



(1 ve 2. sorularda cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.)

1. Earthquake prediction from space is said to be more ---- than ground-based earthquake prediction methods, as it has been correct for more than 90% of the registered quakes.
- A) gradual  
B) reliable  
C) deliberate  
D) intense  
E) respective

### YDT 2020

2. In the 19-mile exclusion zone surrounding the Chernobyl power plant in Ukraine, which ---- following the 1986 reactor meltdown, plants and animals ---- now in ways they never had before.
- A) used to be contaminated / thrive  
B) has been contaminated / will have been thriving  
C) would have been contaminated / have been thriving  
D) was contaminated / are thriving  
E) had been contaminated / were thriving

(Aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.)

Many short-term memory problems can be attributed to the ability of the person to focus on a single task. Hence, it is important that you make a conscious, active effort to pay attention whenever you know you're likely (3) ---- something. For example, if you've forgotten the name of the person who (4) ---- to you less than five minutes ago, it might not be only a memory problem. Maybe you were not really listening (5) ---- you were introduced or thinking ahead to what to say next. (6) ----, next time you are introduced to someone, shake hands with the person, looking at him in the eye and repeat back the name out loud. Then, say it (7) ---- to yourself a couple of times. Meanwhile, you'll probably have a few moments when you can think of a small talk.

3. A) having been forgotten  
B) to forget  
C) being forgotten  
D) forgetting  
E) to have been forgotten

4. A) introduced  
B) was introduced  
C) would introduce  
D) was introducing  
E) has been introduced

5. A) to which  
B) whoever  
C) whom  
D) when  
E) whenever

6. A) If so  
B) Otherwise  
C) In case  
D) Consequently  
E) If only

7. A) occasionally  
B) mutually  
C) recently  
D) deliberately  
E) silently

(Aşağıda verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.)

### YDT 2020

8. Obese people usually eat more than those of average weight, ----.
- A) but research shows that gaining weight can be almost as difficult as losing it  
B) thus, obese people may eat less food but get more calories  
C) therefore, individual variations in body metabolism allow some to burn calories faster  
D) yet they often believe that they eat less than others  
E) because most overweight people perform less physical activity



(Karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.)

9. Harry:

- Mum, it was me who broke your vase yesterday.

Mother:

-.....

Harry:

- Yes, I did. Because I thought you would get very mad at me. I was scared.

Mother:

- So, you lied to me! And putting the blame on someone else! That's even worse. Shame on you!

- A) You didn't pay any attention, did you?  
B) You weren't playing football in the house again, were you?  
C) But you told me it was your brother's fault!  
D) And you knew that you were not supposed to play football inside!  
E) You should have been more careful; you know that.

(Verilen durumda söylenmiş olabilecek sözü bulunuz.)

YDT 2018

10. You couldn't hand in your assignment on time, so you lied to your teacher about your mother being sick in hospital. The next day, your teacher found out the truth, then she phoned your mother. You are ashamed of what you did, and you apologise to your teacher: ----

- A) It's a shame my mother didn't back me up. I won't ever talk to her again.  
B) I regret lying to you, but that's my habit, and I can't help it. But why did you call my mother?  
C) Sorry, I shouldn't have lied. The truth is I played computer games instead of doing the homework.  
D) Sorry, I should have told you the truth. But then, you would have been worried about my mother.  
E) I apologise to you for not handing in the assignment, but you had given us so little time to finish it.

(11 – 13. soruyu aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.)

At first glance, science fiction and musical theatre seem dissimilar. In space, there is no wind to come sweeping down the plain, and hardly anyone bursts into song. The two genres have a few things in common, though. Both are elaborate and expensive. While a stage play or sitcom can get by with a few actors and a minimal or recycled set, musicals and sci-fi shows require sets, costumes and make-up that are intricate and unique. They also present something unusual as though it were ordinary. Neither tends to inspire ambivalence; people tend to either love them or hate them. Musical and science fiction are both removed from reality, sometimes to the point of being silly. But rather than trying to avoid silliness, the most successful original productions dive right into it.

11. As is pointed out in the passage, science fiction and musical theatre ----.

- A) both try to avoid intricacy and the slightest silliness, even in the costumes and make-up used  
B) have both attracted little attention from the audience so far  
C) both distance themselves from the known world  
D) reflect the pure reality even to the extent of informing  
E) both make use of songs and other forms of music control.

12. We can infer from the passage that the success of musicals and science fiction ----.

- A) is directly related with the number of their actors and actresses  
B) somehow depends on the depth of their absurdity  
C) primarily relies on reflecting the real life as it is  
D) is directly related to whether or not people like them  
E) is determined by the depiction of the matter in simple acts and sets

13. In the passage, the author mentions stage plays and sitcoms in order to illustrate ----.

- A) how complex and costly musicals and science fiction shows are when compared to them  
B) what makes them more popular than musicals and science fiction shows  
C) how complicated and distinctive their materials are  
D) why science fiction shows are so absurd  
E) how important sets and costumes are

OGM  
MATERYAL





(Verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi bulunuz.)

14. World wars and conflicts have shaped the course of history as countries struggle to maintain a balance of power.

- A) Dünya savaşları ve çatışmaları, ülkeler bir güç dengesi sağlamak için mücadele verdikçe tarihin akışına yön vermiştir.
- B) Dünya savaşları ve çatışmaları, ülkelerin güç dengesi sağlamak için verdikleri mücadelelerin sonucunda tarihin akışına yön vermiştir.
- C) Tarihin akışına yön veren dünya savaşları ve çatışmaları, ülkelerin bir güç dengesi sağlamak için verdikleri mücadelenin sonucunda ortaya çıkmıştır.
- D) Dünya savaşları ve çatışmaları, tarihin akışına daima yön vermiştir ve ülkeler bu doğrultuda bir güç dengesi sağlamak için mücadele etmişlerdir.
- E) Bir güç dengesi sağlamak amacıyla mücadele veren ülkeler nedeniyle ortaya çıkan dünya savaşları ve çatışmaları tarihin akışına yön vermiştir.

(Verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın cümleyi bulunuz.)

15. Although my father was not willing to buy me a car at first, I managed to persuade him to do so.

- A) I tried to change my father's mind about buying me a car but did not manage to do so.
- B) My father never wanted me to buy a car, but I didn't listen to him and bought one.
- C) Although my father said he would never buy me a car, I almost got him to agree to do so.
- D) My father was reluctant to buy a car for me, but in the end I was able to get him to agree to do so.
- E) No matter how hard I tried to persuade my father to buy me a car, he wouldn't agree to it.





SORU NO	CEVAP ANAHTARI
1.	B
2.	D
3.	B
4.	B
5.	D
6.	A
7.	E
8.	D
9.	C
10.	C
11.	C
12.	B
13.	A
14.	A
15.	D