



ORTAÖĞRETİM
GENEL MÜDÜRLÜĞÜ

2021 – 2022 EĞİTİM VE ÖĞRETİM YILI YABANCI DİL TESTİ

DENEME

1. Bu testte 80 soru vardır.

2. Cevaplarınızı, cevap kâğıdının İngilizce Testi için ayrılan kısmına işaretleyiniz.

1. - 8. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. The fact that diabetes is linked to an essential human ----, namely nutrition, makes the treatment procedure more complicated than for other disorders.
A) convergence B) requirement
C) feature D) classification
E) variation
2. Scientists have developed a ---- technique for the first time to regenerate skin cells, enabling them to reset a human's cellular biological clock by around 30 years using molecular measurements.
A) loyal B) hostile
C) deficient D) novel
E) decrepit
3. Seafood by-product utilisation is becoming ---- important due to the rising demand for health products and the pressing need to maximise the value of finite seafood resources.
A) artificially B) increasingly
C) admittedly D) conveniently
E) impatiently
4. Injuring all of a habitat's members, including endangered animals, by allowing them to ---- and possibly be destroyed should be penalised with severe fines.
A) protect
B) affiliate
C) flourish
D) degenerate
E) harness
5. Dissatisfaction with one's weight can ---- anorexia, defined by extreme and practically impossible eating habits that harm one's physical and emotional health.
A) cut off
B) sort out
C) look into
D) turn down
E) bring about
6. As a result of their rigorous research and observations, a group of astronomers ---- that four billion years ago, half of the north pole of Mars ---- with water, to a depth of 1.6 kilometres in some places.
A) have estimated / should have been covered
B) estimate / could be covered
C) estimated / might have been covered
D) will estimate / may be covered
E) had estimated / would have been covered
7. Unless a child ---- with an exceptionally severe condition, parents ---- to give consent to perform medical services on their child.
A) will have diagnosed / must be forced
B) was diagnosed / could not be forced
C) has diagnosed / do not have to be forced
D) has been diagnosed / should be forced
E) is diagnosed / cannot be forced

8. Podcasts, ---- value to listeners through their informative and educational content, have been identified as powerful marketing tools due to their ability ---- brands with a speciality-focused audience.
- A) having provided / connecting
 B) being provided / to be connected
 C) to provide / having connected
 D) providing / to connect
 E) to be providing / being connected

9. - 15. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

9. We rarely forget things that leave a deep impression ---- our minds because what we don't forget are the things we pay attention to, and it depends ---- what we're dealing with.
- A) in / up B) on / upon
 C) with / on D) for / at
 E) at / for
10. While blockchain was initially associated ---- cryptocurrency, it has rapidly moved to various sectors ---- the years, including oil, dairy, and fashion.
- A) in / for B) for / through
 C) with / over D) of / beyond
 E) across / in
11. In recent years, organic farming has grown in importance as an alternative agriculture practice, mostly ---- it is environmentally friendly and takes into consideration both human and environmental health.
- A) although
 B) in order that
 C) in case
 D) because
 E) provided that

12. ---- effective verbal communication is essential for success in both personal and professional relationships, it is your nonverbal clues that have the most impact on how others see you.
- A) Since B) When
 C) Given that D) Unless
 E) While
13. ---- scientific research shows that spending quality time with friends and family brings more happiness than almost ---- else in the world.
- A) All / anything
 B) No / anywhere
 C) Most / nobody
 D) Some / nothing
 E) Much of / somewhere
14. As there are debates about whether viruses can be counted as organisms, they can be ---- considered as microorganisms with very simple structures ---- molecules with very complex systems.
- A) neither / nor
 B) so / as
 C) whether / or
 D) rather / than
 E) either / or
15. Feng Shui is an ancient Chinese method in which the aim is to harmonise the present energy in a place ---- its occupants' health, well-being, and prosperity.
- A) at the expense of
 B) for the sake of
 C) for fear of
 D) as opposed to
 E) by means of

16.-20. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

The body needs vitamin D, popularly known **(16)** ---- the 'sunshine vitamin', for various vital activities. It serves some important functions, **(17)** ---- it essential to your regular diet. Sunlight is the best source of vitamin D. When exposed to sunlight, your body produces vitamin D. A shortage of vitamin D might make it more difficult for the body to function properly. It also aids in nutrient absorption from the food we eat; **(18)** ----, it is critical for strong bones and teeth. It also helps the defensive and neurological systems function **(19)** ----. Vitamin D may decrease the incidence of depression by aiding in the creation of serotonin, **(20)** ---- modulates mood and promotes immunity.

16.

- A) as
- B) for
- C) on
- D) like
- E) to

17.

- A) made
- B) being made
- C) making
- D) to be made
- E) to have made

18.

- A) moreover
- B) in fact
- C) therefore
- D) however
- E) for example

19.

- A) continually
- B) doubtfully
- C) courageously
- D) fortunately
- E) properly

20.

- A) who
- B) which
- C) where
- D) whose
- E) when

21. - 28. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

21. **Since games have potential features such as motivating students and ensuring their active participation in the learning process, ----.**

- A) the integration of new technological tools into education has been ignored
- B) the use of computer-assisted approaches is still in its infancy
- C) gamification is handled as a concept to increase academic success
- D) companies have recently devoted increased priority to on-the-job training and continuous education
- E) gamification methods are supported by mobile technologies

22. **----; however, it was the Japanese who made it a part of their culture.**

- A) For thousands of years, people in China have grown rice and wheat, providing most of the country's grain supply
- B) Pyramids were generally viewed as man-made mountains, and they were attempts by the Egyptian aristocracy to create a symbolic setting
- C) The calendar system, ritual ballgames, and maize squash as the main food are some Mesoamerican cultural traits
- D) Places such as Uaxactun and El Mirador in the Maya plains are examples of colossal buildings from the Late Formative period
- E) 'Origami', or paper-folding developed throughout the world as paper-making technology advanced

23. **Although many opponents of a vegetarian diet argue that eating meat is healthy and ethical, ----.**

- A) raising cattle is frequently the most effective method of producing food for human use
- B) processed vegetarian protein sources like tofu can emit more greenhouse gases than raising livestock
- C) vegetarians contend that killing animals for food is cruel and unethical as non-animal food sources are abundant
- D) the majority of plant-based meals do not contain sufficient amounts of all of the essential amino acids in a single serving
- E) fish are rich in fatty acids, which are crucial for brain function and lower the chance of heart attack death

24. **----, but researchers have not settled on how the vitamin affects children's chances of developing autism spectrum disorders.**

- A) Children need a lot of healthy food to grow strong, healthy, and smart
- B) Pregnant women generally take folic acid to prevent certain congenital disabilities
- C) Kids should not consume more than two teaspoons of sugar per day
- D) Taking supplements on a regular basis can reduce the risk of heart attack and stroke
- E) Fish oil is a source of omega-3 fatty acids, which the body requires for many functions

25. **Music is a global means of self-expression and healing for humans ----.**

- A) due to its ability to elicit intense feelings and alter moods through its use of sound
- B) as playing music can be beneficial to your dietary habits, according to some studies
- C) since your musical choices may give you a valuable understanding of your personality
- D) although singing new words helps people learn a new language since it improves their knowledge
- E) despite its positive effects on cognitive development and well-being

26. **Effective advertisements use creativity to stand out and make a brand instantly recognisable or unique; ----.**

- A) for example, how many times we watch this funny commercial
- B) nevertheless, advertising is communication designed to inform, educate, or persuade
- C) in fact, a sufficient amount of money must be spent on this advertising campaign
- D) furthermore, they clearly deliver a message that viewers may recall on critical occasions
- E) however, they give examples of how the product is superior and distinctive

27. **A great majority of small children tend to become jealous of their younger siblings ----.**

- A) when parents are excessively harsh or authoritarian and expect their kids to stick to their rules and regulations
- B) since it is important for every child to learn the importance of empathy and sharing at an early age
- C) although they may become overly possessive about everything, and this attitude might cause depression
- D) as avoiding comparing your kid's academic performance with that of their siblings is strongly advised
- E) because they are granted extra attention and care from their parents and other adults in the family

28. **Speaking another language improves the ability to communicate across cultures while also ensuring employment ----.**

- A) as anybody using a second language knows the impact of a minor mispronunciation
- B) because employers desire multilingual people for low- and high-skilled roles
- C) since, without some exposure a foreign language, it is challenging to gain the self-confidence to speak
- D) although non-native speakers are more patient with errors
- E) otherwise, between the ages of 6 and 9, European youngsters begin learning a second language

29. - 31. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

The most accepted explanation for why bird flocks fly in certain ways is that it reduces energy consumption and promotes communication and harmony among the birds in the flock. When birds fly slightly ahead of and behind the bird in front, they take advantage of the upward airflow created by the bird's wings in front. Since it is known that aircraft fleets save fuel when they fly in a 'V'-shape, many scientists think that migratory birds fly in specific ways for the same reason. However, the regular current created by the planes with their wings motionless and the more variable current produced by the birds flapping their wings affects the aircraft and the birds alike, causing some questions about this view. The study, published in the journal Nature, revealed that birds flying in a 'V' shape fly in the most aerodynamically favourable way—consistent with what was theoretically predicted. The researchers who carried out the study showed that the birds use the airflow most efficiently by adjusting their wing movements during flight according to the movement of the closest bird in the flock. It was understood that during the 'V'-shaped flight, the wing movements of the birds are in harmony with each other so that they benefit from the upward airflow at the highest level.

29. Which of the following could be the best title for the passage?

- A) The Mystery of the Airborne Birds
- B) The Adventure of Birds and Airplanes
- C) The Reason Why Birds Fly in Specific Ways
- D) Betrayal of Birds Flying Together
- E) How to Reduce Aviation Fuel

30. According to the passage, how do bird flocks reduce energy consumption?

- A) It is known that birds flying in a 'V' shape fly in an aerodynamically optimal way, in line with what is predicted theoretically.
- B) In reality, it is well known that aircraft fleets may conserve fuel by flying in a 'V'-shape when they are in flight.
- C) Bird experts state that this synchronised flight of starlings makes it easier to find food and is a defence mechanism against other birds of prey.
- D) Especially when large-bodied birds fly in flocks while migrating, they have an experienced bird leading the way.
- E) Birds that fly slightly to the right and behind the bird in front take advantage of the upward airflow created by the bird in front's wings.

31. Which of the following **cannot** be said about birds, according to the passage?

- A) Birds use the airflow most efficiently by adjusting their wing movements during flight according to the movement of the nearest bird in the flock.
- B) In 'V'-shaped flight, the leading bird saves the least energy, while the energy saved by those flying in an inverted 'U'-shape is almost equal for all birds.
- C) During the 'V'-shaped flight, the wing movements of the birds are in harmony with each other, so they benefit from the upward airflow at the highest level.
- D) Because it is well known that aircraft fleets reduce fuel by flying in a 'V'-shape, many experts believe that migratory birds fly in similar patterns for the same reason.
- E) Flying in specific patterns with bird flocks reduces energy consumption while increasing communication and unity among the birds in the flock.

32. - 34. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

The term 'Vikings' refers to maritime people, mainly from Scandinavia, who pirated, traded, and settled across much of Europe between the late eighth and late eleventh centuries. Additionally, they travelled around the Mediterranean, North Africa, the Middle East, and North America. This time is widely referred to as the Viking Age in some nations where they invaded and settled. The Vikings spoke Old Norse and carved runic inscriptions. They initially followed the Old Norse faith but subsequently converted to Christianity. The Vikings developed their own laws, culture, and architecture. The majority of them were farmers, fishermen, artisans, and merchants. Popular perceptions of the Vikings often diverge significantly from the sophisticated, advanced culture shown by archaeological and historical sources. The perceptions of the Vikings as relentless pirates or daring adventurers owe a great deal to the various variants of the contemporary Viking myth that had developed by the early twentieth century. Popular depictions of the Vikings in the modern day are often based on cultural clichés and prejudices, hampering current understanding of the Viking heritage. These depictions are often inaccurate; for example, there is no evidence that they wore horned helmets, a costume piece introduced in Wagnerian opera.

32. Which of the following is not mentioned in the passage about Vikings?

- A) How they make their living
- B) The religions they believed in
- C) The land where they inhabit
- D) Why they are portrayed with horned-helmets
- E) The nations they fought with

33. We can understand from the passage that the Vikings ----.

- A) travelled all over the world, conquered those lands as pirates and established new civilizations there
- B) made their living not only by seafaring but also by doing various jobs, though they were known as sailors
- C) had many different beliefs throughout their history before they chose Christianity
- D) did everything they could to change people's perception of themselves in the ancient world
- E) used to wear horn-shaped helmets between the late eighth and late eleventh centuries

34. According to the passage, the Vikings are known as brave sailors or cruel pirates by today's society because ----.

- A) the cultural preconceptions and biases based on numerous modern Viking myths created in the early twentieth century are commonly seen in current portrayals of Vikings
- B) most of these maritime Scandinavians invaded and colonised most of Europe between the late eighth and late eleventh centuries by raiding and trading at sea
- C) many of them were engaged in farming, fishing, artisanal work, and commerce despite the fact that they had their own laws, customs, and aesthetics
- D) they established new settlements during a period known as the 'Viking Age' in some countries, where they spoke Old Norse and used runic symbols
- E) there is no proof that they wore horned helmets, a costume element popularised during a performance, which complicates the modern understanding of Viking origins

35. - 37. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Around 42 million years ago, a fearsome bobcat-sized creature patrolled the forests of what is now San Diego. Unlike many other mammals at the time, it was a hyper carnivore, designed to eat meat and almost only meat. A recently discovered species of the now-extinct Machaeroidinae family, this animal is thought to be the first mammal with saberlike fangs and sharp slicing teeth. Only a few dozen other machaeroidine fossils have been described to date, with the majority coming from Wyoming and a few from Utah and Asia. Palaeontologists were able to identify this new predator thanks to a 71.5-millimetre-long lower jawbone with teeth discovered in a San Diego County fossil bed. The fossil reveals that the creature had long, saberlike canine teeth because the bony chin is downturned to guard the fangs. Among today's hypercarnivore mammals are massive polar bears and ferocious tigers, as well as your cuddly (or not) house cat. That lifestyle, however, was highly unusual for predators roaming the earth millions of years ago, and there are not many carnivores known from that time, making this newly discovered animal unique.

35. According to the passage, the first mammal to possess saberlike fangs and razor-sharp teeth ----.

- A) was believed to be the only hypercarnivore fossil discovered in a San Diego County fossil bed
- B) roamed in the jungles of what is now known as San Diego more than 40 million years ago
- C) was discovered together with a few dozen other machaeroidine fossils in San Diego
- D) was somewhat like today's hypercarnivores such as bears, tigers, and even house cats
- E) hunted predators that were larger than itself, thanks to its muscular rear legs

36. According to the passage, palaeontologists ----.

- A) found a few more relics beside a fearsome bobcat-size creature fossil at a site
- B) discovered the ancestor of the now-extinct Machaeroidinae family that lived long ago
- C) managed to identify the new predator using a 71.5-millimetre-long lower jawbone
- D) unearthed a significant fossil which will overshadow the ones that precede it
- E) used carbon dating to determine the exact age of the machaeroidine fossil

37. What is the main purpose of the author?

- A) To emphasise the importance of fossil beds for palaeontology.
- B) To announce a new type of hypercarnivore mammal.
- C) To highlight the basic needs of some hypercarnivore mammals.
- D) To give examples of the first hypercarnivore mammals.
- E) To explain why mammals adapted throughout history.

38. - 40. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Countries on the Silk Road route came to the fore and prospered in parallel with the importance of the Silk Road. In addition, they became socio-economically and socio-politically active states and were able to control the peripheral regions. In this context, the Silk Road, along with being basically a trade route, has also been instrumental in transferring culture, religion, technology, and lifestyles between countries for ages. This situation also gave the Silk Road the quality of being a communication way. In this context, not only silk, which is a special weaving, but also various technological materials and goods of the time were transported to the west through it. These include porcelain, watches, weapons, paper, glass, gunpowder, and precious and semi-precious stones. However, starting in the 16th century, European sailors' sailing to the intercontinental seas opened a new era. For example, when people found out about the Cape of Good Hope and the Indian Sea Route, they came up with another way of travelling to distant places. This made the Silk Road less important, especially after the industrial revolution.

38. According to the passage, the Silk Road ----.

- A) is a metaphorical term for the network of roads extending from Southern Europe to East Asia
- B) contributed to the development of the countries on its route both politically and economically
- C) was the centre of culture, religion, technology and lifestyles for the countries
- D) lost its importance as sea transportation was replaced by land transportation
- E) includes different timing systems as it extends a large area

39. Which of the following was not a function of the Silk Road when it was popular?

- A) Supplying expensive commodities
- B) Exchanging cultural and scientific achievements
- C) Being a communication way
- D) Discovery of new trade routes
- E) Contributing to the economic and political development of the countries

40. It is stated in the passage that the Silk Road lost its importance because of ----.

- A) the cultural rise of the western world along with the Renaissance
- B) unsettling political events of the time between the empires
- C) silk weaving and valuable commodities losing their importance
- D) long wars between the countries along the Silk Road
- E) the opening up of new commerce routes in the oceans

41. - 43. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

As many as 50 ships and 20 planes are said to have mysteriously vanished from the North Atlantic Ocean in the Bermuda Triangle, whose boundaries are not unanimously agreed on. Unexplainable incidents have been reported in the area for at least 150 years. Some ships were found abandoned for no obvious reason, while others did not send out any distress signals and were never heard from again. A number of aircraft and rescue teams have been reported to have gone missing in the area. But the wreckage has not been found. As a result, some of the explanations that have been put up to explain these recurring riddles have been imaginative. However, geophysical and environmental reasons are more likely to be the source of these disappearances than supernatural explanations. One theory is that as the planes reached the Bermuda Triangle, the pilots failed to figure out the agonic line, where the magnetic compass did not need to be adjusted, resulting in major navigational mistakes and catastrophic failure. Another possibility is that the missing ships and planes were wiped out by 'rogue waves', which can reach up to 30 metres and could theoretically destroy all evidence of a vessel or aircraft.

41. It can be clearly understood from the passage that the Bermuda Triangle ----.

- A) is an obviously demarcated region in the North Atlantic Ocean
- B) has existed in the Atlantic Ocean since the 19th century
- C) is a fictional place captains and pilots have made up
- D) is something that cannot be explained scientifically
- E) is a hypothetical district that is believed to swallow ships and planes

42. One of the scientific theories about the Bermuda Triangle is that ----.

- A) the pilots' calculation errors in the region may have led to serious failures
- B) rescuers got lost after they reached the wreckage
- C) aeroplanes flying in the area might have been misdirected by officials
- D) ships going towards the triangle must not have sent SOS
- E) some vessels were left by the crew in the ocean as they were afraid of huge waves

43. According to the passage, the disappearances in the North Atlantic Ocean ----.

- A) have been proved by strong scientific evidence
- B) have been appealing to many people for years
- C) have been the sources of fear for many pilots
- D) cannot be accounted for clearly and precisely
- E) are the events that are completely speculative

44. - 48. sorularda, karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

44. Maria:

- According to a comprehensive study, the many wildlife sanctuaries around the world don't contribute to supporting wildlife.

Tracy:

- I'm not so sure about that. In recent years, hundreds of protected areas have been created for animals and plants, offering them a natural habitat to survive.

Maria:

- ----

Tracy:

- So, you mean targets should be set for the quality of them, not for the quantity.

- A) The researchers observed how bird populations changed over time.
- B) The results of the study are disappointing but not surprising.
- C) Wildlife population in the areas tends to increase in these years.
- D) Yes, but the focus should be on improving conditions in these areas.
- E) I think you should do more research on this field.

45. Karima:

- I would like to go abroad for my master's education, and I need some information about international student loans.

Educational counsellor:

- Sure, let me help you. First of all, you must have necessary documents, such as a motivation letter, evidence of financial need, references, a CV, a certificate of undergraduate, and your language proficiency.

Karima:

- Yes, I have them all. Is there anything else?

Educational counsellor:

- ----

Karima:

- Oh, that's a big problem. Will you help me in finding him, or is it my responsibility?

- A) No, we just recommend that students who want to receive graduate scholarships start their applications as early as possible.
- B) Yes, you generally need citizenship or a permanent resident co-signer from the country where you want to study.
- C) Of course, tuition fees increase or decrease according to university quality, academic program, and the country you want to study.
- D) Unfortunately, getting an international student loan is not as easy as it seems, as you need to prove your competence and determination.
- E) Yes, finding financial aid for international students can be one of the most challenging obstacles to pursuing higher education in a foreign country.

46. Kelly:

- I've always wondered why the QWERTY keyboard was arranged the way it is now. Since you're into computers, do you know why?

Liam:

– ----

Kelly:

- I'm all ears. Do please tell me.

Liam:

- Since the bars inside the early prototype typewriter would often collide with each other, the most commonly used letters had to be spaced apart.

- A) I don't know why it's like that, but I'm glad it is. It's the best for typing.
- B) I have no idea, but I'm sure it had something to do with typewriters.
- C) I don't have an answer to that question, but someone out there does.
- D) Sure, you'll be shocked to hear that it wasn't done scientifically at all.
- E) I'm only a programmer, so I know just a little about how computers work.

47. Cindy :

– ----

Ahmet :

- Oh really? I've never heard or read anything about it before. Can you give me an example?

Cindy :

- Sure. For example, the word 'umarell' is peculiar to Italians, and it refers to an older man who spends his days watching heavy construction equipment, such as bulldozers, loaders, or diggers, at construction sites.

Ahmet:

- As a Turk, it sounds very familiar to me. I think there should be such a term in Turkish, too.

- A) Italian is the European Union's second-most widely spoken native language, with 67 million speakers.
- B) It didn't surprise me to learn that Italian is widely spoken by immigrant communities in the Americas.
- C) Did you know that some languages have certain expressions that don't exist in others?
- D) Human language is unique in that it is not based on a single channel of transmission.
- E) I didn't know that there are about 5,000 - 7,000 languages in the world.

48. John:

– **Instead of traditional classes, I want to attend an online university program.**

Nick:

– ----

John:

– **Why do you think so?**

Nick:

– **In an online programme, you must be able to manage your time and be self-motivated to do the required reading and assignments, which seems impossible for you.**

- A) This is a great idea; you can continue working, running the household, and taking classes all at once.
- B) If you want to take classes on-campus, you can choose a school that will allow you to design a timetable designed for specific needs.
- C) When deciding between online and traditional programmes, it is critical to consider your own learning style and scheduling requirements.
- D) Since you are a social learner, you might benefit from the traditional classroom format of collaborating with your friends and teacher.
- E) I suggest you choose a hybrid class to enjoy the convenience of online learning while meeting with professors and peers in person.

49. - 53. sorularda, verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın cümleyi bulunuz.

49. When the effects of mobbing are evaluated in terms of the employee, it makes the employee feel unsuccessful, and accordingly, it will cause intense anxiety and stress.

- A) When mobbing is viewed from the employee's perspective, it causes them to feel inadequate, which in turn will lead to extreme tension and anxiety.
- B) As a result of the employee being exposed to extreme mobbing, anxiety, stress, and failure come one after another.
- C) Due to mobbing, which starts with anxiety and stress, the employee will also feel unsuccessful from the employer's side.
- D) When the employer uses mobbing, the employee who is exposed to excessive anxiety and stress will start to fail at work.
- E) When an employer uses mobbing tactics, the employee who is faced with extreme anxiety and tension will begin to underperform in the workplace.

50. The story is told by an anonymous narrator who lives with his aunt and cousin in a scenic valley full of fragrant flowers and fantastic trees.

- A) A writer whose name is unknown tells the story of his aunt and cousin who dwell in a gorgeous valley of beautiful flowers and majestic trees.
- B) An unnamed author residing with his aunt and cousin in a picturesque valley filled with odorous flowers and magnificent trees narrates the tale.
- C) An anonymous author tells the story of a beautiful valley filled with magnificent flowers and exquisite trees while living with his aunt and cousin.
- D) While living with his aunt and cousin, an anonymous writer tells the story of a stunning valley filled with amazing flowers and stunning trees.
- E) The tale of a magnificent valley filled with magnificent flowers and majestic trees is told by an unknown author who lives with his aunt and cousin.

51. **For more than two centuries, the Avars, mysterious horse-riding warriors who helped speed the downfall of the Roman Empire, dominated the lowlands between Vienna and Belgrade.**

- A) The Avars, mysterious horse-riding warriors who aided in speeding the fall of the Roman Empire, ruled the lowlands between Vienna and Belgrade for more than two hundred years.
- B) Two hundred years after their outstanding contributions to the Roman Empire's coming to a close, the Avars, mysterious horse-riding warriors, ruled the area between Vienna and Belgrade.
- C) The Avars, mysterious horse-riding warriors, not only put an end to the Roman Empire but also controlled the plains between Vienna and Belgrade for more than two hundred years.
- D) Those who dismantled the Roman Empire, which ruled the lowlands between Vienna and Belgrade for more than two hundred years, were nobody but the Avars, the mysterious horse-riding warriors.
- E) When the Avars, mysterious horse-riding warriors, halted the invasions of the Roman Empire in the plains between Vienna and Belgrade, they also caused the empire to fall two hundred years earlier.

52. **In problem-solving and strategy development processes, brainstorming is an ideal tool for generating a large number of ideas within the group.**

- A) Conflict-resolution and strategy development processes require brainstorming, which is an excellent method for developing a large sum of opinions in a group.
- B) Brainstorming is a great way to produce lots of ideas within a group when solving problems or developing strategies for the future.
- C) Developing a group's collective wisdom through brainstorming is a critical component of any conflict-resolution or strategy-development process.
- D) In problem-solving and strategy development processes, brainstorming is utilised to produce the most ideal from many opinions within the group.
- E) Brainstorming is an excellent method for developing a wide range of ideas within a group during problem-solving and strategy development practices.

53. **According to new research, although spiders do not have ears, they can sense vibrations with their feet through the webs they weave.**

- A) Spiders do not have a hearing sense, which helps them detect vibrations with their feet via the webs they create, according to new research.
- B) According to new research, as spiders do not have ears, they are not able to feel the vibrations in the webs that they construct with their feet.
- C) Not having ears, spiders can detect vibrations with their feet with the help of the webs they construct, according to a new study.
- D) New research shows that spiders' lack of ears does not prevent them from sensing vibrations with their feet via the webs they create.
- E) New research indicates that spiders can feel vibrations with their feet through the webs they construct in spite of their sense of hearing.

54.- 58. sorularda, verilen durumda söylenmiş olabilecek sözü bulunuz.

54. You are studying at university and have a part-time job at a cafe. It is Friday, and you have a midterm exam on Wednesday. You've just found out you have been scheduled to work all week. If you do not work this week, you risk getting fired, and you need this job. On the other hand, working leaves you very little time to study. You decide, quite desperately, to talk to the cafe manager to change your schedule. So you say: ----

- A) You know, my school is much more important than this cafe, so I want to let you know that I won't be coming to work next week.
- B) I'm desperate for the money I earn from this cafe, and I'm not going to lose anything by skipping the tests this time.
- C) Is it possible to switch my shift for the next week so that I can prepare for my exams? I'm in serious need of help.
- D) I appreciate that you have provided me with work, but my examinations are also extremely important, and as a result, I must resign.
- E) I would never have spoken to you unless I was desperate, but given that I'll be working all week, is it possible for you to postpone the exams by one week?

55. You are on an intercontinental flight, and one of the stewardesses accidentally spills orange juice on you while serving breakfast. Since you know it happened due to her fatigue from a long flight, you sympathize with her and do not get angry. To appease the stewardess, who is shyly apologizing to you, you say sarcastically: ----

- A) No worries! But next time, I would prefer cherry juice rather than orange.
- B) If only you had been more careful, you wouldn't have spilt all that juice on me.
- C) There's no point in apologizing from now on since my shirt is drenched with juice already.
- D) Could you pour the juice into my glass, not on my shirt, next time?
- E) You are so clumsy. If there was turbulence, I think you would have given me a juice bath.

56. One of your close friends, who is undecided about which investment tool to use for his savings, has asked for your opinion on crypto money. Since you know your friend is an anxious person, you think this high-risk investment is unsuitable for him. Therefore, you want to steer him toward less risky options. So, you say: ----

- A) As I do not have much experience in finance, you should consult with more experienced friends.
- B) If you want to make a lot of money, you should consider more risky options such as the stock market.
- C) Since it is such a volatile market, you should consider safer financial instruments which won't make you stress out.
- D) I think it is a good idea. It has become a new investment instrument all over the world in recent years.
- E) I have been investing in it for a long time, and I strongly recommend you give it a try.

57. You are waiting at the traffic lights to cross the street, and there is a woman who is visually challenged. It is apparent that she is having trouble since the light post is not equipped with a voice assistant like many others on the main streets. You want to help her, so you go near her and say: ----

- A) Excuse me, ma'am. I'd be pleased to help you cross the street if it's OK.
- B) If you had a guide dog now, you'd cross the street easily. Think about that.
- C) Come on! It feels like I've been waiting for the light to turn green for ages.
- D) While crossing the street, mind your steps as the pavement looks a bit high.
- E) Considering your situation, it must be pretty hard. May God help you!

58. You have been informed that your project, which you have prepared by spending a lot of time and effort to apply for a national competition, has been rejected. The rejection of the project disappoints you as you have done everything exactly and in accordance with the rules and believed in its adequacy. Therefore, you start to wonder about the reasons for the rejection. You call the head office of the institution organising the competition and ask them to give you feedback, so you say: ----

- A) I believe you are doing me an injustice by rejecting a project that has been meticulously prepared.
- B) Would you mind telling me about your criteria for a project to be rejected?
- C) I can't understand why you rejected my project even though I fulfilled the conditions of the competition.
- D) Is it possible for me to contact an official in charge of the project competition and get information about the results?
- E) Could you please send me an e-mail informing me why my project has been rejected so that I will be able to improve it?

59. - 63. sorularda, boş bırakılan yere, parçada anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.

59. For decades, the use of animals in research and determining the safety of products has been a source of contention. Individuals have varying attitudes toward animals; some regard them as companions, while others view them as a way of refining medical procedures or conducting experimental studies. Regardless of how individuals view animals, the fact is that they are exploited by research institutes and cosmetics corporations throughout the world. ---- As a result, animals should not be used in research or product safety testing.

- A) When a product causes damage to this synthetic material, it becomes opaque, closely matching how the human eye reacts to potentially dangerous compounds.
- B) It has been shown that all of these tests are practical and reliable alternatives to evaluating items on live animals.
- C) The difficulty with this kind of thinking is that the animals' safety, well-being, and quality of life are rarely taken into account.
- D) Although people frequently gain from successful animal studies, the agony, suffering, and deaths of animals are not worth compared to the potential human benefits.
- E) These individuals believe that animals do not have rights since they do not have the mental capacity to comprehend or intentionally exercise these rights themselves.

60. Studies show that children should not be given mobile phones until they reach the age of sixteen because their developing brains are insufficient to withstand mobile radiation. Due to the fact that the brain and body tissues are still growing, this radiation has the potential to cause cell damage. Children can develop serious health problems as a result of radiation absorption. ---- Additionally, experts believe there is a connection between childhood cancer and children's use of mobile phones.

- A) Although this radiation also impacts adults, the effects on children are more severe due to the greater absorption of this radiation level.
- B) Some children regard sophisticated, expensive, and fashionable mobile phones that are often offered on the market as status symbols.
- C) They continually monitor messages and their social media accounts and do not complete the necessary tasks.
- D) While visiting some websites, youngsters may unintentionally click on links that lead to adult content.
- E) Parents of young children who own a mobile phone must obtain a post-paid connection and monitor their child's cell phone account upon receipt.

61. According to studies, stress is an inevitable part of life and attempting to escape it is irrational. That is why psychologists advocate for recognising stress as a natural part of life rather than demonising it because our perspective on stress has an effect on our response to stressful situations. Recognising the beneficial features of stress does not negate the fact that it may be destructive. By altering our perspective on stress, we might avoid feeling more overwhelmed and despairing in such situations. ----

- A) Normally, the effects of stress, such as increased heart rate and faster breathing, cause more oxygen to be delivered to our muscles and brain.
- B) Chronic stress also accelerates biological ageing by causing cell damage, which depends on whether the stress is short-term or long-term.
- C) This enables us to manage stressful situations more readily and better ourselves due to the experience gained.
- D) Our body reacts to a situation it perceives as a threat by fighting or escaping, and stress is a normal mechanism that regulates these responses.
- E) Negative effects of stress on health weaken immunity and increase the risk of diseases such as heart attack, stroke, and high blood pressure.

62. A US-based high-tech company is building a disc-shaped flying vehicle, and its creators believe it will fundamentally alter the landscape of personal transportation. The zero-emission electric vehicle takes off vertically and then accelerates to 260 kilometres per hour. ---- Four of them are located at the top, while the other four are located at the bottom, and each is optimised for its assigned place. It is produced to carry a single person, and an early prototype is presently undergoing some human-piloted flight test programmes.

- A) It is classified as an octocopter, which refers to a vehicle with eight engines.
- B) The first clients may be medics who need to be transported to the scene of an accident.
- C) Eight celebrities have already stated that they wish to use it to fly between their estates and offices.
- D) It is a new class of aircraft with a streamlined wing-body for an increased range.
- E) It is developed to transport cargo faster than ground vehicles.

63. While most fish use their gills for breathing, dolphins use their lungs. They inhale through a hole in their heads. A muscular flap covers it when underwater, and it opens to exhale when they come up. They need to surface to exhale and inhale. ---- They must be aware of their breathing. So, they cannot have a good night's sleep because they will be out of breath. Fortunately, as a solution to this problem, they have a unique ability to let one half of their brain sleep at a time.

- A) Dolphins usually breathe 4–5 times each minute, holding their breath for several minutes.
- B) Dolphins do not sleep at a fixed time as we do, and they usually sleep in groups.
- C) Adult male dolphins typically travel in pairs and swim slowly side by side while sleeping.
- D) Humans do it automatically; on the other hand, dolphins must decide when to breathe.
- E) Some species must swim continuously because of strong ocean currents and floating debris.

64. - 69. sorularda, verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi bulunuz.

64. Comprising about 20% of all classified mammal species worldwide, bats provide some direct benefits to humans by consuming insect pests, thereby reducing the need for pesticides.

- A) Dünya çapında sınıflandırılan tüm memeli türlerinin yaklaşık %20'sini oluşturan, böcek zararlılarını tüketen ve böylece böcek ilacı ihtiyacını azaltan yarasalar, insanlara doğrudan bazı faydalar sağlar.
- B) Böcek zararlılarını tüketerek insanlara bazı doğrudan faydalar sağlayan ve böylece böcek ilaçlarına duyulan ihtiyacı azaltan yarasalar, dünya çapında sınıflandırılan tüm memeli türlerinin yaklaşık %20'sini oluşturmaktadır.
- C) Yarasalar haşereleri tükettiğinden ve dolayısıyla haşere ilaçlarına duyulan ihtiyacını azalttığı için, dünya çapında sınıflandırılan tüm memeli türlerinin yaklaşık %20'sini oluşturarak insanlara doğrudan bazı faydalar sağlar.
- D) Dünya çapında sınıflandırılan tüm memeli türlerinin yaklaşık %20'sini oluşturan yarasalar, böcek zararlılarını tüketip böylece böcek ilaçlarına duyulan ihtiyacını azaltarak insanlara bazı doğrudan faydalar sağlar.
- E) Yarasalar böcek zararlılarını tükettiği gibi pestisit ihtiyacını da azaltır, böylece dünya çapında sınıflandırılan tüm memeli türlerinin yaklaşık %20'sini oluşturarak insanlara doğrudan faydalar sağlayabilirler.

65. Solar energy technologies are generally categorized as active or passive, depending on how solar energy is obtained and converted into energy.

- A) Genellikle aktif veya pasif olarak iki kategoriye ayrılan güneş enerjisi teknolojilerinde bu durum, güneş enerjisinin nasıl elde edildiği ve enerjiye dönüştürüldüğüne bağlıdır.
- B) Güneş enerjisinin elde edilme ve enerjiye nasıl dönüştürüldüğüne bağlı olarak güneş enerjisi teknolojileri çoğunlukla aktif ve pasif olarak sınıflandırılır.
- C) Güneş enerjisi teknolojileri, güneşten elde ettiği enerjiyi nasıl enerjiye dönüştürdüğüne bağlı olarak aktif ve pasif olarak iki kategoriye ayrılır.
- D) Güneş enerjisi teknolojilerinin genellikle aktif ve pasif olarak sınıflandırılması, güneş enerjisinin nasıl elde edildiği ve enerjiye dönüştürüldüğüyle ilişkilidir.
- E) Güneş enerjisi teknolojileri, güneş enerjisinin nasıl elde edildiği ve enerjiye dönüştürüldüğüne bağlı olarak genellikle aktif veya pasif olarak sınıflandırılır.

66. Contrary to painting, in miniature art, in which the important figure is drawn larger than others, the rules of light-shadow, proportion, and perspective are mostly not applied.

- A) Önemli figürün diğerlerinden daha büyük çizildiği minyatür sanatında resmin aksine ışık-gölge, orantı ve perspektif kuralları çoğunlukla uygulanmaz.
- B) Işık-gölge, orantı ve perspektif kurallarının çoğunlukla uygulanmadığı minyatür sanatında resmin aksine önemli figür diğerlerinden daha büyüktür.
- C) Resmin aksine ışık-gölge, orantı ve perspektif kuralları çoğunlukla uygulanmadığı minyatür sanatında önemli figür diğerlerinden daha büyük çizilir.
- D) Minyatür sanatında önemli figür diğerlerinden daha büyük çizilir ve resmin aksine çoğunlukla ışık-gölge, orantı ve perspektif kurallarına başvurulmaz.
- E) Önemli figürün diğerlerinden daha büyük resmedildiği minyatür sanatında ışık-gölge, orantı ve perspektif kuralları çoğunlukla uygulanmaz.

67. Sleep deprivation can create a hormonal imbalance in the body that raises ghrelin levels while decreasing leptin levels, and this makes you feel hungrier during the day.

- A) Uyku yoksunluğu, vücutta leptin düzeylerini yükseltirken grelin düzeylerini düşüren hormonal bir dengesizlik oluşturarak gün içinde kendinizi daha aç hissetmenize neden olur.
- B) Gün içinde kendinizi daha aç hissetmenizin nedeni vücutta leptin düzeylerini düşürürken grelin düzeylerini yükselten hormonal bir dengesizliktir ve buna uyku yoksunluğu neden olur.
- C) Vücutta leptin düzeylerini düşürürken grelin düzeylerini yükselten hormonal bir dengesizlik oluşturabilen uyku yoksunluğu gün içinde kendinizi daha aç hissetmenize neden olur.
- D) Uyku yoksunluğu, vücutta hem leptin hem de grelin düzeylerini yükselten hormonal bir dengesizlik oluşturabilir ve bu gün içinde kendinizi daha aç hissetmemenize neden olur.
- E) Uyku yoksunluğu, vücutta leptin düzeylerini düşürürken grelin düzeylerini yükselten hormonal bir dengesizlik oluşturabilir ve bu gün içinde kendinizi daha aç hissetmenize neden olur.

68. With more women entering business life, since time allocated to housework has considerably decreased compared to the past, tumble dryers have become a necessity rather than a luxury today.

- A) Kadınlar iş hayatına girdikçe, ev işlerine ayrılan vakit eskiye göre oldukça azaldı ki bu da çamaşır kurutma makinalarının lüksten çok bir ihtiyaç haline gelmesine neden oldu.
- B) Çamaşır kurutma makinalarının lüksten ziyade bir ihtiyaç olmasının sebebi, kadınların iş hayatına girmeleri ve ev işlerine eskisi kadar zaman ayıramamalarıdır.
- C) Ev işlerine ayrılan zamanın geçmişe göre azalmasından ve kadınların iş hayatına girmesinden dolayı lüks çamaşır kurutma makinaları bir ihtiyaç haline geldi.
- D) Kadınların iş hayatına daha fazla girmesi ile birlikte ev işlerine ayrılan zaman geçmişe göre büyük oranda azaldığı için çamaşır kurutma makinaları lüksten çok bir ihtiyaç haline geldi.
- E) İş hayatına atılan kadınlarla birlikte ev işlerinin gerektirdiği vaktin azalması çamaşır kurutma makinalarını geçmişe kıyasla lüks bir ihtiyaç haline getirdi.

69. Although some research has demonstrated that anxiety can decrease memory and concentration, a new study has revealed that it does not necessarily impede performance.

- A) Bazı arařtırmalar, kaygının hafızayı ve konsantrasyonu düşürebileceğini söylüyor, ancak yeni çalışmalar, performansı her zaman etkilemediğini gösteriyor.
- B) Bazı arařtırmalar, kaygının hafızayı ve konsantrasyonu azaltabileceğini gösterse de yeni bir çalışma, performansı her zaman düşürmediğini ortaya koydu.
- C) Kaygının hafızayı ve konsantrasyonu azaltabileceği bazı arařtırmalarda ispatlanmış olmasına rağmen yeni bir çalışma performansta etkili olmadığını ortaya çıkardı.
- D) Birkaç arařtırmaya göre kaygı, hafıza ve konsantrasyon eksikliğine sebep olsa da yeni bir çalışma performansı büyük ölçüde artırdığını ileri sürüyor.
- E) Bazı arařtırma sonuçları kaygının hafıza ve konsantrasyon düşüşüne yol açtığını savunsa da yeni bir çalışma, performans üzerinde çok da etkisi olmadığını belirtmiştir.

70. - 75. sorularda, verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.

70. Dünyanın gelmiş geçmiş en büyük müzisyenlerinden biri olan Beethoven'in 9. senfoninin bestesi tamamlandığında işitme yeteneğini tamamen kaybetmiş olduğu ve eserini son halini asla dinleyemediği bilinmektedir.

- A) It is known that Beethoven, one of the greatest musicians of all time, lost his hearing ability when the composition of the 9th symphony was completed, and he could never listen to the final version of the piece.
- B) It is known that Beethoven lost his hearing ability just before the composition of the 9th symphony was completed, so he could never listen to the final version of the piece.
- C) Beethoven, who was one of the greatest musicians of all time, lost his hearing ability when the composition of the 9th symphony was completed, and he could never listen to the final version of the piece.
- D) When Beethoven lost his hearing ability, the composition of the 9th symphony, which made him one of the greatest musicians of all time, was completed, but he could never listen to the final version of the piece.
- E) Beethoven, who is known as one of the greatest musicians of all time, had completed the composition of the 9th symphony, but he could never listen to the final version of the piece as he had become deaf.

71. Teknolojik cihazların özellikle geceleri yaydığı mavi ışık sadece göze zarar vermekle kalmaz, aynı zamanda uyku düzenine müdahale ederek vücuttaki psikolojik ve fizyolojik süreçlerin işleyişini de olumsuz etkiler.

- A) As blue light emitted by technological devices, particularly at night, harms the eyes, it negatively impacts the functioning of psychological and physiological processes in the body by interfering with sleep patterns.
- B) Technological devices emit blue light, particularly at night, which not only harms the eyes but also negatively impacts the functioning of psychological and physiological processes in the body by interfering with sleep patterns.
- C) Blue light emitted by technological devices, particularly at night, not only harms the eyes but also negatively impacts the functioning of psychological and physiological processes in the body by interfering with sleep patterns.
- D) The fact that technological devices emit blue light, especially at night, not only harms the eyes but also negatively affects the functioning of psychological and physiological processes in the body by interfering with sleep patterns.
- E) Because blue light emitted by technological devices, especially at night, is harmful to the eyes, it has a detrimental effect on the functioning of psychological and physiological systems in the body by interfering with sleep patterns.

72. Düşünülenin aksine, deha delilik değildir, çünkü toplumlar, dehalar tarafından keşfedilmiş yeniliklerin ve düzenlerin getirdiği rahatlıktan yararlanarak, mutluluk ve refah dolu yaşama olanağına kavuşabilmektedirler.

- A) Contrary to what is considered, genius is not a form of insanity because communities can benefit from the convenience of innovations and orders discovered by geniuses, living a happy and prosperous life.
- B) Contrary to what is thought, genius is not madness because societies can have the opportunity to live happily and prosperously by taking advantage of the comfort of innovations and orders discovered by geniuses.
- C) Genius is not madness, despite what people think, as people in communities can have the opportunities to live happy and prosperous lives by taking advantage of new ideas and rules that geniuses come up with.
- D) Genius is not lunacy, contrary to what is thought, because geniuses' innovations and orders allow others to have the possibility to live more comfortably and more prosperously in their society.
- E) Genius is not a sign of insanity since society can have the possibility to live happily and prosperously by making use of the comfort of improvements and regulations discovered by geniuses, in contrast with what is thought.

73. Öğleden sonra şekerlemeleri, beynimizin dinlenmesine ve gün içinde karmaşık olan düşüncelerimizin temizlenmesine yardımcı olabilir ve ideal bir şekerleme 13.00 ile 15.00 arasında olmalı ve 10 ila 30 dakika sürmelidir.

- A) Afternoon naps assist our brains in resting and clearing jumbled thoughts during the day, and an ideal snooze should be between 1 and 3 p.m. and last 10 to 30 minutes.
- B) Afternoon naps enable our brains to rest and clear our cluttered thoughts during the day, and the best naps should be taken between 1 and 3 p.m. for at least 10 to 30 minutes.
- C) Afternoon naps can help our brains rest and clear our jumbled thoughts during the day, and an ideal nap should be between 1 and 3 p.m. and last 10 to 30 minutes.
- D) Optimum naps should be between 1 and 3 p.m. and last 10 to 30 minutes, and a brief afternoon nap can help your brain rest and clear your jumbled thoughts during the day.
- E) Taking an afternoon nap between 1 and 3 p.m. for 10 to 30 minutes helps the brain rest and clear the jumbled thoughts during the day.

74. Kentsel alanlarda bulunan bahçelerde, çatılarda, boş arsalarda ve depolarda inşa edilen dikey çiftlikler giderek yaygınlaşıyor.

- A) The construction of vertical farms in urban areas, gardens, roofs, vacant lots, and warehouses has become commonplace in urban areas.
- B) Vertical farms built in gardens, roofs, vacant lots, and warehouses in urban areas are becoming increasingly common.
- C) The use of vertical farms in gardens, roofs, vacant lots, and warehouses of buildings in cities is becoming more and more common.
- D) Creating vertical farms in urban gardens, rooftops, vacant lots, and warehouses is becoming increasingly commonplace in cities across the country.
- E) Vertical farms built in urban areas, gardens, roofs, vacant lots, and warehouses have become prevalent.

75. Günümüzde bazı sağlık merkezleri sadece vücudumuzu iyileştirmeyi amaçlamıyor aynı zamanda ruhumuza da iyi gelecek ‘terapi bahçeleri’ oluşturarak bizleri bir bütün olarak sağlıklı kılmayı hedefliyor.

- A) Today, some health centres aim not only to heal our bodies but also to make us healthy as a whole by creating ‘therapy gardens’ that will be good for our souls.
- B) Some health centres of today intend to heal our bodies by constructing ‘therapy gardens’ which will treat our souls as well as make us healthy as a whole.
- C) Nowadays, several health centres attempt to rehabilitate our physical bodies and our mental and emotional health by building ‘therapy gardens’ that are beneficial to our spirits.
- D) Several health centres today do not aim to make our bodies better but to heal us as a whole with the help of ‘therapy gardens’ that will rehabilitate our souls.
- E) Today, some health centres are trying to make us healthy as a whole by setting up ‘therapy gardens’ that will be good for our souls, besides making our bodies better.

76. - 80. sorularda, cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

76. (I) E-books have become an essential part of the publishing industry in the last several years. (II) If you're a regular reader, taking an e-reader or a tablet to the coffee shop is much easier than carrying a book or stack of books. (III) E-book purchasers also enjoy the benefits provided by the internet for all other types of products. (IV) There are no restrictions on the amount of space available; almost everything that has ever been published is readily accessible at any moment. (V) Some electronic devices, such as e-readers, require recharging, and some screens are difficult to view in direct sunlight.

- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

77. (I) In science fiction films, computers and robots that are as intelligent as humans are frequently featured. (II) However, despite the fact that computers are capable of storing large amounts of information and performing quick calculations, it is exceptionally challenging to imbue them with consciousness and make them think like humans. (III) The brain, like computers, is a physical thing that interacts with electrical signals, solves complicated problems, and processes information. (IV) The science of artificial intelligence (AI), on the other hand, is devoted to improving the ability of computers to think. (V) They might one day surpass us in intelligence.

- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

78. **(I)** Due to parents' changing living and working conditions in today's modern world, children largely stay in and relate to three environments: their homes, schools, and entertainment venues. **(II)** Early childhood is a rich experience period in which children acquire basic conceptual and scientific process skills. **(III)** Children's experiences in this period create a suitable environment for learning concepts considered knowledge components. **(IV)** During this period, children who are very curious due to their developmental nature try to explore their environment by asking questions about the world around them and doing research. **(V)** These things make it possible for kids to learn enough about the world, thus having good attitudes and behaviours.

- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

79. **(I)** Animals can develop various defence mechanisms against parasites living on them, such as immune and physiological responses. **(II)** For example, while the shells of insects provide a physical barrier against parasites, peptides with antimicrobial properties can destroy many types of bacteria, viruses and fungi. **(III)** In addition, animals can prevent the transmission of parasites to other living things in the colony with some behavioural changes and reduce the intensity of infection. **(IV)** The self-administered drug therapy of animals is called 'zoopharycognosia'. **(V)** Moreover, animals prefer certain foods that inhibit the growth of bacteria and fungi or the reproduction of viruses to fight various diseases and even be protected from disease-causing microorganisms.

- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

80. **(I)** Schoolwork, homework assignments, and extracurricular activities can leave high school students feeling like they don't have enough time to complete everything. **(II)** As a result, many students delay sleeping in order to get the highest grade on their exams. **(III)** While students who study more perform better in school, those who stay up all night preparing for tests actually increase their risks of failing the test and having difficulty following instructions the next day. **(IV)** You can generate a checklist of everything you need to learn before the exam, but it's probably too late to learn everything if you've left the revision to the last minute. **(V)** One of the reasons for this is people need sleep to recharge, consolidate, and retain the memories and information they have acquired throughout the day.

- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

YDT DENEME SINAVI CEVAP ANAHTARI

1-B	2-D	3-B	4-D	5-E	6-C	7-E	8-D	9-B	10-C
11-D	12-E	13-A	14-E	15-B	16-A	17-C	18-C	19-E	20-B
21-C	22-E	23-C	24-B	25-A	26-D	27-E	28-B	29-C	30-E
31-B	32-E	33-B	34-A	35-B	36-C	37-B	38-B	39-D	40-E
41-E	42-A	43-D	44-D	45-B	46-D	47-C	48-C	49-A	50-B
51-A	52-E	53-D	54-C	55-A	56-C	57-A	58-E	59-D	60-A
61-C	62-A	63-D	64-D	65-E	66-A	67-E	68-D	69-B	70-A
71-C	72-B	73-C	74-B	75-A	76-E	77-C	78-A	79-D	80-D