple / the
D) One / the
E) Both / —
2. Among ---- Old English poems, *Beowulf* is a unique cultural treasure that provides insights into ---- society of that time.
A) a great number of / the
B) a couple of / —
C) a few of / a
D) several / —
E) every / the
3. Allergies affect ---- people, but only ---- of them are aware enough to take precautions to manage the symptoms effectively.
A) a number of / both
B) lots of / one
C) most / none
D) a lot of / a few
E) many / most
4. ---- of the measures, building water reservoirs or applying irrigation techniques, can be effective in ---- regions that face water scarcity.
A) Some / many
B) Either / the majority of
C) Many / a good number of
D) None / a few
E) All / a small quantity of
5. Surprisingly, ---- historical periods are well documented and provide ---- information about the customs and social structures of the time.
A) many / a few
B) either of / many
C) most / a great number of
D) both / several
E) some / a large amount of
6. People in Çatalhöyük grew ---- crops, like lentils and chickpeas, and they also raised ---- farm animals, such as sheep and goats.
A) either / a
B) a couple of / the
C) some / the
D) a number of / —
E) both / —
7. ---- surrealist painters had a common desire to explore the depths of ---- subconscious mind and create dreamlike artworks.
A) Most / a
B) Few / —
C) All / a
D) Any / the
E) Many / the
8. There is ---- diversity in the cuisine of Gaziantep; it offers ---- food enthusiast a wide range of flavours and dishes to explore.
A) little / every
B) plenty of / any
C) a little / each
D) a lot of / either
E) some / neither
9. When ---- world faces economic instability, all countries should come together and find ---- shared economic policies.
A) half of the / a couple of
B) an entire / few
C) the majority of the / no
D) the whole / some
E) much of the / a small number of
10. ---- of the air in the atmosphere is entirely free from pollutants, and ---- of the pollution originates from industrial emissions.
A) Some / either
B) Each / none
C) None / much
D) Any / plenty
E) Little / one

11. ---- Earth experiences nearly equal days and nights on the day of an equinox as the sun's direct rays fall on ---- equator.

- A) The whole / the
- B) Little of the / the
- C) The entire / an
- D) Half of the / —
- E) Enough of the / an

12. Climate change and economic inequality ---- require immediate attention and ---- effort for effective worldwide solutions.

- A) either / an
- B) neither / the
- C) both / —
- D) each / the
- E) none / —

13. 99% of people are right- or left-handed and mostly use ---- of their hands, but ambidextrous individuals can use ---- hands efficiently.

- A) none / neither
- B) either / one of the
- C) some / all
- D) all / many
- E) one / both

14. Amazingly, when a starfish loses ---- of its parts, ---- separate part can regenerate and develop into a new starfish.

- A) most / no
- B) neither / every
- C) either / both
- D) any / each
- E) none / all

15. ---- of the kākāpō population is at risk of extinction; unfortunately, ---- of these flightless parrots are surviving in New Zealand's forests.

- A) Only a few / neither
- B) The whole / plenty
- C) Enough / one
- D) Both / a lot
- E) The majority / only a few

16. There is ---- uncertainty and debate about the details of the construction of ---- Great Pyramids of Giza.

- A) some / the
- B) no / —
- C) any / the
- D) enough / a
- E) much / a

17. Einstein changed ---- physics and ideas about space and time with ---- discoveries and theories, like general relativity.

- A) the / neither of
- B) — / none
- C) a / both
- D) — / a couple of
- E) the / none of

18. The ---- construction of Stonehenge took nearly 1,500 years and lasted through ---- distinct phases between 3,000 BC and 1,500 BC.

- A) entire / many
- B) half of / all
- C) most of the / every
- D) majority of / neither
- E) whole / none

19. Out of the hundred in the survey, ---- are interested in personal development activities and programmes to gain ---- confidence.

- A) a few / a small amount of
- B) the majority / a little
- C) none / a large sum of
- D) several / neither
- E) most / a good deal of

20. ---- renewable energy sources, such as sunlight and wind, are constantly replenishable and plentiful, but some regions may lack ----.

- A) Plenty of / none
- B) Some / either
- C) A few of / some
- D) Most / few
- E) Neither of / all



TENSES

For the questions 1–20, choose the best word or expression to fill the space.

1. **While the Ottoman Empire ----, citizens ---- the benefits of a growing civilisation.**
A) expand / enjoyed
B) expanded / have enjoyed
C) is expanding / enjoy
D) was expanding / were enjoying
E) has expanded / will enjoy
2. **Kitten eyes gradually open as they ----, but the development of vision ---- for a few weeks.**
A) grow / continues
B) are growing / will continue
C) will grow / is going to continue
D) grew / continued
E) were growing / has continued
3. **When the telescope ---- light from a distant object, it ---- to focus it to form an image.**
A) gathered / was going to need
B) gathers / needs
C) is gathering / will need
D) was gathering / has needed
E) has gathered / is going to need
4. **People ---- changes in the way they live, work, and connect with each other as technology ----.**
A) witness / will advance
B) have witnessed / is advancing
C) are witnessing / advances
D) witnessed / is going to advance
E) were witnessing / has advanced
5. **The Chinese ---- the Great Wall centuries ago, but still, it ---- the desire for protection.**
A) build / will symbolise
B) have built / symbolised
C) were building / has symbolised
D) will build / is symbolising
E) built / symbolises
6. **When Einstein ---- his theory of relativity in 1905, he ---- as a patent examiner in Switzerland.**
A) has proposed / will work
B) was proposing / has worked
C) proposed / was working
D) was going to propose / worked
E) proposes / works
7. **Urban air quality ---- when governments ---- stricter regulations on harmful emissions.**
A) will improve / make
B) improved / have made
C) improves / will make
D) has improved / made
E) was improving / were making
8. **Since the Internet ---- our lives, video games ---- increasingly popular.**
A) was coming into / become
B) has come into / became
C) comes into / will become
D) came into / have become
E) is coming into / are going to become
9. **People ---- mainly through letters and phone calls years ago, but now, they ---- video calls.**
A) are communicating / will make
B) communicate / are making
C) were communicating / have made
D) have communicated / made
E) communicated / make
10. **Mostly, Rize ---- a mild climate, but today, it ---- a heatwave with record-high temperatures.**
A) is enjoying / experienced
B) was enjoying / experiences
C) enjoys / is experiencing
D) enjoyed / has experienced
E) has enjoyed / was going to experience

11. Students ---- information passively when traditional teaching methods ---- memorisation.

- A) absorbed / have involved
- B) are absorbing / will involve
- C) absorb / were involving
- D) have absorbed / are involving
- E) were absorbing / involved

12. When people ---- intense emotions, their bodies ---- the hormone adrenaline.

- A) were experiencing / were producing
- B) experience / produce
- C) experienced / will produce
- D) will experience / have produced
- E) have experienced / produced

13. A recent study ---- that children with social anxiety ---- their parents as overcontrolling.

- A) finds / perceived
- B) found / will perceive
- C) was finding / are perceiving
- D) has found / perceive
- E) will find / were perceiving

14. Currently, NASA's *Europa Clipper* ---- testing, and probably, it ---- Jupiter in six years.

- A) is undergoing / will orbit
- B) was undergoing / is orbiting
- C) undergoes / orbits
- D) has undergone / orbited
- E) underwent / has orbited

15. As carbon emissions ---- at this rate, the Earth's temperature ---- 2.5°C in 2100.

- A) increased / rises
- B) have increased / rose
- C) were increasing / was rising
- D) will increase / has risen
- E) increase / will rise

16. Experts ---- that nearly half of the Earth's oxygen production ---- from the ocean.

- A) estimated / has come
- B) estimate / comes
- C) are estimating / was coming
- D) was estimating / is coming
- E) will estimate / is going to come

17. Remote work ---- in popularity in the past five years, and this trend ---- wider soon.

- A) has grown / will get
- B) grew / gets
- C) was growing / got
- D) grows / is going to get
- E) is growing / has got

18. Türkiye ---- the last qualifiers; it ---- the European Football Championship next June.

- A) passes / joins
- B) will pass / has joined
- C) has passed / joined
- D) was passing / will join
- E) passed / is joining

19. The two atomic bombs in 1945 ---- numerous deaths and injuries, and their effects ---- today.

- A) have caused / will go on
- B) were causing / have gone on
- C) caused / are going on
- D) cause / go on
- E) are causing / are going to go on

20. Steve Jobs ---- fired from the company that he started, but he ---- to come back stronger.

- A) gets / was managing
- B) got / managed
- C) is getting / has managed
- D) will get / is managing
- E) has got / manages

For the questions 1–20, choose the best word or expression to fill the space.

1. Van Gogh ---- an important role in the development of post-impressionism, and even today, he ---- modern artists.
A) plays / inspired
B) was playing / has inspired
C) has played / will inspire
D) will play / is going to inspire
E) played / inspires
2. As innovations ---- to develop, future astronomers ---- advanced telescopes to explore new galaxies.
A) continue / will be using
B) continued / have used
C) had continued / will have used
D) will continue / are going to use
E) have continued / had used
3. Before civilisations ---- international trade routes, people ---- seasonal ingredients and spices of their own regions.
A) have established / relied on
B) establish / have relied on
C) will establish / will rely on
D) are establishing / rely on
E) established / had relied on
4. Local municipalities ---- to reopen the animal shelters last month because there ---- ongoing protests from volunteers.
A) will decide / will be
B) decide / were
C) have decided / have been
D) decided / had been
E) are going to decide / are
5. Scientists ---- potential treatments for diabetes over the past years, and their efforts ---- fresh hope to patients.
A) have researched / will have brought
B) have been researching / have brought
C) will be researching / are going to bring
D) researched / have been bringing
E) will have researched / had brought
6. The country ---- a flu epidemic for over four years now, but it ---- only 9.8% of its population.
A) has been fighting / has vaccinated
B) is fighting / has been vaccinating
C) fought / will have been vaccinating
D) has fought / is going to vaccinate
E) will have been fighting / will vaccinate
7. This time tomorrow, the Indian cricket team ---- against Australia in a crucial match, and the players ---- hard for weeks.
A) will have played / will be practising
B) will be playing / have been practising
C) was going to play / have practised
D) is going to play / had been practising
E) will have been playing / had practised
8. By the time 2040 ----, the French Republic ---- the sale of new petrol- and diesel-fuelled cars.
A) will have arrived / has banned
B) arrives / will have banned
C) has arrived / will be banning
D) will arrive / is going to ban
E) is going to arrive / bans
9. Mount Shiveluch ---- for six weeks when it finally ---- emitting ash and gas on May 23, 2023.
A) was erupting / had stopped
B) had erupted / was stopping
C) erupted / was going to stop
D) had been erupting / stopped
E) has been erupting / stops
10. While the Central Powers ---- to defend their lands during World War I, the Allies ---- ground in strategic regions.
A) tried / have been gaining
B) had tried / gained
C) were trying / were gaining
D) have tried / gain
E) had been trying / was going to gain

11. The James Webb Space Telescope ---- our understanding of the cosmos since it ---- its first images in July 2022.

- A) will have changed / was capturing
- B) had changed / will capture
- C) has changed / captured
- D) changed / will have captured
- E) changes / had captured

12. Ice loss from Greenland and Antarctica ---- in recent years; this ---- a future threat to coastal communities.

- A) accelerated / had posed
- B) is accelerating / has posed
- C) had accelerated / was going to pose
- D) has been accelerating / will pose
- E) was accelerating / is going to pose

13. Hydropower plants ---- electricity by using the power of flowing water and ---- harmful pollutants into the environment.

- A) are generating / have not released
- B) generate / do not release
- C) generated / did not release
- D) have generated / will not release
- E) were generating / will not be releasing

14. Ancient people ---- medicinal plants while they ---- ways to treat their illnesses and enhance their well-being.

- A) have discovered / have been looking for
- B) had discovered / looked for
- C) were discovering / had looked for
- D) discover / are looking for
- E) discovered / were looking for

15. These days, more and more people ---- online education, as its accessibility ---- them to become lifelong learners.

- A) are turning to / enables
- B) are going to turn to / was enabling
- C) turned to / is enabling
- D) will have turned to / will be enabling
- E) were turning to / will enable

16. As long as people ---- greenhouse gases to the atmosphere, the effects of human-caused global warming ---- worse.

- A) add / will get
- B) added / have got
- C) were adding / got
- D) will add / get
- E) have added / were getting

17. Online shopping ---- rapidly in every aspect of life over the past ten years, and it seems that it ---- to grow.

- A) was going to increase / continued
- B) increased / had been continuing
- C) will be increasing / was continuing
- D) is increasing / will have continued
- E) has been increasing / will continue

18. The company ---- its revenue tenfold three years from now, as they ---- new partner businesses.

- A) increased / will launch
- B) increases / are going to launch
- C) will have increased / have launched
- D) has increased / will have launched
- E) was increasing / launched

19. Since technology has developed beyond people's expectations, humans ---- for years that robots ---- their jobs.

- A) had worried / have taken over
- B) worried / were going to take over
- C) have worried / will take over
- D) are going to worry / had taken over
- E) worry / will have taken over

20. Kafka's father ---- his son's life and writing, so Kafka's characters in his novels ---- authoritarian figures.

- A) had been affecting / were dealing with
- B) was affecting / had dealt with
- C) is affecting / will deal with
- D) has been affecting / have dealt with
- E) affected / will be dealing with

For the questions 1–20, choose the best word or expression to fill the space.

1. **Space agencies ---- more powerful telescopes into orbit to observe unknown galaxies by the time we ---- the middle of the century.**
A) will have launched / reach
B) are going to launch / reached
C) launch / were going to reach
D) had launched / had reached
E) will launch / have reached
2. **People ---- libraries as a source of information until the digital age ---- a new era of quick access to a wide range of knowledge.**
A) use / has been opening
B) used / has opened
C) had used / opened
D) have been using / open
E) had been using / will open
3. **While feudalism ---- in Europe during the late Middle Ages, some powerful monarchies ---- the political atmosphere for several years.**
A) was declining / have been reshaping
B) is declining / are going to reshape
C) declined / will be reshaping
D) has been declining / were going to reshape
E) was declining / had been reshaping
4. **According to the news, programmers ---- more complex algorithms by the end of the decade, and we ---- progress in artificial intelligence.**
A) have been creating / have seen
B) are going to create / had seen
C) will be creating / have been seeing
D) had been creating / were going to see
E) will have been creating / will be seeing
5. **Many ancient buildings ---- for centuries, and without doubt, they ---- as lasting symbols of history and architecture for future generations.**
A) have stood / had been serving
B) have been standing / will be serving
C) had been standing / are going to serve
D) will be standing / have been serving
E) stood / will have been serving
6. **Before the invention of the printing press, people ---- books by hand, but after Gutenberg's innovation, they ---- to mass-produce them.**
A) have copied / were going to start
B) had copied / started
C) had been copying / had started
D) copied / were starting
E) were copying / have started
7. **The famous Russian author Dostoyevsky ---- with financial difficulties for most of his life, and this struggle ---- his writing to a great extent.**
A) had been struggling / influenced
B) struggled / had been influencing
C) had struggled / had influenced
D) has struggled / was influencing
E) was struggling / was going to influence
8. **Researchers at Yale University ---- a study on the bodily effects of caffeine this week; they ---- data from over 500 participants by Friday.**
A) will be doing / have been collecting
B) were doing / had been collecting
C) have done / were going to collect
D) are doing / will have collected
E) have been doing / collected
9. **Tourists ---- Prague's historic city centre from the new observation deck when the municipality ---- the restoration of the old town hall.**
A) have enjoyed / is going to finish
B) will have enjoyed / will finish
C) are enjoying / will have finished
D) have been enjoying / finished
E) will be enjoying / finishes
10. **NASA ---- the first humans on the moon in 1969, and space exploration ---- remarkable discoveries since then.**
A) has landed / leads to
B) had landed / was leading to
C) was landing / had led to
D) was going to land / led to
E) landed / has led to

11. Hagia Sophia Grand Mosque ---- as a cathedral since 537 AD, but after the Ottoman conquest in 1453, Mehmed II ---- it into a mosque.
- A) has been serving / will have converted
B) had served / converted
C) has served / had converted
D) was serving / was converting
E) serves / has converted
12. Artificial intelligence ---- remarkable advancements in the past decade; undoubtedly, it ---- various fields in the next decade.
- A) has made / will be shaping
B) made / shapes
C) was making / will have shaped
D) will be making / has shaped
E) has been making / is shaping
13. By 2050, nearly half of the global population ---- myopia, and about one-fifth ---- a higher risk of blindness due to excessive screen time.
- A) has been developing / faced
B) develops / will be facing
C) is going to develop / has faced
D) has developed / is facing
E) will have developed / will face
14. While they ---- an endangered orchid species, botanists ---- that it attracts only a specific type of moth for pollination.
- A) examined / have discovered
B) are examining / will have discovered
C) examine / discover
D) were examining / discovered
E) have examined / had discovered
15. In 1901, Alfred Nobel ---- a prize to honour contributions to humanity, and since then, the Nobel Prize ---- achievements in various fields.
- A) creates / awards
B) has created / awarded
C) created / has awarded
D) had created / will have awarded
E) was creating / had awarded
16. Once the Apollo 17 astronauts ---- successfully in the Pacific Ocean in 1972, it was the last time humans ---- the Moon.
- A) were going to land / visit
B) had been landing / were visiting
C) were landing / have visited
D) had landed / visited
E) landed / had visited
17. With an increase in population, the amount of land ----; therefore, experts believe we ---- artificial foods like lab-grown meat by 2050.
- A) decreases / will be eating
B) has decreased / eat
C) is decreasing / have been eating
D) decreased / will have eaten
E) was decreasing / have eaten
18. When the war ---- in 1911, the Italians ---- Tripoli, and Mustafa Kemal and a group of friends fought against them.
- A) was breaking out / attacked
B) had broken out / have attacked
C) has broken out / will have attacked
D) broke out / were attacking
E) is going to break out / are attacking
19. After striking an iceberg, the *Titanic* ---- to the bottom of the ocean, and the passengers and crew ---- to find ways to survive.
- A) was sinking / had been trying
B) sank / were going to try
C) have sunk / had tried
D) have been sinking / have tried
E) was going to sink / tried
20. Computer history ---- with primary devices in the early 19th century and ---- to alter the world during the 20th century.
- A) had started / was going on
B) started / went on
C) will start / will be going on
D) starts / goes on
E) has started / will go on

For the questions 1–20, choose the best word or expression to fill the space.

1. Most readers love poetic literature, as ---- encourages them to transport ---- emotions to different worlds.
A) they / our
B) you / its
C) it / their
D) he / his
E) we / ours
2. When starting a new medication, it is important for ---- to contact their doctor if ---- have any concerns.
A) anyone / they
B) everybody / ours
C) no one / you
D) somebody / theirs
E) everyone / we
3. ---- who experiences an optical illusion is often left questioning the reliability of ---- perception and sense of reality.
A) Everybody / the others'
B) No one / another's
C) Someone / this one's
D) Anyone / their own
E) Everyone / each other's
4. When ---- encounters a difficult choice, it is important to consider personal values and desires and make a decision ----.
A) everyone / themselves
B) one / of their own
C) the one / by themselves
D) no one / on their own
E) anyone else / for themselves
5. Charles Dickens's works explore the struggle between good and evil, and he employed ---- concepts to reflect ---- human nature.
A) some / many
B) both / much of
C) the whole / none of
D) every / little
E) an entire / enough
6. There is ---- wildlife left in some areas due to deforestation, so we need to plant ---- trees to restore their habitats and ecosystems.
A) any / enough
B) plenty of / a few
C) little / some
D) much / lots of
E) no / few
7. ---- people are making an attempt to gain more followers with short videos that mostly contain ---- inaccurate information.
A) None of / neither
B) Some / a vast amount of
C) Any / none of
D) Many / each of
E) Either / a great deal of
8. Authorities had taken ---- precautions before the volcanic eruption in Iceland earlier this year, as scientists had expected it for ---- weeks.
A) enough / several
B) plenty of / any of
C) none of / neither of
D) no / a number of
E) several / none
9. While ---- companies are still learning about the importance of artificial intelligence ---- are adopting it at a rapid pace.
A) many / other
B) some / others
C) a lot of / the other
D) a few / another
E) all / the others
10. Only ---- playwrights, like Anton Chekhov, masterfully blended comedy and tragedy in ---- works.
A) few / others'
B) several / his
C) a few / their
D) some / one's
E) many / another's

11. The Great Barrier Reef ---- environmental threats, so marine scientists ---- measures to preserve its biodiversity.

- A) faces / are taking
- B) faced / have been taking
- C) has faced / will have taken
- D) will face / are going to take
- E) had faced / have taken

12. In ancient times, while early civilisations ---- written scripts, spoken languages ---- over centuries through generations.

- A) have been formulating / evolved
- B) formulated / have been evolving
- C) were formulating / had been evolving
- D) were going to formulate / evolve
- E) had been formulating / were evolving

13. While the Byzantine Empire ---- in the late mediaeval period, the Seljuk Turks ---- influence in Anatolia.

- A) had been declining / had gained
- B) was declining / were gaining
- C) has declined / will be gaining
- D) had declined / will have gained
- E) declined / have been gaining

14. In the 2000s, more than 50 per cent of the world's population ---- in urban areas; by 2050, that percentage ---- to over 70 per cent.

- A) has been living / had increased
- B) had been living / increased
- C) was living / will have increased
- D) had lived / will be increasing
- E) lived / has increased

15. In 1453, the Ottomans ---- İstanbul, but before that, the armies of various countries ---- siege to the city 24 times during the Middle Ages.

- A) were going to conquer / were laying
- B) conquered / had laid
- C) were conquering / had been laying
- D) had conquered / laid
- E) had been conquering / have laid

16. A growing number of kids ---- smartphones in China nowadays, so the government ---- a new regulation to limit their screen time.

- A) were using / introduced
- B) used / has been introducing
- C) have used / introduces
- D) are using / has introduced
- E) have been using / is introducing

17. UNESCO ---- world heritage sites and ---- international cooperation to preserve these sites for future generations.

- A) had been recognising / will promote
- B) had recognised / was promoting
- C) recognised / had been promoting
- D) will recognise / has promoted
- E) recognises / promotes

18. Throughout history, humanity ---- for the secret of eternal youth; even today, the medical industry ---- extensive research for this goal.

- A) has searched / is conducting
- B) has been searching / was conducting
- C) had searched / will have conducted
- D) was searching / conducted
- E) searched / will conduct

19. Winter Storm Indigo ---- ice and snow to the Northwest and ---- snowfall across the Midwest and East until the end of the week.

- A) has brought / will spread
- B) will bring / has spread
- C) is bringing / spread
- D) brings / was spreading
- E) was bringing / spreads

20. Ever since scientists ---- the double-helix structure of DNA in the 1950s, they ---- about the possibility of artificially modifying DNA.

- A) have discovered / hypothesised
- B) discovered / have hypothesised
- C) had discovered / will be hypothesising
- D) were discovering / had hypothesised
- E) will have discovered / hypothesise

For the questions 1–20, choose the best word or expression to fill the space.

1. Every culture shapes ---- identity through customs and traditions, and these elements influence the way that people express ----.
A) their / on their own
B) them / itself
C) its / themselves
D) they / theirs
E) it / on its own
2. Nanotechnology not only benefits the technology ---- but also meets the unique needs of ---- who seeks advanced solutions.
A) oneself / somebody
B) each other / something
C) by itself / everybody
D) itself / anybody
E) ourselves / nobody
3. ---- knows that starting earlier on a task would be better, but ---- wait until the last minute to work on it; this means procrastination.
A) Everybody / some
B) Nobody / all
C) Somebody / none
D) Anybody / neither
E) Someone / both
4. Although ---- celebrates your successes, just keep going and give ---- a pat on the back to make your dreams come true.
A) the other / themselves
B) nobody / yourself
C) the one / on your own
D) anybody / you
E) other / them
5. ---- companies are working on affordable space tourism packages to make the experience accessible to ---- people.
A) Many / a large number of
B) Enough / no
C) Several / any
D) A couple of / both
E) Either / the majority of
6. People often consume ---- herbal teas to lose weight, but ---- of them are as helpful as a proper diet and exercise.
A) a couple of / either
B) many / some
C) lots of / both
D) a variety of / none
E) several / a few
7. ---- of your hands have fingers for holding objects; however, ---- of them is exactly the same as the other.
A) Neither / none
B) All / either
C) None / each
D) Either / one
E) Both / neither
8. Human psychology tries to explore ---- of the mind and understand the emotional responses of ---- individual in different situations.
A) much / each
B) many / both
C) a little / the entire
D) enough / one of the
E) the entire / a few
9. Around 4.3 billion people, more than ---- of the world's population, live in the Asia-Pacific region, while ---- live in different areas.
A) most / ones
B) only a few / others
C) some / all
D) half / the others
E) all / none
10. ---- of the foods are much more effective than ---- at satisfying hunger and preventing overeating.
A) Many / other
B) Most / another
C) None / ones
D) Some / others
E) Any / the ones

11. A group of biologists ---- a blue whale in the Atlantic Ocean, and they ---- valuable data on its migration patterns by the end of this year.

- A) are monitoring / have been gathering
- B) monitor / will have been gathering
- C) will be monitoring / had been gathering
- D) have been monitoring / will have gathered
- E) had been monitoring / are going to gather

12. The Ottomans ---- bridges for river crossings before the attack, and then they ---- them to prevent pursuit.

- A) had constructed / have destroyed
- B) constructed / destroyed
- C) have constructed / had destroyed
- D) were constructing / destroy
- E) construct / were destroying

13. In their research so far, astronomers ---- a new planet and a comet, but space exploration ---- to make significant progress all the time.

- A) have found / continues
- B) are finding / continued
- C) find / is going to continue
- D) found / is continuing
- E) have been finding / has continued

14. The consumption of meat ---- in many countries since plant-based diets ---- popularity at the beginning of the 21st century.

- A) has been decreasing / gained
- B) has decreased / gain
- C) was decreasing / were gaining
- D) decreased / have gained
- E) is decreasing / have been gaining

15. While researchers ---- human behaviours, they ---- that both social and psychological factors shape our behaviours.

- A) are studying / have discovered
- B) have been studying / were discovering
- C) were studying / discovered
- D) had studied / will have discovered
- E) will be studying / will discover

16. Before the world ---- their historic flight in 1903, the Wright brothers ---- almost a thousand glider flights.

- A) witness / have conducted
- B) has witnessed / conducted
- C) will have witnessed / had been conducting
- D) witnessed / had conducted
- E) was witnessing / are going to conduct

17. In recent years, scientists ---- mini organs via 3D bioprinting; within a decade, this technology ---- the field of medicine.

- A) were creating / has transformed
- B) have created / will transform
- C) create / transforms
- D) will have created / will be transforming
- E) are creating / had transformed

18. When Albert Einstein ---- the general theory of relativity, he ---- its role in inspiring future generations of scientists.

- A) had published / was not imagining
- B) was publishing / has not imagined
- C) published / had not imagined
- D) has published / is not imagining
- E) publishes / will not imagine

19. Current archaeology ---- signs of human attempts in many cultures to protect and transmit arts that they ---- on oral traditions.

- A) revealed / will depend
- B) is revealing / are depending
- C) will reveal / have depended
- D) has been revealing / depended
- E) had revealed / had been depending

20. Today, many transport firms ---- to create self-driving cars; there is a great chance that it ---- traffic and enhance safety on the roads.

- A) are going to work / has reduced
- B) will be working / reduced
- C) worked / is reducing
- D) have worked / had reduced
- E) are working / will reduce



MODAL VERBS

For the questions 1–20, choose the best word or expression to fill the space.

1. For a healthy life, one ---- the effect of regular exercise, and everyone ---- their own routine.
A) must deny / could have established
B) should deny / must not establish
C) may not deny / cannot establish
D) might deny / may have established
E) cannot deny / should establish
2. People ---- the risk of insecure Wi-Fi outside; they ---- extra security programs.
A) can take / are not allowed to use
B) must not take / needn't have used
C) should not take / had better use
D) had better take / cannot use
E) may not take / must not have used
3. In order to pass last term's courses, students ---- hard, but they ---- lessons actively.
A) needn't have studied / were to engage in
B) ought to study / had better not engage in
C) could have studied / should have engaged in
D) might have studied / would not engage in
E) may have studied / might have engaged in
4. Cyclists ---- their bikes for the race yesterday so they ---- confidently on various lands.
A) must have maintained / should not ride
B) used to maintain / must have ridden
C) should have maintained / could ride
D) had better maintain / are to ride
E) could maintain / do not need to ride
5. Family members ---- turns doing chores, as everyone ---- to keeping the house clean.
A) are to take / would contribute
B) need to take / could have contributed
C) should have taken / might contribute
D) must not take / cannot contribute
E) may take / should contribute
6. Visitors ---- animals at zoos, as it affects their natural diet badly and ---- their health.
A) must not feed / can harm
B) had better not feed / has to harm
C) may not feed / daren't harm
D) could feed / ought to have harmed
E) should feed / might not harm
7. In the past, farmers ---- manual labour, but now, machines ---- most of the tasks.
A) were used to relying on / may not perform
B) used to rely on / can perform
C) would sooner rely on / might not perform
D) would not rely on / could perform
E) needn't have relied on / must perform
8. Humanity ---- solutions to environmental problems, or the world ---- ecological collapse.
A) ought to find / might face
B) would find / could have faced
C) might not find / can face
D) needn't find / should face
E) should have found / may not face
9. Governments ---- pressing global issues for so long; now they ---- immediate action.
A) used to ignore / are not able to take
B) could not ignore / do not have to take
C) might have ignored / had better take
D) would not have ignored / needn't take
E) should not have ignored / have got to take
10. Customers ---- items without a valid receipt, but they ---- if they have proof of purchase.
A) could return / needn't have worried
B) might not return / have to worry
C) cannot return / do not need to worry
D) have to return / ought not to worry
E) are not supposed to return / may worry

11. Deforestation ---- in the Amazon, as it ---- the forest's ability to regulate the carbon cycle.

- A) may not occur / must hinder
- B) had to occur / would hinder
- C) ought to have occurred / has to hinder
- D) should not have occurred / can hinder
- E) can't have occurred / needs to hinder

12. Merchants ---- spices along trade routes, so they ---- cultural exchanges between countries.

- A) can't have transported / used to promote
- B) daren't transport / must promote
- C) did not have to transport / were to promote
- D) have to transport / can't have promoted
- E) would transport / must have promoted

13. The Eiffel Tower offers lifts, but visitors ---- them; they ---- the stairs for the experience.

- A) do not have to use / may take
- B) are not allowed to use / cannot take
- C) should not use / would take
- D) have to use / should have taken
- E) are supposed to use / can take

14. Antibiotics ---- infections, but due to bacterial resistance, they ---- effective over time.

- A) must treat / do not have to remain
- B) should treat / could remain
- C) can treat / might not remain
- D) may not treat / must have remained
- E) needn't treat / cannot remain

15. Researchers ---- their findings carefully when they ---- a significant discovery.

- A) do not need to record / have to make
- B) ought to record / happen to make
- C) would not record / cannot make
- D) have to record / were about to make
- E) may record / are supposed to make

16. Scientists ---- pollution; for example, they ---- alternative materials instead of plastic products.

- A) are able to decrease / could create
- B) can't have decreased / should create
- C) used to decrease / did not need to create
- D) had better decrease / used to create
- E) were supposed to decrease / ought to create

17. People ---- at least 18 years old to drive a car in Türkiye, and they ---- a driving licence.

- A) need to be / may have obtained
- B) might be / are able to obtain
- C) must be / have to obtain
- D) should be / used to obtain
- E) ought to be / could obtain

18. Before the Internet, people ---- libraries to access information; and they ---- for it.

- A) would rather visit / have to pay
- B) needed to visit / ought to pay
- C) used to visit / did not need to pay
- D) could have visited / must have paid
- E) would visit / were not able to pay

19. The body ---- vitamin D from the sun, but too much sun exposure ---- serious health issues.

- A) needs to get / might have caused
- B) has to get / must cause
- C) had better get / ought to cause
- D) would prefer to get / may cause
- E) can get / may cause

20. People in Singapore ---- gum unless a person ---- proof of a medical need.

- A) must not chew / might not provide
- B) are supposed to chew / cannot provide
- C) could chew / is supposed to provide
- D) are not allowed to chew / can provide
- E) do not need to chew / had better provide

For the questions 1–20, choose the best word or expression to fill the space.

1. Last night, the rescue team ---- the missing hikers in the forest, but a skilled search team ---- their place.
A) ought not to find / had better locate
B) might have found / could have located
C) could not find / was able to locate
D) would not find / should have located
E) must have found / might have located
2. As he was a trainee, the new shop assistant ---- the warehouse; he ---- something there.
A) could not enter / might not have broken
B) was supposed to enter / was able to break
C) had better not enter / should have broken
D) may not enter / was not supposed to break
E) was not allowed to enter / may have broken
3. Scientists ---- certain inventions earlier, but they ---- the limitations of available technology and resources.
A) were to make / were able to overcome
B) could have made / needn't overcome
C) should not make / may have overcome
D) might have made / could not overcome
E) must not make / had better overcome
4. Before they engage in physical activities, people ---- for a couple of minutes so that they ---- potential injuries.
A) must stretch / can prevent
B) could have stretched / might be preventing
C) should have stretched / are able to prevent
D) might be stretching / may prevent
E) may have stretched / must prevent
5. In pre-modern societies, individuals ---- others with titles, and they ---- polite language to show respect.
A) could have addressed / were able to use
B) used to address / might be using
C) must address / were not allowed to use
D) were supposed to address / were to use
E) should have addressed / can be using
6. Corporal Seyit ---- a 276 kg shell to the cannon during the Battle of Çanakkale, but he ---- it again after the war.
A) might have carried / used to lift
B) could not carry / would not lift
C) was able to carry / could not lift
D) needn't have carried / might lift
E) was used to carrying / dared lift
7. Researchers ---- on the effects of insomnia on mental health at that time, as they ---- the impact of diet on physical health.
A) should have been working / had to study
B) could have worked / had to be studying
C) ought to have worked / could be studying
D) can't have been working / were to study
E) may have worked / had better study
8. All passengers ---- seat belts during the entire journey, or they ---- their own safety and the safety of others.
A) should not have worn / should endanger
B) must be wearing / might endanger
C) must have been wearing / may endanger
D) cannot wear / could have endangered
E) should be wearing / needn't endanger
9. Humans ---- supplements half a century ago since they ---- all necessary nutrients from their natural diet.
A) can't have taken / ought to obtain
B) must have taken / might have obtained
C) needn't have taken / may obtain
D) did not have to take / were able to obtain
E) should have taken / could obtain
10. As part of their academic requirements, all students ---- classes regularly, and they ---- assignments on time.
A) ought to have attended / would hand in
B) must attend / are not about to hand in
C) need to be attending / may be handing in
D) have to attend / were due to hand in
E) are supposed to attend / have to hand in

11. Most museums are closed on Mondays or Tuesdays, and visitors ---- on these days, so they ---- before making plans.

- A) do not have to enter / would check
- B) are not allowed to enter / had better check
- C) are supposed to enter / have to check
- D) would rather have entered / may check
- E) can't have entered / might have checked

12. When you use others' ideas, you ---- the source of the information; however, you ---- common knowledge.

- A) would provide / have to cite
- B) should not provide / might have cited
- C) had better not provide / should cite
- D) used to provide / cannot cite
- E) need to provide / do not have to cite

13. Governments ---- environmental concerns; as a result, natural habitats ---- long-term damage.

- A) ought not to have neglected / might face
- B) might have neglected / must be facing
- C) daren't neglect / should face
- D) must not be neglecting / need to face
- E) happened to neglect / did not have to face

14. To study abroad, students ---- for a student visa; otherwise, they ---- their confirmation of acceptance.

- A) are supposed to apply / may not receive
- B) had better apply / can receive
- C) would not apply / do not have to receive
- D) do not have to apply / should receive
- E) may apply / had better not receive

15. Employees ---- protective equipment to ensure safety because accidents ---- without proper precautions.

- A) can't have worn / must happen
- B) may wear / can't have happened
- C) ought not to wear / do not need to happen
- D) are to wear / are likely to happen
- E) had better wear / would rather happen

16. Women ---- high heels in Greece when they visit historic sites because that ---- the monuments.

- A) must not be wearing / had better damage
- B) are not allowed to wear / might damage
- C) should have worn / is used to damaging
- D) are supposed to wear / is about to damage
- E) can't have worn / could have damaged

17. Bees ---- trees, flowers, and other plants that provide us with shelter and food, but they ---- extinct due to human activity.

- A) have been able to feed / must become
- B) are to feed / would prefer to become
- C) ought not have fed / must have become
- D) should be feeding / are due to become
- E) can feed / are about to become

18. Doing sports regularly ---- balanced physical and mental growth, but people ---- a healthy diet with it.

- A) could offer / needn't have had
- B) might offer / may have had
- C) would not offer / must have
- D) ought to offer / daren't have
- E) is to offer / need to have

19. Many agree that coffee originally ---- Ethiopia, but some claim that Yemen ---- it primarily as a beverage.

- A) was due to come from / would produce
- B) were to come from / should have produced
- C) might have come from / could produce
- D) is supposed to come from / can produce
- E) must come from / may be producing

20. You ---- many academic, physical, and mental requirements to be a pilot, but also you ---- excellent eyesight.

- A) need to meet / must have
- B) have to meet / used to have
- C) must be meeting / may have
- D) are to meet / can have
- E) had better meet / would have

For the questions 1–20, choose the best word or expression to fill the space.

1. After the shipwreck yesterday, divers ---- into the deep ocean, so advanced submarines ---- the sunken wreckage.
A) daren't dive / had to explore
B) cannot dive / should have explored
C) must have dived / may have explored
D) could dive / were to explore
E) should not dive / must have explored
2. Survivors of the tsunami in Japan ---- a bath for a while because they ---- clean water due to a break in supply systems.
A) can't have taken / could not reach
B) could have taken / might have reached
C) might not be taking / should reach
D) were supposed to take / must reach
E) did not need to take / were able to reach
3. Two opposing countries ---- peace for weeks; otherwise, they ---- the negotiations on the very first day.
A) might be debating / must have ended
B) did not use to debate / were allowed to end
C) must have been debating / may have ended
D) could have debated / could have ended
E) would rather have debated / can end
4. It is not always easy for people in debt to admit that they ---- unnecessary spending and they ---- money for the future.
A) should have avoided / can be saving
B) may have avoided / needn't have saved
C) must have avoided / were about to save
D) could have avoided / would rather save
E) might have avoided / should have saved
5. During a presentation, you ---- visual aids to enhance your explanations, but before that, you ---- them attentively.
A) might have used / are supposed to create
B) had better use / should be creating
C) are able to use / could have been creating
D) should use / would rather have created
E) would rather have used / can be creating
6. The Germans ---- about their supplies during the early years of World War II; they ---- troops with resources via a perfect logistical system.
A) did not have to worry / could provide
B) would prefer to have worried / may provide
C) had to worry / must have provided
D) did not use to worry / might have provided
E) must have worried / were able to provide
7. Some young adults ---- the path of attending college and pursuing a degree because they ---- the cost of higher education.
A) must have been taking / were to cover
B) are not used to taking / might be covering
C) should not have taken / used to cover
D) would rather not have taken / cannot cover
E) were supposed to take / could not cover
8. It is possible that new dementia treatments ---- big improvements in patients' quality of life, and these ---- increased life expectancy.
A) would lead to / might result in
B) should lead to / would not result in
C) could lead to / may result in
D) may lead to / may have resulted in
E) are to lead to / could not result in
9. In the event of a fire, one ---- the nearest fire alarm immediately to alert others, and they ---- to extinguish the fire themselves.
A) may activate / needn't have been attempting
B) should activate / had better not attempt
C) must not activate / are supposed to attempt
D) had better be activating / daren't attempt
E) needn't activate / should have attempted
10. Opera houses in the 18th century ---- as social gathering places for the elite; they ---- other members of high society there.
A) were to serve / had to meet
B) used to serve / did not have to meet
C) must have served / might meet
D) could be serving / did not use to meet
E) would serve / could meet

11. Scientists ---- research on the potential effects of climate change on endangered species, as they ---- conservation efforts.

- A) must have done / can't have improved
- B) must be doing / are expected to improve
- C) ought to have done / would not improve
- D) do not have to do / dared improve
- E) may not be doing / must improve

12. Many of the technological advancements that we currently enjoy ---- numerous trials; otherwise, they ---- success.

- A) needn't have undergone / have to ensure
- B) did not have to undergo / should not ensure
- C) might have undergone / must ensure
- D) are allowed to undergo / daren't ensure
- E) must have undergone / might not ensure

13. Art therapists ---- art techniques to promote self-expression, and clients ---- artistic skills, as the focus is on the process, not the product.

- A) would use / must possess
- B) had better use / ought to possess
- C) may not use / have to possess
- D) do not have to use / had better not possess
- E) would rather use / needn't possess

14. Previously, dental care ---- fixing problems, but current findings suggest that preventive care ---- the risk of dental issues.

- A) need to focus on / may be reducing
- B) must have focused on / could not reduce
- C) used to focus on / can reduce
- D) should focus on / used to reduce
- E) could have focused on / had to reduce

15. Some ancient societies ---- a written language, as they ---- knowledge through oral traditions, symbols, and storytelling.

- A) should not have developed / can transfer
- B) must not develop / needn't have transferred
- C) might develop / did not have to transfer
- D) must have developed / ought to transfer
- E) may not have developed / could transfer

16. The Maya civilisation ---- objects with greenstone, so the artists ---- months forming each piece with primitive tools.

- A) can't have valued / must be spending
- B) had better not value / had better spend
- C) would value / did not have to spend
- D) had to value / needed to spend
- E) used to value / must have spent

17. Historical records suggest that the Colosseum ---- 87,000 people, while current predictions say it ---- a capacity closer to 50,000.

- A) was supposed to hold / used to have
- B) must be holding / ought to have
- C) would hold / were to have
- D) may have held / can have
- E) could have held / has to have

18. All countries ---- much more serious steps to prevent a 2-degree warming scenario, but now they ---- a 4-degree scenario.

- A) must take / do not get used to dealing with
- B) should have taken / have to deal with
- C) are able to take / should be dealing with
- D) would sooner take / can deal with
- E) are allowed to take / may have dealt with

19. Many disciplines ---- cooperatively on the latest technological medical devices, so they ---- some diseases soon.

- A) could have been working / might be curing
- B) must have been working / are to cure
- C) are supposed to be working / can cure
- D) were due to work / could be curing
- E) must be working / dare cure

20. According to a study, people who wrote information on paper ---- it better an hour later; those who relied on digital tools ---- it.

- A) were able to remember / could not recall
- B) did not use to remember / must not recall
- C) can be remembering / could have recalled
- D) were not due to remember / should recall
- E) were supposed to remember / might recall



PASSIVE VOICE AND CAUSATIVES

For the questions 1–20, choose the best word or expression to fill the space.

1. **Wildlife habitats ---- by human activities frequently, and it ---- the loss of biodiversity.**
A) were threatened / was leading to
B) are threatened / leads to
C) threatened / has led to
D) are being threatened / was led to
E) have been threatened / is led to
2. **The ancient manuscripts ---- by scholars for centuries before a fire ---- them all.**
A) had been studied / destroyed
B) were studying / was destroyed
C) had studied / was being destroyed
D) were studied / had been destroying
E) studied / has been destroyed
3. **The young author's new novel ---- all around the world as soon as it ----.**
A) will have sold out / is being published
B) had been sold out / was publishing
C) sold out / will have been published
D) will be sold out / is published
E) is being sold out / had published
4. **When the reopening of the art gallery ----, the antique paintings ---- restoration for six months.**
A) will be announced / have been undergoing
B) has been announced / are undergoing
C) is announced / will undergo
D) would be announced / had undergone
E) was announced / had been undergoing
5. **The school principal ---- the students ---- in a dance show to relieve stress before the exams.**
A) made / participate
B) got / participated
C) had / participate
D) let / participate
E) allowed / participate
6. **Italian archaeologists ---- a great discovery while restoration works ---- in Rome.**
A) had been making / were done
B) were made / had been done
C) were making / had been doing
D) had been made / were doing
E) made / were being done
7. **By the time James Cameron's latest film ----, its trailers ---- by millions of people.**
A) will be released / will be being viewed
B) has been released / were viewed
C) is released / will have been viewed
D) has released / will have viewed
E) released / had been viewed
8. **A lot of effort ---- the space project; the astronauts ---- something truly remarkable.**
A) should have been put into / accomplish
B) was to put into / had been accomplished
C) can't have put into / were accomplished
D) must have been put into / accomplished
E) could not be put into / had accomplished
9. **Many passengers' holidays ---- by the airline strike, but luckily, they ---- alternative flights.**
A) were going to be ruined / were able to find
B) had been ruined / might not have found
C) used to ruin / were supposed to be found
D) would be ruined / could not have found
E) were ruined / would have to be found
10. **If a company wants to ---- its website ----, it should hire a professional web design agency.**
A) make / redesign
B) have / redesigned
C) get / to redesign
D) allow / to redesign
E) let / redesigned

11. When one's skill ---- for functional purposes, it ---- as a craft rather than as a form of fine art.

- A) will have been used / has to be seen
- B) uses / does not have to be seen
- C) had used / may not be seen
- D) is used / can be seen
- E) was used / must be seen

12. The ancient city of Pompeii ---- under ash and lava when Mount Vesuvius ---- in 79 AD.

- A) was buried / erupted
- B) used to be buried / has erupted
- C) would have buried / had erupted
- D) had buried / had been erupted
- E) had been buried / was erupted

13. Smart technology systems ---- since they ---- convenience in various areas of modern life.

- A) will be demanded / offered
- B) have demanded / are offered
- C) demanded / were offering
- D) are demanding / have been offered
- E) are being demanded / offer

14. Throughout history, agreements ---- to promote peace in the world, but conflicts ----.

- A) were made / had to continue
- B) have been made / are likely to continue
- C) are being made / must not continue
- D) make / were about to continue
- E) have made / do not need to continue

15. The San Diego Zoo ---- visitors ---- 3,700 rare and endangered species in naturalistic habitats.

- A) allows / to observe
- B) has / observed
- C) lets / observed
- D) makes / to observe
- E) gets / observed

16. People ---- films on digital platforms than at cinemas, so the film production processes ----.

- A) would watch / had changed
- B) would rather watch / have been changed
- C) could be watched / were changed
- D) used to watch / are going to change
- E) are due to be watched / would change

17. Many cultural-historical events in history ---- in Sultanahmet Square, and still, it ---- events.

- A) were to be held / will have hosted
- B) had been held / is to be hosted
- C) have been held / is hosted
- D) were being held / has been hosted
- E) used to be held / hosts

18. Primarily, education ---- via blackboards and white chalk, but now, we ---- technological tools.

- A) could have delivered / are using
- B) had better be delivered / used
- C) used to be delivered / use
- D) might have delivered / are to use
- E) was allowed to deliver / will have used

19. Astronomers predict the Betelgeuse star ---- in the next 100,000 years; it ---- from the Earth.

- A) is exploding / should be seen
- B) exploded / used to be seen
- C) has exploded / can be seen
- D) will explode / could be seen
- E) explodes / must be seen

20. If people would like to get the best service, they should always ---- experts ---- their jobs.

- A) make / to do
- B) allow / do
- C) have / do
- D) get / done
- E) let / done

For the questions 1–20, choose the best word or expression to fill the space.

1. The oceans ---- by tons of plastic waste every year, and marine species ---- badly in their habitats.
A) had been polluted / affected
B) were polluting / were affected
C) had polluted / are being affected
D) were polluted / had been affected
E) are being polluted / are affected
2. The Gallipoli Peninsula ---- successfully, so the Allied powers ---- control over the Dardanelles.
A) was defended / could not gain
B) is being defended / might not gain
C) had been defended / cannot gain
D) defended / were not able to gain
E) defend / may not have gained
3. Extensive medical research ---- for years before revolutionary treatments ---- to the public.
A) has been conducted / are revealed
B) was conducting / were being revealed
C) had conducted / had been revealed
D) is conducted / will be revealed
E) conducted / have revealed
4. Technicians ---- new multimedia classroom devices for months, and they ---- to all schools in a few weeks.
A) test / had been introduced
B) had tested / have been introducing
C) have been testing / will be introduced
D) will be testing / are introduced
E) are being tested / will introduce
5. The project manager ---- the team ---- a compulsory workshop to introduce them to the new management software.
A) let / attend
B) got / to attended
C) had / attend
D) made / attend
E) allowed / to attend
6. Fields ---- by hand or with the help of animals; this method ---- lots of time and physical labour.
A) would be planted / had been required
B) were to plant / had required
C) were going to be planted / has required
D) used to be planted / required
E) would have planted / was required
7. The sequencing of the human genome ---- in 2003, and ever since, scientists ---- the genetic basis of various diseases.
A) had been completed / were studying
B) was completed / have been studying
C) completed / would have been studied
D) had completed / were being studied
E) would be completed / had studied
8. Chess ---- for centuries in India, its birthplace, when it ---- to the Western world in the late 15th century.
A) had been playing / was going to introduce
B) had played / would be introduced
C) was played / would have been introduced
D) had been played / was introduced
E) was to be played / had been introduced
9. Aboriginal Australian cultures ---- by literate societies because no evidence of written language or text ----.
A) did not have to be formed / had been found
B) may have been formed / found
C) can't have been formed / has been found
D) might have formed / has found
E) needn't have formed / was going to be found
10. ---- a friend ---- your work can be really helpful in catching errors and correcting mistakes.
A) Letting / to proofread
B) Getting / to proofread
C) Allowing / proofread
D) Making / to proofread
E) Having / proofreading

11. **Pasteurisation ---- the shelf life of food products, but some heat-sensitive vitamins ---- during this process.**
- A) do not have to extend / would be destroyed
B) had better extend / would destroy
C) have to extend / should be destroyed
D) could extend / may be destroyed
E) would not extend / had to be destroyed
12. **In the past, companies ---- TV commercials, but now, social media ---- for advertising to reach a wider audience.**
- A) would invest in / is used
B) did not have to invest in / will be used
C) could not invest in / was used
D) used to be invested in / uses
E) were likely to invest in / had been used
13. **Non-commercial use of copyright materials ---- non-profit educational purposes, and they ---- for financial gain.**
- A) should not involve / had better not be sold
B) may involve / cannot be sold
C) must have involved / ought to be sold
D) would not involve / should not be sold
E) had better involve / may be sold
14. **The coral reef population ---- since the 1950s due to global warming, and the remaining reefs ---- by land-based pollution.**
- A) was declining / have been devastated
B) declined / was devastated
C) will decline / have devastated
D) declines / will have been devastated
E) has been declining / are being devastated
15. **Anaesthesia administration in dentistry ---- individuals ---- dental surgeries comfortably without anxiety.**
- A) has / undergone
B) gets / undergone
C) lets / undergo
D) makes / to undergo
E) has / undergo
16. **The super high-speed trains in Japan ---- 10 cm over the ground as the superconducting magnets ---- under the rails.**
- A) are moved / have placed
B) will move / were placed
C) move / have been placed
D) have been moved / place
E) have moved / will be placed
17. **May-Britt Moser and Edvard Moser ---- the Nobel Prize in 2014; they ---- the nerve cells that help us find our way.**
- A) were to be awarded / discovered
B) had been awarded / would discover
C) have been awarded / discover
D) were awarded / had discovered
E) used to be awarded / have discovered
18. **Diatomite soil ---- in building materials since it is durable and self-renewing, and it ---- as a filtration agent for fruit juices.**
- A) is being used / will serve
B) used to use / is served
C) is using / has been served
D) will be used / served
E) has been used / serves
19. **Mary Ann Evans ---- her books under the male name George Eliot, as society ---- female writers seriously in her time.**
- A) was published / could not take
B) was publishing / would not take
C) had been published / might take
D) have published / had to take
E) had published / should have taken
20. **Companies and manufacturers typically ---- their income and expenditure accounts ---- by financial advisers.**
- A) get / to manage
B) let / manage
C) have / managed
D) make / managed
E) allow / manage

For the questions 1–20, choose the best word or expression to fill the space.

1. **Ancient civilisations ---- a crucial role in shaping languages, but the spread of languages across continents ---- by colonisation.**
A) will be played / facilitates
B) played / was facilitated
C) are playing / will facilitate
D) play / has been facilitated
E) were played / has facilitated
2. **New economic measures ---- between the two countries for weeks before they ---- stabilising markets for long-term cooperation.**
A) were discussed / were deciding on
B) discussed / have been decided on
C) have been discussed / decide on
D) had been discussed / decided on
E) discuss / will have been decided on
3. **Cultural events and celebrations ---- actively in many communities to ensure traditions ---- through generations.**
A) are organised / have been passed down
B) will have organised / had passed down
C) are being organised / passed down
D) were organised / will have passed down
E) organise / will be passed down
4. **Science fairs ---- at schools across the country every year to confirm students' interest in STEM fields ---- consistently.**
A) hold / was being maintained
B) were held / was maintaining
C) are held / is maintained
D) will hold / will be maintained
E) held / maintained
5. **Most of the trainers ---- their clients ---- intense workout sessions to help them achieve their desired level of physical fitness.**
A) have / undergo
B) make / undergone
C) let / to undergo
D) get / undergone
E) allow / to undergone
6. **Tumuli ---- as the final resting places of old kings and nobles, and they ---- in many parts of Anatolia over time.**
A) would build / had been found
B) used to build / were found
C) were built / have been found
D) had been built / had found
E) were going to be built / found
7. **The Earth ---- by millions of species, but a large number of them ---- to extinction due to human activities by the end of this century.**
A) has been inhabited / will be driving
B) will have been inhabited / are driven
C) will be being inhabited / will drive
D) is inhabited / will have been driven
E) will have inhabited / are going to drive
8. **Human history ---- with new discoveries, but many of these potential game changers ---- by the scientific community.**
A) could have been changed / were ignored
B) must not have been changed / had ignored
C) was supposed to change / would ignore
D) would not be changed / used to be ignored
E) should have changed / had been ignoring
9. **Weather patterns around the world ---- by various factors, and they ---- a significant impact on the climate of a region.**
A) should be influenced / may be created
B) could be influenced / used to create
C) may have influenced / must have created
D) should have influenced / could create
E) might be influenced / can create
10. **You can ---- a landscaper ---- new flowers in your garden for a fresh look if you think it needs some added colour and variety.**
A) have / plant
B) make / plant
C) let / to plant
D) get / planted
E) allow / plant

11. **Black-and-white films ---- with alternative methods; for example, red and green filters ---- in front of the camera to create realistic effects.**

- A) had better be coloured / employed
- B) would be coloured / had employed
- C) had to be coloured / have been employed
- D) used to be coloured / were employed
- E) might have been coloured / used to employ

12. **The Academy Awards ---- achievements in all aspects of the film industry, and winners ---- a gold-plated figurine, the Oscar.**

- A) are celebrated / awarded
- B) celebrate / are awarded
- C) were celebrating / have been awarded
- D) celebrated / will be awarded
- E) have been celebrated / were awarded

13. **Nowadays, art ---- outside of traditional galleries, as contemporary artists ---- the concepts and messages than the artwork itself.**

- A) is being exhibited / would rather focus on
- B) will have been exhibited / must focus on
- C) exhibits / are supposed to focus on
- D) was exhibited / used to focus on
- E) is going to be exhibited / would focus on

14. **In minimalist fashion, emphasis ---- multipurpose clothing with timeless pieces and neutral colours, as they ---- with various items.**

- A) used to centre on / must be matched
- B) is centred on / can be matched
- C) was being centred on / may match
- D) will be centred on / would not match
- E) centred on / needn't have matched

15. **Universities ---- new students ---- to familiarise them with campus resources and academic procedures.**

- A) make / orient
- B) allow / to orient
- C) get / oriented
- D) let / oriented
- E) have / to orient

16. **The Mariana Trench, the deepest oceanic trench on the Earth, ---- for over 100 years, as many strange and frightening animals ---- there.**

- A) is going to investigate / were to live
- B) had been investigated / will be living
- C) was investigated / are to live
- D) was going to investigate / were living
- E) has been investigated / have been living

17. **Clara Schumann ---- by musicians during the Romantic Era for her musical genius and taste; she ---- today's classical piano recitals.**

- A) is admired / shapes
- B) had been admired / shaped
- C) used to be admired / has shaped
- D) was being admired / would shape
- E) has been admired / will shape

18. **No one ---- when a Uruguayan plane crashed into the Andes mountains in 1972, but 16 passengers ---- for 72 days despite freezing weather and hunger.**

- A) would live / could have survived
- B) used to live / might have survived
- C) was expected to live / were able to survive
- D) was allowed to live / had to survive
- E) had to live / were to survive

19. **A nuclear battery ---- by a Chinese company; it ---- power for 50 years without any charging, a turning point in long-lasting energy technology.**

- A) was to be developed / must generate
- B) has been developed / can generate
- C) was developed / might have generated
- D) would be developed / could generate
- E) will be developed / should generate

20. **Air fryers use the fast circulation of hot air to ---- foods ---- brown and crunchy on the outside but stay soft and juicy on the inside.**

- A) have / turned
- B) make / turn
- C) allow / turn
- D) get / turned
- E) let / to turn



IF AND WISH CLAUSES

For the questions 1–20, choose the best word or expression to fill the space.

1. If you ---- nature closely, you ---- a deeper appreciation for its beauty and wisdom.
A) had observed / would develop
B) should observe / could develop
C) have observed / develop
D) observed / may develop
E) observe / will develop
2. Water scarcity ---- if we ---- more sustainable water management practices.
A) could have been relieved / adopt
B) can be relieved / can adopt
C) has been relieved / should adopt
D) is relieved / had adopted
E) should be relieved / would adopt
3. Unless one ---- a serious approach to budget planning, economic freedom ---- challenging.
A) takes / can be found
B) took / would be found
C) is taking / might be found
D) has taken / may have been found
E) had taken / is to be found
4. If students ---- the importance of regular study, their academic success ---- positively.
A) had realised / may be affected
B) realise / could be affected
C) realised / would be affected
D) will realise / might be affected
E) are realising / is to be affected
5. Historians ---- they ---- the lost city of Atlantis to reveal ancient mysteries.
A) had wished / will discover
B) have wished / can't have discovered
C) wish / could have discovered
D) wished / may have discovered
E) will wish / have not discovered
6. We ---- able to reach distant galaxies in seconds if we ---- at the speed of light.
A) would have been / travelled
B) would be / could travel
C) will have been / should travel
D) could be / had travelled
E) will be / can travel
7. If you ---- mythology, you ---- amazing tales of heroes and mythical creatures.
A) studied / may learn
B) should study / could have learnt
C) study / will learn
D) have studied / might have learnt
E) had studied / would be learning
8. Racial equality efforts ---- setbacks if the Civil Rights Movement ---- wide support in the 1960s.
A) may be suffering / has not gained
B) might have suffered / could not gain
C) would be suffering / did not gain
D) would have suffered / had not gained
E) could have been suffering / should not gain
9. If a material ---- enough, it ---- a phase change from solid to liquid.
A) can be heated / could undergo
B) has been heated / would undergo
C) were heated / had undergone
D) should be heated / has undergone
E) is heated / undergoes
10. Many parents ---- their children ---- less time on their electronic devices.
A) had wished / could spend
B) will wish / had spent
C) have wished / may spend
D) wished / will spend
E) wish / would spend

11. If metal objects ---- outside, they ---- over time due to exposure to oxygen and moisture.

- A) are left / rust
- B) were left / had rusted
- C) can be left / would rust
- D) had been left / rusted
- E) have been left / could rust

12. If a species ---- a certain role in a food chain, its loss ---- a domino effect on its ecosystem.

- A) has played / could have caused
- B) played / should cause
- C) had played / could cause
- D) plays / can cause
- E) can play / might have caused

13. Individuals ---- to environmental conservation if they ---- their meat consumption.

- A) contributed / might reduce
- B) contribute / would reduce
- C) would contribute / were to reduce
- D) had contributed / can reduce
- E) will contribute / must reduce

14. If someone ---- penicillin earlier in history, countless lives ---- from bacterial infections.

- A) had discovered / could have been saved
- B) would have discovered / were saved
- C) can be discovered / will have been saved
- D) has discovered / must have been saved
- E) could be discovered / have been saved

15. Some wish they ---- the self-renewing ability, as it ---- them to repair their damaged organs.

- A) possess / might enable
- B) possessed / would enable
- C) had possessed / could not enable
- D) might possess / should enable
- E) will possess / may not have enabled

16. People ---- the quality of their lives if they ---- a healthy diet, get enough sleep, and do sports.

- A) increase / would have
- B) had increased / should have
- C) might increase / could have
- D) increased / must have
- E) are to increase / might have

17. If you ---- across distinct time zones, you ---- jet-lagged, becoming tired and confused.

- A) had travelled / feel
- B) travel / can feel
- C) travelled / had felt
- D) are travelling / felt
- E) have travelled / would feel

18. The Sun ---- the Earth if the magnetic field that is created by the Earth's iron core ----.

- A) would not have burned up / exist
- B) could burn up / had not exist
- C) will not burn up / must exist
- D) would burn up / did not exist
- E) burn up / could have existed

19. If enough oxygen ----, our cells ---- food so that we can produce the energy to stay alive.

- A) is to be taken / would break down
- B) was taken / broke down
- C) can be taken / have broken down
- D) had been taken / would break down
- E) is taken / break down

20. Mel Gibson wishes he ---- his career path if he ---- to his early twenties.

- A) would have changed / have gone back
- B) will change / went back
- C) could have changed / could go back
- D) might have changed / go back
- E) is going to change / would go back

For the questions 1–20, choose the best word or expression to fill the space.

1. When you ---- hiking in the mountains, you ---- breathtaking views and encounter various types of wildlife.
A) enjoy / can experience
B) should enjoy / could have experienced
C) are enjoying / might have experienced
D) have enjoyed / will experience
E) had enjoyed / would experience
2. Unless farmers and policymakers ---- more suitable agricultural methods, the risk of food shortages in the future ----.
A) have employed / might continue
B) can employ / continue
C) would employ / will have continued
D) employ / will continue
E) employed / can continue
3. ---- individuals examine historical events, their understanding of the past and present ---- greatly.
A) Should / will be enhanced
B) Had / would have been enhanced
C) If only / might be enhanced
D) Were / may have been enhanced
E) Unless / can be enhanced
4. If space agencies ---- more efforts in the past, we ---- significant progress in exploring outer space by now.
A) will put / may have made
B) would have put / can make
C) put / might have made
D) had put / could have made
E) have put / will be making
5. If only awareness about mental health issues ----, the discrimination against people with mental issues ----.
A) may increase / will decrease
B) increase / could decrease
C) could increase / might decrease
D) can increase / should decrease
E) should increase / would decrease
6. If the Berlin Wall ---- in 1989, the geopolitical atmosphere in Europe ---- very different now.
A) should not fall / may be
B) has not fallen / were to be
C) were not to fall / will be
D) had not fallen / would be
E) did not fall / might have been
7. Ancient civilisations ---- able to record and preserve their history and knowledge ---- their writing systems.
A) would not have been / if it hadn't been for
B) might be / if it weren't for
C) should not have been / in the event of
D) could have been / but for
E) may not be / without
8. Travellers ---- a valid passport at the airport; otherwise, they ---- to board their international flight.
A) had had to present / might not be allowed
B) must present / will not be allowed
C) could present / may not have been allowed
D) might present / could not be allowed
E) should be presenting / would not be allowed
9. According to Charles's law, ---- the temperature of a substance remain constant, its volume ----.
A) were / would not change
B) unless / has not changed
C) if / will not have changed
D) should / does not change
E) had / would not have changed
10. If only the environmental impact of adventure sports ----, natural habitats ---- for future generations.
A) may be reduced / should be protected
B) would be reduced / may be protected
C) could be reduced / might be protected
D) can be reduced / would be protected
E) should be reduced / can be protected

11. People ---- the 'drop, cover, and hold on' technique ---- they find themselves indoors during an earthquake.

- A) does not have to follow / if only
- B) can follow / unless
- C) might have followed / even if
- D) can't have followed / as though
- E) had better follow / in case

12. ---- you drink caffeinated beverages before bedtime, it ---- your sleep quality and ability to fall asleep easily.

- A) If only / should hinder
- B) Were / could have hindered
- C) Had / might have hindered
- D) Should / may hinder
- E) Only if / must hinder

13. The performance ---- more visually appealing if the designers ---- the costumes with originality and attention to detail.

- A) had been / created
- B) will have been / were creating
- C) could have been / had created
- D) could be / have created
- E) was / will create

14. ---- a workable solution to the issue of water scarcity, it ---- a challenge to ensure public health and hygiene.

- A) With / could have been
- B) In the event of / will be
- C) In case of / should be
- D) If it weren't for / might have been
- E) Without / would be

15. If only municipalities ---- efficient public transportation systems, they ---- traffic jams and air pollution in cities.

- A) adopt / are able to reduce
- B) adopted / would be able to reduce
- C) will adopt / might be able to reduce
- D) have adopted / will be able to reduce
- E) had adopted / were able to reduce

16. Romeo and Juliet in the play ---- happily ever after if the families ---- reason and put an end to their conflict.

- A) should have lived / recognised
- B) had better live / were going to recognise
- C) had lived / could have recognised
- D) would have lived / had recognised
- E) might be living / may have recognised

17. Dinosaurs ---- today if a huge meteor on the Yucatan Peninsula in Mexico ---- the Earth 65 million years ago.

- A) had survived / did not hit
- B) might survive / was not hitting
- C) had better survive / had not been hitting
- D) were able to survive / were not to hit
- E) could have survived / had not hit

18. If there is excessive water and mineral loss ---- diarrhoea, the electrolyte balance that forms the blood-brain barrier ----.

- A) without / has been damaged
- B) in case of / is damaged
- C) in the event of / must be damaged
- D) but for / can be damaged
- E) without / ought to be damaged

19. Many global problems, such as famine, drought, and war, ---- if humans ---- empathy before greed.

- A) have occurred / are able to put
- B) might not have occurred / had put
- C) could occur / were to have put
- D) will not have occurred / were to put
- E) should not have occurred / have put

20. Scientists ---- they ---- the causes of Alzheimer's disease completely to find effective treatments.

- A) had wished / will have understood
- B) have wished / could not understand
- C) wish / could have understood
- D) wished / would not understand
- E) will wish / have understood

For the questions 1–20, choose the best word or expression to fill the space.

1. **If society ---- a cautious approach to technological advancements in the past, their negative impact on our lives ---- less profound.**
A) had taken / would be
B) would take / could be
C) took / can be
D) takes / should be
E) will take / might be
2. **Unless lunar exploration missions ---- more seriously, valuable discoveries about the Moon ---- in the near future.**
A) were taken / would not be made
B) were being taken / might not be made
C) are being taken / cannot be made
D) are taken / will not be made
E) have been taken / may not be made
3. **Many historical monuments worldwide ---- if countries ---- funding projects instead of wars in the early 20th century.**
A) may be saved / could unite
B) might have been saved / had united
C) would be saved / united
D) could have been saved / unite
E) should have been saved / have united
4. **---- ancient artists dedicated more time to exploring diverse forms of inspiration, their artistic creations ---- varied and innovative.**
A) Were / would be
B) Should / could be
C) Unless / should have been
D) Only if / may have been
E) Had / might have been
5. **Social psychologists wish people ---- the importance of effective communication so misunderstandings and conflicts ----.**
A) realised / would be avoided
B) have realised / should be avoided
C) could realise / must be avoided
D) would realise / may be avoided
E) are realising / could be avoided
6. **If the global scientific community ---- together, significant progress ---- in the fight against infectious diseases so far.**
A) had not worked / would not have occurred
B) does not work / might not occur
C) would not work / may not have occurred
D) did not work / ought not to occur
E) has not worked / could not occur
7. **---- proper cybersecurity measures in place, giant companies ---- cope with cyberattacks and hacking attempts that frequently now.**
A) If it weren't for / would not have had to
B) Without / did not have to
C) If it hadn't been for / will not have to
D) But for / do not have to
E) With / would not have to
8. **One ---- breathtaking displays of pink flowers that adorn landscapes provided they ---- Japan during the cherry blossom season.**
A) could witness / had visited
B) can witness / visit
C) would witness / should visit
D) may witness / visited
E) might have witnessed / have visited
9. **Wildlife conservation efforts ---- greater success today if more emphasis on preventing habitat loss ---- in the past years.**
A) could result in / has been placed
B) would have resulted in / were placed
C) would result in / had been placed
D) might result in / were to be placed
E) may result in / is placed
10. **Many wish the operators of the Chernobyl nuclear power plant ---- proper safety protocols, as they ---- the disaster that occurred in 1986.**
A) had followed / could have prevented
B) might follow / should have prevented
C) could follow / must have prevented
D) have followed / may have prevented
E) followed / might have prevented

11. ---- humans not developed agriculture during the Neolithic Era, the shift from hunter-gatherer societies to settled civilisations ----.
- A) Were / might not have occurred
B) Only if / would not occur
C) Should / could not occur
D) If only / cannot occur
E) Had / would not have occurred
12. ---- Gardner's multiple intelligences theory, educators ---- unaware of the different types of mental strengths and skills that students had.
- A) Without / should remain
B) In the event of / should have remained
C) In case of / would remain
D) But for / must remain
E) If it hadn't been for / might have remained
13. If families ---- less time on screens and more time engaging in activities that all members could enjoy, they ---- the quality of their relationships.
- A) spend / would improve
B) will spend / might have improved
C) spent / could improve
D) were spending / will improve
E) had spent / could be improving
14. The impressive buildings of ancient civilisations ---- with sophisticated engineering techniques; otherwise, they ---- that long.
- A) might not have been built / may have lasted
B) must have been built / might not have lasted
C) can't have been built / could not have lasted
D) needn't have been built / must have lasted
E) should have been built / needn't have lasted
15. Some healthcare professionals ---- they ---- the potential benefits of alternative medicine, as it could have enhanced traditional treatments.
- A) wish / had not ignored
B) could wish / have not ignored
C) had wished / did not ignore
D) wished / do not ignore
E) have wished / could not ignore
16. According to some scientists, the growth of AI ---- the worst event in human history unless people ---- a way to manage its advance.
- A) used to be / find
B) were to be / should not find
C) may be / could not find
D) has to be / will find
E) could be / can find
17. ---- the surgical success in 2023, a pig heart worked in the human body for over a month, animal organs ---- for transplantation.
- A) If it hadn't been for / could not be considered
B) With / were to have been considered
C) But for / may have been considered
D) Without / had not been considered
E) In case of / are not going to be considered
18. Cognitive psychologists believe that ---- someone practise retrieval, bringing information back to the mind, permanent learning ----.
- A) only if / may have fulfilled
B) were / can be fulfilled
C) should / will be fulfilled
D) if only / would be fulfilled
E) had / could be fulfilled
19. In the 1950s, people were separated by their skin colour; if a person ---- African American, they ---- the same places with white people.
- A) had been / had not shared
B) was / could not share
C) were to be / shared
D) could be / would share
E) might be / did not share
20. Over 300 years ago, scientist Robert Boyle ---- 24 things, such as the art of flying and the prolongation of life, ---- through science.
- A) wishes / will have been achieved
B) had wished / are achieved
C) wished / could have been achieved
D) were to wish / were achieved
E) has wished / would have been achieved

For the questions 1–20, choose the best word or expression to fill the space.

1. ---- ecosystems play a role in maintaining the balance of nature, and one should study ---- extensively if he or she is interested.
A) Some / their
B) Many / theirs
C) Both / they
D) All / them
E) Any / themselves
2. While ---- individuals are still adapting to the concept of cryptocurrency, ---- are embracing it as a revolutionary form of digital finance.
A) many / other
B) some / others
C) a lot of / the other
D) a few / another
E) all / the others
3. Unlike ---- other shorebirds, curlews can fly vast distances during migration, and ---- journeys often cover thousands of kilometres.
A) any / others'
B) no / their own
C) none / these
D) many / one's
E) some / their
4. ---- cultures have their own unique traditions and customs; ---- with an interest in folklore would find exploring them fascinating.
A) Both / anybody
B) No / someone
C) Neither / nobody
D) Many / anyone
E) Any / everybody
5. The Minoan civilisation ---- fresco painting around 2000 BC, and its skilled craftspeople ---- to create wall paintings for Egyptian palaces.
A) has pioneered / have been employing
B) had pioneered / have been employed
C) was pioneering / were being employed
D) pioneered / were employed
E) pioneers / had been employed
6. Social media platforms ---- for advertising more commonly, as businesses ---- the potential for brand visibility in digital environments.
A) are used / will recognise
B) are being used / have recognised
C) will be used / had recognised
D) were used / recognised
E) had been used / were recognising
7. Dental enamel ---- as an outer protective layer that coats around the tooth, and it ---- by an organism as the hardest substance.
A) served / was produced
B) will serve / has been produced
C) would serve / is being produced
D) serves / is produced
E) is serving / will be produced
8. A nebula is a huge mass of gas and dust in space, and mostly, this gas and dust ---- by the dying star explosions; nebulae ---- black holes.
A) will be thrown out / are turning into
B) are thrown out / turn into
C) were thrown out / turned into
D) have been thrown out / would turn into
E) had been thrown out / have turned into
9. Gap years ---- as an option by university students because they ---- the opportunity to gain real-world experiences.
A) must be taken / were to find
B) are to be taken / might find
C) should be taken / used to find
D) can be taken / could find
E) were to be taken / may find
10. Many homeowners ---- the necessity of investing in energy-saving appliances because cost reductions ---- in a short time.
A) must have seen / were to be noticed
B) are not used to seeing / cannot be noticed
C) should not see / used to be noticed
D) would rather not see / may be noticed
E) are to see / could not be noticed

11. In mediaeval Europe, peasants ---- on the lands of nobles; otherwise, they ---- with heavy fines or even imprisonment.
- A) could work / may have been punished
B) had to work / would be punished
C) would rather work / could be punished
D) were to work / might be punished
E) had better work / must have been punished
12. Candidates for a job position ---- a cover letter and curriculum vitae (CV), or their application ---- for further review.
- A) had to submit / cannot be accepted
B) may have submitted / could not be accepted
C) must submit / may not be accepted
D) used to submit / did not have to be accepted
E) can submit / had better not be accepted
13. Rocket engines ---- thoroughly on the ground to ensure any engine failure ---- before launch.
- A) need to be tested / is avoided
B) can't have been tested / is being avoided
C) needn't have been tested / was avoided
D) may be tested / has been avoided
E) can be tested / had been avoided
14. Humans ---- with nearly 300 bones, but the number of bones ---- to around 206 as people grow.
- A) were born / may reduce
B) have been born / would reduce
C) used to be born / should reduce
D) will be born / might reduce
E) are born / can reduce
15. The utilisation of advanced imaging technologies ---- radiologists ---- abnormalities that may have been missed by X-rays.
- A) gets / detect
B) makes / to detect
C) has / to detect
D) allows / detect
E) lets / detect
16. Many public places, such as shopping centres and hospitals, have phone charging stations; people can ---- their phones ---- there.
- A) allow / charge
B) have / charged
C) let / charged
D) get / to charge
E) make / to charge
17. The risk of burnout and weakness ---- if athletes ---- a lot about proper rest and recovery methods throughout their careers.
- A) are reduced / cared
B) were reduced / were to care
C) could be reduced / are caring
D) may be reduced / will care
E) can be reduced / care
18. ---- Nikola Tesla's wireless energy transmission been widely adopted, our current electrical system ---- very different.
- A) If / would have been looking
B) Should / may look
C) Unless / might have looked
D) Were / would look
E) Had / could look
19. The scientist wishes the participants in the experiment ---- more cautious; they ---- the unwanted consequences and complications.
- A) had been / might have avoided
B) might be / should have avoided
C) could be / must have avoided
D) have been / may have avoided
E) were / could have avoided
20. If only we ---- about the potential consequences of our future actions, we ---- better decisions to avoid unnecessary regrets.
- A) know / can make
B) had known / would make
C) knew / could make
D) will know / might make
E) have known / may have made

For the questions 1–20, choose the best word or expression to fill the space.

1. ---- saying “Never judge a book by its cover.” means you should not make assumptions about ---- character by their appearance.
A) — / ones’
B) The / one’s
C) A / ones
D) A / the one
E) The / one
2. Through ---- practice of observing ---- objectively, individuals can gain a deeper understanding of their own behaviours.
A) a / on their own
B) the / itself
C) — / each other
D) a / by themselves
E) the / themselves
3. According to ---- findings, the earliest people in Europe settled in ---- distant and untamed area of Granada 1.4 million years ago.
A) none of / —
B) some / —
C) a number of / a
D) any of / the
E) no / a
4. Although scientists have defined various factors that cause ageing, ---- of them has been able to find a remedy to stop ----.
A) neither / them
B) none / it
C) each / those
D) either / this
E) one / these
5. The science committee ---- the innovative results yesterday, after the research findings ---- last month.
A) was announcing / were confirmed
B) announces / have been confirmed
C) announced / had been confirmed
D) would announce / are confirmed
E) is announcing / will be confirmed
6. The recent bestseller ---- by a diverse audience, and people ---- intense discussions about its plot in various communities for weeks.
A) was to be read / will have been holding
B) has been read / have been holding
C) is being read / are going to hold
D) is read / had been holding
E) will be read / will have held
7. Desertification ---- when communities ---- water conservation techniques and sustainable land management practices.
A) will have been lessened / have applied
B) had been lessened / applied
C) would be lessened / had applied
D) will be lessened / apply
E) is lessened / will apply
8. While the space shuttle *Challenger* ---- for its tenth mission, engineers ---- a problem with the O-rings in the solid rocket boosters.
A) was being prepared / discovered
B) was prepared / had discovered
C) had been prepared / would discover
D) would be prepared / have discovered
E) has been prepared / were going to discover
9. In smart homes, access to various devices ---- through a system; homeowners ---- this system on their smartphones to enable remote control.
A) should be managed / do not have to install
B) had to be managed / should not install
C) would be managed / do not need to install
D) can be managed / must install
E) need to be managed / would install
10. In the 1900s, North Brother Island ---- home to a quarantine hospital, but now, it is off-limits to the public and ---- with special permission.
A) used to be / can be visited
B) was supposed to be / need to be visited
C) must have been / should have been visited
D) could have been / should not be visited
E) would have been / must not be visited

11. Some patients who live in a remote location ---- telemedicine care; they ---- and treated remotely via video by doctors.

- A) should take / used to be diagnosed
- B) have to take / may be diagnosed
- C) might take / would be diagnosed
- D) would rather take / can be diagnosed
- E) need to take / were to be diagnosed

12. The Riemann Hypothesis in Mathematics ---- for over 150 years; if it is solved, it ---- many profound discoveries in science.

- A) should not be solved / must lead to
- B) is able to be solved / needs to lead to
- C) might not be solved / has to lead to
- D) has to be solved / would lead to
- E) could not have been solved / can lead to

13. The researchers ---- countless hours doing experiments in the laboratory, as the newly discovered particle ---- a breakthrough.

- A) can't have spent / will make
- B) must have spent / has made
- C) used to spend / is making
- D) are to spend / had made
- E) may not have spent / makes

14. The urban planners of Prague ---- closely with architects and engineers to design the city, as it ---- such a thoughtful city layout.

- A) must have worked / displays
- B) can't have worked / displayed
- C) used to work / has displayed
- D) were to work / had displayed
- E) needn't have worked / would display

15. The rude chef ---- the kitchen staff ---- overtime, without payment, to prepare a special dish for the restaurant's grand opening.

- A) had / work
- B) got / to work
- C) made / work
- D) let / work
- E) allowed / to work

16. By providing adequate training, companies ---- their employees ---- new skills that can increase productivity and job satisfaction.

- A) get / learnt
- B) have / learn
- C) let / learnt
- D) allow / learn
- E) make / to learn

17. ---- the Mayans not developed an advanced calendar system, their agricultural practices ---- due to their limited understanding of seasons.

- A) Were / must be affected
- B) Only if / can't have affected
- C) Had / might have been affected
- D) Should / were supposed to affect
- E) If only / should not have affected

18. A new way has been found via the latest carbon nanotubes for diagnostic tests; if it ----, tests ---- more accurately, rapidly, and cheaply.

- A) were to be used / were carried out
- B) is used / can be carried out
- C) was used / may be carried out
- D) has been used / must be carried out
- E) can be used / would be carried out

19. If only individuals' survival needs ----, they ---- safety, affection, and esteem, according to Maslow.

- A) are met / must seek
- B) were met / could seek
- C) had been met / will have sought
- D) should be met / would have sought
- E) have been met / could have sought

20. It ---- that many catastrophic global events, such as wars and climate change, ---- in human history.

- A) was wished / will have occurred
- B) is wished / could have occurred
- C) had been wished / must not have occurred
- D) has been wished / would not have occurred
- E) is going to be wished / have had occurred



CONJUNCTIONS AND TRANSITIONS

For the questions 1–20, choose the best word or expression to fill the space.

1. ---- the sun went down, the photographers hurried to capture the breathtaking sunset.
A) So long as
B) As soon as
C) Whereas
D) Only if
E) Lest
2. A chef's dish cannot have the desired flavour ---- each ingredient is measured accurately.
A) lest
B) unless
C) when
D) so that
E) in case
3. Googling may broaden our knowledge; ----, we should double-check the information.
A) however
B) similarly
C) for instance
D) in conclusion
E) if so
4. The global economy faced serious challenges ---- the widespread economic decline.
A) in spite of
B) in contrast to
C) similar to
D) instead of
E) as a result of
5. Strength-building activities are beneficial for ---- cardiovascular health ---- muscle strength.
A) either / or
B) hardly / when
C) whether / or
D) both / and
E) neither / nor
6. ---- many theories and experiments, the origin of life on Earth is still a mystery.
A) Prior to
B) In the light of
C) Despite
D) As a result of
E) Instead of
7. Regular exercise improves blood flow; ----, it helps lower the risk of heart disease.
A) in contrast
B) instead
C) otherwise
D) even so
E) therefore
8. Homeowners install security systems ---- their properties may be targeted by burglars.
A) for fear that
B) even though
C) in order that
D) inasmuch as
E) ever since
9. The majority of the Sumerians were farmers who cultivated crops ---- barley and wheat.
A) owing to
B) in spite of
C) such as
D) for fear of
E) according to
10. Ongoing studies aim to see ---- the volcano in Iceland will remain inactive ---- erupt soon.
A) both / and
B) neither / nor
C) either / or
D) whether / or
E) no sooner / than

11. In the 2008 crisis, banks were given financial support ---- keeping the economy stable.

- A) except for
- B) such as
- C) in the hope of
- D) for fear of
- E) in addition to

12. Healthy fats, ---- from nuts and vegetable oils, support brain function and heart health.

- A) briefly
- B) namely
- C) likewise
- D) yet
- E) thereby

13. Tetrachromats see colours differently ---- they have one extra type of cone in their retinas.

- A) so that
- B) for fear that
- C) whether or not
- D) in that
- E) once

14. Genetic disorders can affect any individual; ----, some ethnicities may exhibit higher rates.

- A) however
- B) on the contrary
- C) instead
- D) that is
- E) for instance

15. ---- marine ---- land mammals possess the ability to produce milk to feed their young.

- A) Whether / or
- B) Either / or
- C) No sooner / than
- D) Scarcely / when
- E) Both / and

16. A hypothesis is a claim or concept that is proposed ---- discussion and confirmation.

- A) aside from
- B) for the sake of
- C) except for
- D) for fear of
- E) according to

17. Cabbage is nutritious and rich in vitamin C, fibre, and vitamin K; ----, it may help digestion.

- A) however
- B) similarly
- C) even so
- D) therefore
- E) afterwards

18. ---- the Internet makes our lives comfortable, it also has some drawbacks.

- A) Although
- B) Since
- C) Lest
- D) As soon as
- E) Before

19. ---- the use of brick in ancient Mesopotamia, the Egyptians used stone for their structures.

- A) Together with
- B) Besides
- C) As regards
- D) By means of
- E) Unlike

20. Social platforms use simulated figures, and we are confused about ---- they are fake ---- real.

- A) not only / but also
- B) hardly / when
- C) neither / nor
- D) both / and
- E) whether / or

For the questions 1–20, choose the best word or expression to fill the space.

1. Last week's orienteering tournament was put off ---- it had been constantly raining for days.
A) until
B) while
C) before
D) since
E) in case
2. ---- relying on unproven technological methods, traditional farming trusts sustainable techniques.
A) Despite
B) Along with
C) Rather than
D) In favour of
E) Except for
3. Space missions have extended our knowledge; ----, the latest satellite technology may soon lead to new discoveries.
A) nonetheless
B) furthermore
C) meanwhile
D) however
E) on this account
4. The blockchain company took advanced security measures ---- protecting sensitive data to avoid potential threats.
A) in case of
B) in advance of
C) as a result of
D) with the aim of
E) because of
5. The professor had ---- finished his presentation ---- the audience broke into loud applause.
A) both / and
B) whether / or
C) either / or
D) not only / but also
E) no sooner / than
6. Weather conditions in the UK are not always favourable; ----, people still find ways to enjoy outdoor activities.
A) briefly
B) afterwards
C) that is
D) in addition
E) even so
7. The construction of the school building in Brixton is in progress; ----, classes are being held in temporary facilities.
A) in the meantime
B) furthermore
C) in other words
D) for instance
E) to summarise
8. ---- quality of life, the Nordic countries consistently rank among the highest globally.
A) For all
B) As well as
C) Unlike
D) In terms of
E) Similar to
9. ---- the ban on single-use plastic bags has been introduced, consumers need to switch to reusable ones.
A) Unless
B) Whereas
C) Even if
D) Now that
E) Only when
10. Being mindful of our energy consumption ---- saves money ---- reduces our environmental impact.
A) either / or
B) not only / but also
C) neither / nor
D) no sooner / than
E) whether / or

11. ---- increasing productivity, remote work also offers employees the flexibility to achieve a better work-life balance.
- A) In spite of
B) For fear of
C) But for
D) Rather than
E) Besides
12. Music enables film-makers to enhance the emotional impact of a scene, ---- making the film unforgettable.
- A) hence
B) otherwise
C) even so
D) instead
E) still
13. ---- popular belief, people learn more from their successes than their failures, as they tend to neglect their mistakes.
- A) In advance of
B) In addition to
C) Similar to
D) Contrary to
E) Apart from
14. Empathy allows people to understand the feelings of others, ---- they have not experienced the same struggles.
- A) provided that
B) so
C) or
D) whereas
E) even if
15. ---- had the surgery ended ---- the patient was moved to a recovery room to be monitored by the medical staff.
- A) Both / and
B) No sooner / than
C) Neither / nor
D) Not only / but also
E) Either / or
16. Modern planes can take off ---- the heaviness of the rain; the only issue is the risk of reduced visibility.
- A) different from
B) irrespective of
C) as opposed to
D) rather than
E) in comparison with
17. The Renaissance promoted academic and artistic achievements and conserved ancient works ---- writings.
- A) in favour of
B) as well as
C) with regard to
D) in advance of
E) due to
18. Plastics raise the release of carbon, and ---- the disposal of these plastics, they cause ocean pollution.
- A) instead of
B) for fear of
C) along with
D) regardless of
E) other than
19. People used to spend hours in queues to pay the bills or withdraw money; today, ----, it is a click away.
- A) moreover
B) likewise
C) in particular
D) however
E) consequently
20. An organism's inherited ability to adapt allows it to ---- survive ---- reproduce in its natural environment.
- A) neither / nor
B) hardly / when
C) both / and
D) whether / or
E) either / or

For the questions 1–20, choose the best word or expression to fill the space.

1. The production line is regularly inspected in huge companies ---- possible errors ruin the process and waste the raw material.
A) now that
B) lest
C) once
D) until
E) even if
2. Learning a new language improves cognitive abilities; ----, mastering your own native tongue strengthens daily communication skills.
A) in other words
B) on the other hand
C) as a consequence
D) afterwards
E) in that event
3. Health education campaigns have been launched worldwide; ----, awareness about the importance of preventive measures will spread.
A) consequently
B) in the meantime
C) on the contrary
D) otherwise
E) however
4. The Renaissance was a period of art, literature, and science, ---- the rulers who encouraged creativity and innovation.
A) similar to
B) by means of
C) thanks to
D) for fear of
E) in spite of
5. ---- did the climbers reach the peak safely, ---- they managed to set a new speed record for reaching the summit as well.
A) Hardly / when
B) Both / and
C) Neither / nor
D) Either / or
E) Not only / but
6. ---- the new educational software had some issues initially, regular updates improved its functionality and user experience.
A) As long as
B) Lest
C) By the time
D) Once
E) Much as
7. Every year, thousands of people are displaced from their homes ---- natural disasters and other unforeseen circumstances.
A) besides
B) as opposed to
C) owing to
D) in advance of
E) in the absence of
8. A Babylonian was supposed to learn cuneiform writing ---- he could take part in administrative and scholarly activities.
A) because
B) so that
C) provided
D) though
E) ever since
9. Some species adapt for survival; ----, snow rabbits' fur changes from brown to white in winter to blend with snowy surroundings.
A) in fact
B) for example
C) in short
D) meanwhile
E) by comparison
10. ---- did the Soviet Union want to engage in a full-scale war, ---- did they ignore the growing tensions between them and the US.
A) Neither / nor
B) No sooner / than
C) Hardly / when
D) Not only / but also
E) Either / or

11. ---- their strong cables and electric motors, cable cars are designed as secure means of transportation in mountainous regions.

- A) Thanks to
- B) Except for
- C) In the light of
- D) In case of
- E) Similar to

12. Cold weather is not the direct cause of the flu; ----, people spend more time indoors on cold days, and this worsens the spread of the virus.

- A) similarly
- B) as a result
- C) in fact
- D) in contrast
- E) in short

13. In ancient Greece, citizens were directly involved in government decisions, ---- Rome had a senate that held significant power.

- A) whereas
- B) even if
- C) given that
- D) so
- E) as

14. In sessions, therapists create an empathetic and welcoming atmosphere ---- clients should feel embarrassed or misunderstood.

- A) yet
- B) for
- C) until
- D) in that
- E) lest

15. ---- extreme sports are perceived as highly dangerous ---- completely safe, participants should follow safety precautions.

- A) Both / and
- B) Neither / nor
- C) Not only / but also
- D) Whether / or
- E) Hardly / when

16. ---- could green energy that replenishes from natural sources without any vital negative effects on the environment be underestimated.

- A) By the time
- B) Lest
- C) Now that
- D) On no account
- E) As long as

17. The debate between Isaac Newton and Robert Hooke continues to be a topic of discussion, ---- Hooke accused Newton of copying his ideas.

- A) seeing that
- B) while
- C) although
- D) much as
- E) providing

18. Many metal electrons reflect colour evenly, so light is reflected as white, ---- gold and copper absorb blue light and reflect yellow.

- A) given that
- B) inasmuch as
- C) while
- D) in case
- E) even if

19. The results of scientific studies that impact humans have been published ---- multiple tests and detailed, sensitive applications.

- A) for the sake of
- B) in advance of
- C) rather than
- D) despite
- E) as a consequence of

20. ---- had the Industrial Revolution begun ---- effective production, lower prices, high wages, and moving to urban areas occurred.

- A) Scarcely / when
- B) Not only / but also
- C) Either / or
- D) Whether / or
- E) Neither / nor



GERUNDS, INFINITIVES, AND PARTICIPLES

For the questions 1–20, choose the best word or expression to fill the space.

1. ---- regular Zumba sessions not only helps you
---- energetic but also burns calories fast.
A) Being engaged in / feeling
B) To be engaging in / having felt
C) Having been engaged in / to feel
D) Engaging in / feel
E) To engage in / felt
2. ---- books before bedtime provides relief from
daily stress besides ---- better sleep quality.
A) Reading / promoting
B) Having read / being promoted
C) To be reading / to promote
D) Being read / to be promoting
E) To read / promoted
3. ---- the task before the scheduled time, the
staff allowed the company ---- a lot of money.
A) To complete / having saved
B) Having been completed / saving
C) Having completed / to save
D) Being completed / to be saved
E) Completing / having been saved
4. ---- in building an academic career, ----
progress via daily study habits is crucial.
A) Having succeeded / achieved
B) Succeeding / being achieved
C) To have succeeded / to achieve
D) Succeeded / to be achieved
E) To succeed / achieving
5. Once ---- from the World Cup, the team was
dedicated ---- the season in fourth place.
A) eliminated / to finishing
B) to be eliminated / having finished
C) having eliminated / to be finishing
D) being eliminated / to finish
E) to have eliminated / finishing
6. ---- black-and-white TV as a child, one has a
strong chance of ---- monochrome dreams.
A) Having been watched / seen
B) Having watched / seeing
C) Being watched / having seen
D) Watching / being seen
E) Watched / having been seen
7. When ---- wasps' nests, do not forget ---- a veil
to protect your face, head, and neck.
A) having removed / to be wearing
B) being removed / having worn
C) to have been removing / wearing
D) to be removing / to have worn
E) removing / to wear
8. Unless ---- on a regular basis, a garden will
lack the care and attention it needs ----.
A) being tended to / to be flourishing
B) tended to / to flourish
C) having tended to / to have flourished
D) tending to / flourishing
E) having been tended to / having flourished
9. ---- as a leader requires more than just ---- a
position of authority or a fancy title.
A) Respecting / to be holding
B) To be respecting / to have held
C) Being respected / holding
D) Having been respected / to hold
E) To be respected / having held
10. Reported ---- for hours, the lost hikers tried
hard ---- their way back to the main trail.
A) to have been walking / to find
B) to be walking / to have found
C) walking / having been found
D) to walk / to have been finding
E) having walked / finding

11. In Japanese culture, it is customary for the eldest person ---- the meal after ----.

- A) beginning / to be served
- B) to begin / being served
- C) to have begun / to have served
- D) having begun / having been served
- E) to be begun / to have been serving

12. Hezarfen Ahmed Çelebi is believed ---- across the Bosphorus, ---- extraordinary skill and courage.

- A) to be flown / demonstrate
- B) flying / demonstrated
- C) having flown / to demonstrate
- D) to have flown / demonstrating
- E) to fly / to have demonstrated

13. Before ---- on a large scale, new initiatives or solutions should ---- in pilot projects.

- A) to be implemented / to test
- B) implementing / test
- C) having implemented / be testing
- D) implemented / have tested
- E) being implemented / be tested

14. Olive trees require areas that receive enough sunlight ----, but they also need ---- occasionally.

- A) to have survived / being watered
- B) being survived / to have watered
- C) to survive / to be watered
- D) having survived / watered
- E) survive / having been watered

15. After a brain injury, new neural connections can ----, allowing surviving cells ---- damage.

- A) be established / to repair
- B) establish / repairing
- C) establishing / to have repaired
- D) be establishing / having been repaired
- E) have established / repair

16. Magnesium helps over 300 enzymes ---- in the body and keeps ---- muscles and nerves.

- A) being reacted / to be supporting
- B) to have reacted / being supported
- C) reacted / having been supported
- D) to react / supporting
- E) having been reacted / to support

17. Although ---- with the strongest walls, İstanbul was able ----.

- A) to be protected / having conquered
- B) being protected / to conquer
- C) having been protected / to be conquered
- D) to have been protecting / conquered
- E) to protect / being conquered

18. Some astronomical events are hard ----, but telescopes make them possible ----.

- A) having seen / to be observed
- B) seeing / observing
- C) seen / to be observing
- D) to be seen / to have observed
- E) to see / to observe

19. Sometimes, people regret ---- trendy things without ---- them in detail.

- A) buying / having investigated
- B) to buy / investigating
- C) being bought / being investigated
- D) having bought / to investigate
- E) bought / investigated

20. Some do not like ---- personal questions at the first meeting, especially about where ----.

- A) asking / come from
- B) being asked / to come from
- C) to ask / to have come from
- D) having asked / coming from
- E) to be asked / have come from

For the questions 1–20, choose the best word or expression to fill the space.

1. It is important for young people ---- technology into their daily lives and learn how ---- digital tools effectively.
A) integrating / to have used
B) being integrated / using
C) to be integrating / having used
D) having integrated / to be used
E) to integrate / to use
2. The famous pianist was delighted ---- the piano all night for charity, but he needed ---- his fingers after a while.
A) having played / to have rested
B) to have been playing / to rest
C) to be playing / to have been resting
D) having been played / being rested
E) to play / having been rested
3. ---- to three cities so far this week, the CEO of the company wanted to explore the city despite ---- tired.
A) Having travelled / being
B) Travelling / having been
C) To have travelled / to be
D) To be travelling / been
E) To travel / to have been
4. While ---- several duties throughout the day, parents often feel overwhelmed by tasks that still need ----.
A) carry out / being done
B) having carried out / to do
C) carrying out / to be done
D) carried out / to be doing
E) to carry out / having done
5. Still ---- by archaeologists, Karahantepe has the capability of ---- new mysteries about ancient civilisations.
A) having excavated / uncovered
B) to be excavating / to uncover
C) excavating / to have uncovered
D) being excavated / uncovering
E) to be excavated / to be uncovering
6. ---- online learning, the educational institutes in Spain faced challenges in ---- their curriculum.
A) Adopted / to have been adapting
B) Having adopted / adapting
C) To have adopted / to be adapting
D) Adopting / having adapted
E) Being adopted / to adapt
7. Deciding what ---- to a formal party can be hard since ---- appropriately is essential to make a good impression.
A) wearing / to dress
B) being worn / having dressed
C) to wear / dressing
D) to have worn / being dressed
E) to be wearing / dressed
8. Some would rather ---- a life full of adventure, while others are content ---- life proceed at its own pace.
A) having lived / have let
B) to live / to let
C) have lived / to have let
D) live / letting
E) to have lived / having let
9. If your wisdom teeth have started ---- pain and discomfort, having a dentist ---- them is a common solution.
A) to have caused / removing
B) to cause / removed
C) having caused / to remove
D) causing / remove
E) to be causing / to have removed
10. ---- from plants, essential oils can be used ---- one's overall health thanks to their therapeutic properties.
A) Extracted / to improve
B) Having extracted / to be improved
C) To extract / improved
D) Being extracted / to have improved
E) Having been extracted / to be improving

11. ---- in three different scripts, the Rosetta Stone enabled scholars ---- the Egyptian hieroglyphs.

- A) Having been written / to translate
- B) Being written / translate
- C) Having written / to be translated
- D) To have been written / translating
- E) To be written / to have translated

12. ---- for precious objects at auctions, some collectors see antiques as investments that are worth ---- good money on.

- A) Searching / spending
- B) To have searched / to have spent
- C) Having searched / spend
- D) To be searching / being spent
- E) Having been searched / to spend

13. If ---- detailed instructions on safety measures, workers will comprehend the risks of ---- to harmful chemicals.

- A) to be given / exposing
- B) given / being exposed
- C) being given / having exposed
- D) to give / to be exposed
- E) having given / exposed

14. Animals deserve ---- with kindness and respect and have basic rights ---- free from suffering and cruelty.

- A) to have treated / to have lived
- B) treating / living
- C) to treat / having lived
- D) to be treated / to live
- E) having treated / live

15. ---- as a lighthouse for centuries to prevent ships from ----, the Maiden's Tower is currently operating as a restaurant.

- A) Having been served / to crash
- B) Being served / to have crashed
- C) Having served / crashing
- D) Serving / having been crashed
- E) To be served / being crashed

16. ---- with the naked eyes from the Earth about every 76 years, Halley's Comet is expected ---- again in 2061.

- A) Having viewed / appearing
- B) Viewed / to appear
- C) Have viewed / to have appeared
- D) Being viewed / have appeared
- E) To have viewed / appear

17. ---- as the backbone of the economies of many nations, agriculture plays a critical role in ---- nutritional needs.

- A) To serve / being provided
- B) Having served / to provide
- C) To have served / provided
- D) Serving / providing
- E) Served / to have provided

18. Upon ----, the assassination of Austrian Archduke Franz Ferdinand caused World War I ---- among many nations.

- A) being declared / to be broken out
- B) declaring / being broken out
- C) to be declared / having broken out
- D) declared / to have broken out
- E) having been declared / to break out

19. A brain-computer interface is a system that reads the human brain ---- the user's desired intention ---- action.

- A) enable / to have put into
- B) having enabled / putting into
- C) being enabled / to put into
- D) to be enabled / put into
- E) to enable / to be put into

20. A new stable material for solar absorbers was confirmed ---- its ability ---- light into electricity.

- A) guaranteeing / to be converted
- B) being guaranteed / convert
- C) to guarantee / to convert
- D) to be guaranteeing / converting
- E) having guaranteed / converted

For the questions 1–20, choose the best word or expression to fill the space.

1. ---- all proposals, the committee is ready to select the most promising project, and when ----, it will foster collaboration.
A) To review / to choose
B) Having reviewed / chosen
C) To be reviewing / to be chosen
D) Reviewed / having chosen
E) To have reviewed / being chosen
2. As soon as a strange man ---- wildly on the roof, the police rushed to the scene ---- the situation and ensure public safety.
A) being shouted / having investigated
B) to have shouted / investigating
C) having shouted / to be investigated
D) shouted / to investigate
E) shouting / investigated
3. Egyptian monuments are believed ---- by skilled labourers over decades, and these marvels continue ---- modern people.
A) to have been constructed / to inspire
B) constructing / to be inspiring
C) to have constructed / inspired
D) having constructed / to be inspired
E) to construct / having been inspired
4. The scout group was intending ---- through the inland mountains, but they suddenly realised ---- their compass at the campsite.
A) hiking / to have forgotten
B) to be hiking / to forget
C) to hike / having forgotten
D) to have been hiking / forget
E) having been hiked / forgotten
5. Naturally ---- from citrus fruits, vitamin C products are known ---- skin by enhancing collagen production to promote a brighter look.
A) harvesting / boost
B) to be harvested / boosting
C) having harvested / boosted
D) to harvest / to be boosting
E) harvested / to boost
6. Some widgets let you ---- background applications that are not in use, thus ---- overall device performance.
A) to have disabled / having improved
B) to disable / improve
C) having disabled / being improved
D) disable / improving
E) disabling / improved
7. China started ---- silk around 2700 BC, and the Crusades brought the concept of ---- silk to the west of the European continent.
A) cultivating / having been produced
B) to have cultivated / produced
C) having cultivated / being produced
D) cultivate / having produced
E) to cultivate / producing
8. ---- as a defensive structure, the Galata Tower is now open to the public, allowing visitors ---- panoramic views of İstanbul.
A) To have been built / enjoying
B) Built / to have been enjoyed
C) Being built / to have enjoyed
D) Having been built / to enjoy
E) Having built / having enjoyed
9. The first civilisation ---- complex cities was the Sumerians, and these cities are known ---- with advanced architectural techniques.
A) to have built / to have been designed
B) having built / to be designed
C) to have been building / having designed
D) to be built / to have designed
E) having been built / having been designed
10. It is no use ---- the past, as it cannot be changed; instead, we should focus on learning from our mistakes ---- our future decisions.
A) having regretted / to have improved
B) to be regretting / improving
C) to have regretted / being improved
D) to regret / to be improving
E) regretting / to improve

11. ---- a slave name, Malcolm X denied ---- it and adopted the last name 'X' as a symbol of his unknown African roots.

- A) Having been given / using
- B) Giving / to use
- C) Having given / to be using
- D) Given / being used
- E) Being given / having used

12. ---- by George Devol in 1954, Unimate was the only digitally operated and programmable robot ---- manufacturing processes in factories.

- A) Having been invented / modernise
- B) To be invented / to modernise
- C) Being invented / to be modernised
- D) To invent / having modernised
- E) Invented / to have modernised

13. ---- academically in his youth, Einstein was determined ---- remarkable success in the field of physics.

- A) To have struggled / achieving
- B) To struggle / to be achieving
- C) To be struggled / being achieved
- D) Struggling / to be achieved
- E) Having struggled / to achieve

14. Once ---- into specific points on the body, acupuncture needles stimulate the flow of energy and help ---- chronic pain.

- A) having placed / treating
- B) being placed / to treat
- C) having been placed / treated
- D) placed / treat
- E) placing / to have removed

15. The Commission has urged member states ---- pesticide use by half, but European farmers insist on ---- them due to economic reasons.

- A) to be reduced / employed
- B) to reduce / employing
- C) having reduced / being employed
- D) reduced / to have employed
- E) to be reducing / to employ

16. ---- for 15 years, J. Craig Venter, an American geneticist, created the world's first synthetic cell ---- many ethical and security discussions.

- A) Being worked / to be caused
- B) Working / being caused
- C) To be working / caused
- D) Having worked / to cause
- E) To have been working / causing

17. Jean-Paul Sartre refused ---- the Nobel Prize in Literature; he was opposed to ---- an institutional author.

- A) having been awarded / become
- B) to be awarded / becoming
- C) being awarded / to become
- D) to have awarded / to be become
- E) awarded / to be becoming

18. The existence of dark matter is not detected directly, ---- of particles that do not absorb and reflect light, but it is proved ---- the objects.

- A) having been composed / affecting
- B) to be composed / to have affected
- C) being composed / to have been affecting
- D) to have composed / having affected
- E) to have been composing / being affected

19. Considered ---- the cheese of the kings, the French Roquefort cheese has a unique flavour due to ---- from *Penicillium roqueforti* mould.

- A) to be / to be making
- B) being / having made
- C) having been / made
- D) been / making
- E) to have been / being made

20. The Atlantic and Pacific Oceans have been claimed ---- at the Drake Passage; it may take a long time ---- such controversial natural events.

- A) not to be mixed / answering
- B) not to mix / to answer
- C) not mixed / answered
- D) not mixing / to be answered
- E) not being mixed / being answered



PREPOSITIONS

For the questions 1–20, choose the best word or expression to fill the space.

1. The body burns calories ---- workouts, but ---- regular exercise, one cannot maintain fitness.
A) by / after
B) for / before
C) through / beyond
D) during / without
E) via / following
2. Roots absorb nutrients ---- the soil, while ---- the surface, plants are bathed in sunshine.
A) underneath / onto
B) from / above
C) to / through
D) among / beneath
E) under / towards
3. Survivors came together ---- the first-aid tent to support each other ---- the hurricane last night.
A) beside / after
B) above / within
C) under / among
D) at / alongside
E) into / through
4. Nurses monitor the fluid flow ---- the tube after they deliver medicine ---- patients' veins.
A) through / off
B) down / into
C) within / on
D) under / past
E) above / inside
5. Painters gently move the brush ---- the canvas to express their emotions ---- vibrant colours.
A) on / throughout
B) over / between
C) by / across
D) at / with
E) onto / in
6. Traditionally, students are seated ---- their teachers or instructors ---- the classroom.
A) alongside / near
B) beside / about
C) opposite / inside
D) behind / out of
E) next to / outside
7. ---- the dawn of civilisation, humans have had a desire to explore the world ---- them.
A) Until / alongside
B) Following / for
C) Before / through
D) Since / around
E) At / underneath
8. Personal trainers guide clients ---- fitness goals ---- personalised workout plans.
A) towards / via
B) into / along
C) behind / with
D) in / beyond
E) through / on
9. Patients receive treatment ---- the supervision of healthcare providers ---- clinical settings.
A) for / across
B) above / on
C) without / in
D) with / over
E) under / within
10. Moving ---- the career ladder is a journey ---- achievements and setbacks.
A) towards / by
B) up / between
C) against / on
D) across / with
E) to / through

11. ---- years of economic inequality, the French Revolution broke out ---- the aristocracy.

- A) Around / alongside
- B) After / against
- C) Below / besides
- D) Across / over
- E) With / about

12. Saint Bernards are known ---- their loyalty and are used ---- rescue dogs in the Swiss Alps.

- A) of / into
- B) via / to
- C) at / by
- D) with / from
- E) for / as

13. ---- his famous novel 1984, George Orwell wrote many essays ---- politics and literature.

- A) Opposite / at
- B) With / of
- C) Towards / within
- D) Besides / on
- E) Through / onto

14. Scientific research has led to the creation ---- life-saving treatments ---- medicine.

- A) of / in
- B) on / off
- C) via / for
- D) as / at
- E) by / from

15. Astronomers can study distant galaxies ---- our solar system ---- technological methods.

- A) behind / by
- B) beyond / through
- C) above / upon
- D) besides / for
- E) around / underneath

16. Places ---- continental climates have a long, cold winter and a short season ---- cultivation.

- A) above / in
- B) with / of
- C) next to / for
- D) upon / from
- E) off / into

17. A newborn should be fed ---- 8 to 12 times per day ---- the first weeks of life.

- A) under / besides
- B) along / without
- C) about / throughout
- D) inside / around
- E) within / behind

18. ---- their lifetime, the average person walks the equivalent of five times ---- the Earth.

- A) Alongside / from
- B) During / across
- C) After / outside
- D) Through / beneath
- E) Onto / above

19. Nanotech engineers work ---- a variety of innovations ---- the molecular level.

- A) in / by
- B) out of / via
- C) up / to
- D) as / off
- E) on / at

20. Print advertising used to be the most popular method ---- marketing ---- the Internet.

- A) below / out of
- B) along / opposite
- C) through / after
- D) for / before
- E) past / since

For the questions 1–20, choose the best word or expression to fill the space.

1. Knowledge was primarily transferred ---- handwritten documents ---- the invention of the printing press.
A) with / during
B) over / throughout
C) through / before
D) via / following
E) down / without
2. England gradually evolved ---- an absolute monarchy to a constitutional monarchy ---- the *Magna Carta* in 1215.
A) from / following
B) after / through
C) between / since
D) across / with
E) around / until
3. ---- successful treatment plans, there is often a team of healthcare professionals working ---- their patients.
A) After / towards
B) During / among
C) Beside / throughout
D) Without / around
E) Behind / alongside
4. Researchers gather valuable data ---- animal behaviour ---- observing wildlife in their natural habitats.
A) of / beside
B) about / by
C) for / without
D) on / through
E) from / before
5. Audiobooks are practical recordings ---- busy parents when they have little time to read ---- their children.
A) of / via
B) for / to
C) over / on
D) about / by
E) with / into
6. Writing systems play a crucial role ---- the transmission of culture, history, and knowledge ---- generations.
A) in / across
B) with / via
C) of / among
D) on / past
E) by / upon
7. Cultural heritage conservation efforts have improved ---- sustainable tourism practices ---- the last few years.
A) into / during
B) with / over
C) as / beyond
D) from / near
E) under / past
8. ---- various art movements, surrealism stands out as an innovative style that emerged ---- the ashes of World War I.
A) About / from
B) Besides / into
C) Behind / near
D) Outside / over
E) Among / out of
9. Environmentalists campaign ---- overfishing by emphasising the findings of studies ---- the depletion of fish stocks.
A) for / without
B) beside / into
C) against / on
D) towards / in
E) over / about
10. ---- delivery, customers need to sign a proof ---- receipt to confirm that the item is received in good condition.
A) With / on
B) Via / for
C) From / in
D) Off / as
E) Upon / of

11. The Northern Lights can be observed in Iceland ---- mid-April, with their magical glow ---- the Arctic sky.

- A) until / across
- B) over / throughout
- C) above / on
- D) around / at
- E) during / against

12. Insects make up the largest group ---- the millions of species on the Earth, with ---- a million identified species.

- A) out of / over
- B) among / through
- C) upon / behind
- D) around / under
- E) above / following

13. ---- adolescence, teenagers experience conflicts ---- societal expectations and personal goals.

- A) Besides / into
- B) Throughout / against
- C) During / between
- D) With / by
- E) Around / on

14. ---- low oxygen levels ---- 8,000 metres, climbers on Mount Everest experience severe shortness of breath.

- A) Outside of / below
- B) Following / above
- C) Without / during
- D) Upon / since
- E) Alongside / out of

15. Muhammad Ali used his fame to promote peace ---- people from diverse backgrounds ---- his boxing career.

- A) onto / behind
- B) against / within
- C) out of / inside
- D) among / throughout
- E) with / beside

16. Octopuses have three hearts; two pump blood ---- their gills, while the third circulates blood ---- the organs.

- A) through / to
- B) until / past
- C) beyond / without
- D) above / beneath
- E) outside of / from

17. The stories ---- Bigfoot have persisted ---- time, thereby becoming part of oral tradition and regional folklore.

- A) opposite / for
- B) on / behind
- C) from / near
- D) about / over
- E) till / in front of

18. A person's character is defined ---- their characteristics, attitude, and behaviour ---- others.

- A) against / out
- B) by / towards
- C) around / below
- D) for / between
- E) as / through

19. The *Titanic* sank in 1912, but its wreckage remains ---- the Atlantic Ocean, about 350 miles ---- the coast of Newfoundland.

- A) below / up
- B) underneath / in
- C) beneath / off
- D) next to / from
- E) down / near

20. Norduz sheep, an endemic species ---- Eastern Anatolia, has a high live weight and milk yield compared ---- others.

- A) through / with
- B) into / among
- C) across / onto
- D) upon / alongside
- E) from / to

For the questions 1–20, choose the best word or expression to fill the space.

1. ---- promoting economic growth, trade routes also facilitated cultural exchange between East and West ---- history.
A) After / during
B) Against / following
C) Before / across
D) Through / underneath
E) Besides / throughout
2. ---- medication, doctors stress the importance of a balanced diet, as ---- critical levels, nutrient deficiencies can negatively affect wellness.
A) Beside / without
B) Beyond / below
C) Alongside / upon
D) During / around
E) Within / until
3. In their habitats, predators hunt ---- strong senses to ensure their survival ---- time in the ecosystem.
A) for / on
B) with / over
C) by / before
D) without / past
E) beyond / in
4. Governments should collaborate ---- terrorism and follow strategies to enhance security and prevent its spread ---- borders.
A) against / across
B) about / through
C) for / alongside
D) after / inside
E) upon / around
5. Showing kindness ---- other people can lead to building strong relationships and the foundation ---- trust and mutual respect.
A) to / about
B) with / besides
C) towards / of
D) across / within
E) for / during
6. Legends ---- hidden tunnels and chambers ---- the foundations of castles have fascinated historians and adventurers for centuries.
A) about / beneath
B) over / beside
C) of / throughout
D) into / against
E) towards / on
7. Navigation systems, ---- the use of satellites and GPS technology, provide real-time location information ---- an aid to drivers and pilots.
A) during / on
B) through / as
C) for / about
D) at / towards
E) via / around
8. The older generation helps promote societal growth ---- passing down their life experiences and wisdom ---- younger individuals.
A) of / at
B) via / upon
C) by / to
D) for / from
E) with / in
9. ---- the end of the summer festival, cyclists will have the opportunity to explore scenic routes ---- beautiful coastlines.
A) Before / as
B) Towards / onto
C) Since / at
D) Until / alongside
E) Besides / by
10. Keeping money ---- emergencies is a good financial habit; an emergency fund can prevent one from going into debt ---- difficult times.
A) towards / of
B) to / among
C) at / through
D) for / during
E) beyond / in

11. Integrating genetically modified organisms ---- existing agricultural systems ---- extensive testing may have tragic outcomes.

- A) around / with
- B) across / between
- C) into / without
- D) against / off
- E) from / via

12. Hang Son Doong Cave in Vietnam offers explorers a unique ecosystem, underground rivers, and pools ---- a jungle ---- it.

- A) via / beyond
- B) about / towards
- C) without / within
- D) among / into
- E) alongside / inside of

13. ---- entering the Earth's atmosphere, meteors burn up due to friction ---- the air, and this creates bright streaks known as shooting stars.

- A) Through / against
- B) Upon / with
- C) Around / without
- D) Since / from
- E) Alongside / off

14. ---- the global energy sector, shifting ---- clean energy sources via international agreements is crucial for a greener future.

- A) Underneath / out of
- B) Within / towards
- C) Onto / beneath
- D) During / under
- E) Across / along

15. Diamonds are formed ---- extreme temperature and pressure conditions in the Earth's mantle ---- the surface layers.

- A) under / beneath
- B) below / beyond
- C) underneath / towards
- D) above / into
- E) around / onto

16. The waters ---- Vaadhoo Island, a part of the Maldives, are home ---- the breathtaking natural show that is described as the 'Sea of Stars'.

- A) across / for
- B) onto / via
- C) below / off
- D) around / to
- E) from / besides

17. Space biology is a study that conducts experiments ---- the way that plants, microbes, and animals adapt to living ---- space.

- A) about / of
- B) on / in
- C) with / via
- D) during / at
- E) up / within

18. As an ellipse has two focus points, in hyper-elliptical buildings, sound waves ---- one point move and come back ---- the surfaces.

- A) down / inside
- B) over / under
- C) from / between
- D) underneath / by
- E) above / among

19. ---- ancient times, salt was highly precious, and its production was legally restricted; it was used ---- a form of trade and currency.

- A) Over / by
- B) Through / for
- C) At / of
- D) Besides / via
- E) In / as

20. Located ---- the Andes Mountains ---- the Peruvian Sacred Valley, Machu Picchu is a castle that dates back to the 15th century.

- A) among / above
- B) between / under
- C) without / through
- D) below / upon
- E) over / beyond

For the questions 1–20, choose the best word or expression to fill the space.

1. Without prior experience, ---- can improve their fitness level by walking or stretching for ---- minutes every day.
A) anybody / some
B) no one / many
C) everyone / much
D) anyone / a few
E) someone / several
2. If talented enough, even with ---- gold, ---- can create beautiful and sophisticated jewellery pieces that are highly valued.
A) a few / everybody
B) a large number of / you
C) little / each other
D) a small quantity of / one
E) plenty of / another
3. Digital manipulation techniques ---- with by contemporary artists for a while; as a result, they ---- visually striking artworks.
A) have been experimented / have created
B) had been experimented / create
C) were experimented / created
D) were being experimented / will create
E) would be experimented / had created
4. The terms 'physics' and 'natural philosophy' ---- interchangeably until recently since they both ---- on the laws of nature.
A) will be used / had focused
B) have been used / have focused
C) are going to be used / focused
D) are used / will focus
E) were used / focus
5. Before turning at the crossroads, pedestrians ---- priority, and drivers ---- well before reaching the intersection.
A) needn't be given / can signal
B) must be given / should signal
C) had better be given / might signal
D) might be given / could signal
E) cannot be given / must signal
6. Ayurveda practices ---- various therapies and treatments, such as *Panchakarma*, and they ---- by trained professionals.
A) may include / would prefer to be done
B) could include / are supposed to be done
C) might include / should have been done
D) have to include / had better not be done
E) should include / needn't have been done
7. According to scientists, a trillion different scents ---- by the human nose; this is a significantly higher number than ---- so far.
A) must be recognised / was being estimated
B) could be recognised / was estimated
C) used to be recognised / would be estimated
D) can be recognised / has been estimated
E) were to be recognised / had been estimated
8. Researchers believe people who wake up early in the morning ---- their moods because they ---- more access to daylight.
A) could boost / have
B) might have boosted / had
C) used to boost / will have
D) can boost / would have
E) must boost / have had
9. The professor ---- students ---- dictionaries during the mid-term exam to help expand their vocabulary.
A) allowed / use
B) got / use
C) had / to use
D) made / used
E) let / use
10. ---- mobile phones not to exist, people ---- traditional forms of communication like letters, telegrams, and landline phones.
A) Were / would rely on
B) If / might have relied on
C) Should / can rely on
D) Provided / could rely on
E) Had / may have relied on

11. Archimedes says an object that is put in water will face an upward force; if this force exceeds gravity, the object floats; ----, ships can float.
- A) meanwhile
B) otherwise
C) therefore
D) nevertheless
E) namely
12. Many people prefer cycling, ---- driving, as it is not only good for the environment but also for personal health.
- A) similar to
B) in case of
C) on behalf of
D) with the aim of
E) as opposed to
13. Doing puzzles enhances mental abilities; ----, playing brain games can help improve memory and foster critical thinking.
- A) likewise
B) hence
C) even so
D) briefly
E) namely
14. ---- the consumption of processed foods high in sugar ---- a lack of exercise contribute to chronic conditions, including diabetes.
- A) Hardly / when
B) Neither / nor
C) Both / and
D) Whether / or
E) No sooner / than
15. In heavy traffic, the commuters were anxious about ---- their destination on time and tried ---- alternative routes on their GPS devices.
- A) to reach / finding
B) reaching / to find
C) to have reached / having found
D) having reached / to be finding
E) to be reaching / to have found
16. The Taiwanese government has been intending ---- the country's economy while ---- environmental concerns at the same time.
- A) boosting / addressed
B) to have boost / having addressed
C) to boost / addressing
D) having boosted / being addressed
E) to be boosting / having been addressed
17. After ---- messages through a wire using Morse code, humans desired ---- alternative forms of communication technology.
- A) to have sent / explore
B) having sent / to explore
C) sending / to be exploring
D) being sent / exploring
E) sent / to have explored
18. Mothers divide themselves ---- work, house chores, and parenting and often feel completely exhausted ---- the end of the day.
- A) between / in
B) towards / until
C) among / by
D) around / at
E) for / during
19. One is not ---- taking up a new hobby ---- their age group; hobbies are for everyone, regardless of age.
- A) for / opposite
B) beyond / over
C) next to / near
D) past / outside
E) at / following
20. Keratin proteins determine the natural shape ---- the hair; heat styling modifies these proteins ---- breaking the hydrogen bonds between them.
- A) on / at
B) below / over
C) down / off
D) out of / for
E) of / by

For the questions 1–20, choose the best word or expression to fill the space.

1. ---- of the world's oceans are completely free of plastic pollution; microplastics can be found ----, even in the most remote locations.
 - A) All / everywhere
 - B) None / anywhere
 - C) Neither / something
 - D) The whole / anything
 - E) Any / nowhere
2. Spending even ---- time with individuals who reflect ---- joy and positive energy can help reduce stress and calm down.
 - A) much / a
 - B) a little / —
 - C) most / the
 - D) no / a
 - E) some / the
3. The doctor ---- the surgery on two patients successfully, and then they ---- to the recovery room for observation.
 - A) performed / were transferred
 - B) was performing / were being transferred
 - C) has performed / are transferred
 - D) had performed / have been transferred
 - E) performs / are being transferred
4. Biologists ---- the behaviour of the newly discovered species for months now, yet nothing ---- about their mating habits.
 - A) will study / will have been revealed
 - B) have studied / was revealed
 - C) will have studied / will be revealed
 - D) are studying / is revealed
 - E) have been studying / has been revealed
5. The Apollo 13 mission ---- in tragedy, but thanks to the teamwork of NASA engineers and astronauts, the crew ---- safely to the Earth.
 - A) should not end / was supposed to return
 - B) might not have ended / had better return
 - C) must have ended / should have returned
 - D) can't have ended / need to have returned
 - E) could have ended / was able to return
6. The economy ---- activities in production, consumption, and trade and determines the way that resources ---- among all participants.
 - A) had covered / will be distributed
 - B) covered / have been distributed
 - C) covers / are distributed
 - D) has covered / were distributed
 - E) will cover / had been distributed
7. The final assignments ---- online by the end of last week, and after that, the teacher ---- them for grading.
 - A) may be submitted / will review
 - B) could be submitted / has reviewed
 - C) might have been submitted / would review
 - D) had to be submitted / reviewed
 - E) must have been submitted / reviews
8. The US ---- the economic recession of 2008 with stricter financial regulations, but they ---- to do so due to political pressure.
 - A) were to avoid / would fail
 - B) must have avoided / were failing
 - C) had to avoid / had failed
 - D) could avoid / were going to fail
 - E) might have avoided / failed
9. Providing that travellers ---- their passports ---- well before their trip, they can avoid any last-minute stress or unwanted surprises.
 - A) make / to renew
 - B) get / renewed
 - C) allow / to renew
 - D) have / renew
 - E) let / renewed
10. The tourist group ---- they ---- their flights weeks before the trip, as they had to pay high prices for the tickets.
 - A) wished / had booked
 - B) had wished / booked
 - C) wish / would book
 - D) will wish / have booked
 - E) have wished / will book

11. ---- video gaming is commonly seen as a leisure activity, it has also been used in military training and decision-making simulations.
- A) Inasmuch as
B) Since
C) Unless
D) While
E) Given that
12. ---- popular dietary advice, recent studies suggest that consuming red meat may not significantly increase the risk of heart disease.
- A) In pursuit of
B) Thanks to
C) Contrary to
D) For fear of
E) On behalf of
13. The construction workers were busy laying the foundation of the new building; ----, the architects were discussing the design plans.
- A) however
B) therefore
C) in fact
D) otherwise
E) meanwhile
14. The landmarks of a place ---- inform us about its own historical and cultural background ---- show the unique identity of each society.
- A) neither / nor
B) scarcely / when
C) whether / or
D) not only / but also
E) no sooner / than
15. The biggest earthquake ---- in the world was in 1960 in Chile, causing the Cordón Caulle volcano ---- due to seismic activity.
- A) occurred / erupt
B) occurring / having erupted
C) to have occurred / to erupt
D) having occurred / erupting
E) to occur / to be erupting
16. ---- in 2004, 55 Cancrri e, which is known as the diamond planet, is 40 light years away from the Earth and is suggested ---- in diamonds.
- A) Being discovered / to have covered
B) To have discovered / being covered
C) Having been discovered / to be covered
D) To be discovered / having been covered
E) Discovered / to be covering
17. ---- five mass extinctions in the Earth's history, at least 75% of species were exposed to ---- extinct each time.
- A) To have experienced / gone
B) To be experienced / have gone
C) Experienced / being gone
D) Being experienced / having gone
E) Having experienced / going
18. Phonology is the study of speech patterns ---- languages and how to form speech sounds ---- the mind and use them to convey meaning.
- A) behind / against
B) under / during
C) in / inside
D) about / within
E) into / among
19. Rug weavers draw inspiration ---- nature, bringing their creations to life ---- focusing on themes that represent the natural world.
- A) from / by
B) across / via
C) about / during
D) of / as
E) alongside / at
20. The Vikings sailed ---- the coast of Scandinavia to expand their territories, raiding coastal sites ---- the way.
- A) via / onto
B) about / with
C) around / following
D) beneath / next to
E) off / along



RELATIVE CLAUSES

For the questions 1–20, choose the best word or expression to fill the space.

1. Employees ---- communicate well with their colleagues are more likely to work efficiently.
A) when
B) which
C) who
D) where
E) whose
2. Libraries are important community buildings ---- people can access various resources.
A) which
B) whose
C) whom
D) when
E) where
3. No matter ---- they were created, artworks reflect different cultural influences.
A) from whom
B) by whom
C) to which
D) during which
E) of whose
4. Tourists in Antalya, ---- come from Russia, significantly support local businesses.
A) some of which
B) most of whose
C) all of which
D) most of whom
E) both of whom
5. People ---- small investments day by day will be prepared for larger ones in the future.
A) making
B) to make
C) to have made
D) to be making
E) made
6. The new solar panels are incredibly efficient, ---- is a turning point in renewable energy.
A) whose
B) when
C) where
D) which
E) why
7. Aeroplanes ---- wings are in a curved shape enable smoother and quieter flights.
A) when
B) which
C) whom
D) whose
E) that
8. Small home appliances ---- one can easily prepare food simplify cooking tasks.
A) in whom
B) with which
C) by which
D) via whose
E) along whom
9. Nutritionists inform people about good eating habits, ---- are essential for a healthy lifestyle.
A) some of whose
B) none of whom
C) neither of whom
D) both of which
E) all of which
10. The Luwians, ---- in Anatolia during the Bronze Age, were known as skilled craftsmen.
A) having settled
B) to settle
C) to have settled
D) settling
E) to be settling

11. Certain animals hibernate in winter ---- food is limited and temperatures are low.

- A) which
- B) where
- C) that
- D) when
- E) why

12. The reason ---- slows down the transition to organic agriculture is the high production costs.

- A) why
- B) that
- C) when
- D) who
- E) where

13. A master's programme, ---- students gain expertise, helps prepare them for their careers.

- A) during which
- B) to whom
- C) with whom
- D) of which
- E) by whose

14. Rescue divers, ---- hesitate to jump into dangerous waters, are crucial for saving lives.

- A) none of whom
- B) few of whose
- C) both of which
- D) neither of which
- E) most of whom

15. Rosa Parks, ---- for refusing to give up her seat to a white man, remains an icon of courage.

- A) to have been arrested
- B) having been arrested
- C) to arrest
- D) to be arrested
- E) to have arrested

16. Employees and management staff should be involved in deciding on the work ---- needs to be done.

- A) when
- B) where
- C) whose
- D) why
- E) that

17. Madagascar has the unique Avenue of the Baobabs, ---- age-old trees reach 30 metres tall.

- A) where
- B) why
- C) whose
- D) that
- E) which

18. People should be aware of not only the way they live in this world but also ---- they share it.

- A) in whose
- B) with whom
- C) over which
- D) by whose
- E) at which

19. Emily Dickinson, ---- poems were published in her time, is one of America's greatest poets.

- A) none of which
- B) many of whom
- C) neither of which
- D) a few of whose
- E) some of whom

20. People ---- games such as chess improve their cognitive stimulation.

- A) to have played
- B) having played
- C) playing
- D) to be playing
- E) to play

For the questions 1–20, choose the best word or expression to fill the space.

1. **Parks, ---- people generally visit for relaxation, are also public spaces ---- neighbours come together for socialising.**
A) which / by whom
B) whereby / to which
C) when / of whose
D) where / in which
E) who / at which
2. **The Mona Lisa, ---- smile is mysterious, continues to draw thousands of visitors ---- by art to the Louvre Museum.**
A) who / having captivated
B) where / captivating
C) whom / to captivate
D) which / to have captivated
E) whose / captivated
3. **A local organisation launched a campaign, ---- was funded by generous donations ---- voluntariness.**
A) all of whom / having relied on
B) most of which / relying on
C) none of which / relied on
D) either of whose / to rely on
E) both of whom / to have relied on
4. **Educational institutions ---- to develop students' skills provide various courses ---- one can pursue their goals.**
A) having aimed / in which
B) aiming / whereby
C) to aim / of which
D) to have aimed / by whom
E) aimed / of whose
5. **The Eiffel Tower, an iconic landmark ---- in Paris, stands out for its elegant ironwork ---- a sense of admiration.**
A) situating / evoked
B) situated / evoking
C) to have situated / having evoked
D) to situate / to have evoked
E) having situated / having been evoked
6. **Society undergoes continuous evolution, ---- shapes the norms and values ---- by its members.**
A) which / maintained
B) whose / having maintained
C) where / maintaining
D) when / being maintained
E) whom / having been maintained
7. **Left with nothing ----, the crew of the sunken ship decided to explore the island ---- they found themselves.**
A) doing / with whom
B) to be done / in which
C) to do / on which
D) being done / at whom
E) to have done / along which
8. **The Tower of Jericho is a stone structure ---- to 8000 BC and is one of the oldest buildings ---- from its time.**
A) to date back / having survived
B) to have dated back / surviving
C) dating back / to have survived
D) having dated back / to survive
E) to be dating back / to be surviving
9. **Those ---- dare to dream big are often the ones ---- we admire and look up to for their courage and ambition.**
A) which / —
B) whom / that
C) that / which
D) who / whom
E) — / who
10. **The empires of Rome and Persia, ---- power could be denied, clashed in epic battles ---- shaped history.**
A) all of whose / when
B) neither of whose / that
C) none of which / who
D) either of whom / which
E) both of which / where

11. Car manufacturers, ---- on autonomous cars for years, investigate every possible scenario ---- an accident could occur.

- A) having been working / in which
- B) having worked / of which
- C) to be working / for which
- D) to have been working / by which
- E) working / on which

12. Aristotle was the first philosopher ---- a system of logic, the foundation ---- was based on deductive reasoning.

- A) to have been developed / by whom
- B) to develop / of which
- C) having developed / by which
- D) having been developed / for whom
- E) to be developed / at which

13. A job advertisement ---- specifically for the ones ---- it addresses can benefit both employers and job seekers.

- A) tailored / whom
- B) to be tailored / who
- C) having tailored / whose
- D) being tailored / which
- E) to tailor / where

14. Festivals, ---- traditions are honoured, offer a chance to participate in rituals, ---- diverse experiences for attendees.

- A) whose / to provide
- B) which / provided
- C) whereby / providing
- D) why / having provided
- E) when / to have provided

15. Humans are social creatures; they need someone ---- with, ---- them a sense of security and belonging.

- A) communicating / given
- B) to communicate / giving
- C) having communicated / to be given
- D) to have communicated / having been given
- E) to be communicated / to have given

16. The brain, like the muscles in the body ---- need training, requires exercises ---- daily to stay healthy.

- A) when / being done
- B) which / having done
- C) where / to have done
- D) whom / doing
- E) that / done

17. The influencers ---- last night discuss the situation ---- they had been criticised before.

- A) to have awarded / by whom
- B) having been awarded / in which
- C) to be awarded / via whose
- D) being awarded / for whom
- E) to award / at which

18. Paulownia, also ---- as the princess tree, is one of the fastest-growing trees in the world ---- 30 metres.

- A) having been known / exceeded
- B) to be known / exceeding
- C) having known / to be exceeded
- D) known / to exceed
- E) to have been known / exceed

19. Being articulate and speaking well, ---- can greatly enhance your self-esteem, brings many opportunities ---- your life.

- A) which / to change
- B) that / having been changed
- C) where / to be changed
- D) who / being changed
- E) why / to have changed

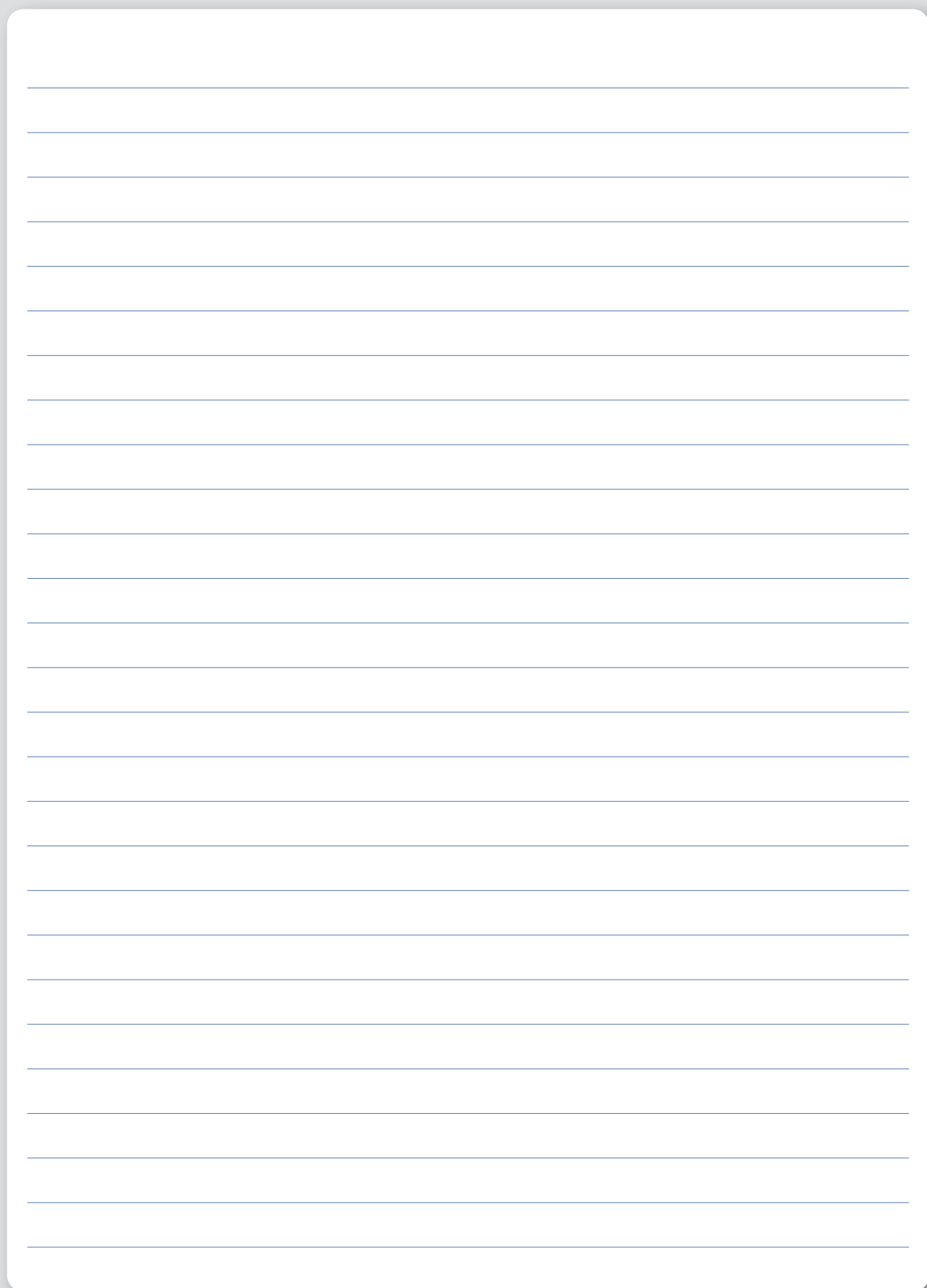
20. The classes ---- are taught at schools, ---- relate to real life, help students practise skills in their lives.

- A) which / neither of whom
- B) whom / all of which
- C) that / most of which
- D) whose / none of whom
- E) where / some of which

For the questions 1–20, choose the best word or expression to fill the space.

1. **Social media, ---- a tool for interaction with others, will dramatically change the way ---- we communicate with each other in the future.**
A) to become / where
B) to have become / which
C) having become / that
D) to be becoming / whose
E) becoming / whom
2. **Cooking at home, ---- by many people, is a healthy way of eating clean, particularly for those ---- want to maintain a balanced diet.**
A) preferred / who
B) to prefer / that
C) to be preferred / whom
D) having preferred / which
E) to have preferred / whose
3. **To work with the best engineers ---- for the position, the company is looking for two new candidates, ---- possess impressive skills.**
A) to qualify / either of which
B) having qualified / none of whom
C) having been qualified / all of which
D) to have qualified / some of whom
E) qualified / both of whom
4. **Martin Luther King Jr, ---- his famous “I Have a Dream” speech, became an idol ---- words inspired the civil rights movement.**
A) having delivered / whose
B) delivering / which
C) delivered / where
D) to have delivered / whom
E) to deliver / whereby
5. **Museums display a wide range of items, ---- visitors can explore different styles, ---- insight into the cultural heritage of various civilisations.**
A) where / provided
B) whose / to have provided
C) whom / to provide
D) which / providing
E) who / having provided
6. **The dragon blood tree, a unique species ---- in Yemen, is characterised by its upturned umbrella shape and red sap ---- blood.**
A) to be found / resembled
B) found / resembling
C) being found / having resembled
D) finding / to resemble
E) having been found / to have resembled
7. **German, ---- many English words originate, is an Indo-European language ---- is spoken by over 100 million people worldwide.**
A) by whose / where
B) into which / whom
C) via whom / whose
D) with whom / which
E) from which / that
8. **The reason ---- the brain gets smaller as we age is due to the natural process of brain cells shrinking and dying, ---- as brain atrophy.**
A) that / to know
B) whereby / being known
C) why / known
D) where / to be known
E) which / knowing
9. **Edgar Allan Poe, ---- works are famous for their gothic themes, is a great writer, ---- many other authors in the horror genre.**
A) whose / having influenced
B) who / influencing
C) which / to have influenced
D) when / influenced
E) whom / having been influenced
10. **Mediaeval kingdoms, ---- struggled with plague outbreaks, also faced constant threats of invasion ---- they had to defend.**
A) none of whose / beside which
B) all of whom / towards which
C) some of which / along whom
D) many of whom / for whom
E) most of which / against which

11. The ocean is home to various types of sharks, ---- have unique adaptations ---- allow them to survive in different conditions.
- A) all of which / that
B) none of which / where
C) neither of whose / when
D) many of whom / who
E) most of whom / why
12. Avicenna's *Canon of Medicine*, ---- he is best known, was a medical encyclopaedia ---- as a textbook in academia until the 19th century.
- A) by whom / to use
B) during which / to have been used
C) with whom / using
D) for which / having been used
E) in which / used
13. The Grand Canal of China, ---- transportation has been facilitated for centuries, is the longest artificial waterway ---- until now.
- A) in which / to have built
B) of which / being built
C) during which / having been built
D) with which / built
E) through which / to have been built
14. The wetlands, ---- various bird species flourish, also serve as habitats for other organisms, ---- survival relies on them.
- A) when / some of which
B) whereby / a few of whom
C) whose / both of which
D) why / all of whose
E) where / many of whose
15. Wall Street, ---- global financial firms are located, is surrounded by analysts ---- investors trust for their accurate economic predictions.
- A) in which / where
B) by whom / which
C) on which / whom
D) of whose / why
E) from which / that
16. The Treaty of Kadesh ---- between two ancient rivals, the Egyptians and the Hittites, is the world's first peace agreement ----.
- A) signing / to have written
B) having been signed / written
C) signed / to be written
D) having signed / to have written
E) to be signed / having written
17. The boiling point, ---- is not always 100°C, is determined by the temperature ---- the liquid's vapour pressure equals the air pressure.
- A) whose / during which
B) where / for whose
C) when / over which
D) which / at which
E) who / by whom
18. Taking photos of some celebrities without permission is the reason ---- they try to hide ---- they spend their time.
- A) — / where
B) why / whom
C) that / which
D) who / —
E) whom / whose
19. The Amazon, ---- nearly 40 per cent of South America, is the world's largest rainforest, ---- includes thousands of plant species.
- A) to be covered / what
B) having covered / that
C) to cover / when
D) being covered / whom
E) covering / which
20. Kids ---- grow up with low self-confidence, ---- parents try to do everything for them, may have psychomotor problems.
- A) whose / all of which
B) who / most of whose
C) that / none of whom
D) why / both of whose
E) whom / some of which





ADJECTIVES, ADVERBS, AND COMPARISONS

For the questions 1–20, choose the best word or expression to fill the space.

1. Nervous students tend to sing ---- in school choir performances than confident ones.
A) too loudly
B) the most loudly
C) the more loudly
D) less loudly
E) the least loudly
2. The last security update was ---- it was claimed in preventing unauthorised access.
A) as reliable as
B) so reliable that
C) too reliable
D) the most reliable
E) the least reliable
3. The concert was ---- event that everyone had been looking forward to attending for months.
A) so anticipated
B) the most anticipated
C) as anticipated
D) too anticipated
E) anticipated enough
4. The exam instructions were ---- for beginner learners to understand without help.
A) so complex that
B) as complex as
C) too complex
D) the most complex
E) more complex than
5. In some European countries, hotels are ---- for budget travellers to book during the off-season.
A) the most affordable
B) such an affordable
C) less affordable
D) as affordable
E) affordable enough
6. Community members are ---- to stick together when they share common interests and values.
A) more likely
B) the most likely
C) less likely
D) the least likely
E) the more likely
7. Robotics has become one of ---- technologies in various industries over the past few decades.
A) influential enough
B) too influential
C) such influential
D) so influential
E) the most influential
8. The ergonomic chair proved to be ---- its developers had thought in relieving back pain.
A) so effective that
B) more effective than
C) too effective for
D) the most effective
E) so effective as
9. Claims of Atlantis being real are ---- to the historical community than other theories.
A) more acceptably
B) the least acceptable
C) less acceptable
D) the less acceptable
E) most acceptably
10. The Maldives is ---- for its beaches that its turquoise waters attract millions of tourists.
A) as famous
B) this famous
C) so famous
D) too famous
E) famous enough

11. If a meteor entering the atmosphere is much ---- Venus, it is classified as a fireball.

- A) the brighter
- B) bright
- C) brighter than
- D) brightest
- E) the brightest

12. Certain psychological conditions are ---- to be diagnosed with a basic test.

- A) too complex
- B) such complex
- C) complex enough
- D) as complex
- E) so complex

13. Mesopotamia was the cradle of the world's ---- civilisations owing to its fertile lands.

- A) the earlier
- B) the earliest
- C) earlier
- D) earlier than
- E) earliest

14. Dolphins possess ---- memory skills that they can remember sounds for up to 20 years.

- A) too remarkable
- B) remarkable enough
- C) as remarkable
- D) such remarkable
- E) so remarkable

15. Fibre-optic cables transmit data ---- with minimal disturbance compared to copper wires.

- A) most efficiently
- B) the most efficient
- C) more efficiently
- D) the least efficient
- E) the more efficiently

16. Based on a study recently released, smartphones are ---- devices used globally.

- A) common enough
- B) the most common
- C) too common
- D) as common
- E) such common

17. Calcutta Bamboo grows twice ---- at night as it does during the day.

- A) so fast that
- B) too fast
- C) fast enough
- D) faster
- E) as fast

18. As far as geographical surface area is concerned, Konya is ---- of all cities in Türkiye.

- A) such a large
- B) large enough
- C) larger than
- D) the largest
- E) too large

19. Papua New Guinea is one of the countries with ---- water access.

- A) the least clean
- B) the cleaner
- C) cleaner
- D) cleanest
- E) so clean

20. Studies show music can boost dopamine and motivation; it affects job efficiency a lot ----.

- A) the least positively
- B) less positively
- C) more positively
- D) positively
- E) most positively

For the questions 1–20, choose the best word or expression to fill the space.

1. The museum's latest exhibition displays ---- diverse artworks and artefacts ---- any previous exhibition in its history.
A) so / that
B) more / than
C) such / that
D) too / to
E) so / as
2. This year's marathon route is ---- than last year's, and the final stage will be ---- due to road construction.
A) so long / that long
B) the longer / the longer
C) as long / long enough
D) longer / much longer
E) the longest / the longest
3. During tests, hybrid cars released ---- emission, while gasoline ones produced ---- chemical pollutants.
A) the least / the fewest
B) lesser / fewest
C) more / much fewer
D) the most / fewer
E) much more / few
4. The new steakhouse in the city was ---- restaurant ---- it quickly became a popular destination for the elite.
A) more elegant / than
B) too elegant / to
C) so elegant / that
D) such an elegant / that
E) as elegant / as
5. An ESL course should not be designed to be ---- complicated for learners ---- follow unless they are at a professional level.
A) as / as
B) such / that
C) too / to
D) so / that
E) more / than
6. Compared to paperback books, hardcover books are ---- and tend to experience ---- amount of wear over time.
A) the most durable / the least
B) the least durable / a little
C) the more durable / the less
D) less durable / the lesser
E) more durable / a lesser
7. An individual is likely to perform ---- and is ---- steadier in their decision-making when they are well-rested.
A) better / much
B) good / a lot
C) the best / a bit
D) well / more
E) best / any
8. Some musical compositions are ---- complex, with many notes to perform, ---- they require extensive practice.
A) more / than
B) so / that
C) such / that
D) too / to
E) as / as
9. Public transportation is ---- convenient in terms of flexibility ---- having a personal vehicle.
A) as / as
B) such / that
C) too / to
D) less / than
E) so / that
10. ---- the investment in cultural events, ---- the potential for economic growth through tourism.
A) The highest / the greatest
B) High enough / as great
C) The higher / the greater
D) Higher / much greater
E) So high / that great

11. Mental health is ---- important ---- physical health, as it influences the ability to cope with life's challenges effectively.

- A) too / to
- B) as / as
- C) such / that
- D) so / that
- E) less / than

12. People spend ---- time sleeping than engaging in any other pursuit, making it ---- daily activity.

- A) no more / more crucial
- B) a bit more / crucial
- C) more / the more crucial
- D) slightly more / most crucial
- E) far more / the most crucial

13. The temperature in July was not ---- high; however, the humidity made it feel ---- it actually was.

- A) so / warmest
- B) that / warmer than
- C) too / the warmest
- D) quite / warm
- E) such / the warmer

14. Virtual reality training for astronauts provides nearly ---- level of realism ---- actual space conditions.

- A) so / that
- B) more / than
- C) as / as
- D) such / that
- E) the same / as

15. Tolkien's fictional world stands out as ---- in all fantasy novels, with his writings presenting ---- themes and characters.

- A) more detailed / the deepest
- B) so detailed / too deep
- C) the most detailed / deeper
- D) the more detailed / as deep as
- E) detailed / deep

16. Physicists improved a method to arrange atoms in ---- proximity, down to 50 nanometres; previously, this was ----.

- A) closer / far more achievable
- B) much closer / less achievable
- C) a bit closer / the most achievable
- D) the closest / more achievable
- E) the closer / the least achievable

17. Neptune is the Solar System's ---- planet from the Sun and the fourth ---- planet as well.

- A) the farther / large
- B) farther / the larger
- C) the farthest / larger
- D) farthest / largest
- E) far / the largest

18. As technology develops ---- rapidly, AI trainer jobs, on the other hand, are getting ---- intense in demand.

- A) such / much less
- B) that / less and less
- C) so / more and more
- D) enough / much more
- E) as / that more

19. Anaesthesia given before, during, and after surgery helps a patient feel ---- and go through ---- process.

- A) more comfortable / a less painful
- B) the most comfortable / a more painful
- C) comfortable / the most painful
- D) too comfortable / such a painful
- E) as comfortable / the least painful

20. Travelling is said to be ---- to broaden one's horizons and expand their understanding of the world, becoming ----.

- A) the most effective / that prevalent
- B) much more effective / such prevalent
- C) too effective / as prevalent
- D) more effective / so prevalent
- E) effective enough / more prevalent

For the questions 1–20, choose the best word or expression to fill the space.

1. When compared to fossil fuels, solar energy is ----, and it is being used ---- around the world, as countries aim for sustainable energy.
A) the clean / the more widely
B) cleanest / the less widely
C) cleaner / more widely
D) the cleaner / the most widely
E) the cleanest / least widely
2. While renting a home can be ---- in the short term, buying a home could be potentially ---- over time.
A) the most economical / least profitable
B) the economical / the more profitable
C) most economical / the less profitable
D) more economical / more profitable
E) the more economical / the most profitable
3. If the hypothesis proposed by the researcher is not ----, the scientific community requests peer reviews and ---- studies.
A) such an accurate / furthest
B) so accurate / much further
C) as accurate / the further
D) more accurate / the furthest
E) accurate enough / further
4. In terms of appearance, antique jewellery is ---- modern imitations, but its historical value and unique significance make it ---- expensive.
A) similar to / that
B) different from / much
C) the same / such
D) like / enough
E) more / this
5. A group of scuba divers went ---- into the ocean than ever before to discover fascinating marine life in ---- waters near the polar regions.
A) the deepest / colder
B) the deeper / much colder
C) much deeper / the coldest
D) deepest / coldest
E) deeper / the colder
6. Despite being roughly the same size ---- the island of Cyprus, Guinea-Bissau is among ---- cashew producers in the world.
A) as / the biggest
B) to / biggest
C) that / the bigger
D) like / bigger
E) than / this big
7. A study shows that ---- of twin siblings is likely to engage in ---- eating habits when it comes to portion control and food choices.
A) the slim / the more conscious
B) slimmest / the less conscious
C) slimmer / the most conscious
D) the slimmer / more conscious
E) the slimmest / least conscious
8. The air quality in Beijing has not been this ---- since the 2000s; it is ---- pollution the city has experienced in recent years.
A) lowest / the more severe
B) low / the most severe
C) the lowest / a more severe
D) lower / most severe
E) the lower / severe
9. ---- telemedicine platforms have been developed ---- healthcare access can be extended to disadvantaged populations.
A) So / that
B) As / as
C) Too / to
D) So / as
E) Such / that
10. Despite facing ---- hurricane season on record, Florida's disaster preparedness is ---- that of many other coastal states.
A) badly / the best
B) worse than / the better
C) the worse / good
D) the worst / better than
E) bad / well

11. Physical stores are ---- online shopping in that they allow customers to interact with products, despite offering ---- options.

- A) different from / fewer
- B) similar to / a few
- C) the same / the fewest
- D) enough / few
- E) like / the fewer

12. The progress in bionic limb technology is ---- revolutionary ---- users can now experience the sense of touch and temperature sensation.

- A) such / that
- B) as / as
- C) so / that
- D) more / than
- E) enough / to

13. ---- children start learning about healthy eating habits, ---- their long-term health outcomes will be.

- A) The earlier / the better
- B) The earliest / best
- C) Much earlier / good
- D) Earlier / the best
- E) Earliest / better than

14. Some people are ---- to accept change and ---- to stick with familiar routines due to their need for comfort and predictability.

- A) less likely / more prone
- B) the most likely / less prone
- C) the more likely / the more prone
- D) the least likely / most prone
- E) least likely / prone

15. The possibility of life on other planets is ---- an exciting idea ---- it motivates space agencies to explore Earth-like exoplanets.

- A) so / that
- B) as / as
- C) enough / to
- D) such / that
- E) the more / the less

16. Fashion is now shaped by ---- designers' creations and fashion influencers, ---- previously determined by TV and magazines.

- A) most popular / to
- B) more popular / than
- C) the more popular / so
- D) that popular / like
- E) the most popular / as

17. Smell is ---- means of communication among animals; out of all animals, elephants are believed to have ---- sense of smell.

- A) most basic / strong
- B) more basic / strongest
- C) the most basic / the strongest
- D) the more basic / stronger
- E) basic / the stronger

18. Scientists previously predicted Doomsday Glacier would melt ----, but warm ocean water leaking miles beneath its surface makes it ----.

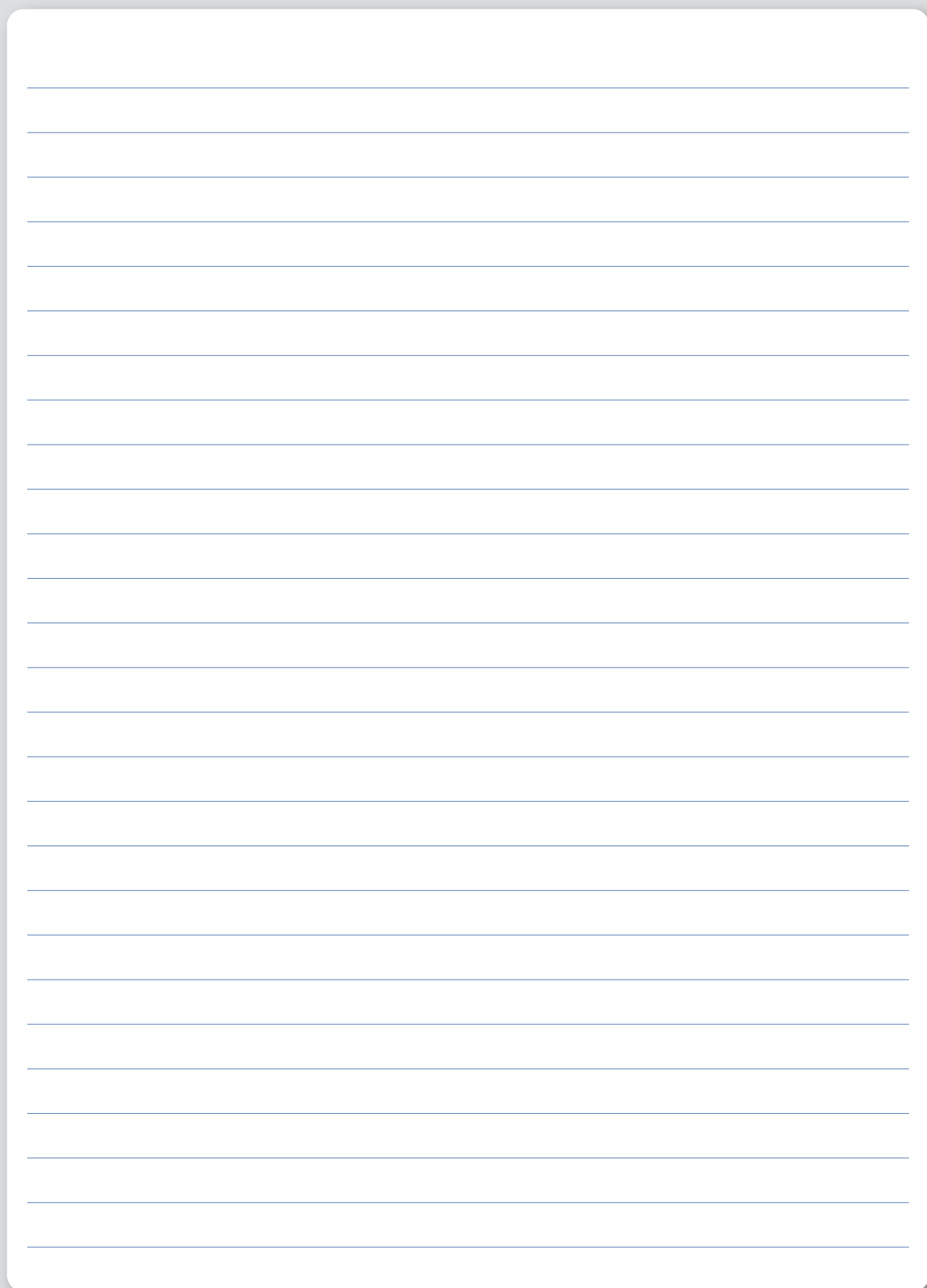
- A) the slowest / that fast
- B) slowly / the fastest
- C) slowest / fast
- D) slower / this fast
- E) slower than / faster

19. Interior designers make redundant indoor spaces ---- functional, safe, and beautiful ---- they make people feel free and tranquil there.

- A) such / that
- B) as / as
- C) the same / as
- D) so / that
- E) more / than

20. ---- chemicals are typically used to keep swimming pools ---- and to reduce germs and other microorganisms in the water.

- A) Convenient / the cleanest
- B) The most convenient / cleaner
- C) More convenient / clean
- D) Most convenient / the cleaner
- E) The more convenient / cleanest





NOUN CLAUSES AND REPORTED SPEECH

For the questions 1–20, choose the best word or expression to fill the space.

1. The manager was late for the meeting because he forgot ---- he had parked his car.
A) why
B) how
C) when
D) where
E) which
2. The police tried hard to understand ---- the suspect had left the scene so abruptly.
A) where
B) who
C) which
D) what
E) why
3. For safety and accuracy, laboratories must be cleaned ---- an experiment is completed.
A) whatever
B) whenever
C) however
D) wherever
E) whichever
4. Archaeologists stated that Karahantepe ---- not only as a temple but also as a meeting area.
A) serves
B) served
C) will serve
D) has served
E) would serve
5. It is important that schools ---- accessible and affordable to ensure the future of children.
A) would remain
B) remained
C) remain
D) will remain
E) has remained
6. Experts have been debating ---- methods are best for purifying drinking water in rural areas.
A) which
B) why
C) when
D) that
E) whether
7. ---- is now Boğazkale, Çorum was the capital of the Hittite Empire during the late Bronze Age.
A) Where
B) Why
C) Which
D) What
E) That
8. ---- the management committee selects will have the responsibility of leading the project.
A) Whomever
B) However
C) Whichever
D) Whatever
E) Whenever
9. At a meet-and-greet, the famous author said that she ---- her new book by the end of May.
A) had written
B) would have written
C) would write
D) will have written
E) will be writing
10. It is crucial that a professional ---- the proper training and experience for the job they perform.
A) would have
B) has
C) will have
D) had
E) have

11. Organic architecture is concerned with ---- a structure can harmonise with its surroundings.

- A) what
- B) that
- C) when
- D) how
- E) why

12. Studies are exploring ---- the longevity of the Japanese is linked to their seafood-based diet.

- A) whether
- B) when
- C) that
- D) what
- E) where

13. The triage process in hospitals ensures that medical attention is given first to ---- needs it.

- A) whenever
- B) wherever
- C) whoever
- D) whichever
- E) whatever

14. Klaus Schmidt claimed that Göbeklitepe's pillars ---- by hunter-gatherers using stone tools.

- A) have been built
- B) had been built
- C) will be built
- D) are built
- E) used to be built

15. Experts suggest that we ---- 10 minutes of sunlight daily to produce the vitamin D we need.

- A) to get
- B) getting
- C) will get
- D) would get
- E) get

16. It was exciting to watch ---- would win the chess matches in the *Star Trek* movie series.

- A) why
- B) that
- C) who
- D) where
- E) what

17. The topic of ---- subjective sensations arise from the complex links of neurons is unsolved.

- A) how
- B) which
- C) why
- D) who
- E) where

18. The advantage of online learning is that learners can study ---- it is convenient for them.

- A) however
- B) whichever
- C) whomever
- D) whenever
- E) whatever

19. The company was warned that the insurance for the employees ---- on time.

- A) must be paid
- B) used to be paid
- C) can be paid
- D) has to be paid
- E) had to be paid

20. Experts recommend that eating ---- at least three hours before going to bed.

- A) to be stopped
- B) be stopped
- C) being stopped
- D) having been stopped
- E) to have stopped

For the questions 1–20, choose the best word or expression to fill the space.

1. Your palate taste is often tied to ---- you were born and ---- cultural foods you were exposed to.
A) where / which
B) what / whom
C) how / where
D) that / why
E) which / who
2. ---- we like technology or not has no effect on the reality ---- it brings innovations to our daily lives.
A) That / what
B) Whether / that
C) When / whether
D) How / which
E) The fact that / how
3. ---- reaches the peak first will be declared the winner, regardless of ---- they start the race.
A) Whichever / what
B) Whenever / why
C) Whatever / that
D) Whomever / if
E) Whoever / when
4. The boss asked the employee ---- he was late for work for the second time in a week and warned him ---- on time.
A) when / arrived
B) how / to be arriving
C) why / to arrive
D) who / to have arrived
E) if / arriving
5. By the end of the semester, it is required that each student ---- their assignments, considering ---- the guidelines suggest.
A) has submitted / which
B) is submitting / how
C) submitted / when
D) submit / what
E) would submit / that
6. Our cultural and socio-economic background defines ---- we are and ---- we interact with the world around us.
A) what / whom
B) that / where
C) whom / why
D) who / how
E) where / which
7. ---- children are naturally drawn to play shows ---- fundamental fun is to human development.
A) Whether / that
B) That / what
C) When / whether
D) How / which
E) The fact that / how
8. ---- exists beyond our solar system is largely unknown, but studies suggest ---- there may be billions of other galaxies.
A) Whichever / how
B) Whoever / why
C) Whatever / that
D) Whomever / if
E) Whenever / when
9. Old legends said that whoever ---- the ancient chest ---- the secret treasures of a lost civilisation.
A) ought to unlock / were to find
B) could unlock / would find
C) had better unlock / might find
D) might unlock / had to find
E) used to unlock / should find
10. Experts insist that alternative medicine not ---- without knowing ---- it is safe for a patient's specific health condition.
A) practise / when
B) practising / that
C) to be practised / why
D) be practised / if
E) being practised / where

11. The success of e-learning platforms depends on ---- they adapt to technology and ---- new features they offer users.

- A) how / what
- B) what / how
- C) if / when
- D) the fact that / whether
- E) where / that

12. The study aims to determine ---- exercise reduces heart disease risk and ---- it should be done for optimal benefits.

- A) if / how long
- B) that / whether
- C) how / what
- D) whom / when
- E) the fact that / which

13. ---- attends a classical music concert will understand ---- certain compositions are considered timeless.

- A) Whomever / when
- B) Whatever / which
- C) Whichever / whom
- D) Whenever / that
- E) Whoever / why

14. The local health department warned the public not ---- tap water in flooded areas, stating ---- or not it appears clear.

- A) drink / if
- B) to drink / whether
- C) drinking / how
- D) to be drinking / when
- E) to have drunk / where

15. It is essential that the staff ---- from participating in ---- interferes with the work environment and productivity.

- A) to refrain / whichever
- B) refrained / whenever
- C) be refrained / whomever
- D) refrain / whatever
- E) to have refrained / wherever

16. Before making a decision about ---- hotel to spend a holiday at, you should know ---- you are allowed to do there.

- A) what / how
- B) where / why
- C) that / which
- D) who / when
- E) which / what

17. ---- the store will open next month has not been announced because ---- products are in demand have not been determined yet.

- A) That / how
- B) Whether / which
- C) When / where
- D) What / why
- E) Why / when

18. ---- causes ships and aircraft to disappear in the Bermuda Triangle remains mysterious, and ---- it happens captures the interest of science.

- A) Whomever / why
- B) Whenever / what
- C) Whatever / how
- D) Whichever / when
- E) Whoever / that

19. It is said the word 'checkmate' ---- to the chess term from the Persian; ---- it means "The king is dead" is interesting.

- A) has been added / how
- B) is added / where
- C) had been added / which
- D) was added / that
- E) will be added / who

20. To keep bones strong, experts suggest a diet ---- plenty of calcium; knowing ---- foods have calcium is crucial.

- A) include / which
- B) to be included / that
- C) to have included / if
- D) be included / what
- E) including / where

For the questions 1–20, choose the best word or expression to fill the space.

1. To provide help with a malfunction, services usually ask ---- you first experienced it and ---- you tried restarting the device.
A) if / how
B) when / whether
C) which / why
D) who / that
E) how / what
2. Before the match, Coach Santarelli instructed the players on ---- to improve their performance and emphasised ---- teamwork is crucial.
A) who / why
B) when / if
C) which / when
D) how / that
E) what / how
3. ---- you choose to do with your free time is up to you, but remember, ---- you spend this time will affect your future.
A) However / that
B) Whichever / if
C) Whenever / why
D) Whoever / when
E) Whatever / how
4. In Type 2 diabetes, patients are told that they ---- the prescribed medication regularly and ---- a healthy lifestyle to prevent side effects.
A) have to take / have maintained
B) are to take / will maintain
C) would have taken / maintained
D) take / will have maintained
E) should take / maintain
5. It is of great importance that the court members ---- all viewpoints so they can decide ---- action best serves justice.
A) to consider / whether
B) considering / how
C) consider / which
D) be considered / what
E) to be considering / if
6. The team is eager to learn ---- proposal for the new project will be selected and is excited to see ---- it will shape the future of the company.
A) what / where
B) that / when
C) whose / how
D) whether / if
E) how / whether
7. When faced with financial decisions, many people find themselves unsure about ---- to trust and ---- to invest their money.
A) when / whom
B) whom / where
C) where / when
D) what / whose
E) whether / who
8. Figuring out ---- a computer keeps crashing and ---- it is a hardware or software issue may be a complex and time-consuming process.
A) the fact that / if
B) how / where
C) why / whether
D) when / why
E) whose / which
9. Large-scale coffee companies jointly declared they ---- their beans from ---- they could find the highest quality at the lowest cost.
A) should source / whatever
B) had to source / whichever
C) were to source / however
D) used to source / whenever
E) would source / wherever
10. Before diagnosis, it is vital that extensive tests ----, as ---- may appear to be a simple issue could indicate a serious underlying condition.
A) be conducted / what
B) to conduct / who
C) to be conducted / that
D) conduct / where
E) being conducted / which

11. ---- makes Picasso's style different from other artists is ---- he incorporated geometric shapes and abstract forms into his paintings.
- A) That / why
B) The fact that / whom
C) What / that
D) Which / when
E) Why / where
12. Researchers are investigating ---- certain medications effectively treat Alzheimer's and ---- they affect patients' cognitive functions.
- A) if / what
B) whether / how
C) that / whom
D) why / which
E) whom / whether
13. ---- data is collected during the first step of research must be carefully analysed, as it impacts ---- conclusions can be reached.
- A) Whenever / that
B) Whomever / why
C) Whoever / how
D) Whatever / which
E) Whichever / whether
14. Marie Curie ---- that she blamed herself for being exposed to high levels of radiation and ---- it ultimately did to her health.
- A) admitted / what
B) requested / when
C) asked / that
D) encouraged / why
E) wondered / which
15. Economists advise that strict regulations ---- by the government, explaining ---- such actions are crucial for economic stability.
- A) adopt / when
B) to be adopted / if
C) being adopted / that
D) adopting / what
E) be adopted / why
16. ---- Lake Baikal is the world's largest freshwater lake by volume and ---- it holds 20% of the Earth's surface liquid freshwater is well known.
- A) Whether / which
B) The fact that / that
C) Where / what
D) How / where
E) That / whether
17. It is unknown ---- exact mechanism affects the speed of nail growth and ---- fingernails grow nearly four times faster than toenails.
- A) who / which
B) when / how
C) where / whose
D) that / whom
E) what / why
18. ---- a person misleads the perception of another person is gaslighting, a psychological abuse; ---- experiences it may feel confused.
- A) Where / however
B) How / whichever
C) If / whomever
D) Whether / whenever
E) That / whoever
19. Jonathan Swift described that Mars ---- two moons in his book *Gulliver's Travels* 150 years before ---- discovered them.
- A) had / whoever
B) was having / whichever
C) has / wherever
D) had had / however
E) has had / whatever
20. It is a misconception known about living creatures ---- almost every living creature's voice ----; however, ducks' voices do not.
- A) what / to echo
B) that / echo
C) which / to have echoed
D) why / has echoed
E) when / echoed

For the questions 1–20, choose the best word or expression to fill the space.

1. Travelling abroad mostly helps people learn ---- about new cultures and traditions and gain some new perspectives about ----.
A) most / the other
B) several / the others
C) a lot / other
D) a vast majority / another
E) a great deal / others
2. Organic farming procedures ---- to allow the use of substances that ---- naturally while forbidding or strictly limiting synthetic ones.
A) have been designed / will exist
B) will be designed / have existed
C) were designed / had existed
D) had been designed / existed
E) are designed / exist
3. Throughout history, ---- by curiosity and desire, artists ---- masterpieces that serve as windows across generations.
A) driven / have created
B) to be driven / are creating
C) being driven / will create
D) to have driven / created
E) having driven / had created
4. A product ---- by the manufacturer if it poses health risks due to flaws, contamination, or labelling errors that ---- misuse.
A) can't be recalled / could have caused
B) do not need to be recalled / would cause
C) can be recalled / will have caused
D) should have been recalled / must cause
E) has to be recalled / could cause
5. University students ----- a diverse range of academic disciplines actively, ---- their critical thinking skills before graduation.
A) can engage in / being cultivated
B) must engage in / to be cultivating
C) should engage in / cultivating
D) might engage in / to have cultivated
E) may engage in / having cultivated
6. ---- people known the global economic crisis would profoundly impact their lives, they ---- more money in profitable businesses.
A) Should / will have invested
B) Were / could have invested
C) Had / would have invested
D) Only if / had better invest
E) If only / ought to invest
7. DNA contains genetic information ---- from one generation to the next, ---- the transmission of traits from parents to their children.
A) to pass / having been ensured
B) passed / ensuring
C) to be passed / being ensured
D) passing / to ensure
E) having passed / having ensured
8. Education plays a crucial role in socio-economic mobility ---- it increases job opportunities with higher earning potential.
A) so that
B) only if
C) unless
D) before
E) in that
9. The Oscars have been postponed three times: ---- a flood, Martin Luther King's funeral, and the assassination attempt on President Reagan.
A) irrespective of
B) apart from
C) due to
D) together with
E) in pursuit of
10. ---- World War I ---- World War II brought peace; on the contrary, they led to irreversible global changes and shaped today's politics.
A) Neither / nor
B) Both / and
C) Either / or
D) Whether / or
E) Not only / but also

11. The chess match ---- Kasparov and the supercomputer *Deep Blue* inspired the development of AI systems ---- complex tasks.

- A) between / for
- B) among / by
- C) beneath / at
- D) alongside / about
- E) besides / of

12. Food and water shortages, poor housing, increasing pollution, and a strain ---- the economy are inevitable ---- overpopulation.

- A) with / over
- B) towards / in
- C) during / of
- D) on / after
- E) from / for

13. Madagascar, ---- is home to many species, is also a critical ecosystem ---- helps regulate the Earth's climate.

- A) — / who
- B) where / whom
- C) which / that
- D) that / —
- E) who / which

14. History provides valuable lessons ---- can be applied to decisions ---- by leaders to avoid past mistakes and promote success.

- A) whose / being made
- B) that / made
- C) where / making
- D) which / having made
- E) whom / to be made

15. Rainforests host immense biodiversity, ---- is still undiscovered by scientists ---- continue to study and document new species.

- A) most of which / whom
- B) any of whom / that
- C) none of whose / when
- D) some of which / which
- E) much of which / who

16. Reading comprehension scores are generally ---- listening scores in language tests since students find reading ---- to understand.

- A) as high as / the easiest
- B) the highest / easiest
- C) higher than / easier
- D) highest / so easy
- E) too high / easy enough

17. Studies indicate that social anxiety disorder is twice ---- agoraphobia, a condition in which individuals may feel ---- to leave their homes.

- A) most common / nervous enough
- B) the less common / this nervous
- C) more common than / so nervous
- D) as common as / too nervous
- E) so commonly as / nervous

18. ---- makes moths different from butterflies is ---- the former are typically active at night, while the latter are active during the day.

- A) What / that
- B) Which / when
- C) When / how
- D) Who / whether
- E) The fact that / where

19. Educators are analysing ---- curriculum design affects student outcomes and ---- skills children need to adapt to global changes.

- A) whether / that
- B) how / what
- C) why / whether
- D) if / how
- E) the fact that / when

20. It is crucial ---- the objectives are realistic and the team is fully committed to ---- strategy is chosen.

- A) the fact that / what
- B) when / whether
- C) if / how
- D) why / whenever
- E) that / whatever

For the questions 1–20, choose the best word or expression to fill the space.

1. ---- brothers, Wilbur and Orville Wright, dedicated ---- to perfecting their aircraft and achieved the first powered flight in history.
A) A couple of / each other
B) The whole / theirs
C) Neither of the / another
D) Both / themselves
E) Each / the others
2. In 1934, women in Türkiye ---- the right to vote; this achievement ---- as a significant progress in women's rights within the nation.
A) gain / will be recognised
B) gained / has been recognised
C) have gained / had been recognised
D) had gained / was recognised
E) were gaining / is recognised
3. Cheese is thought ---- in the Middle East around 8000 BC, but it was not until the 17th century that cheese-making techniques ----.
A) to be inventing / have been standardised
B) to invent / had been standardised
C) to have been invented / were standardised
D) to have invented / are standardised
E) to be invented / used to be standardised
4. It ---- that the students with A grades on the placement test ---- enrolment documents by the end of the month.
A) had been announced / might submit
B) is going to be announced / could submit
C) would be announced / have to submit
D) was announced / should have submitted
E) will be announced / must have submitted
5. Hills with no vegetation are at risk of landslides, which ---- major disasters, ---- the loss of homes and lives.
A) might cause / to result in
B) could cause / having resulted in
C) can cause / resulting in
D) should cause / to be resulting in
E) may cause / to have resulted in
6. Some people ---- they ---- their past decisions, thinking it would result in a happier and more satisfying life.
A) wished / would change
B) have wished / changed
C) had wished / would have changed
D) would wish / could have changed
E) wish / could change
7. A few economists have outlined the factors ---- to sudden changes in the stock market lately, ---- investors to make wise decisions.
A) contributing / enabling
B) being contributed / enable
C) contributed / enables
D) having contributed / to enable
E) to contribute / enabled
8. ---- the printing press revolutionised the way books were produced, it did not immediately lead to widespread literacy.
A) Seeing as
B) Even though
C) As long as
D) By the time
E) In case
9. ---- the criticism of traditionalists, Maria Montessori pioneered an innovative teaching approach focused on child-led learning.
A) In addition to
B) Except for
C) On behalf of
D) Notwithstanding
E) For fear of
10. Classical novels ---- provide insights into historical contexts ---- offer timeless themes and characters that always remain relevant.
A) hardly / when
B) either / or
C) neither / nor
D) both / and
E) so / that

11. Zoologists study the behaviour of animals ---- their natural habitats to understand their roles and interactions ---- other species.

- A) at / between
- B) on / with
- C) by / against
- D) through / towards
- E) within / among

12. Countless individuals ---- urban and rural areas manage their lives ---- the benefits of information and communication technology.

- A) out of / for
- B) in / without
- C) within / off
- D) of / during
- E) through / by

13. Malibu Beach, ---- tourists flock for relaxation, is most crowded during the peak summer months ---- vacationers are plentiful.

- A) where / when
- B) whereby / —
- C) which / where
- D) whose / that
- E) when / whose

14. Niels Bohr, ---- atomic model is a milestone in quantum theory, was the first ---- that electrons move in specific orbits around the nucleus.

- A) who / to have suggested
- B) why / having suggested
- C) whose / to suggest
- D) which / to be suggesting
- E) when / suggesting

15. Honoré de Balzac, ---- a full picture of the entire range of French society in his work ---- *La Comédie humaine*, was a pioneer of realism.

- A) constructed / to be called
- B) having constructed / called
- C) constructing / being called
- D) to construct / having called
- E) to be constructed / calling

16. Hybrid cars are efficient ---- for daily driving ---- cover long distances without frequent refuelling, thanks to their dual-motor system.

- A) such / that
- B) enough / to
- C) too / to
- D) quite / than
- E) as / as

17. Some claim that ---- time they spend in the virtual realm, ---- time they have for personal growth.

- A) more / the most fruitful
- B) enough / so fruitful
- C) the least / more fruitful
- D) the most / too fruitful
- E) the less / the more fruitful

18. To teach gravity, a teacher should explain ---- it is a central force and demonstrate ---- it affects objects by using real-life materials.

- A) why / what
- B) how / whether
- C) which / why
- D) that / how
- E) if / which

19. Some institutions ignore the process of ---- employees complete their tasks; they focus on the results ---- they should bring in.

- A) what / when
- B) where / which
- C) how / that
- D) the fact that / when
- E) if / whether

20. An autonomous learner is aware of ---- they comprehend the subject thoroughly and ---- they should do to overcome their weaknesses.

- A) whether / what
- B) who / how much
- C) if / whichever
- D) that / whenever
- E) the fact that / how long

ANSWER KEYS

- Scan or click on the QR code for the answer keys.



ONLINE AND VISUAL REFERENCES

- Scan or click on the QR code for the online and visual references.



