İNGİLİZCE Sınıf-9

OGM MATERYAL
ORTAÖĞRETİM GENEL MÜDÜRLÜĞÜ

KONU REVISION (UNITS 6 – 10)

THE SIMPLE PAST TENSE

- We use the past simple for finished situations or actions.
- Common time expressions are *yesterday, two years ago, last Monday.*

PAST SIMPLE REGULAR / IRREGULAR VERBS

- Regular verbs end in –ed in positive sentences.

e.g. visited, worked, decided

- Use the irregular past form of the verbs only in positive sentences.

e.g. I went to Beijing four years ago.

- Use the base form of the verbs after did / didn't.

e.g. ***Did he climb*** the mountain? / We ***didn't speak*** to the guide.

- Past of can = could

e.g. We could see the lighthouse from the window.

I couldn't call you yesterday.

THE PRESENT PERFECT TENSE

We use the Present Perfect Tense

- to talk about life experiences.

*My uncle **has travelled** all over the world.*

***Have** you **ever seen** a snake?*

*Mr Green **has never tried** Chinese food.*

- **for an action that happened in the past, but we do not say exactly when it happened.**

***I have seen** this film before. (before = at any time before now)*

Note: We do not mention any specific time as the experience is important here, not the time. When we want to say exactly when something happened, we use the past simple tense.

Alan: **Have** you **ever been** to Spain?

Betty: Yes, I **have**. I went there last summer.

- when a single action in the past has a connection with the present.

*I **have cut** my finger. It's still bleeding.*

*Emma **has had** an accident.*

- **for an action that started in the past and continues up to now.**

*My mother **has had** this car for six years.*

- **to talk about multiple actions repeated at different times.**

*Our school team **has won** six matches this season.*

- **for something that happened in the past but is important at the time of speaking.**

*We can't get in the house. My mother **has lost** the key.*

WILL / BE GOING TO / PRESENT CONTINUOUS FOR FUTURE

We use be going to

• to talk about future plans and intentions.

Tony is going to watch his favourite TV series online. (He's planning to watch.)

• to make predictions based on what we see or know.

The temperature is -5°C. it's going to snow. (I can clearly see it's cold.)

We use will

• for on-the-spot decisions.

It is so hot. I'll open the window.

• to make predictions based on what we think or imagine.

I believe people will produce eco-friendly cars and buses.

We use the present continuous tense

• to talk about fixed arrangements in the near future.

I'm flying to Madrid tomorrow morning.

Time words / phrases used with be going to and the present continuous: tomorrow, the day after tomorrow, in two/three days' time, next week / month / year, tonight, soon, in a week / month, etc.

Gaining time in conversation

Jim: Is there anything I can do?

Magda: Well, let me think. You know you can help me. Hey, are you sure that you want help me? I have to write a biography about a successful sportsman but I could not

find the person.

Jim: Did you do research?

Magda: I have already done, but I mean I

couldn't decide.

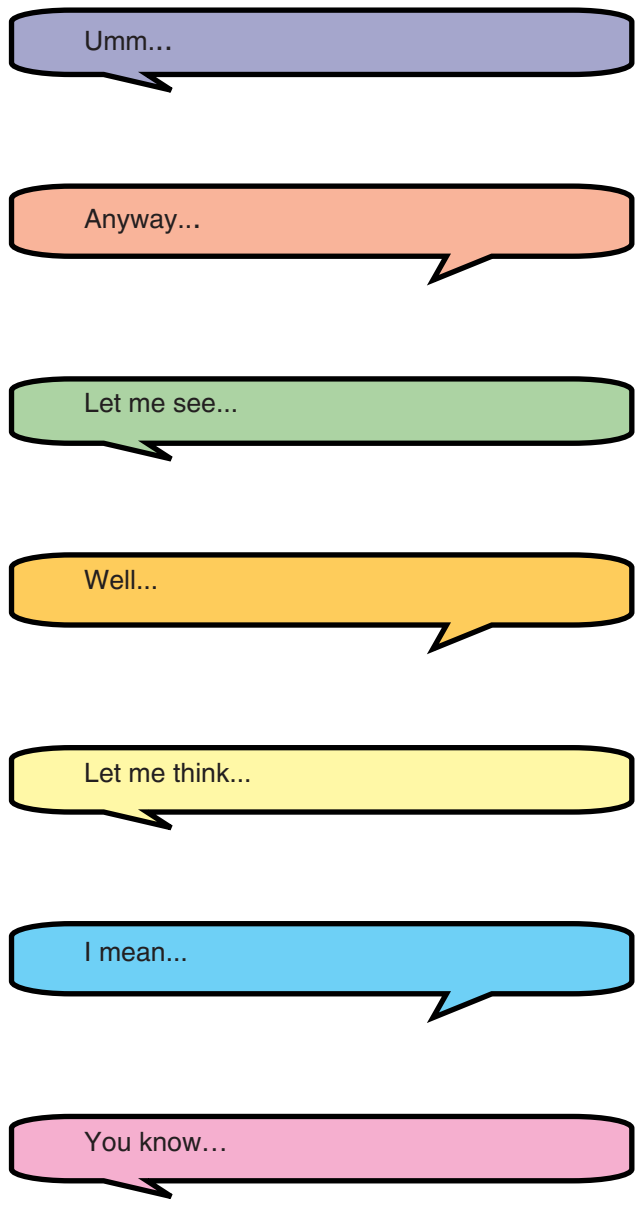
Jim: Umm, let me see. Oh yes! Why don't you

take a look at Michael Jordan's life?

Magda: Hey, the legendary NBA player, right?

What a wonderful idea! Thanks!

We use the following sounds or expressions in order to gain time in our speech.



ÖRNEK SORULAR

1. Diyaloğu tamamlayan en uygun ifadeyi bulunuz.

Toby: Have you heard about the tsunami in Japan?

Lilly : Yes, ----.

A) most people died under a mass of snow

B) a lot of people died after an eruption and explosion

C) several people lost their lives in big waves

D) many people died after a sudden fall of rocks down the hill

E) it pulled a lot of buildings down and destroyed the underground

Cevap: C

2. Soruyu paragrafa göre cevaplayınız.

The Egyptian Pharaoh Khufu built the Great Pyramid of Giza as his tomb. Thousands of workers worked to build it. They used five million stone blocks. It was 146 meters high. But the strong winds damaged it. Now it is about 139 meters high. It still survives.

According to the paragraph, ---- .

A) the tomb is as strong as it was on the first day

B) they used various materials to build it

C) the tomb lost almost its 7 meter height because of the wind

D) they needed fewer than a thousand workers to build it

E) it is impossible to see the tomb today

Cevap: C

3. Doğru seçeneği işaretleyiniz.

What will happen in the coming year for Aries?

Aries will make important decisions this year. As an Aries, you will be very emotional so you will express your feelings more easily to people around you. You will be more successful than normal. You will get new job opportunities. People will define you as a stubborn person because you don't change your mind easily. You won't let anyone keep you down. You will meet many new people and make new friends. You will have full of energy. If you do exercise regularly, you will keep healthy.

A) Aries will get new job opportunities.

B) Aries will find a new partner.

C) Aries will have a low promotion.

D) Aries will feel lonely in crowds.

E) Aries will change his/her mind easily.

Cevap: A

4. Which one of the following we can NOT use in the blanks below?

Mrs Evans: Nelly, just have a piece of my brownies and tell me if you like them or not.

Nelly: ---- they look good and they are tasty.

A) Well B) Rightly C) OK

D) Wow E) Yeah

Cevap : B

5. Which one is the best answer for the blank below?

Peter should do his best. ---- he has a chance of winning the race if he tries hard.

A) So

B) Me too

C) No way

D) I mean

E) No chance

Cevap: D