

# Preparation and Practice *for* **YDT ENGLISH**





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Öğretim Programları ve Ders Kitapları Daire Başkanlığı

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**ORTAÖĞRETİM GENEL MÜDÜRLÜĞÜ**  
Öğretim Programları ve Ders Kitapları Daire Başkanlığı

This material was designed in collaboration between the Ministry of National Education (MoNE) Department of Curricula and Textbooks and Middle East Technical University (METU) Faculty of Education Department of Foreign Language Department (FLE) as a part of a project within the scope of FLE Community Service Course which took place in Spring 2023 Academic Semester.

The main goal of the project was to provide additional and supplementary English language learning materials and practice to students who were affected by the devastating earthquakes that struck our country on February 6, 2023 and who are getting prepared for the English section of the university entrance exam (Yabancı Dil Testi-YDT). To this end, third-year METU FLE prospective English language teachers worked in groups to prepare questions based on the format of the university entrance exam under the supervision of experts at MoNE and METU FLE Community Service Course instructors.

With the help of this material, we hope that especially high school students who are in English language classes can have the additional support and practice they might need for their English language studies and the English section of the university entrance exam, YDT.

**Prof. Dr. Perihan SAVAŞ**  
Middle East Technical University





Bu testte 33 soru vardır.

1. - 3. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Improper ---- of vegetables and vitamins are among the most crucial reasons for decline in health.**
  - A) perception
  - B) feel
  - C) decrease
  - D) intake
  - E) taste
  
2. **Daily supplements are increasingly popular; however, there is ---- evidence that they offer significant health benefits.**
  - A) minimum
  - B) strong
  - C) positive
  - D) limited
  - E) profound
  
3. **It is found in the research done with participants from the United States that exposure to blue light before bedtime can ---- sleep patterns as it affects when our bodies create melatonin.**
  - A) increase
  - B) decrease
  - C) disturb
  - D) improve
  - E) remove

4. - 6. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

Regular physical activity has numerous health benefits. It can reduce the risk of chronic diseases (4) ---- heart disease, stroke, and diabetes, as well as improve mental health and cognitive function. Physical activity can also help maintain a healthy weight, build muscle and bone (5) ----, and improve balance and flexibility. The American Heart Association recommends at least 150 minutes of moderate-intensity aerobic activity per week, or 75 minutes of vigorous-intensity aerobic activity per week, in addition to muscle-strengthening activities at least two days per week. It's important to find physical activities that you enjoy and can fit into your lifestyle. (6) ---- it's walking, swimming, or a group fitness class, there are many options to choose from. Start small and gradually increase your activity level over time. Incorporating regular physical activity into your routine can have a significant impact on your overall health and well-being.

4. A) such as      B) as if      C) unlike  
D) among      E) after
  
5.
  - A) appearance
  - B) status
  - C) problems
  - D) movement
  - E) density
  
6. A) If      B) As if      C) Even though  
D) Once      E) Whether

7. - 9. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

7. **Besides the apparent harmful effects of unhealthy eating habits on physical health, ----.**

- A) there is also evidence to suggest that healthy eating habits can lead to better academic achievement and cognitive functioning
- B) healthy eating habits can be difficult to maintain due to the high cost of nutritious food and limited access to fresh produce in certain areas
- C) some people may experience shame and guilt associated with their unhealthy eating habits, which can further exacerbate negative psychological effects
- D) there are also social implications of poor dietary choices, such as a higher risk of social isolation and decreased quality of life
- E) many people may turn to fad diets or quick-fix solutions, which can have temporary results but are not sustainable for long-term health

8. **Wellness is frequently portrayed, advertised, and discussed in the media as something expensive and special; ----.**

- A) because as eating only organic food and hiring a personal are expensive
- B) however, it can be achieved through simple, affordable lifestyle changes
- C) although it is only accessible to the wealthy and privileged
- D) which is why many people avoid pursuing wellness altogether
- E) because wellness is a myth perpetuated by the media for financial gain

9. **While aesthetic surgery is a surgical procedure that focuses on the remediation, renovation, or modification of the human body, ----.**

- A) it has been associated with a variety of health benefits, including weight loss and improvement in an individual's body image
- B) it is important to note that not all plastic surgery procedures are cosmetic in nature
- C) many people seek it out as a means of enhancing their physical appearance and self-confidence
- D) it is a controversial topic due to concerns about the pressure to conform to certain beauty standards
- E) it is not typically covered by health insurance unless it is deemed medically necessary

**10. - 12. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.**

Orienteering is a challenging outdoor activity that involves navigating through unfamiliar terrain using a map and compass. It requires participants to use their physical and mental skills to locate checkpoints and complete a set course in the fastest time possible. Orienteering has its roots in the military, where soldiers were trained to navigate through difficult terrain using maps and compasses. In the 19<sup>th</sup> century, orienteering transitioned into a recreational activity, with clubs forming in several countries. Today, it has evolved into an official sport recognized worldwide and has even been included in the Olympic Games. Orienteering provides a unique way to explore nature and the outdoors while also testing one's physical and mental abilities. Participants must be able to read maps accurately, comprehend compass directions, and make quick decisions based on their surroundings. The sport promotes teamwork and encourages participants to work together to complete the course. Orienteering is an inclusive sport that caters to people of all ages and fitness levels. It offers an exciting and rewarding experience, whether pursued competitively or as a leisure activity, allowing individuals to challenge themselves, set personal goals, and improve their physical fitness.

10. Which of the following is not mentioned in the paragraph?
- A) Potential injuries in orienteering include falls, sprains, and cuts from navigating through rugged terrain.
  - B) It not only makes the participants physically and mentally fit but also develops team spirit and leadership qualities in them.
  - C) It is indeed caters to people of all age groups to regularly play orienteering.
  - D) Those who take part in orienteering must possess the skills of accurately reading maps, comprehending compass directions, and making prompt decisions.
  - E) Orienteering is recognized as an official sport and is included in the Olympic Games.

11. The underlined word "accurately" is closest in meaning to ----

- A) swiftly
- B) intensely
- C) gently
- D) deliberately
- E) precisely

12. Which of the following could be the best title for the passage?

- A) Get Fit and Explore Nature with Orienteering
- B) Orienteering: A Great Individual Sport
- C) Building Mental and Physical Resilience in a Team Setting
- D) Journey of Discovery: Orienteering for Adventure and Fitness
- E) Beware of the Risks: Common Injuries in Orienteering

13. - 15. sorularda, karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

13. Matthew:

— Hey, what are you eating? It looks delicious.

Sarah:

— I am eating a protein bar that my coach recommended to me. I need to stay in shape for the upcoming tournament, so I am counting my calories.

Matthew:

— I thought protein bars were very unhealthy. Are you sure that you should eat it?

Sarah:

— ----

Matthew:

— Oh, I was mistaken then. Thank you for enlightening me.

- A) I think you do not know what you are talking about. I am a professional athlete.
- B) My coach said I could eat whatever I want, so I don't actually know.
- C) Actually, protein bars have high amounts of protein and minerals as well as fats.
- D) In my opinion, bars are very practical as they can be carried around easily.
- E) Some protein bars have sugar in them, so I'd recommend that you avoid them.

14. Rosa:

— A recent study shows that eating a balanced diet and exercising frequently are great ways to maintain your health.

Sandy:

— Yes, you are right; however, I am not always able to exercise and form a habit.

Rosa:

— ----

Sandy:

— Actually, you are right.

- A) Participating in sports can help break bad habits and recover from sickness.
- B) I can teach you how to cycle as it is very beneficial in terms of heart benefits.
- C) The important thing is to make small changes until you reach your goal.
- D) Yes, I am aware of the fact that you don't run at all on the weekends.
- E) That's a shame, you should eat a lot healthier than that.

15. Kate:

— Did you know the new theory suggesting the Keto diet?

Susan:

— No, I have never heard about such a thing. What is it?

Kate:

— ----

Susan:

— That sounds a lot like an unhealthy diet to me.

- A) My friend and I are trying to cut down on fats and sugar.
- B) So, the theory is that you consume various kinds of food.
- C) People have started to reject traditional and strict diets.
- D) For some time, I have been eating whatever I want.
- E) Basically, you replace 75% of what you eat with fatty foods.

16. - 18. sorularda, verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın cümleyi bulunuz.

16. The Paleo diet is an ancient diet practiced in northern Spain which included consuming hoofed animals and fish; nevertheless, this diet is not advised by some experts.

- A) The ancient diet from northern Spain, the Paleo diet consisted of hoofed animals and fish; however, some experts do not advise it.
- B) Even though the Paleo diet was popular in northern Spain, it is an unusual one as it involves hoofed animals and fish as a majority of one's diet.
- C) Some diets include the consumption of various hoofed animals and fish, but dieticians claim that these types of diets, such as the Paleo diet, are unhealthy.
- D) People from Northern Spain followed a diet of hoofed animals and fish called the Paleo diet and it was found to be one of the most ineffective diets of all time.
- E) People from all around the world, especially the ones in Western Europe, came up with different types of diets that were very distinct in terms of ingredients.

17. Many elderly people are unsure about which exercise types are effective and safe; however, any kind of movement is better than motionlessness.

- A) Although a lot of people are living a sedentary life, it is known that senior adults are looking for ways to increase their activity.
- B) Older people cannot devote their time to sports and activities as they are not sure whether they may hurt themselves or not.
- C) Elderly people are struggling with exercising on a daily basis and they acknowledge that they may hurt themselves.
- D) Exercising is profoundly more important than stillness even though people don't know how to exercise properly without injuries.
- E) Actively moving is better than no movement at all, but senior adults have trouble selecting safe and effectual exercise varieties.

18. Vitamin A, which is evident in egg, milk and fish, helps regulate our immune system besides keeping our skin and eyes fresh.

- A) Egg, milk, and fish have a common ingredient which is vitamin A, the healthiest vitamin.
- B) Our immune system and general health are regulated by certain vitamins, especially vitamin A.
- C) Vitamin A is a precious vitamin as it is useful in terms of the immune system skin, and eye health.
- D) Egg, milk, and fish contain vitamin A which improves our immune system and keeps our eyes and skin healthy.
- E) Vitamin A is claimed to be the only vitamin in egg, milk, and fish that protects our immune system.

19. - 21. sorularda, verilen durumda söylenmiş olabilecek sözü bulunuz.

19. You see your friend drinking energy drinks while eating chips. You remember your friend telling you that he is going on a diet from now on because he has had heart complications before. You realize that what he is consuming is dangerous for his health, you give him advice kindly by saying: ----

- A) I see what you are doing and it is absolutely unacceptable. Can you please stop eating?
- B) Actually, energy drinks do not have any effect unless they are consumed for a long time.
- C) I think energy drinks and chips are not the best things to eat. You should consider cutting down on them.
- D) If I were you, I would only be eating salads. You are not really thinking about your health, are you?
- E) The foods you eat should be carefully planned. You should consume your food at fixed times.

20. You and your classmates are doing exercises in a physical education class and you notice that many of your classmates are doing the same exercises wrong repeatedly. Knowing the importance of proper and correct exercise, you warn your classmates by saying: ----

- A) Certain exercises are more important than the others and we all should learn how to practice them.
- B) Hey, this exercise is meant to be done slowly, so please be careful. You may injure yourself.
- C) I know how to exercise because I have been on a basketball team for 4 years. I know what I am talking about.
- D) The teacher actually didn't recommend this type of exercise and told us to skip these.
- E) I'm sorry that you didn't have a chance to learn how to do this properly. You should consult a trainer.

21. You are talking with your friends and you hear one of your friends saying that starving yourself is an efficient way to quickly lose weight. You are surprised by her comment and want to change her mind about this common health myth, so you say: ----

- A) What you are describing can lead to serious health complications. Eating a balanced diet is the only way to maintain your health.
- B) You shouldn't fall for this misconception as it is not very practical to do on a daily basis.
- C) I think people should not consult dieticians before starting a new diet. A certain diet may be bad for your health.
- D) I am aware that you can lose weight quickly with that method. That's one of the reasons why I also follow it.
- E) The starvation diet actually takes a lot of effort and it is not as easy as it is thought to be. This is a myth.

22. - 24. sorularda, boş bırakılan yere, parçada anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.

22. Sleep paralysis is a phenomenon that is characterized by the feeling of being conscious but unable to move or speak.---- This temporary condition typically occurs during the transitions between the stages of wakefulness and sleep, and it can last from a few seconds up to a few minutes. During this time, the person is aware of their surroundings but unable to move any part of their body or speak. It can be a frightening experience for some individuals, especially if they are not aware of what is happening to them.

- A) Some of the strongest associations with isolated sleep paralysis have been seen in sleep disorders and other sleeping issues.
- B) The perception of sleep paralysis episodes differs substantially depending on a person's cultural setting.
- C) The condition is thought to occur when the body's natural sleep-wake cycle is interrupted.
- D) Sleep paralysis is often associated with other sleep disorders like narcolepsy and sleep apnea.
- E) While sleep paralysis can be a frightening experience, it is generally not harmful and does not require treatment.

23. Yoga is a form of mind-body exercise that has gained popularity as a therapy to maintain wellness and alleviate various health problems and ailments. ---- Research suggests that practicing yoga can create a greater sense of well-being, increase feelings of relaxation, improve self-confidence and body image, enhance efficiency, promote better interpersonal relationships, increase attentiveness, decrease irritability, and encourage an optimistic outlook on life. In this way, yoga offers a holistic approach to healthcare that can improve both physical and mental health.

- A) While yoga originated in ancient India, it has now become a popular form of exercise and relaxation worldwide.
- B) There are many different types of yoga, from gentle, restorative practices to more vigorous and challenging styles.
- C) It can be used as a complementary or alternative method to medical therapy in the treatment of stress, anxiety, depression, and other mood disorders.
- D) Regular yoga practice can improve flexibility, balance, and strength while reducing stress and anxiety.
- E) Whether you're a beginner or an experienced practitioner, there are many different types of yoga classes and styles available to suit your needs and preferences.

24. Italian cuisine has been praised for its health benefits due to its focus on fresh ingredients and simple yet flavorful preparations. The Mediterranean diet, of which Italian cuisine is a major contributor, has been shown to have a range of health benefits, such as reducing the risk of heart disease, stroke, and some types of cancer. Italian dishes often include plenty of vegetables, legumes, whole grains, and lean proteins, while limiting processed foods, red meat, and added sugars. Olive oil, a staple in Italian cooking, is rich in monounsaturated fats and has been linked to improved heart health. ---- Additionally, the emphasis on communal dining and savoring meals slowly can contribute to a more mindful and enjoyable eating experience, leading to improved overall well-being.

- A) Italian cuisine is known for its regional diversity, with each region boasting its own distinct culinary traditions and specialties.
- B) Italian cuisine is also rich in antioxidants, vitamins, and minerals, which support a healthy immune system and overall wellness.
- C) Italian cuisine also includes a wide range of delicious seafood dishes, thanks to Italy's long coastline and proximity to the Mediterranean Sea.
- D) Pasta is a staple of Italian cuisine and is typically made from durum wheat flour and depending on the serving size and type of pasta, calorie content can vary.
- E) The Italian tradition of aperitivo, where drinks and small bites are enjoyed before dinner, is a beloved cultural ritual.



25. - 27. sorularda, verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi bulunuz.

25. **Health literacy is the ability to obtain and manipulate information in order to preserve and regulate health in a sustainable way.**

- A) Sağlık bilgisi, sağlığın korunması ve devam ettirilmesi ile bilgiye ulaşım şeklinin düzenlenmesi yeteneğine verilen isimdir.
- B) Sağlığı devam ettirilir şekilde koruma ve iyileştirme için bilgiye ulaşma ve bilgiyi kontrol etme yeteneğine verilen ad sağlık okuryazarlığıdır.
- C) Sağlık okuryazarlığı denilen şey, doğru bilgiyi elde etme ve kullanmadan geçen dönemsel olarak sağlıklı kalma yeteneğidir.
- D) Elde edilen ve kontrol edilen bilgi, sağlığın sürdürülebilir şekilde devam ettirilmesi ve düzenlenmesi için sağlık okuryazarlığının bir parçasıdır.
- E) Sağlık okuryazarlığı, sağlığı sürdürülebilir biçimde devam ettirme ve düzenleme amacı ile bilgiyi elde etme ve kullanabilme yeteneğidir.

26. **Over the last 10 years, scientists have claimed that meditation is highly beneficial emotionally, physically, and mentally when performed correctly.**

- A) Bilim insanları, meditasyonun doğru şekilde yapıldığında duygusal, fiziksel ve mental açıdan oldukça faydalı olduğunu öne sürmektedirler.
- B) On yıllık bilim insanları, meditasyonun doğru şekilde yapıldığında duygusal, fizyolojik ve mental olarak faydalı olduğunu öne sürdüler.
- C) Bilim insanları, son 10 yıldır meditasyonun doğru uygulandığında duygusal, fiziksel ve mental olarak çok faydalı olduğunu öne sürmektedirler.
- D) Meditasyonun duygusal, fiziksel ve mental olmak üzere birçok açıdan faydalı olduğu bilim insanları tarafından 10 yıldır öne sürülmektedir.
- E) Meditasyonun doğru yapıldığında, duygusal, fiziksel ve mental faydalara sahip olduğu bilim insanlarıncan kanıtlanmış bir pratiktir.

27. **Regular exercise and a balanced diet are the key components of maintaining good health and fitness in today's world.**

- A) Düzenli egzersiz ve dengeli beslenme, günümüz dünyasında sağlığı ve formu iyi tutmanın temel bileşenleridir.
- B) Düzenli egzersiz ve dengeli beslenme, akıl sağlığını korumak için yapılması gerekenlerin başında gelir.
- C) Korumak istediğimiz sağlığımız ve formumuz ise düzenli egzersiz yapmaya ve dengeli beslenmeye özen göstermeliyiz.
- D) İyi bir diyet ve düzenli egzersiz ile günümüzde sağlığımızı iyi tutmak ve formda kalmak hiç de zor değil.
- E) Sağlığın ve zindeliğin korunması, dengeli beslenmenin yanı sıra düzenli egzersiz gerektirir.

28. - 30. sorularda, verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.

28. Nöronlar ve merkezi sinir sisteminden oluşan sinir sistemi veya sinir ağı, vücudun ve organların düzenli çalışmasını sağlayan hayati organ sistemine verilen addır.

- A) Nervous system or the plexus, is a critical system composed of neurons and central nervous system which helps the body and organs work properly.
- B) Nervous system or the plexus, composed of neurons and the central nervous system, is the name given to a critical structure that makes the body and organs work properly.
- C) Neurons and the central nervous system make up the nervous system or the plexus, which is the critical organ system that helps the organs and body work in balance.
- D) The body and organs function properly because of a critical organ system composed of neurons and the central nervous system which is called the nervous system or the plexus.
- E) The crucial organ system that is called the nervous system contains the central nervous system and neurons which keep the body and organs operating properly.

29. Egzersizin bağışıklık sistemine yaptığı etki, egzersizin yoğunluğu, süresi, şiddeti gibi birçok etkene bağlıdır ve orta dereceye kadar yapılan egzersizler bağışıklık sistemini güçlendirir.

- A) Exercise has an effect on the immune system and this effect is determined by the factors such as intensity, duration, and extremity of the exercise and moderate exercises improve the immune system.
- B) The effect that exercise has on the immune system is determined by many factors such as the intensity, duration, and severity of the exercise, and exercises that are up to moderate intensity strengthen the immune system.
- C) Exercises that are up to moderate intensity help develop the immune system and the immune system quality is determined by the intensity, time, and severity of exercises that are done.
- D) The effect of exercise regulates the immune system and exercises that are up to moderate intensity strengthen the immune system because of their intensity, duration, and severity.
- E) The immune system is affected by many factors like the exercise intensity, duration, and severity, and exercises that are light to moderate make the immune system stronger.

30. **Günün ilk ve en önemli öğünü olan kahvaltıyı göz ardı etmemek, sağlıklı beslenmek için yapılması gerekenlerin arasında en başta gelir.**
- A) Not ignoring breakfast, which is the first and most important meal of the day, is one of the most important things to do in order to eat healthily.
- B) Skipping breakfast, which is the first and most important meal of the day, could have serious consequences.
- C) If you want to start eating healthy, you should start by having more nutritious breakfasts.
- D) Not ignoring the first and most important meal of the day, breakfast, is the first thing that needs to be done in order to eat healthily.
- E) In order to have a better and more effective lifestyle, you must have breakfast every day.

**31. - 33. sorularda, cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.**

31. A friend of mine told me about her new trick to lose weight recently. **(I)** Summer is upon us, so I really want to be in shape before going on a vacation. **(II)** The secret, she says, is to cut carbs out of your life completely. **(III)** This means no bread, no pasta, and most importantly no cake which devastated me since it is my favorite dessert. **(IV)** Anything else is permitted to be consumed but without overeating, of course. **(V)** I think I might give it a try this month and let you know if it works.
- A) I      B) II      C) III      D) IV      E) V

32. **(I)** By consuming fewer calories than your body uses through everyday activity and exercise, you can lose weight by creating a calorie deficit. **(II)** A common rule of thumb is that a calorie deficit of 500 to 1000 per day can lead to a weekly weight loss of 1 to 2 pounds each week. **(III)** For advice on calculating your specific calorie requirements for weight loss, speak with a licensed nutritionist. **(IV)** However, depending on a number of factors such as age, gender, current weight, and degree of activity, you may need to eat fewer calories than you think to lose weight. **(V)** Remember that weight loss should be accomplished in a healthy and long-lasting manner, with an emphasis on making permanent lifestyle adjustments that advance general health and well-being.

A) I      B) II      C) III      D) IV      E) V

33. **(I)** For maintaining good health, drinking water is essential. **(II)** Considering water makes up approximately sixty percent of our bodies, it is necessary for controlling our body temperature, supplying nutrients and oxygen to our cells, and reducing waste. **(III)** Staying hydrated is proven to improve our mood, cognitive function, and even metabolism. **(IV)** Water can also help in dissolving stools and prevent constipation, which is beneficial for our digestive system. **(V)** In addition to protecting our joints and tissues by hydrating them, drinking enough water can lower our risk of developing kidney stones as well.

A) I      B) II      C) III      D) IV      E) V

Bu testte 33 soru vardır.

1. - 3. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. In recent years, climate change has gained significant attention. This is an issue that ---- the emission of greenhouse gases that have an impact on our environment. As a result, it begs the question of whether human activity is to blame for the issue or whether it is only a natural cycle.
  - A) turned into
  - B) took over
  - C) resulted from
  - D) brings about
  - E) keeps on
2. Today, we primarily use fossil fuels to heat and power our homes and fuel our cars. It's ---- to use coal, oil, and natural gas for meeting our energy needs, but we have a limited supply of these fuels on Earth.
  - A) complicated
  - B) convenient
  - C) redundant
  - D) superficial
  - E) eco-friendly
3. Mammals, like the rest of the animal kingdom, require food for both energy and the ---- of physiological functions including growth and reproduction.
  - A) maintenance
  - B) suspension
  - C) elaboration
  - D) persistence
  - E) deterioration

4. - 6. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

One of the most iconic animals in human mythology, the snake is seen as both a symbol of good and bad. (4) ---- the Bible describes a snake as the first deceiver, Indian mythology views snakes as the "bringers of life." The primary (5) ---- feature of a snake is its absence of limbs, which causes it to move in a slithering manner. They have acquired an acute sense of smell as well as the capacity to feel vibrations and changes in temperature while hunting other creatures. Venomous snakes inject a paralyzing or lethal nerve venom (6) ---- their specialized salivary glands, where the venom is stored, into their prey using their long, pointed teeth. Their jaws can be opened to consume huge prey.

4.
  - A) Otherwise
  - B) Because
  - C) Therefore
  - D) While
  - E) Once
5.
  - A) sceptical
  - B) distinguishing
  - C) variable
  - D) misleading
  - E) tolerable
6.
  - A) from
  - B) over
  - C) on
  - D) to
  - E) for

7. - 9. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

7. ----, hydroelectricity plants offer a number of risks to the environment.
- A) While flooding is a crucial sign of the harm they do to the environment
- B) So that they can assist communities in utilizing water resources to produce energy
- C) Because they could cause the extinction of indigenous species and obstruct fish migration.
- D) Even though the abundance of mosquitoes may annoy those who live nearby
- E) Despite the fact that the loss of historical and archaeological heritage is a serious issue
8. ---- the diseases they also carried posed major challenges to the local Americans' way of life.
- A) Since language barriers made it difficult for immigrants from Europe and Native Americans to communicate
- B) Even while the early European settlers brought new technology and trade
- C) Given that the native Americans first welcomed the newcomers from Europe
- D) Due to the fact that native Americans' habits and culture were completely apart from those of European immigration
- E) Because the native Americans were aware of the early settlers' thirst for land and wealth

9. Even while some research contends that using digital gadgets when exposed to blue light may increase the chance of acquiring certain eye diseases, ---- .

- A) other eye problems, such as dry or fatigued eyes, can be caused by our screens
- B) some businesses provide specialized eyewear that shields our eyes from blue light
- C) most parents are concerned that using digital devices could harm their kids' eyesight
- D) long periods spent staring at a screen have also been linked to headaches
- E) the evidence, in the opinion of many scientists, is not particularly strong

10. - 15. soruları verilen parçalara göre cevaplayınız.

**10. What would be an appropriate title for the following passage?**

As the global climate continues to change, it is becoming increasingly important for individuals and communities to adopt sustainable practices. Renewable energy sources such as solar, wind, and hydropower can help to reduce our reliance on fossil fuels and mitigate the effects of climate change. In addition, protecting and preserving natural habitats and species is critical to maintaining biodiversity and promoting ecological sustainability.

- A) Biodiversity and Climate Change
- B) The Value of Renewable Energy
- C) Sustainable Community Practices
- D) The Consequences of Fossil Fuels
- E) The Nature of the Future

**11. What is the main idea of the following passage?**

Bees play a vital role in crop pollination and food security. However, in recent years, bee populations have been declining due to habitat loss, pesticide use, and climate change. To address this issue, individuals can plant bee-friendly gardens and reduce pesticide use, while governments can enact policies to protect natural habitats and limit the use of harmful chemicals.

- A) The Significance of Bees in Agriculture
- B) Climate Change and Habitat Loss
- C) Bee Populations and Pesticides
- D) Bee-Friendly Gardening Techniques
- E) The Government's Role in Bee Protection

**12. According to the following passage, what is a solution to reducing carbon emissions and slowing down the effects of climate change?**

Climate change is one of the biggest threats facing our planet today. To slow down the effects of climate change, it is important to reduce our carbon emissions. One way to achieve this is through the use of renewable energy sources such as wind, solar, and hydropower. In addition, individuals can reduce their carbon footprint by using public transportation, walking, or biking instead of driving and by making more sustainable choices in their daily lives.

- A) The utilization of fossil fuels
- B) Increased use of automobiles
- C) Planting more trees
- D) Using sources of renewable energy more actively
- E) None of the above

**13. What is the main topic of the dialog below?**

**A:** Have you heard of the oceanic coral reef bleaching that is taking place?

**B:** No, I haven't. What's happening?

**A:** Due to climate change, the water is getting warmer and more acidic, causing the coral to turn white and die.

**B:** That's terrible. What can we do about it?

**A:** We can reduce our carbon footprint by using renewable energy sources and making more sustainable choices in our daily lives. We can also support organizations that work to protect and restore coral reefs.

- A) The effects of climate change on coral reefs
- B) The significance of renewable energy sources
- C) Methods of lowering our carbon footprint
- D) Risks of acidic water
- E) Importance of donating to conservation organizations

14. What can be inferred about speaker B in the following dialog?

**A:** Did you know that some bird species are threatened by habitat loss?

**B:** No, I didn't. That's really sad.

**A:** Yes, it is. But there are organizations that work to protect and restore their habitats.

**B:** That's great. How can I get involved?

**A:** You can volunteer at a local wildlife sanctuary, donate to a conservation organization, or even just spread awareness about the issue on social media.

- A) The speaker is not concerned with the preservation of endangered species.
- B) The speaker is already working on the conservation of endangered species.
- C) The speaker is ready to act to conserve endangered animals.
- D) The speaker has doubts about conservation organizations' effectiveness.
- E) The speaker thinks endangered creatures are unimportant.

15. What is the implied benefit of using solar power mentioned in the dialog below?

**A:** Have you heard about the recent surge in solar panel installations in our city?

**B:** Yes, I have. It's great to see more people embracing renewable energy.

**A:** Definitely. Solar power is not only better for the environment, but it can also save people money in the long run.

**B:** That's true. I've been thinking about getting solar panels installed in my own home.

**A:** That's a great idea. There are also government incentives available for individuals who switch to solar power.

- A) It benefits the environment and saves money.
- B) It is more convenient than other energy sources.
- C) It is less difficult to deploy than other kinds of energy.
- D) It is more reliable than other energy sources.
- E) It is less expensive than other types of energy.

16. - 18. sorularda, verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın cümleyi bulunuz.

16. **Despite the efforts to protect natural habitats, many species are still at risk of extinction due to human activities.**

- A) Despite the efforts to protect biodiversity, human activities are putting many species at risk of extinction.
- B) Despite the widespread recognition of the significance of conservation, many species continue to face extinction as a result of human activities.
- C) Despite efforts to conserve endangered species, many remain at risk owing to human activity.
- D) Despite the conservation efforts, human activities continue to risk the survival of many species.
- E) Despite the widespread understanding of the need of protecting natural environments, many species are still on the verge of extinction as a result of human activities.

17. **Renewable energy sources such as wind and solar power are becoming increasingly popular due to their environmental benefits.**

- A) Despite the availability of renewable energy sources, many people still rely on non-renewable energy sources.
- B) Wind and solar energy are becoming more and more common owing to their benefits for our environment.
- C) While renewable energy sources offer several environmental advantages, they are not as frequently employed as non-renewable energy sources.
- D) Despite the clear environmental benefits of renewable energy sources, widespread adoption faces several challenges.
- E) Although the use of renewable energy sources is on the rise, many people are still unaware of the environmental benefits they offer.

18. **Due to the increasing demand for meat, the livestock industry is a major contributor to greenhouse gas emissions.**

- A) The livestock industry is the primary cause of greenhouse gas emissions due to the high demand for meat.
- B) Greenhouse gas emissions are primarily caused by the high demand for meat, which leads to an increase in livestock production.
- C) Despite the fact that there are other causes of greenhouse gas emissions, the livestock business is a substantial contributor due to rising meat consumption.
- D) Despite efforts to reduce greenhouse gas emissions, the livestock industry remains a significant contributor due to the demand for meat.
- E) There is a growing concern over the impact of the livestock industry on greenhouse gas emissions, which is mainly due to the increasing demand for meat.



19. - 21. sorularda, verilen durumda söylenmiş olabilecek sözü bulunuz.

19. You're going through the woods when you come across a lovely butterfly. You want to photograph it to show your friends, so you ask a passerby:
- A) Do you know anything about butterflies?
  - B) Would you mind taking a picture of me with this butterfly?
  - C) What kind of butterfly is this and is it rare?
  - D) Have you ever seen a butterfly like this before?
  - E) Have you ever taken a picture of a butterfly?
20. You are attending a wildlife conservation seminar, and the speaker is talking about the impact of climate change on various animal species. You want to ask a question, so you raise your hand and say:
- A) What is the airspeed velocity of an unladen swallow?
  - B) Can you tell us more about the different types of animal habitats?
  - C) Are there other factors besides climate change that are affecting these animal species?
  - D) What is your field of research?
  - E) What do you think about the upcoming elections?

21. You are on a guided nature walk in a forested area, and the guide is pointing out various plants and trees. Then, you come across a plant that you are not familiar with and want to ask the guide about it. You raise your hand and say:
- A) Do you know how old this forest is?
  - B) Can you tell me more about the animals that live in this area?
  - C) What do you think is the most interesting plant or tree in this forest?
  - D) Is this plant endemic to this area, or can it be found in other parts of the country?
  - E) How can we support conservation efforts for the plants and trees in this forest?

22. - 24. sorularda, boş bırakılan yere, parçada anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.

22. **Despite the popularity of smartphones and tablets, ----. Some people still prefer the tactile sensation of a physical book, and the convenience of being able to read without having to worry about battery life or screen glare. Additionally, bookstores and libraries offer an atmosphere that simply cannot be replicated online.**
- A) print books are becoming less and less common these days
- B) e-books have almost completely replaced print books
- C) many people have stopped reading books altogether
- D) print books continue to have a strong following
- E) bookstores and libraries are no longer necessary in today's digital age
23. **The internet has made it easier than ever to stay connected with friends and family, ----. It's important to remember that social media interactions are no substitute for face-to-face communication. Spending too much time online can lead to feelings of isolation and depression, so it's important to find a healthy balance between the virtual and the real.**
- A) people are more isolated than ever before
- B) social media is the only way to stay in touch with others
- C) it's no longer necessary to see people in person
- D) online relationships are just as meaningful as in-person ones
- E) it's important to maintain real-life connections despite the convenience of online communication

24. **Protecting nature actually means taking care of our future, because nature provides the resources necessary for our survival. ----. In general, these scientists talk about important practical actions that all people can do to protect nature. Actions to reduce the ecological footprint, actions to protect nature and actions that help us connect with nature are some of them.**
- A) There are many international scientists working to solve different environmental problems in the world.
- B) Therefore, we all need to do something to protect environment.
- C) Everyone can do something even it has a tiny effect for the nature.
- D) The world is exposed to a variety of natural problems nowadays.
- E) We should never give up our hope for the world.

25. - 30. sorularda, verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi bulunuz.

25. **Our parents are planning to visit us next month to see our new eco-friendly house that we bought last week.**

- A) Ailemiz geçen hafta satın aldığımız yeni çevre dostu evimizi görmek için önümüzdeki ay bizi ziyaret etmeyi planlıyor.
- B) Ailemiz geçen ay satın aldığımız yeni çevre dostu evimizi görmek için gelecek ay bizi ziyaret etmeyi planlıyor.
- C) Ailemiz satın aldığımız yeni çevre dostu evimizi görmek için gelecek ay bizi ziyaret etmeyi planlıyor.
- D) Ailemiz geçen hafta satın aldığımız yeni çevre dostu evimizi görmek için gelecek ay bizi ziyaret edecekler.
- E) Ailemiz geçen hafta satın aldığımız yeni evimizi görmek için önümüzdeki aylarda bizi ziyaret etmeyi planlıyor.

26. **It is essential that we discover some sustainable clothing brands in order to save the future of children.**

- A) Çocukların geleceği için bazı sürdürülebilir giyim markaları keşfetmemiz önem arz etmektedir.
- B) Çocukların geleceğini kurtarmak için bazı sürdürülebilir giyim markaları keşfetmemiz önem arz etmektedir.
- C) Çocukların geleceğini kurtarmak için sürdürülebilir giyim markaları keşfetmemiz önem arz etmektedir.
- D) Çocukların geleceğini kurtarmak için bazı farklı giyim markaları keşfetmemiz önem arz etmektedir.
- E) Çocukların geleceğini kurtarmak için bazı sürdürülebilir giyim markaları önem arz etmektedir.

27. **Renewable energy is the energy that can be obtained from naturally renewable sources or the sources such as sunlight, wind, rain, tides, waves, and geothermal heat.**

- A) Doğal olarak yenilenebilir kaynaklardan ve güneş ışığı, rüzgar, yağmur, gelgit, dalga ve jeotermal ısı gibi kaynaklardan elde edilebilen enerjiye yenilenebilir enerji denir.
- B) Doğal olarak yenilenebilir kaynaklardan ve güneş ışığı, rüzgar, yağmur, gelgit, dalga ve jeotermal ısı gibi kaynaklardan elde edilebilen enerji yenilenebilir enerjidir.
- C) Yenilenebilir enerji, doğal olarak yenilenebilir kaynaklardan veya güneş ışığı, rüzgar, yağmur, gelgit, dalga ve jeotermal ısı gibi kaynaklardan elde edilebilen enerjidir.
- D) Yenilenebilir enerji, doğal olarak yenilenebilir kaynaklardan veya güneş ışığı, rüzgar, yağmur, gelgit, dalga ve ısı gibi kaynaklardan elde edilebilen enerjidir.
- E) Yenilenebilir enerji, yenilenebilir kaynaklardan veya güneş ışığı, rüzgar, yağmur, gelgit, dalga ve jeotermal ısı gibi kaynaklardan elde edilebilen enerjidir.

**28. Plants, animals, and ecosystems as well as human communities are at serious risk as a result of factors such as the increase in the frequency of extreme weather events such as droughts, floods, severe hurricanes, the rise in sea water levels, the increase in the acidity of the oceans, and the melting of glaciers.**

- A) Kuraklık, seller, şiddetli kasırgalar gibi aşırı hava olaylarının artışı deniz suyu seviyelerinde yükselme, okyanusların asit oranlarında artış, buzulların erimesi gibi etkenler sonucunda bitkiler, hayvanlar ve ekosistemlerin yanı sıra insan toplulukları da ciddi risk altındadır.
- B) Kuraklık, seller, şiddetli kasırgalar gibi hava olaylarının sıklığındaki artış, deniz suyu seviyelerinde yükselme, okyanusların asit oranlarında artış, buzulların erimesi gibi etkenlerin sonucunda bitkiler, hayvanlar ve ekosistemlerin yanı sıra insan toplulukları da ciddi risk altındadır.
- C) Kuraklık, seller, şiddetli kasırgalar gibi aşırı hava olaylarının sıklığındaki artış, deniz suyu seviyelerinde yükselme, okyanusların asit oranlarında artış, buzulların erimesi gibi sebepler sonucunda bitkiler, hayvanlar ve insan toplulukları da ciddi risk altındadır.
- D) Kuraklık, seller, şiddetli kasırgalar gibi aşırı hava olaylarının sıklığındaki artış, deniz suyu seviyelerinde yükselme, okyanusların asit oranlarında artış, buzulların erimesi gibi etkenler sonucunda bitkiler, hayvanlar ve ekosistemlerin yanı sıra insan toplulukları da ciddi risk altındadır.
- E) Kuraklık, seller, şiddetli kasırgalar gibi aşırı hava olaylarının sıklığındaki artış, deniz suyu seviyelerinde yükselme, okyanusların asit oranlarında artış, buzulların erimesi gibi etkenler sonucunda insan toplulukları ciddi risk altındadır.

**29. Every child has a unique learning style, and they absorb knowledge more effectively when it is presented in a manner that matches that style.**

- A) Kendine özgü öğrenme şekline sahip her çocuk, bilgiyi en iyi kendi tarzına uygun bir biçimde verilirse öğrenir.
- B) Her çocuk kendine özgü bir öğrenme şekline sahip olduğu için, bilgiyi en iyi kendi tarzına uygun bir biçimde verildiğinde özümser.
- C) Her çocuğun benzersiz bir öğrenme stili vardır ve bu stile uygun bir şekilde sunulduğunda bilgiyi daha etkili bir şekilde özümserler.
- D) Kendine özgü bir öğrenme şekli olan her çocuk, öğrenme tarzına uygun verildiği takdirde bilgiyi en iyi şekilde öğrenir.
- E) Her çocuk kendine özgü bir öğrenme şekline sahiptir ve onlar için bilgiyi öğrenmenin en iyi yolu, kendi tarzlarına uygun olanıdır.

**30. The Morse code, which is a milestone in a large communication, was designed so that telegraph operators could communicate via electrical signals.**

- A) Uzak mesafe iletişimde bir dönüm noktası olan Mors alfabesinin tasarlanma sebebi, telgraf operatörlerinin elektrik sinyalleriyle iletişim kurabilmelerini sağlamaktır.
- B) Elektrik sinyalleri aracılığıyla telgraf operatörlerinin iletişim kurması için tasarlanan Mors alfabesi, uzak mesafe iletişiminin dönüm noktasıdır.
- C) Telgraf operatörlerinin elektrik sinyalleri aracılığıyla iletişim kurması için tasarlanması, Mors alfabesini uzak mesafe iletişimde bir dönüm noktası haline getirmiştir.
- D) Uzak mesafe iletişimde bir dönüm noktası olsa da Mors alfabesi ilk olarak telgraf operatörlerinin elektrik sinyalleri yoluyla haberleşmeleri için tasarlanmıştır.
- E) Uzak mesafe iletişimde bir dönüm noktası olan Mors alfabesi, telgraf operatörlerinin elektrik sinyalleri aracılığıyla iletişim kurabilmeleri için tasarlanmıştır.

31. - 33. sorularda, cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

31. (I) Because we don't have to pay for nature, we often overuse it. (II) We cut down trees, pollute forests and oceans, and engage in overfishing, without questioning the possible consequences that may occur as a result. (III) By ignoring the benefits that nature provides to humans, we are actually creating enormous social and economic costs for ourselves. (IV) Protecting nature is one of the basic responsibilities of every human being. (V) It is in our hands to reduce these costs and increase the benefits that nature provides to us.

A) I      B) II      C) III      D) IV      E) V

32. (I) It is an undeniable fact that strengthening the bond between nature and human is an action that is good for humans. (II) There is no need to do particularly costly things to enjoy nature. (III) For example, it is possible to enjoy nature even by listening to the chirping of birds, touching trees or just lying on the grass. (IV) Smelling flowers can also have a relaxing and refreshing effect on the human brain. (V) The essential part here is that all these actions are free and not exhausting for everyone.

A) I      B) II      C) III      D) IV      E) V

33. (I) Being in nature reduces stress and increases pleasant feelings such as happiness and joy. (II) Exposure to nature helps you both feel better emotionally and maintain your physical health as it reduces blood pressure and heart rate. (III) Nature is good not only for humans but also for other living things. (IV) According to scientists, it can even reduce the death rate. (V) For this reason, it can be said that the time you spend on nature has an effect on protecting your health.

A) I      B) II      C) III      D) IV      E) V

Bu testte 45 soru vardır.

1. - 3. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Despite the snowy weather, the hiking team decided to ---- on their way to break another world record in Mount Everest.**
  - A) pick up
  - B) drop off
  - C) set off
  - D) pop into
  - E) fend off
2. **The chaperone of the students has planned a detailed ---- in order to be at the predetermined destinations on time while letting them enjoy their day in Rome's streets.**
  - A) itinerary
  - B) prospectus
  - C) libretto
  - D) advert
  - E) placard
3. **All the diners where they stopped by had ---- traditional food and everyone on the bus enjoyed their meals.**
  - A) homely
  - B) mediocre
  - C) unsavory
  - D) resistible
  - E) superb

4. - 8. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

Although traveling may sound exhausting for many people, in fact, many are happy even while (4) ----about it. (5) ----, seeing different places, meeting people from different cultures, learning a new language and even meeting new tastes can be said to be the most exciting points of traveling. However, planning before you travel is the key in order to (6) ---- your trip. Not determining the travel route or not planning where to go, when to go or how to go can (7) ---- great difficulties. Besides, another essential thing to consider before traveling is the budget, of course. Considering how much money you may spend during the travel, it is advised that you take a little more money with you (8) ---- you estimate to feel more secure.

4.
  - A) dreaming
  - B) dreams
  - C) dream
  - D) dreamed
  - E) is dreaming
5.
  - A) However
  - B) Even though
  - C) Particularly
  - D) And
  - E) Nevertheless
6.
  - A) enjoy
  - B) hate
  - C) afraid of
  - D) escape from
  - E) give up

7.

- A) happen      B) cause      C) exist  
D) realize      E) have

8.

- A) for  
B) than  
C) to  
D) as  
E) more

**9. - 13. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.**

In today's world, everything keeps (9) ---- more and more digitalized, so are travel blogs. Being a part of digital media has given the opportunity for content creators to have another huge area of interest to deal with. First of all, they can start with talking about (10) ---- to get to the place they want to arrive and discuss the options about it. Then, they may mention what to do in these places (11) ---- cultural offers like museums, theaters, or some other activities such as sports facilities, amusement parks if there are any. Besides, they should also be referring to their (12) ---- and gastronomical experiences in there in order to be helpful for their audiences. Also, travel bloggers may touch on the transportation options in the area and refer to some of their extraordinary memories as well. (13) ---- travel bloggers can use a written approach to deliver their content, it's much more in demand these days to have a visual approach to do so.

9.

- A) to get  
B) to be got  
C) being got  
D) getting  
E) get

10.

- A) how  
B) why  
C) where  
D) whether  
E) which

11.

- A) about  
B) in terms of  
C) compared to  
D) aside from  
E) instead of

12.

- A) optional  
B) organization  
C) accommodational  
D) operationally  
E) additional

13.

- A) However  
B) Furthermore  
C) Consequently  
D) Otherwise  
E) Although

**14. - 18. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.**

The Cultural Landscape of Diyarbakır Fortress and Hevsel Gardens **(14)** ---- in the Upper Tigris River Basin. The city had been crucial in terms of its location for several reigns starting from the Hellenistic, Roman, Sassanid, Byzantine, Islamic, and Ottoman empires. It includes the Diyarbakır City Walls of 5,800 meters, while also having **(15)** ---- of gates, towers, buttresses and 63 inscriptions related to the historical periods it had encountered. As the link of city with the Tigris River, its role for **(16)** ---- the city with water and food is undeniable and can be a reason for these empires to make this place a part of their areas. The Hevsel Gardens are composed of seven hundred hectares of cultivated, fertile lands and they **(17)** ---- their importance even nowadays. It has been considered as authentic because of the fact that despite all those years, it tells us a lot about the city's historical background. This place has been regarded as a state of conservation by UNESCO **(18)** ---- 2015. Furthermore, it is also a part of UNESCO World Heritage List.

14.

- A) are located
- B) is located
- C) locate
- D) have located
- E) has been located

15.

- A) some
- B) a few
- C) lots
- D) lot
- E) many

16.

- A) supporting
- B) giving
- C) sending
- D) supplying
- E) delivering

17.

- A) maintain
- B) remain
- C) demonstrate
- D) show
- E) have

18.

- A) by
- B) in
- C) before
- D) until
- E) since



19. - 21. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

19. ----, the city has become a real investment destination, and the demand for properties has increased to be an inhabitant in Antalya and reside in its beautiful properties.

- A) Despite its picturesque nature and its moderate atmosphere
- B) Since Antalya is not a budget-friendly destination in Türkiye
- C) Although Antalya and its resorts have a European and Western character
- D) Because it is a great tourist destination for the summer holidays
- E) Despite its population consisting of foreigners rather than Turks

20. A complicated but fascinating country with the most enduring historical monuments in the world, ----.

- A) Columbia is one of the countries that serves poor English education to kids
- B) Egypt stands as an unforgettable tourist destination
- C) even though Brazil has always been considered an excellent opportunity to see
- D) however, Italy does not involve budget-friendly activities or restaurants at all
- E) France had become the most visited country by welcoming almost 34.5 million visitors in 2022

21. One should ensure they have the passports, flight tickets, and booking ----.

- A) in order not to spend much time and money on applications in a different country
- B) even though they need them until arriving back in their home country again
- C) are the most essential part of the travel for those who are afraid of being dismissed from the airport
- D) as long as they get rejected from the visa application for travel to a country
- E) before arriving at the airport where they must already be prepared for the flight and don't have a chance to look back

**22.- 24. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.**

The Ancient Temples of Abu Simbel were inaugurated at their new location on the shores of the newly-formed Lake Nasser in 1968. An international coordination has rescued the massive temples of Pharaoh Rameses II from the flood waters of twentieth-century irrigation. Fifty-one countries co-operated under the aegis of UNESCO to raise most of the project's cost. Two hundred specialists and over one thousand laborers formed a multi-lingual community in the depths of the Nubian wilderness. The temples of Abu Simbel were dismantled and re-constructed as they were originally discovered by the Swiss explorer, Johann Burckhardt, 190 years ago. The new site, some 200 feet above the old riverbank, like the former, faces due east in order to catch the dawning sun in the innermost sanctuary of the temple for a few days during the year. Workmen dismantled the roof, removal of the statues and inner walls followed, and finally the great blocks of stone, over 1,000 of them weighing between twenty and thirty tons each, were lifted to safety. Each soft sandstone block had been meticulously cut with handsaws. Sections of the temples were then set into two artificial cliffs which hold the rock face together. The cliffs were erected by piling sandstone rocks on two hollow concrete domes, the larger of which, nearly 250 feet in diameter, is considered to be a unique engineering feat.

**22. In order to move the massive statues, each ----.**

- A) had to be cut into 1,000 pieces
- B) was lifted completely by massive cranes
- C) was cut into large blocks by hand
- D) roof had to be dismantled
- E) laborers moved the inner walls 200 feet above

**23. Why do the temples face due east?**

- A) Because Burckhardt said they had to.
- B) In order to get as much sunlight as possible.
- C) So that the sun can shine directly into them at dawn on certain days of the year.
- D) In order to dry the soft sandstone after flood waters.
- E) Because the pillar was across the old riverbank.

**24. The team that undertook the project ---- .**

- A) brought together men from many countries
- B) consisted of over 3,000 men
- C) included hundreds of Swiss specialists
- D) raised funds for UNESCO to spend on the project
- E) had worked with Johann Burckhardt

25. - 27. sorularda, karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

25. Ethan:

- Hi Amelia, it's been a while.

Amelia:

- Hi Ethan, yeah. Long time no see.

Frank:

- ---- I remember that we had a conversation about your aims for traveling.

Amelia:

- Well, I have been traveling around the world for about 3 years via hitchhiking. I just came to the country.

Frank:

- It must have been wonderful, tell me all about it.

- A) Where were you traveling?
- B) What have you been up to?
- C) Where have you visited?
- D) Have you hitchhiked?
- E) Have you finished writing about your trip?

26. Clara:

- When I was in India, I encountered a festival called "Diwali".

Felix:

- ----

Clara:

- They believe that it helps them get away from all bad spirits and let them be a part of the good, meaning the light.

Felix:

- It sounds very spiritual. What were they doing to reach that outcome?

Clara:

- They were lightening up every possible place with lots of lights and had their rituals between these lights.

- A) Really? What did you do?
- B) How nice! Did you watch it?
- C) What was it about?
- D) Did they believe it?
- E) How come? Did they join it voluntarily?

27. Diego:

- I've started to look for more enthusiasm in my life for some time.

Julia:

- ----

Diego:

- Maybe I can start learning about adventure tourism and lose myself among all those jungles.

Julia:

- Your body may not tolerate that much amount of excitement after such a huge heart surgery.

Diego:

- It's worth a try, at least I can start from learning about the very basics of it and decide afterwards.

- A) Why do you want such a thing?
- B) Can you start with a plan?
- C) What kind of holidays are you looking for?
- D) What do you plan on doing to provide that?
- E) What is the likelihood of such a wish?

28.- 30. sorularda, verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın cümleyi bulunuz.

28. Many people dream of traveling around the world, but it can be pretty daunting to plan such an adventure without taking steps to make the process easier.

- A) Because taking a journey without planning it first is too hard, many people cease traveling worldwide, which can be pretty scary.
- B) Although traveling around the world is a dream of many people, it can be a challenging adventure without making some preparations to ease the process.
- C) Traveling around the world, a dream of many people, can be a regretful mistake, especially for the ones who need to prepare for this journey.
- D) Just a few people plan everything well before traveling around the world, which is not considered a daunting idea to take such a journey.
- E) Even though it is a complicated journey without any preparation, many people still dream of traveling around the world, which is quite daunting.

29. **The sooner we arrive at Mexico City Airport, our starting point, to start our travel all around South America, the better.**

- A) We should have gone to Mexico Airport after a while, even if we could start our journey to South America.
- B) Sooner or later, we will begin to travel around South America after arriving at Mexico Airport.
- C) We should arrive at our starting point, Mexico Airport, as soon as possible to travel around South America.
- D) Once we get to the airport in Mexico, our initial point to start traveling, we will be ready to begin our journey to South America.
- E) We will start taking a quick trip around South America at Mexico Airport.

30. **The Day of the Dead is a Mexican holiday where families welcome back the souls of their deceased relatives for a brief reunion that includes food, drink, and celebration.**

- A) Mexican families welcome back their relatives in a brief meeting called the Day of the Dead that includes food, drink, and celebration.
- B) The souls of the dead relatives are encountered to celebrate this quick reunion that includes food, drink, and celebration on the Day of the Dead holiday.
- C) It's called the Day of the Dead, a Mexican holiday when people come together to briefly meet the souls of their lifeless relatives with eating, drinking, and celebrating.
- D) The Day of the Dead is a Mexican holiday celebrated for the souls of dead relatives by having food and drink.
- E) The Day of the Dead, a celebration holiday for the families who lost their relative's life, encountered a brief reunion including food, drink, and celebration.

31. - 33. sorularda, verilen durumda söylenmiş olabilecek sözü bulunuz.

31. You were visiting Göbeklitepe, a UNESCO World Heritage Site. It is one of the oldest known monuments, built by hunter-gatherers more than eleven thousand years ago. It consists of multiple pillars, some with images carved on them. While you were there, one of the tourists asked you about the importance of the site. You have explained its importance by saying: ----

- A) The pillars are really long, some reaching 5.5 meters.
- B) Some of the structures have human and wild animal carvings.
- C) Göbeklitepe, a UNESCO World Heritage Site, is 18 kilometers from the city center.
- D) It is one of the earliest known monuments in human history.
- E) I think it is a rather appealing structure. It has a certain charm.

32. You have visited Spain. At this time of the year, they organize the San Fermin Festival, where people can run in the streets while bulls chase them. You find the idea exciting, but you eventually decide it is too dangerous. Still, you want to watch the event from a safe spot. You talk about your interest with one of the people in charge of the event by saying: ----

- A) I would like to participate in running; where can I sign in?
- B) Is it possible for a human to run faster than a bull?
- C) I am scared of bulls; do you have any other festival activities?
- D) Is there any viewing balcony to observe the event?
- E) I don't think it is a good idea; being this close to a bull is too dangerous.

33. You have traveled to Paris for a vacation and know some famous city spots. But since your time is limited, you're having difficulty deciding which ones you should prioritize. While you're in the city, you have a chance to chat with a local and ask what she thinks is the best spot you shouldn't miss before leaving by saying: ----

- A) Could you please take me to the Eiffel Tower?
- B) Do you have a map of the exciting spots in Paris?
- C) What is your 'must-visit' place in Paris for a tourist?
- D) I would like to see the Mona Lisa. Could you give directions for the display?
- E) Do you have any amusement parks nearby?

34. - 36. sorularda, boş bırakılan yere, parçada anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.

34. İstanbul's outstanding natural beauty has played a great role in attracting a diverse population, who have in turn left their marks on the city in the most significant historical heritage any city can possess. ----, but there have always been certain landmarks as well as cultural or societal values which remain unchanged and are handed over from one generation to the next. Reflecting this diversity and richness in the museums will require the use of the most developed audiovisual aids and interactive technologies alongside conventional methods of display.
- A) The growth of the city has witnessed drastic changes in the socioeconomic structure
- B) The city of İstanbul is there as the most tangible evidence of by-gone eras
- C) Small villages along the Bosphorus where life changed little before the 19th century
- D) It is impossible not to enjoy standing in the middle of the courtyard of an ancient caravanserai
- E) Throughout history, it has been the urban setting that has witnessed the most dramatic social changes

35. A thorough study is being carried out for the establishment of the intellectual infrastructure of the new İstanbul Museum. ---- Several activities: symposia, workshops, consultative meetings, exhibitions, etc. have been arranged, in which the most prominent representatives of the relevant professions have participated. The comprehensive approach to the planning of the museum which the foundation has adopted right from the start has been sincerely praised by those who participated in the activities, and the sheer scale of the project has provoked much interest.

- A) The ultimate aim is to secure the contribution of both national and international professionals in the widest sense.
- B) Museologists, historians, curators, and architects from all over the world have expressed their wish to contribute.
- C) Each community interacts both with one another and with its individual members.
- D) No need to say, establishing a social history museum for a city like İstanbul is a daring and challenging job.
- E) And this is how social history museums, large or small, came into being.

36. When Marco Polo was presented to Kublai Khan after a journey that lasted three years, he was only 17 years old. He recorded that he made rapid progress in the Great Khan's favor. ---- As he became an astute man of business, Marco Polo made careful notes of his itineraries, the state of the cities, the customs of the people, and the kinds of crops and other products.

- A) He studied the Mongol language and was entrusted by the emperor with various missions.
- B) He couldn't remain inactive and became a commander of a Venetian warship.
- C) After 17 years of traveling in the service of Khan, he, together with his father and uncle, obtained leave to return to Venice.
- D) After seven years they returned to Italy, carrying letters from the Khan to the Pope.
- E) He and his father were members of a noble family of Dalmatian origin.

37. - 39. sorularda, verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi bulunuz.

37. **Tabriz Bazaar is an exceptional example of an architectural-urban commercial area, which is reflected in its highly varied architectural buildings and spaces.**
- A) Tebriz Çarşısı, mimari-kentsel ticari bölgenin fevkalade bir örneğidir ki bu onun büyük ölçüde çeşitli mimari binalarında ve alanlarında yansıtılmaktadır.
- B) Büyük ölçüde çeşitli mimari binalarında ve alanlarında yansıtılan mimari-kentsel bir ticari bölgeye Tebriz Çarşısı fevkalade bir örnektir.
- C) Yüksek derecede çeşitli mimari binalarında ve alanlarında yansıtıldığı gibi, Tebriz Çarşısı, mimari-kentsel ticari bölgenin fevkalade bir örneğidir.
- D) Tebriz Çarşısı, onun büyük ölçüde çeşitli mimari binalarında ve alanlarında da yansıtılan bir mimari-kentsel ticari bölgeye fevkalade bir örnek olabilir.
- E) Çeşitli mimari binalarında ve alanlarında da büyük ölçüde yansıtıldığı üzere, Tebriz Çarşısı, mimari-kentsel ticari bölgenin fevkalade bir örneğidir.

38. **The Madrid Metro, a large metro system serving the capital of Spain with a population of 3 million, is one of the fastest-growing and largest metro systems in the world.**

- A) İspanya'nın 3 milyon kişilik nüfusuna ev sahipliği yapan başkentindeki Madrid Metrosu dünyanın en hızlı büyüyen ve en büyük metro sistemlerinden biridir.
- B) İspanya'nın 3 milyon nüfuslu başkentinde hizmet veren büyük metro ağı, dünyanın en hızlı gelişen ve en geniş metro sistemlerinden biri olan Madrid Metrosudur.
- C) 3 milyon nüfuslu İspanya'nın başkentine hizmet veren büyük bir metro ağı olan Madrid Metrosu dünyadaki en hızlı büyüyen ve en geniş metro sistemlerinden biridir.
- D) Madrid Metrosu, ki İspanya'nın 3 milyon nüfusa sahip başkentine hizmet verir, dünyanın en hızlı büyüyen ve en büyük metro sistemidir.
- E) Dünyanın en hızlı büyüyen ve en geniş metro sistemlerinden biri İspanya'nın 3 milyon nüfusa sahip olan başkentinde hizmet veren büyük metro ağı Madrid Metro'sudur.



39. **Being proposed to be a high-speed transportation system which consists of a network of tubes, Hyperloop is planned to connect mobility hubs around the world and enable traveling at ultra-high speeds in a vacuum.**
- A) İleri sürüldüğü üzere Hyperloop tünellerden oluşan yüksek hızlı bir ulaşım sistemidir ve böylece dünyadaki hareket merkezlerini birbirine bağlayarak vakumda ultra yüksek hızlarda seyahate olanak sağlaması planlanmaktadır.
- B) Dünyanın etrafındaki hareket merkezlerini birbirine bağlayan ve vakumda ultra yüksek hızlarda seyahati mümkün kılan bir tünel ağından oluşması planlanan Hyperloop iddia edildiği üzere bir yüksek hızlı ulaşım sistemidir.
- C) Hyperloop, iddiaya göre bir yüksek hızlı ulaşım sistemidir ki bu sistem bir tünel ağından oluşup dünya üzerindeki hareket merkezlerini birbirine bağlar ve böylece ultra yüksek hızlarda vakumda seyahati mümkün kılması planlanır.
- D) Tüneller ağından oluşan yüksek hızlı bir ulaşım sistemi olduğu ileri sürülen Hyperloop'un dünyanın etrafındaki hareket merkezlerini birbirine bağlaması ve vakumda ultra yüksek hızlarda seyahati mümkün kılması planlanmaktadır.
- E) Hyperloop'un, dünyanın etrafındaki hareket merkezlerini bağlayan ve vakumda ultra yüksek hızlarda seyahati mümkün kılan bir tünel ağından oluşan yüksek hızlı bir ulaşım sistemi olarak ortaya atılması planlanıyor.

40. - 42. sorularda, verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.

40. **Her ne kadar inanılmaz derecede fazla sayıda kanallarıyla ünlü olan şehir Venedik olsa da Amsterdam'da da 160'ın üzerinde kanal vardır ve bazılarında göre bu sayı Venedik'teki kanalların sayısını geçmektedir.**
- A) There are more than 160 canals in Amsterdam; however, the city famous for its amazing number of canals is Venice, and this number, according to some, exceeds the number of canals that are in Venice.
- B) Even though the city famous for its incredibly high number of canals is Venice, there are over 160 canals in Amsterdam, too, and according to some, this number surpasses the number of canals in Venice.
- C) To the extent of the canals, the city famous for its many canals is Venice while there are also more than 160 canals in Amsterdam and this number exceeds the number of canals in Venice for some.
- D) Despite the fact that there are so many incredibly high number of canals in Venice, which is famous for its canals, the number of canals in Amsterdam is also above 160 and according to some, this number surpasses the number of canals in Venice.
- E) In spite of Venice, which is the city famous for its incredibly many canals, Amsterdam has more than 160 canals, too, and according to some people, this number exceeds the number of Canals found in Venice.

41. Eskiden Pekin'den Tibet'teki Lhasa'ya gitmek 48 saat süren otobüs yolculuğu içeren epey uzun ve yorucu bir iş iken şimdilerde Qinghai Tibet hattı sayesinde iki şehir arasındaki ulaşım daha kolay bir hale geldi.
- A) It was a long and tiring job to go from Beijing to Lhasa in Tibet, including a bus journey that lasted 48 hours in the past while now, transporting between the two cities has been easier with the Qinghai-Tibet line.
- B) With the construction of the Qinghai-Tibet line, the transportation between the two cities has been made easier now while in the past, it was a very long and tiring job to go from Beijing to Lhasa in Tibet with a bus journey that could last 48 hours.
- C) While in the past, it was a pretty long and tiring job to go from Beijing to Lhasa in Tibet, which included a bus journey that lasted 48 hours, the transportation between the two cities has become easier nowadays thanks to the Qinghai-Tibet line.
- D) In the past, going from Beijing to Lhasa in Tibet was a long and tiring job with 48 hours of bus journey, but nowadays, it has been easier to transport between the two cities thanks to the Qinghai-Tibet line.
- E) Also including a bus journey lasting 48 hours, going from the old Pekin to Lhasa found in Tibet was a quite long and tiring job to do whereas it has been easier to transport between the two cities nowadays thanks to the Qinghai-Tibet line.

42. Trans-Sibirya Ekspresi, bütün tren meraklılarının üzerinde seyahat etmek isteyecekleri dünyanın en uzun ve en ünlü tren yoludur ve Moskova'dan başlayıp Pasifik Okyanusu'ndaki Vladivostok kentinde son bulur.

- A) Starting from Moscow and ending in Vladivostok on the Pacific Ocean, Trans-Siberian Express is the world's longest and one of the most famous railways, which all train enthusiasts would like to travel on.
- B) The longest and most famous railway on Earth is the Trans-Siberian Express, which starts from Moscow and ends in the city of Vladivostok, and all train enthusiasts would like to travel on it.
- C) Trans-Siberian Express, the railway on which all train enthusiasts would like to travel, is the world's longest and most famous railway starting from Moscow and ending in Vladivostok on the Pacific.
- D) The longest and most famous railway in the world which all train enthusiasts would like to travel on is the Trans-Siberian Express, and it starts from Moscow and ends in the city of Vladivostok on the Pacific Ocean.
- E) Trans-Siberian Express is the world's longest and most famous railway, which all train enthusiasts would like to travel on, and it starts from Moscow and ends in the city of Vladivostok on the Pacific Ocean.

43.- 45. sorularda, cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

43. (I) The Bosphorus Bridge is also known as the First Bridge among Turkish people because it is the first bridge built over the Bosphorus. (II) The idea of connecting the continents of Asia and Europe with a bridge has always been on the agenda throughout history. (III) This bridge is a suspension bridge between Ortaköy and Beylerbeyi connecting Asia and Europe. (IV) There are three outbound and three inbound vehicle lanes and two outbound and two inbound pedestrian lanes. (V) The total length of the bridge is 1,560 and its height from the sea is 64 m.

A) I      B) II      C) III      D) IV      E) V

44. (I) Wadi Al-Salam Cemetery is one of the largest cemeteries in the world. (II) It is located in Iraq, the city of Najaf, which is viewed by most Iraqis to be sacred. (III) It is therefore visited by millions of Muslims from different parts of the world. (IV) The cemetery extends from the center of the sacred city to the far northwest and forms 13% of the area of the city, and it measures 917 hectares. (V) It is thought that millions of people, including, religious figures, sultans, and scientists are buried in this vast graveyard.

A) I      B) II      C) III      D) IV      E) V

45. (I) The Colosseum was built by Emperor Vespasian and completed in 80 A.D. with the name "Amphitheatrum". (II) In later years, a hypogeum, which is a system of underground tunnels to keep wild animals and slaves, was added to the Colosseum. (III) Tens of thousands of animals were killed in the Colosseum. (IV) Having lost its significance in the medieval era, it was used as a castle once and then became a popular place for thugs, and finally became partly collapsed in several disasters. (V) The site was sanctified by the Pope in the 18<sup>th</sup> century and got completely uncovered at the time of Mussolini.

A) I      B) II      C) III      D) IV      E) V

Bu testte 51 soru vardır.

1. - 4. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Tyrannosaurus rex, the widely recognized monarch of the dinosaur kingdom, has gained ---- popularity due to its consistently favorable portrayal in the media, including its numerous starring roles in films such as "Jurassic Park" and television programs.**
- A) sporadic  
B) immense  
C) firm  
D) plausible  
E) reasonable
2. **The Hubble Space Telescope has ---- to important scientific discoveries since its launch in 1990.**
- A) contributed  
B) attributed  
C) objected  
D) subjected  
E) conducted

3. **The spaceship, returning from Mars after a trip of exactly 3 months, successfully ---- on the Earth's surface.**

- A) launched  
B) orbited  
C) descended  
D) ascended  
E) dived

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4. **With machine learning, you ---- the computer to learn by itself. By doing this, you can ease your task. For instance, when you do a web search, machine learning chooses the results you get.**

- A) program  
B) handle  
C) lead  
D) enhance  
E) improve

5. - 9. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

You use technology every day on your mobile devices, PCs, and gaming consoles. Like the microwave, toaster, and refrigerator, the majority of the (5) ---- we use in our kitchen are various forms of technology. Technology is the process (6) ---- which we take an idea from the scientific community and transform it (7) ---- a product that people can utilize. To prevent food spoilage from being outside in warm weather, we must keep our food cool. This scientific idea influenced the creation of technology that uses the refrigerator to keep our food cold while we aren't consuming it. Yet we all prefer to (8) ---- hot meals. Thus, scientists (9) ---- the microwave to quickly heat meals. In this manner, scientists made use of technology to improve everyone's daily life. In our daily lives, technology is quite helpful.

5.

- A) appliances
- B) attractions
- C) vocations
- D) welfares
- E) liabilities

6.

- A) in
- B) after
- C) along
- D) through
- E) since

7.

- A) off
- B) by
- C) on
- D) of
- E) into

8.

- A) drink
- B) pry
- C) consume
- D) filter
- E) ruminare

9.

- A) develops
- B) developed
- C) has developed
- D) has been developed
- E) had developed

**10. - 14. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.**

Climate change refers to long-term changes in global temperature, precipitation, and other climate variables. **(10)** ----, the Earth's climate **(11)** ---- naturally over millions of years due to factors such as volcanic activity and changes in the Earth's orbit. However, the current warming trend is of particular concern because it is occurring at an unprecedented rate, largely due to human activities such as burning fossil fuels and deforestation. This warming trend is causing a range of impacts, including rising sea levels, more frequent heatwaves, and droughts, and changes in the distribution and abundance of plant and animal species. **(12)** ----, mitigating the impacts of climate change will require significant efforts to reduce greenhouse gas emissions and adapt **(13)** ---- the changes that are already underway. **(14)** ----, there are many promising solutions, such as transitioning to renewable energy sources, improving energy efficiency, and implementing nature-based solutions such as reforestation and ecosystem restoration.

10.

- A) For instance
- B) In fact
- C) On the other hand
- D) Nonetheless
- E) As a result

11.

- A) used to fluctuate
- B) is fluctuated
- C) has fluctuated
- D) would fluctuate
- E) is fluctuating

12.

- A) However
- B) Nevertheless
- C) Furthermore
- D) Consequently
- E) Thus

13.

- A) in
- B) to
- C) onto
- D) along
- E) through

14.

- A) Above all
- B) On the contrary
- C) In conclusion
- D) In addition
- E) Fortunately

15. - 19. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

Space exploration involves venturing beyond Earth's atmosphere (15) ---- order to explore the vast expanse (16) ---- the universe. It requires the use of advanced technology (17) ---- conjunction with innovative strategies to overcome the challenges (18) ---- microgravity and extreme temperatures. Successful space missions rely on precise calculations (19) ---- meticulous planning to ensure the safety and accomplishment of astronauts.

15.

- A) in
- B) for
- C) with
- D) through
- E) owards

16.

- A) of
- B) within
- C) throughout
- D) beyond
- E) amidst

17.

- A) in
- B) of
- C) by
- D) alongside
- E) and

18.

- A) of
- B) according to
- C) presented by
- D) associated with
- E) involving

19.

- A) or
- B) and
- C) through
- D) via
- E) with

20. - 22. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

20. Today, technology has developed so much that health information such as oxygen saturation and stress level in the blood can be easily obtained with smart watches, and the results can be printed and shared. ---.

- A) It is advised that smart watches also have bad effects on health
- B) It is thought that these technologies, which allow people to personally track their health, will increase even more
- C) Some think that some believe that smart watches interfere with personal space
- D) As technology improves, the prices of such smart tools also increase
- E) It is a good improvement that smart phones can be connected to smart phones

21. Ecology is the study of the relationships between living organisms, including humans, and their physical environment; ----.

- A) the main objective of it is to find out whether humans came from Mars
- B) moreover, it also tries to maintain the current level of the ozone layer
- C) also, it seeks to understand the vital connections between plants and animals
- D) it planted the majority of the trees of the deserted soils
- E) however, it does not always offer the peace which the penguins are expecting

22. As space agencies continue to explore the outer reaches of our solar system, ----.

- A) groundbreaking discoveries are being made about the nature of dark matter
- B) robotic missions are uncovering evidence of ancient water on other planets
- C) engineers are developing advanced propulsion systems for interstellar travel
- D) spacecraft have successfully landed on Mars and collected valuable data
- E) astronomers are mapping the distribution of galaxies in the observable universe



23. - 25. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Paleontology is the study of ancient life through fossils. It has provided important insights into the evolution of life on the Earth and the history of our planet's climate and ecosystems. One fascinating area of paleontology is the study of dinosaurs, which has helped us understand their biology, behavior, and evolution. Fossil evidence from ancient human ancestors has also revealed the evolution of Homo sapiens and their lifestyles. Additionally, paleontology has important conservation implications, as studying the fossil record can inform us about the history of different species and ecosystems. However, due to the rarity and imperfection of the fossilization process, there is still much we don't know about ancient life. Nonetheless, paleontology remains a fascinating and important field of study that has the potential to teach us much about our planet's past and present.

23. Which one is the main idea of this passage?

- A) Paleontology is the study of prehistoric life, which includes the preservation of plants, animals, and other fossils.
- B) Fossil evidence has revealed the evolution of Homo sapiens and their lifestyles.
- C) Studying the fossil record can inform us about the history of different species and ecosystems.
- D) There is still a lot about prehistoric life that is unknown due to the rarity and imperfections of the fossilization process.
- E) Paleontology is an unimportant field of research.

24. Which could be inferred from the passage about paleontology?

- A) Paleontology only focuses on the study of ancient human ancestors and their lifestyles.
- B) The study of dinosaurs in paleontology has no relevance to understanding their biology and behavior.
- C) The fossil record in paleontology provides limited information about the history of different species and ecosystems.
- D) Paleontology has helped uncover important insights into the evolution of life, climate, and ecosystems on Earth.
- E) The rarity and imperfection of the fossilization process make paleontology an unreliable field of study.

25. The underlined word 'potential' is closest in meaning to ---- .

- A) chance
- B) capacity
- C) possibility
- D) opportunity
- E) ability

**26. - 28. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.**

DNA profiling has been used effectively for decades to convict or exonerate criminals and is widely recognized as the highest standard for identification in forensics. In reality, a 2009 National Research Council (NRC) report on forensic science destroyed all other methods of identification, such as the examination of bite marks and fingerprints, claiming that only DNA is capable of properly differentiating between any two persons on Earth. Nonetheless, DNA has several restrictions. Skin and hair, which are common sources of trace evidence, can deteriorate and be challenging to remove. As a result, Glendon Parker, a scientist at the University of California, has been researching distinctive identifiers in the proteins that DNA produces. He argues that the main benefit is that protein, particularly hair protein, is more stable than DNA.

**26. The text makes it clear that DNA profiling ---- .**

- A) is a practice that dates back to the beginning of time
- B) is employed to discover both guilty and innocent parties
- C) became widely used following the NRC study
- D) gained a scientific value after it began to be used in forensics
- E) became the most effective strategy after 2009

**27. According to the National Research Council, ---- .**

- A) few techniques are at least as reliable as DNA
- B) other than DNA profiling, all other identifying techniques cannot be disregarded
- C) proteins and DNA could be unable to distinguish some characteristics between any two persons
- D) DNA is the best identifying tool available in forensic science
- E) bite mark analysis and fingerprinting are incomparable for identifying offenders

**28. What is the passage mainly about?**

- A) Discovery of DNA
- B) How to catch criminals
- C) DNA's usage of criminology
- D) Proteins and DNA
- E) History of DNA

**29. soruyu aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.**

In 2009, a previously unknown fungus was discovered in Tokyo when it was swabbed from a woman's ear. Seven years later, it was identified for the first time in the United States at a hospital in New York. Presently, it has been detected in 28 states and the District of Columbia, with over 2,300 people in the U.S. being infected by *Candida auris* in the past year. The Centers for Disease Control has expressed concern over its rapid spread. Recent studies propose that the fungus may have adapted to thrive inside the human body due to the escalating global temperatures caused by climate change. Nonetheless, the exact origin and sudden emergence of this fungus remain unknown. According to Luis Ostrosky, chief of infectious diseases and epidemiology at UTHealth Houston and Memorial Hermann, there is currently no definitive evidence, but the theory of climate change is plausible. Researchers are diligently working to elucidate the characteristics of *Candida auris*, the potential role of climate change in its proliferation within hospitals, and the possibility of similar outbreaks in the future.

**29. Which of the following could be the best title for this passage?**

- A) The uncontrollable rise of a mysterious fungus in Japan.
- B) What is a fungus and why it is becoming widespread
- C) A deadly fungus with mysterious origins is raising alarms.
- D) How rising of global temperatures helps *Candida auris* to spread.
- E) Why fungus cases are rising at an alarming rate.

**30. soruyu ařařıdaki paraya gre cevaplayınız.**

Apollo 13 landed on Earth on April 17, 1970, after barely escaping a terrible accident in orbit. This was planned to be the third lunar landing mission. Astronauts Jim Lovell, Jack Swigert, and Fred Haise launched to the moon on April 11 and were two days into their journey when an oxygen tank exploded, forcing NASA to cancel the mission. When the crew members called the mission control center to report the event, Swigert said, "Houston, we've had a problem."

**30. What accident happened to Apollo 13?**

- A) The astronauts launched to the moon.
- B) The mission was cancelled.
- C) An oxygen tank exploded.
- D) The astronauts were not experienced enough.
- E) The mission lasted longer than expected.

**31. - 33. sorularda, karřılıklı konuřmanın boř bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.**

31.

Julie:

- **Hey! Have you seen the last night's news?**

Max:

- **No, I haven't. What did they speak about?**

Julie:

- **They said that the plantation of the Earth is going to develop so much that we will only press buttons to reap our farms! They indicated the fact that some futuristic robots will be doing the job!**

Max:

- ----

- A) There will be robots at the concert tonight!
- B) I mean, I got it, but what about the dogs?
- C) Still, can you plow a field?
- D) Oh! This looks super exciting!
- E) So, what do we do next? I love your ideas!

32. Sally:

- **Do you think artificial intelligence has a useful place in our daily lives?**

William:

- ----

Sally:

- **That is interesting. I did not know that AI has such a specific area of usage.**

William:

- **It is actually just one of the various practices.**

- A) Yes. I think AI has a lot of beneficial features which we can implement in our daily lives.
- B) I think it does. I have a small grocery shop in the center of the city, and this shop is secured by AI cameras.
- C) Although AI has a place in our daily lives, I don't think its place is effective.
- D) With the help of AI, I can manage my job better. So I think it has a useful place.
- E) From my experience, I can not say that it really helps me manage some specific jobs.

33. Lucas:

- **Have you heard about the latest artificial intelligence system that can forecast earthquakes?**

Merve:

- ----

Lucas:

- **Yes, it analyzes data from seismometers and can forecast the probability of an earthquake with high accuracy.**

- A) That's incredible! Where can I learn more about it?
- B) I'm not sure if I agree with it. When it comes to predicting something as unpredictable as earthquakes, how can we trust a machine?
- C) Interesting, but what uses in real life can this technology be put to?
- D) It isn't required, in my opinion. For earthquake prediction, we already have effective techniques.
- E) I don't know how it operates. Could you please explain?

34. - 36. sorularda, verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın cümleyi bulunuz.

34. Recent studies have shown that regular activity can improve cognitive function in older adults.

- A) According to the latest research, physical activity may enhance cognitive ability in elderly individuals.
- B) Regular exercise among older persons is guaranteed to significantly improve cognitive function.
- C) Recent research has refuted the generally held belief that exercise has a deleterious impact on cognitive performance as people age.
- D) Scientists have discovered that cognitive function in older adults cannot be improved through regular exercise.
- E) According to studies, older people don't benefit from exercise as much as younger persons do for their cognitive performance.

35. People stuck sitting in tight airplane seats for an entire long-haul flight are at risk of dangerous blood clots. But somehow immobile, hibernating bears are not.

- A) Motionless hibernating bears are at risk of dangerous blood clots. However, people stuck sitting in tight airplane seats for an entire long-haul flight are not.
- B) It is interesting that while bears can bear long periods of immobility during hibernation without the risk of life-threatening blood clots. In contrast, people who are stuck sitting in tight airplane seats for an entire long-haul flight are at risk of dangerous blood clots.
- C) People who spend the whole long-haul travel crammed into cramped airplane seats are at risk of life-threatening blood clots. However, bears that are hibernating and motionless are not.
- D) Immobile bears in hibernation run the risk of deadly blood clots. However, passengers confined to cramped airplane seats for the duration of a lengthy flight do not face the same risk.
- E) People stuck sitting in tight airplane seats for an entire long-haul flight are not at risk of dangerous blood clots. But somehow, immobile hibernating bears are at risk of dangerous blood clots.

36. The Mars Rover has been exploring the surface of Mars for over a decade.

- A) The Mars Rover's exploration of Mars' surface has lasted for over ten years.
- B) For a decade, Mars has been explored by the Mars Rover.
- C) The Mars Rover has been on Mars' surface for over ten years.
- D) The Mars Rover used to explore the surface of Mars a decade ago.
- E) The Mars Rover has been investigating Mars' terrain for over ten years.

37. - 40. sorularda, verilen durumda söylenmiş olabilecek sözü bulunuz.

37. You are the captain of a space mission to explore a new planet. During your journey, you receive a distress signal from another spacecraft that has crashed on the same planet. So, you say:

- A) Immediately land on the planet to provide assistance, without consulting mission control or considering the potential risks and resources required.
- B) Notify mission control on the Earth about the distress signal, seek their guidance, and follow their instructions to ensure the safety of both crews.
- C) Ignore the distress signal and prioritize your mission to explore the planet, disregarding the potential need for assistance or the safety of the crew in the crashed spacecraft.
- D) Send a probe to the crashed spacecraft to gather more information, but delay deciding or seeking guidance from mission control.
- E) Contact the crew of the crashed spacecraft and ask for more information about their situation but fail to involve mission control in the decision-making process.

38. Space debris, also known as orbital debris, refers to the human-made objects that are left in orbit around the Earth. These objects can range in size from tiny fragments to large, defunct satellites. The accumulation of space debris poses a significant risk to future space missions and the safety of astronauts. To mitigate this risk, you say:

- A) International agreements have been established to regulate space debris and encourage responsible space activities.
- B) Space agencies have developed technology to remove space debris from orbit and dispose of it safely.
- C) Space debris tracking systems have been implemented to monitor the location and movement of space debris.
- D) Governments have initiated collaborative efforts to address the issue of space debris.
- E) Space missions have been modified to minimize the generation of additional space debris.

39. Your friend bought a new telescope online and can't wait to try it out. Since you've been doing space research lately and think that you can be a help to her, you want to keep her informed. So, you tell her:

- A) Don't you think it's surprising that other planets also have moons?
- B) I wanted to buy a telescope, too, but I found out that your brand is not of good quality.
- C) No matter how beautiful the space looks, its darkness is actually terrifying.
- D) NASA announced last week that they're starting a spatial experiment, did you hear that?
- E) Have you heard of the fluctuations on Mars lately? Let's see if you want!

40. You are a member of a team working on a mission to explore a distant planet. However, your team has encountered many unexpected problems, including communication difficulties with the Earth. Your team starts to panic and one of them comes over to you crying. You are not a hopeless person, so you say to your team member to consult him:

- A) We have faced many problems, so let's be realistic and stop the mission.
- B) It's all right to feel overwhelmed but remember, we're a team and we can overcome this together.
- C) This situation is challenging, but I assure you, we'll figure it out. Let's remain calm and approach it systematically.
- D) Maybe we should accept that we're stranded and stop worrying about it.
- E) Let's take a break and relax for a while, and then we'll come back with a fresh perspective.

41. - 42. sorularda, boş bırakılan yere, parçada anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.

41. Science is the study of the planet, its conditions, and environmental variables, as well as the living things that inhabit it. Science provides fresh information and revelations about many subjects about which we lack basic understanding. Science is developing gradually. The moon was formerly mysterious to humans as a satellite, but science has now assisted human beings in reaching it. ----  
Every previous scientific marvel that science has created up to this point has promoted advancement in disease detection and treatment. Thus, there is no doubt that science will lead to a better future for humanity.

- A) With the discovery of the moon, science developed itself and entered a new era.
- B) Science and rational analysis are the foundation for any breakthrough or development in therapeutic practices.
- C) Still, there were those who opposed such developments and argued that moving in this direction would harm humanity.
- D) With the contribution of food production and science to each other, it was inevitable that the population would increase.
- E) Thus, science once again made an unexpected discovery and caused excitement in the society.

42. The town of Linköping, Sweden, had a small fleet of autonomous electric buses that carried riders along a predetermined route. The bright vehicles, emblazoned with the tagline, "Ride the Future," had one main problem: ----. Researchers saw this problem as an opportunity to design new ways of using sound to help autonomous vehicles navigate complex social situations and communicate with people in traffic. In conclusion, they managed to design and implement a sound-based traffic system to help prevent traffic turmoil.
- A) The artificial intelligence of these buses was so bad that they often caused an accident.
- B) These buses were too slow to pick up the passengers, and often, they created massive dissatisfaction among the citizens.
- C) Pedestrians and cyclists regularly got too close, causing the buses to brake suddenly and making riders late for work.
- D) The number of buses was so low that this reduced the functionality of the buses.
- E) The sound they made was so loud that they caused unbelievable noise pollution in the areas where they work.

43. - 46. sorularda, verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi bulunuz.

43. What does the rapid development of science and technology lead to, including discoveries related to space exploration, paleontology, and artificial intelligence?
- A) Bilim ve teknolojinin hızlı gelişimi, uzay keşifleri, paleontoloji ve yapay zeka ile ilgili keşifler de dahil olmak üzere ne tür sonuçlara yol açar?
- B) Bilim ve teknolojinin hızlı ilerlemesi, uzay keşifleri, paleontoloji ve yapay zeka ile ilgili keşifleri kapsayan bir gelişmeye neden olur mu?
- C) Bilim ve teknolojinin hızlı gelişimi, uzay keşifleri, paleontoloji ve yapay zeka ile ilgili keşiflerle sonuçlanarak ne olur?
- D) Bilim ve teknolojinin hızlı ilerlemesi, uzay keşifleri, paleontoloji ve yapay zeka ile ilgili keşifleri içeren birçok gelişmeye nereye yol açmaktadır?
- E) Bilim ve teknolojinin hızlı gelişimi, uzay keşifleri, paleontoloji ve yapay zeka ile ilgili keşifleri beraberinde getirerek nereye ulaşır?



44. **Today's numerical world is dominated by the Hindu-Arabic decimal system, and most of today's societies if not all, use this system in various areas.**

- A) Hindu-Arap ondalık sistemi bu günün sayısal dünyasını domine etmektedir ve toplumların çoğu bu sistemi çeşitli alanlarda kullanmaktadır.
- B) Bugünün dünyasında baskın olarak kullanılan Hindu-Arap ondalık sistemi bütün toplumlar olmasa da çoğu tarafından çeşitli alanlarda kullanılmaktadır.
- C) Sayısal dünyaya bu günlerde egemenlik eden Hindu-Arap ondalık sistemi bütün toplumlarda çeşitli alanlarda kullanılmaktadır.
- D) Bugünün sayısal dünyasını domine eden Hindu-Arap ondalık sistemi birçok toplumda çeşitli alanlarda kullanılır ancak bu hepsi için geçerli değildir.
- E) Bugünün sayısal dünyası Hindu-Arap ondalık sistemi tarafından domine edilmektedir ve hepsi olmasa da toplumların çoğu bu sistemi çeşitli alanlarda kullanmaktadır.

45. **Technology has become an essential component of our way of life, and today we depend on it to carry out our daily tasks.**

- A) Görevlerimizi tamamlamak için bugün teknolojiye güveniyoruz ve bu yüzden de o, yaşantımızın önemli bir bileşeni haline geldi.
- B) Günlük görevlerimizi yerine getirmek için teknolojiye güveniyoruz ve bu sebepten teknoloji yaşam tarzımızın önemli bir bileşeni haline geliyor.
- C) Yaşam tarzımızın önemli bir bileşeni haline gelen teknoloji, bugün günlük görevlerimizde bize en çok güven veren şeydir.
- D) Teknolojiye olan güvenimizden dolayı bugün günlük görevlerimizi yapıyor ve onu yaşam tarzımızın önemli bir bileşeni olarak görebiliyoruz.
- E) Teknoloji yaşam tarzımızın önemli bir bileşeni haline geldi ve bugün, günlük görevlerimizi yerine getirmek için teknolojiye güveniyoruz.

46. **Aquaculture, also known as aquafarming, refers to the process of cultivating, nurturing, and harvesting aquatic organisms in both freshwater and saltwater environments with the intention of providing a food source for humans.**

- A) Akuakültüre benzer olarak su ürünü yetiştiriciliği, insan tüketimi için tatlı ve tuzlu suda yaşayan organizmaların yetiştirilmesi, büyütülmesi ve hasat edilmesidir.
- B) Akuakültür sıklıkla su ürünleri yetiştiriciliği olarak adlandırılır ve insan tüketimi için tatlı ve tuzlu suda yaşayan organizmaların yetiştirilmesi, büyütülmesi ve hasat edilmesidir.
- C) Su ürünü yetiştiriciliği akuakültürün aksine insan tüketimi için tatlı ve tuzlu suda yaşayan organizmaların yetiştirilmesi, büyütülmesi ve hasat edilmesidir.
- D) Su ürünleri yetiştiriciliği olarak da bilinen akuakültür, insanlar için bir besin kaynağı sağlamak amacıyla hem tatlı su hem de tuzlu su ortamlarında suda yaşayan organizmaların yetiştirilmesi, beslenmesi ve hasat edilmesi sürecini ifade eder.
- E) Bazen su ürünleri yetiştiriciliği olarak da adlandırılan akuakültür, sanılanın aksine insan tüketimi için tatlı ve tuzlu suda yaşayan organizmaların yetiştirilmesi, büyütülmesi ve hasat edilmesidir.

47. - 48. sorularda, verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.

47. **Bilim ve teknolojinin hızlı gelişimi, insanoğlunun uzaya gönderdiği keşif araçlarıyla, yapay zeka teknolojisiyle, eski çağlardan kalma canlıların fosilleriyle ilgili yeni bulguların ortaya çıkmasına yol açmaktadır.**
- A) The rapid development of science and technology leads to the emergence of new findings related to exploration vehicles sent by humankind to space, artificial intelligence technology, and fossils of living organisms from ancient times.
- B) The fast progression of science and technology results in the unveiling of new discoveries concerning space exploration vehicles, artificial intelligence technology, and fossils from ancient times.
- C) The swift advancement of science and technology has contributed to the revelation of fresh evidence about exploration devices dispatched by humanity to outer space, artificial intelligence technology, and remnants of ancient organisms.
- D) The quick evolution of science and technology leads to the discovery of recent findings concerning space exploration tools, artificial intelligence technology, and fossilized remains of ancient beings.
- E) The rapid growth of science and technology prompts the emergence of novel evidence regarding the spacecraft launched by humans into space, artificial intelligence technology, and the fossils of ancient organisms.

48. **Bazı bilim adamları ve mühendisler zaman zaman teknolojiyi yararlı bir sonuç elde etmek için zihinsel ve fiziksel çabayı birleştirerek geliştirilen bir kavram olarak tanımlamışlardır.**

- A) Some scientists and engineers have occasionally described technology as a notion developed by combining mental and physical effort to produce a useful result.
- B) Many scientists and engineers have at times defined technology as a concept developed by combining mental and physical effort to ensure a beneficial result.
- C) From time to time, scientists and engineers have defined technology as a concept developed by combining mental and physical effort as well as achieving a beneficial result.
- D) Scientists and engineers have often defined technology as a concept developed by combining mental and physical effort rather than achieving a beneficial result.
- E) Technology, which is a concept developed by combining mental and physical effort to achieve a beneficial result, has been recognized by some scientists and engineers in the same way.

49. - 51. sorularda, cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

49. (I) The Hubble Space Telescope, which was launched in 1990, has made many groundbreaking discoveries in astronomy. (II) One of its most significant contributions has been the confirmation of the existence of dark energy, which is believed to be causing the expansion of the universe to accelerate. (III) Despite some initial setbacks and delays, the Hubble Space Telescope has been able to capture stunning images of distant galaxies and nebulae, revealing the breathtaking beauty of the universe. (IV) The telescope has been used to study the atmospheres of planets outside our solar system, known as exoplanets, and to search for signs of habitability. (V) However, the Hubble is not without its limitations, as its aging technology has been surpassed by newer telescopes such as the James Webb Space Telescope.

A) I      B) II      C) III      D) IV      E) V

50. (I) Negative changes have been occurring in the world due to global warming for many years. (II) For example, deserts are expanding due to climate change and forest fires are becoming more common. (III) Global warming is one of the biggest threats that continues to affect all living creatures today. (IV) Increasing warming in the Arctic is contributing to the melting of frozen soils and loss of sea ice. (V) Rapid environmental change in the mountains, coral reefs and the Arctic is causing extinction of many species.

A) I      B) II      C) III      D) IV      E) V

51. (I) The night sky has always been a source of wonder and inspiration for humans. (II) In fact, some of the earliest known records of astronomical observations date back to ancient civilizations by ancient astronomers such as the Babylonians and the Chinese for ages. (III) These early astronomers studied the movements of the stars and planets in order to develop calendars and predict important celestial events. (IV) Nowadays, we have sophisticated telescopes and spacecraft that allow us to explore the universe in much greater detail. (V) However, it's important to remember that space exploration is not just about scientific discovery, but also about the economic and geopolitical benefits it can bring.

A) I      B) II      C) III      D) IV      E) V

Bu testte 51 soru vardır.

1. - 3. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. While some aspects of social psychology may become ---- over time as our understanding of human behavior and social dynamics evolves, the overall importance of the field in helping us understand how individuals and groups interact in society remains as relevant as ever.

A) obsolete  
B) abduct  
C) hostile  
D) harmful  
E) novel

2. With the development of communication networks, online therapy sessions have become easily-accessible platforms that individuals with negative behavior disorders and addiction can apply to ---- their problems.

A) come through  
B) put up with  
C) catch up with  
D) run out of  
E) tear up

3. The results of the neuropsychological tests conducted by various specialists revealed that the patient is unable to understand the ---- of stories or make logical conclusions.

A) common  
B) stillness  
C) meaning  
D) solitude  
E) precaution

4. - 8. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşün sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

When is a person's task performance facilitated (4) ---- the presence of others, and when is it (5) ----? Psychologists (6) ---- this question for decades before they came up with a solid response. A paper by social psychologist Robert Zajonc appeared in the prestigious journal *Science* in 1965. There, Zajonc contended that the impact of the presence of others on task performance (7) ---- the complexity of the performer's task. According to Zajonc, the presence of others serves to make it easier to complete simple tasks while making it more difficult to complete more difficult ones. The impact of having others around does, in fact, depend on how complex the task is, according to later evidence. At the same time, it shows that social impairments of complex performance are stronger than social facilitation of simple performance. In the presence of others, people complete straightforward tasks more quickly. (8) ----, there is little evidence that others' presence has any effect on simple performance quality, a quantitative review of 241 'social facilitation' studies concluded.

4.

- A) on                      B) by                      C) from  
D) for                      E) at

5.

- A) impaired  
B) vanished  
C) absorbed  
D) contradicted  
E) diverted

6.

- A) ponders  
B) pondered  
C) had been pondering  
D) has pondered  
E) is pondering

7.

- A) depends on  
B) gets away  
C) works out  
D) consists of  
E) aims at

8.

- A) Since  
B) Thus  
C) After  
D) Instead  
E) However

**9. - 13. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.**

According to researchers, 301 million people were suffering from anxiety in 2019. This common disorder results **(9)** ---- mental disturbances such as excessive worry, feelings of isolation, and distress. The types of anxiety vary depending on the reasons **(10)** ---- people experience this disorder. Panic disorder, social anxiety disorder, separation, anxiety, and post-traumatic stress disorder are among the different types of anxiety that people face in their daily lives. Nowadays, people are provided with the opportunity to have the required psychological treatments in order to **(11)** ---- these problems. While applying the treatments, it is necessary for psychologists to analyze the factors **(12)** ---- the patient's age, the severity of the disorder, and environmental factors so that the treatment process **(13)** ----. After a comprehensive review of these conditions related to the patient is made, medication can also be considered if necessary.

9.

- A) from
- B) in
- C) on
- D) with
- E) to

10.

- A) what
- B) why
- C) where
- D) about which
- E) whom

11.

- A) overcome
- B) correspond
- C) deteriorate
- D) reconcile
- E) affirm

12.

- A) whereas
- B) once
- C) such as
- D) despite
- E) regardless of

13.

- A) is facilitating
- B) will facilitate
- C) has to be facilitated
- D) can be facilitated
- E) was facilitated

14. - 18. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

One recent scientific research on social issues examined the impact of income inequality (14) ---- mental health outcomes in different countries. Using data from the World Health Organization and the World Bank, researchers analyzed the relationship (15) ---- income inequality ---- depression, anxiety, and suicide rates in over 30 countries. The study found (16) ---- higher levels of income inequality were significantly (17) ---- worse mental health outcomes, including higher rates of depression and suicide. The findings suggest that policies aimed at reducing income inequality may have important public health benefits, particularly for those most (18) ---- to the negative effects of social and economic inequality.

14.

- A) at
- B) for
- C) into
- D) on
- E) in

15.

- A) between/and
- B) as long/as
- C) more/than
- D) even/if
- E) as/though

16.

- A) which
- B) in which
- C) that
- D) on which
- E) whose

17.

- A) associated with
- B) brought up
- C) taken over
- D) got along with
- E) kept up with

18.

- A) vulnerable
- B) sustainable
- C) incapable
- D) affordable
- E) valuable

19. - 21. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

19. ----, the exposure to violent video games may lead to an increase in aggressiveness by triggering these domains.

- A) As engagement with living competitors through online applications provides children with an environment full of amusement and interaction
- B) Since the combination of cognition, stimulation, and effect enables people to form a perception of a situation they confront
- C) Although the intense usage of technological devices results in a rise in anti-social behaviors and minimizes daily conversations
- D) Even though it is stated that individuals who are subject to social exclusion are more prone to experience feelings such as depression and anxiety
- E) Whereas a majority of Generation Z has a tendency to underestimate the link between social media interactions and mental health

20. Research in the social sciences often involves collecting and analyzing data through various methods, such as ----

- A) social sciences are essential for understanding the complexities of society, including the relationships between individuals, groups, institutions, and cultures, and for developing evidence-based policies and interventions to address social issues and promote social change.
- B) surveys, interviews, and experiments, to better understand human social behavior and the factors that shape it.
- C) one of the key challenges facing social scientists is ensuring that research is conducted in an ethical and responsible manner, with consideration for issues such as informed consent, privacy, and potential harm to research participants or communities.
- D) government, non-profit organizations, and the private sector, to develop and implement solutions to complex social problems and to ensure that research findings are translated into meaningful action.
- E) not only concerned with understanding and explaining social phenomena but also with promoting social justice and equity, and challenging social inequalities and injustices wherever they occur.



21. Despite the widespread agreement that some people are more strongly motivated by social and financial incentives to commit crimes than others, ----.

- A) willingness to take risks is particularly relevant when it comes to predicting property offenses, such as theft
- B) willingness to take risks turns out to be a key characteristic of many criminals
- C) the propensity to commit a crime is twice as high for the most risk-tolerant individuals compared to the least risk-tolerant
- D) people may nonetheless behave differently when faced with the same incentives due to their individual preferences
- E) one of the main functions of the criminal justice system is to deter people from committing crimes

22. - 24. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Mental disorders have been found to be a significant contributor to the burden of disease in young people worldwide. The onset of most mental disorders is during youth, yet they are usually identified much later. Inadequate mental health is strongly linked to other issues affecting young people, such as academic performance, social isolation, and overall well-being. Though some interventions for certain mental disorders have been successful in this age group, there is an urgent need for further research to improve the range of affordable and practical interventions available. Despite the need, the majority of young people's mental health needs are not met, even in wealthy nations. This lack of resources has contributed to the shortage of mental health professionals as well as the low capacity and motivation of non-specialist healthcare workers to deliver quality mental health services. Additionally, the negative stigma surrounding mental illness is a significant obstacle to addressing mental health needs. Addressing these challenges would require a multi-faceted approach that focuses on not only increasing access to services but also on educating the public on mental health issues, removing negative stereotypes, and building a more extensive, supportive mental health infrastructure.

22. According to the passage, ----.

- A) most mental disorders begin during youth, although they may not be detected until later in life
- B) mental disorders are completely irrelevant to various health and development concerns in young people, such as academic performance, social isolation, and overall well-being
- C) all mental health needs in young people are met, especially in high-income countries
- D) the shortage of mental health professionals is a key challenge to addressing mental health needs in young people
- E) the stigma associated with mental disorders is a barrier to addressing mental health needs in young people

**23. What is this passage mainly about?**

- A) The impact of mental disorders on young people's health and development, and the challenges faced in addressing their mental health needs.
- B) The majority of young people's mental health needs are not met in poor nations.
- C) We need to raise more mental health professionals.
- D) Wealthy nations cannot meet the mental health needs of the elderly.
- E) With such high technology, mental health is not something to worry about among young people.

**24. Which of the following is true according to the passage?**

- A) Mental disorders are an insignificant contributor to the burden of disease in young people worldwide.
- B) There is an urgent need for further research to improve the range of affordable and practical interventions available for elderly people.
- C) The abundance of resources has contributed to the number of mental health professionals.
- D) The stigma associated with mental disorders is a major barrier in meeting mental health requirements.
- E) Addressing mental health challenges does not require a varied approach that focuses on various matters.

**25. - 27. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.**

Art therapy, as an element of psychotherapy, is a profession that aims to provide people with spiritual richness with the help of an interactive treatment process. This method can be applied both as an individual therapy and a group therapy, which makes it advantageous for families and various other collective formations. With the guidance of an expert in this field, people encounter an active creative process intertwined with art and start their own psychological journeys in this direction. This type of therapy is beneficial in that it gives people a chance to develop personal skills by increasing their level of self-esteem, decreasing feelings of distress, and enabling them to reach a higher state of emotional self-control. However, it is also applicable in circumstances where people are suffering from various medical health problems such as anxiety, autism, depression and Alzheimer's disease. In art therapy sessions, patients are expected to reflect their inner states by experiencing a process that includes drawing and painting activities. However, it also addresses people with different interests and needs through the implementation of sculpting, finger painting, and carving, making it a more comprehensive way of helping individuals to reveal their feelings and thoughts.

**25. Which of the following could be the best title for the passage?**

- A) The Diverse Methods of Psychotherapy
- B) The Most Common Mental Disorders
- C) The Background of Artistic Methods
- D) A Deeper Look into Art Therapy
- E) The Restrictions of Art Therapy

26. What is the author's primary purpose in this passage?

- A) To give information about the different methods that are used in psychotherapy
- B) To emphasize why art therapy is significant in terms of fostering self-esteem
- C) To provide the reader with general information about art therapy and its scope
- D) To explain why most people prefer a therapy that is based on using artistic skills
- E) To pinpoint how artistic intelligence has an impact on human psychology

27. Which of the following is true according to the passage?

- A) In order to be able to participate in an art therapy session, patients are required to be talented in terms of artistic intelligence.
- B) People who receive art therapy treatment in groups have more advantages when compared to people who are being treated individually.
- C) Art therapy differs from general psychotherapy methods in that it does not aim to deal with people who face severe psychological disturbances.
- D) Art therapists keep themselves out of the treatment process by preferring an indirect communication style with their patients.
- E) In art therapy sessions, individuals encounter an environment where they reveal their emotional and cognitive states by contributing to artistic processes.

28. - 30. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

A developmental psychology research has recently focused on the benefits of play for children's cognitive and social development. A study examined the relationship between play and development by following a group of children from ages of 5 to 8. The study found that children who engaged in more pretend play at age 5 showed higher levels of cognitive flexibility and creativity by the age of 8. Pretend play allows children to engage in imaginative play and take on different roles, which may promote cognitive flexibility and creativity. The study also found that children who engaged in more collaborative play with their peers showed greater social competence at age 8. Collaborative play involves children working together and interacting with one another, which may promote social skills such as communication and cooperation. These findings suggest that play can be an important tool in promoting both cognitive and social development in young children. Educators and parents can use these findings to promote play-based learning in early childhood education. By providing opportunities for children to engage in both pretend and collaborative play, educators can foster cognitive and social development in young children.

28. What could be the main idea of the passage?

- A) The study examined the relationship between play and development in a group of children from age 5 to age 8.
- B) Children who engaged in more pretend play at age 5 showed higher levels of cognitive flexibility and creativity.
- C) Children engage in cooperative play in which they cooperate and interact with one another, potentially fostering social skills.
- D) The study found that children who engaged in more competitive play with their peers showed less efficient social competence at age 8.
- E) Play can be an important tool in promoting both cognitive and social development in adults.

29. One can understand from the passage that ----

- A) play has no impact on the cognitive and social development of children.
- B) pretend play can promote cognitive flexibility and creativity in young children.
- C) collaborative play has no impact on social competence in young children.
- D) educators and parents cannot use play to foster cognitive and social development in young children.
- E) play-based learning should be limited in early childhood education.

30. It is pointed out in the passage that ----

- A) rather than setting up play-based learning centers in classrooms, it is more important to provide opportunities for children to engage in both pretend and collaborative play when they are in preschool-age.
- B) educators and parents have different roles in promoting play-based learning in early childhood education.
- C) both pretend and collaborative play are important for fostering development in young children.
- D) play-based learning should only be encouraged at home, not in classrooms.
- E) parents should not encourage imaginative play at home.

31. - 33. sorularda, karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

31. John:

- **Have you heard about the concept of political innovation?**

Jane:

- **No, what is that?**

John:

- **It's the idea that we need to come up with new and creative solutions to address the challenges facing our political systems, such as improving representation, increasing transparency, and reducing corruption.**

Jane:

- ----

John:

- **One way is by supporting and promoting political leaders and organizations that are committed to innovative approaches to governance. We can also push for reforms that prioritize citizen engagement and participation in the political process.**

- A) I see. Can political innovation be an important tool for creating positive change in our society?
- B) That sounds interesting. How can we encourage political innovation?
- C) But what about the challenges and resistance that political innovation may face?
- D) So, what are some examples of political innovation in action?
- E) But how do we ensure that political innovation is ethical and beneficial for everyone, and not just a select few?

32. Melis:

- Have you checked the following article that we will deal with in tomorrow's class beforehand?

Cole:

- I had a chance to analyze it in detail yesterday. It seems like an enlightening article in that the writer focuses on the significance of psychology by paying attention to how it benefits humans and improves our standard of living.

Melis:

- ----

Cole:

- This is an important issue that needs to be pointed out. Contrary to popular belief, psychology, with its various sub-branches such as cognitive psychology, educational psychology, and environmental psychology is a discipline that influences people's lives in many ways.

- A) I agree with you. It also made me think about how limitedly people interpret the scope of psychology.
- B) Indeed! Understanding the importance of psychology is a quite fruitful step for creating a healthy society.
- C) I also think that the society should be provided with more freely-accessible psychological counseling programs.
- D) Psychology is also a field that has direct relations with different sciences such as sociology, physiology, and genetics.
- E) I consider it as a great opportunity to read such articles and discuss them in our class hours.

33. Frank:

- Hey, have you ever studied psychology before?

Kevin:

- Yeah, I actually took a few courses in college. Why do you ask?

Frank:

- I've been reading up on some stuff lately and I find it really interesting. What are some basic concepts I should know?

Kevin:

- ----

Frank:

- That makes sense. What about cognitive psychology? I've heard that term thrown around a lot.

- A) That's a really cool concept. It's important to not only understand why we behave the way we do, but also how we can improve our lives and relationships.
- B) Yeah, it's crazy to think that some people's childhood experiences can affect them in such profound ways.
- C) Absolutely. Therapy can provide a safe space for individuals to explore and process their past experiences and develop new ways of thinking and coping.
- D) It's a technique where you focus on the present moment and observe your thoughts and feelings without judgment. It can be really helpful for reducing anxiety. You should try this technique.
- E) Well, there are a lot of important ideas in psychology, but I'd say one of the most fundamental is the concept of behaviorism. It basically suggests that we can understand and predict behavior by looking at the stimuli and consequences that come before and after it.

34. - 36. sorularda, verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın cümleyi bulunuz.

34. **Despite extensive efforts to reduce greenhouse gas emissions, the missing tool in the climate fight may be a lack of effective policies that incentivize sustainable and climate-friendly behaviors.**

- A) While there have been significant attempts to decrease greenhouse gas emissions, the absence of successful policies that encourage sustainable and environmentally friendly practices may be the key missing component in the fight against climate change.
- B) Although there is a widespread acknowledgment of the importance of mitigating climate change, the absence of international cooperation on this issue remains a significant obstacle.
- C) Despite the availability of various renewable energy sources, the lack of investment in research and development may be preventing significant advancements in sustainable technologies.
- D) While many individuals are aware of the impact of their individual actions on the environment, the absence of accessible and affordable green products and services may be preventing meaningful change.
- E) Though some companies have made commitments to reduce their carbon footprint, the absence of sufficient regulation and enforcement mechanisms may be limiting the effectiveness of these efforts in combatting climate change.

35. **A mental disorder is the definition of a disturbance which is usually caused by an impairment in the parts of the human body that regulate emotions and maintain cognitive functioning.**

- A) A mental disorder is the term that can be used to define an impairment in which the human body cannot carry out the regulation process of emotions and cognition.
- B) The emergence of a mental disorder is due to a disruption in the parts of human body where emotions are adjusted and the continuity of cognitive functioning is ensured.
- C) The term mental disorder occurs when parts of the human body that are responsible for providing the regulation of feelings and the cognitive process are damaged.
- D) A disturbance that generally results from a breakdown in parts of the human body where feelings are regulated and cognitive processes continue is defined as a mental disorder.
- E) We describe a problem in which the human body is not able to sustain the management of emotions and cognitive processing usually as a mental disorder.

**36. Learning effective time-management skills, setting realistic goals, and prioritizing tasks can help to reduce feelings of overwhelm and promote a greater sense of control over one's life, ultimately reducing stress levels.**

- A) In order to feel less overwhelmed and more in charge of one's life, one can learn good time management techniques, create realistic objectives, and prioritize tasks, thus will ultimately lower stress levels.
- B) The only way to control your stress is to learn effective time-management skills, hence helping you to reduce your stress levels.
- C) Without time-management skills, setting realistic goals, and prioritizing tasks it is almost impossible to reduce the feeling of overwhelm and promote a greater sense of control in one's life.
- D) In order to get rid of feelings of overwhelm and promote a greater sense of control over one's life which will help you to reduce the stress levels, the things to do are learning effective time-management skills, setting realistic goals, and prioritizing tasks.
- E) It is important to note that dealing with stress not only requires time-management skills and setting realistic goals but also eating healthy food and exercising regularly.

**37. - 39. sorularda, verilen durumda söylenmiş olabilecek sözü bulunuz.**

**37. Your friend wants to invest a large sum of money in a new business venture, but you have reservations about the potential success of the venture. You fear that your friend may lose a great deal of money on their investment and are concerned about the impact it could have on your relationship if things go wrong. So you say: ----**

- A) I think investing in this venture may be too risky. Let's explore other options.
- B) It's your money, so do whatever you like.
- C) I am sure it will be a success, you should definitely invest.
- D) I think it is a good idea, you should go for it.
- E) I think this business has lots of potential, do it.

**38. You are administering a group project in which a company expects you to come up with a new product. Your team member Alice seems to be reluctant to share her opinions even though she has the most experience in this type of project work. Assuming that she is too shy to express herself in a large group, you call her privately to your office and say: ----**

- A) The other group members are not actively taking part in the preparation process of the product.
- B) The company reported through my assistant that they made a change in the delivery date of the product.
- C) In this project, I support that people's past experiences should be ignored in order to appreciate more innovative ideas.
- D) It seems like many people have a reluctant attitude when it comes to expressing themselves in front of large groups.
- E) Considering your past experiences' impact on your professional life, your opinions would benefit us to pursue the design process more effectively.

39. Your best friend has been struggling with their mental health and seems to be neglecting their self-care routine. You're worried about him but don't want to come across as patronizing or condescending. You want to make suggestions without hurting his feelings. You say:----

- A) I've noticed you haven't been taking care of yourself lately. You need to start prioritizing your health.
- B) I know you're struggling, so I'll come over every day and make sure you eat healthy and exercise.
- C) You may think you can handle it on your own, but it's clear that you need help. Why don't you come and stay with me for a while?
- D) Maybe if you got a therapist or joined a support group, it would help you feel better and give you more time for your hobbies.
- E) There are a lot of people trying to help you. Please don't be so unreasonable and let us help you.

40. - 42. sorularda boş bırakılan yere, parçada anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.

40. Macrosociology is a concept of sociology which depends on a specific analysis that enables scientists to examine the social world. Focusing on this concept, scientists study the impact of external factors on social communities on a large scale without limiting their scope. ----. While the former can also be applied to analyze more individual segments, the latter can't be integrated to assess broader scopes. However, it is necessary for sociologists to consider both concepts for understanding social structures and human.

- A) While making their assessments, they rely on statistical and concrete data that can be measured in a sociological context
- B) Analyzing the social interactions in various human societies on a macroscale is an approach that has been implemented for many years
- C) Many studies regarding this approach discuss the impact of major mass changes such as the Industrial Revolution and increasing global trade on societies
- D) Microsociology, on the other hand, is a companion of this concept that deals with social formations based on interpersonal and more defined interactions
- E) Sociology collaborates with other social and cognitive sciences to gain a more comprehensive understanding of human nature and social units



41. **Regular exercise has a significant impact on human psychology. Physical activity has been shown to improve mood, reduce stress, and increase self-esteem. ---- . It also promotes the production of serotonin and dopamine, which regulate mood and improve cognitive function. Regular exercise can also reduce symptoms of depression and anxiety by increasing the production of growth factors that help to create new neural connections in the brain. In addition, exercise can provide a sense of accomplishment and mastery, leading to improved self-confidence and self-worth. Overall, exercise is a powerful tool for improving psychological health and well-being.**

- A) Healthy foods can positively influence psychology by providing the essential nutrients and vitamins necessary for optimal brain function, leading to improved mood, cognitive performance, and overall mental well-being
- B) Poor time management can lead to stress, anxiety, and feelings of being overwhelmed, while effective time management can reduce stress levels and increase a sense of control over one's life
- C) Social connections also provide opportunities for personal growth and development, as well as increased exposure to new ideas and experiences
- D) Hormones are chemical messengers produced by the endocrine system that regulate various bodily functions, including mood, behavior, and cognitive processes. Hormones such as cortisol and adrenaline are produced in response to stress, and can affect mood and cognition
- E) Exercise stimulates the release of endorphins, which are neurotransmitters that create feelings of happiness and euphoria

42. **As scientists, we may have the inclination to view data as scientific facts that speak for themselves. ---- .Those choices are important because data have the potential to be enormously influential. Therefore, it is crucial that we remain vigilant about the biases that can shape our data, as emphasized by researchers in the field of data ethics. Acknowledging the limitations of our data and ensuring their ethical use are critical steps toward maintaining the integrity of our scientific work.**

- A) Data is often seen as an unbiased representation of reality, but it can be influenced by a variety of factors
- B) While data can provide valuable insights, it is important to consider the limitations and potential biases inherent in its collection and analysis
- C) Many people assume that data is objective and neutral, but in reality, it is shaped by the values and assumptions of those who collect and analyze it
- D) The interpretation of data can be influenced by many factors, including cultural and historical contexts, as well as individual biases and perspectives
- E) But data are the product of many small but cumulative choices we make about what to document and quantify

43.- 45. sorularda, verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi bulunuz.

43. **Lack of dopamine, which is an essential hormone for the brain to function properly, might cause such conditions as Alzheimer's and depression.**

- A) Beynin düzgün çalışması için gerekli hormonal durum olan dopamin yoksunluğu, Alzheimer ve depresyon gibi hastalıklara yol açabilmektedir.
- B) Beynin düzgün çalışması için başlıca hormonlardan biri olan dopaminin yoksunluğu, Alzheimer ve depresyon gibi hastalıklara yol açmaktadır.
- C) Beynin düzgün çalışmasında önemli bir yeri olan dopamin, düşük seviyelerde Alzheimer ve depresyon gibi durumlara yol açabilmektedir.
- D) Alzheimer ve depresyon gibi durumlara yol açabilen dopamin yoksunluğu, beynin düzgün çalışmadığı durumlarda ortaya çıkar.
- E) Beynin düzgünce çalışması için başlıca bir hormon olan dopaminin yoksunluğu, Alzheimer ve depresyon gibi hastalıklara yol açabilmektedir.

44. **The stimulation of oxytocin, also known as the love hormone, can be increased through exercising, singing, or training in martial arts such as karate.**

- A) Sevgi hormonu olarak bilinen oksitosin; egzersiz, müzik ve karate gibi dövüş sanatlarında çalışarak salgılanır.
- B) Sevgi hormonu olan oksitosinin salınımı; karate gibi dövüş sanatlarında çalışarak, şarkı söyleyerek ve egzersiz yaparak artırılabilir.
- C) Diğer adı sevgi hormonu olan oksitosin; egzersiz yaparak, şarkı söyleyerek, ya da karate benzeri dövüş sanatlarında çalışarak salgılanmasını artırır.
- D) Sevgi hormonu olarak da bilinen oksitosinin salgılanması; egzersiz yaparak, şarkı söyleyerek ve karate gibi dövüş sanatlarında çalışarak artırılabilir.
- E) Oksitosin olarak bilinen sevgi hormonunun salgılanması; egzersiz yaparak, şarkı söyleyerek ve karate gibi dövüş sanatlarında antrenman yaparak artırılabilir.

45. **Adolescents tend to choose digital environments like video games as their third place, which is a place different from home and workplace in sociology.**

- A) Gençler video oyunları gibi dijital ortamları, sosyolojide ev ya da işyerinden farklı olan bir yer olan üçüncü mekan olarak seçmeye meylederler.
- B) Gençler video oyunları gibi dijital ortamları, sosyolojide ev ve işyerinden farklı olan bir yer olan üçüncül mekanları olarak tercih etmeye meylederler.
- C) Gençler video oyunlarına benzer dijital ortamları, sosyolojide ev ve işyerinden farklı bir yer olarak bilinen üçüncül mekan olarak tercih etmeye meyillidirler.
- D) Gençlerin, sosyolojide evden ve işyerinden farklı bir yer olan üçüncü mekan olarak video oyunu gibi dijital ortamları tercih etmeye meylettikleri bilinmektedir.
- E) Gençler; video oyunları gibi dijital ortamları, sosyolojide ev ya da işyerinden farklı bir yer olan üçüncül mekanlara tercih etmektedir.

46. - 48. sorularda, verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.

46. **Amerika Birleşik Devletleri 46. başkanı olarak da bilinen Joe Biden, öğrenci borçlarını yeniden yapılandırmayı ve düşük ve orta gelirli öğrencilerin bütçelerini rahatlatmayı amaçlıyor.**

- A) Joe Biden, the 46<sup>th</sup> president of the United States, has reconstructed student loans, aiming at the budgets of low- and a middle-income student has been relieved.
- B) The fact that Joe Biden, the 46<sup>th</sup> president of the United States, is going to reconstruct the student loans aims to relieve the budgets of low- and middle-income students.
- C) Joe Biden, also known as the 46<sup>th</sup> president of the United States, aims to reconstruct of student loans and to relieve low- and middle-income students' budgets.
- D) Joe Biden, who is the 46<sup>th</sup> president of the United States, is going to reconstruct the student loans so that low- and middle-income students' budgets will be relieved.
- E) Joe Biden's reconstruction of student loans as the 46<sup>th</sup> president of the United States aims to relieve low- and middle-income students.

47. **Brexit Referandumu'nda İskoçya ve Kuzey İrlanda'nın Avrupa Birliği'nde kalma lehindeki oy çoğunluğu, Birleşmiş Krallık'ın Birlik içerisinde kalması için yeterli değildi.**

- A) The majority of votes in Scotland and Northern Ireland on the Brexit Referendum that favored remaining in the European Union was not enough for the United Kingdom to remain in the Union.
- B) The majority of votes from Scotland and Northern Ireland regarding the Brexit Referendum favored remaining in the European Union, however, this was not enough for the United Kingdom to remain in the Union.
- C) The majority of votes in Scotland and Northern Ireland on the Brexit Referendum favored remaining in the European Union, which was not enough for the United Kingdom to remain in the Union.
- D) That the majority of votes in Scotland and Northern Ireland on the Brexit Referendum favored remaining in European Union was not enough for the United Kingdom to remain in the Union.
- E) The majority of votes in Scotland and Northern Ireland in the Brexit which favored remaining in the European Union could not stop the United Kingdom leaving the Union.

48. **Ünlü filozof Karl Popper'ın Hoşgörü Paradoksu, toplumsal hoşgörüye farklı bir ışık tutarken aşırı fikirlerin nasıl yükseldiğini açıklayan önemli bir felsefi yorumdur.**

- A) Famous philosopher Karl Popper's Tolerance Paradox is an important philosophical comment explaining how extremist ideas arise whilst shining a different light on social tolerance.
- B) Renowned philosopher Karl Popper's Tolerance Paradox is a philosophically important comment explaining how extremist ideas arise and shine a different light on social tolerance.
- C) Famous philosopher Karl Popper's Tolerance Paradox is a philosophical comment which explains how extremist ideas arise and shines a different light on social tolerance's importance.
- D) Karl Popper, who is a renowned philosopher, explains how extremist ideas arise whilst shining a different light on social tolerance's importance in his philosophical comment, Tolerance Paradox.
- E) Famous philosopher Karl Popper mentioned Tolerance Paradox, which explains how extremist ideas arise whilst shining a different light on social tolerance's importance, as an important philosophical comment.

49. - 51. sorularda, cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

49. (I) Surrounded by Germany, Italy, France, Austria, and Liechtenstein; Switzerland, as it turns out, has been affected by its neighbors and has become a multilingual society with four national languages. (II) In Switzerland, the most prominent language spoken is German, also named Swiss German, with a little over three-fifths of the total population being native speakers. (III) As implied, the German language spoken by the Swiss is not identical to standard German. (IV) This is followed by the French language with 22.9% of the total population. (V) And the remaining part of Swiss people speaks either Swiss Italian or Romanisch, a Rhaeto-Romanic language originating from Latin, as a native language.
- A) I      B) II      C) III      D) IV      E) V

50. (I) Noam Chomsky is a linguist who had an invaluable impact on the field of linguistics. (II) While he was at the University of Pennsylvania, Noam Chomsky met with Zellig S. Harris, a linguist, who sparked the fire of linguistics in his heart. (III) As an academic, he worked on what he called "Universal Grammar" which is still a valid theory among contemporary linguists after its announcement in the 1940s. (IV) But what was the impact Universal Grammar made in the field of linguistics? (V) It was the idea that humans have the means in their minds to acquire a language.
- A) I      B) II      C) III      D) IV      E) V

51. (I) Sociology is a branch that studies societies, and their external & internal relations while delving into the reasons why societies change or preserve themselves throughout history. (II) Even though sociology is traced back to the Ancient Greek period, the term "Sociology" was first used by Auguste Comte, a French philosopher. (III) And it is widely accepted that one of the founders of sociology is Emile Durkheim, a social scientist from France. (IV) He gained recognition by publishing the outline of his sociological methodology in the early volumes of the book "*Les Règles de la méthode sociologique*". (V) His opinions in the book, unlike Comte's, avoided dogmatic beliefs and depended on empirical.

A) I      B) II      C) III      D) IV      E) V

Bu testte 50 soru vardır.

1. - 3. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşün sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. In literature, creating ---- between characters is a crucial technique for writers, as it provides the driving force behind the story and creates tension and interest for the reader.

- A) opportunity
- B) conflict
- C) tradition
- D) satisfaction
- E) benefit

2. Using low-quality material in sculptures and paintings, such as plastic, can ---- the artistic value of the work, making them unattractive to the audience's perception.

- A) enhance
- B) preserve
- C) diminish
- D) reveal
- E) clarify

3. The ending of the movie was too ---- , leaving the audience uncertain about the fate of the characters and allowing multiple interpretations of the message conveyed by the director.

- A) precise
- B) ambiguous
- C) accurate
- D) specific
- E) explicit

**4. - 8. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.**

Mimar Sinan was the chief Ottoman architect and civil engineer for the sultans: Süleyman the Magnificent, Selim II, and Murad III. He was responsible for the construction of more than 300 major structures (4) ---- as the Selimiye Mosque in Edirne, the Kanuni Sultan Süleyman Bridge in Büyükçekmece and other more (5) ---- projects such as madrasas, bridges, etc. His masterpiece is the Selimiye Mosque in Edirne, (6) ---- his most famous work is the Süleyman Mosque in İstanbul. He headed an extensive governmental department and trained many assistants who, in turn, (7) ---- themselves, including Sedefkar Mehmed Ağa, architect of the Sultan Ahmed Mosque, and Mimar Hayruddin, architect of the Stari Most. He is considered the greatest architect of the classical period of Ottoman architecture and has been (8) ---- to Michelangelo, his contemporary in the West.

4.

- A) similar
- B) such
- C) like
- D) just
- E) close

5.

- A) expensive
- B) grand
- C) puny
- D) modest
- E) extravagant

6.

- A) contrary to
- B) whether
- C) along
- D) despite
- E) although

7.

- A) distinguished
- B) shamed
- C) disappointed
- D) succeeded
- E) dreaded

8.

- A) contrasted
- B) compared
- C) unimportant
- D) mediocre
- E) acquainted

**9. - 13. sorularda, sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.**

Ebru, also known as Turkish marbling, is a captivating art form that creates (9) ---- patterns on water using colored pigments. The artist delicately drops or swirls the pigments onto the water's surface, then carefully transfers the resulting design (10) ---- paper or fabric. With its mesmerizing blend of colors and intricate details, Ebru produces unique and (11) ---- works of art. The technique requires precision, patience, and a deep understanding of the materials, allowing the artist to achieve stunning compositions that (12) ---- delicate flowers, flowing landscapes, or abstract patterns. Ebru is not only visually captivating but also holds cultural significance, (13) ---- Türkiye's artistic heritage and the skillful craftsmanship of its practitioners.

9.

- A) underwhelming
- B) intricate
- C) aggressive
- D) basic
- E) initiated

10.

- A) down
- B) along
- C) into
- D) onto
- E) within

11.

- A) appalling
- B) shocking
- C) terrible
- D) stupefying
- E) captivating

12.

- A) resemble
- B) contrast
- C) ensemble
- D) distort
- E) mould

13.

- A) exaggerating
- B) representing
- C) endowing
- D) undeserving
- E) financing



**14. - 18. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.**

“Miserere” is a composition by Italian composer Gregorio Allegri. It was composed, probably around 1630s, for (14) ---- use of the Sistine Chapel during special services. It had a mystique aura due to its unwritten performance traditions and musical ornamentation that was practically (15) ---- outside Vatican. This alleged secrecy stems from some popular stories, one of them backed by a letter written by Leopold Mozart to his wife on April 14.1770, that at fourteen years of age, while visiting Rome, his son Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart first heard the piece during the Wednesday service, and (16) ---- that day, wrote it down entirely from memory. Less than three months after hearing the song and (17) ---- it, Mozart had gained fame for his musical work and was summoned back to Rome by Pope, who showered praise on him (18) ---- feats of musical genius and rewarded him with honors.

14.

- A) most
- B) exclusive
- C) non-exclusive
- D) commercial
- E) accessible

15.

- A) widespread
- B) unique
- C) special
- D) unknown
- E) only

16.

- A) contrary to
- B) whether
- C) along
- D) despite
- E) although

17.

- A) transcribing
- B) composing
- C) imagining
- D) recomposing
- E) rearranging

18.

- A) expensive
- B) grand
- C) puny
- D) modest
- E) extravagant

19. - 21. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz

19. 13<sup>th</sup>-century Sufi mystic Rumi, who wrote poems about spiritual themes such as love, devotion, and compassion, is mostly known for his effects in ----.

- A) the field of mathematics and his work on number theory
- B) the development of modern medicine and his studies on human anatomy
- C) the field of astronomy and his discoveries about the cosmos
- D) the art of sculpture and his famous masterpieces carved in stone
- E) the literary world and his insights on the human condition

20. Video games have emerged as a dominant force in the entertainment industry, with global revenues surpassing those of the film and music industries combined ----.

- A) due to the popularity of classic board games
- B) even though the graphics in most video games are outdated
- C) thanks to the increasing player base and e-sports fans
- D) because gamers prefer single-player games to multiplayer games
- E) since most gamers are very tolerant and helpful

21. Modern Turkish theatre, emerging successfully in the late 19<sup>th</sup> and early 20<sup>th</sup> centuries, spearheaded by pioneering playwrights such as Namık Kemal and Şinasi, ----.

- A) was largely ignored by audiences and critics alike due to a lack of interest in theatre
- B) was met with widespread disapproval from critics
- C) struggled to compete with the popularity of traditional Turkish forms of entertainment
- D) ultimately led to the decline of theatre as a respected art form in Türkiye
- E) ushered in a new era of artistic expression and cultural development in the country

**22. - 24. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.**

Art has always been a medium for the expression of thoughts and emotions. In recent years, there has been an increase in the portrayal of mental illness through various art forms. Many artists use their work to shed light on the realities of living with mental illness, hoping to reduce stigma and increase understanding. One such artist is Vincent Van Gogh, who is widely believed to have suffered from mental illness, possibly bipolar disorder. His famous painting "The Starry Night" is said to depict the view from his room in a mental asylum. Another artist, Yayoi Kusama, who suffers from obsessive-compulsive disorder, uses her art to express the obsessive thoughts that dominate her mind. Her installations often feature repetitive patterns, reflecting her need for order and control. The representation of mental illness in art has been praised for its ability to give a voice to those who are often silenced. By depicting the struggles and triumphs of individuals with mental illness, artists are able to promote empathy and understanding.

**22. What is the main idea of the passage?**

- A) The therapeutic benefits of art for those with mental illness.
- B) The increase in artistic representation of mental illness.
- C) The life and work of Vincent Van Gogh.
- D) The importance of reducing stigma around mental illness.
- E) The history of mental illness treatment in asylums.

**23. How does Yayoi Kusama's art reflect her experiences with obsessive-compulsive disorder?**

- A) She uses bright colors to represent her moods.
- B) Her art is based on Vincent Van Gogh's work.
- C) She often employs repetitive patterns in her work
- D) Her art is mainly sculptures made from wood and stone.
- E) Her art depicts famous people who have suffered from mental illness.

**24. What is the significance of artistic representation of mental illness?**

- A) To highlight the creativity of those with mental illness.
- B) To promote empathy and understanding of mental illness.
- C) To encourage people to pursue a career in the arts.
- D) To create controversy and generate media attention.
- E) To raise funds for mental health charities.

25. - 27. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Literature has always been an important medium for exploring different perspectives and experiences. However, for a long time, the voices and stories of marginalized groups were not represented in mainstream literature. This lack of diversity can limit readers' understanding and empathy towards people with different backgrounds. One example of the importance of diverse voices is the novel "*The Color Purple*" by Alice Walker. The book explores the lives of African-American women in the early 20<sup>th</sup> century, and the struggles they faced due to racism and sexism. It provides a powerful representation of the experiences of marginalized groups, and has been praised for its contribution to the representation of black women's experiences in literature. Another example is the book "*The Joy Luck Club*" by Amy Tan, which explores the experiences of Chinese-American women and their relationships with their mothers. The book provides an important perspective on the intersection of race, gender, and family dynamics and has been credited with increasing understanding and empathy towards Chinese-American experiences.

25. What is the main idea of the passage?

- A) The history of diverse voices in literature.
- B) The importance of diverse voices in literature.
- C) The influence of "*The Color Purple*" and "*The Joy Luck Club*" on literature.
- D) The significance of race, gender, and family dynamics in literature.
- E) The struggles of African-American women in the early 20<sup>th</sup> -century.

26. How does "*The Joy Luck Club*" contribute to diversity in literature?

- A) It explores the experiences of Asian-American women and their parental relationships.
- B) It provides a powerful representation of African-American women's experiences in literature.
- C) It explores the experiences of Jewish-American women and their relationships with their fathers.
- D) It provides a powerful representation of Hispanic women's experiences in literature.
- E) It explores the experiences of African-American men and their relationships with their sons.

27. Why is diversity important in literature?

- A) It limits readers' understanding and empathy towards people with different backgrounds.
- B) It promotes a more inclusive and representative society.
- C) It provides more opportunities for minority groups to publish their work.
- D) It allows readers to escape from reality and explore fantasy worlds.
- E) It challenges readers' beliefs and values.

**28. - 30. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.**

Meditation is a practice that has been around for thousands of years, but it has recently gained popularity in Western society. The practice involves focusing one's attention on a particular object, thought, or activity to achieve a mentally clear and emotionally calm state. There are many different forms of meditation, such as mindfulness meditation, loving-kindness meditation, and transcendental meditation, among others. Research has shown that meditation has many physical and mental health benefits. For example, studies have found that regular meditation practice can reduce stress, anxiety, and depression. It can also lower blood pressure, improve sleep, and boost the immune system. Additionally, meditation has been found to increase attention span and cognitive abilities, as well as enhance emotional well-being and empathy. Despite its numerous benefits, some people may find it difficult to start a meditation practice. It can be challenging to sit still and quiet the mind, especially for those who are used to being constantly active or distracted. However, there are many resources available to help beginners get started, such as guided meditations, meditation apps, and classes.

**28. What is the practice of meditation?**

- A) A form of exercise to increase physical strength.
- B) A way to focus one's attention and achieve a calm state of mind.
- C) A type of therapy to treat mental illness.
- D) A religious ritual performed in certain cultures.
- E) A technique to improve social skills and communication.

**29. What are some physical health benefits of regular meditation practice?**

- A) Low blood pressure, improved sleep, and boosted immune system.
- B) Increased stress, anxiety, and depression.
- C) Worse emotional well-being and empathy.
- D) Higher blood pressure but improved sleep.
- E) Enhanced physical strength and stamina.

**30. What are some potential challenges for those starting a meditation practice, and what resources are available to help beginners?**

- A) It can be intimidating to start a new practice, but finding a supportive community and setting realistic goals can be beneficial.
- B) It can be hard to find time to meditate, but practicing in short intervals and incorporating it into daily routines can be effective.
- C) It can be difficult to quiet the mind and sit still, but resources such as guided meditations, meditation apps, and classes can be helpful.
- D) It can be hard to stay motivated and committed, but seeking professional guidance and using self-reflection can be helpful.
- E) It can be challenging to find the right type of meditation practice, but experimenting with different methods and seeking advice from experienced practitioners can be useful.

31. - 32. sorularda, karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

31. Shane:

- Did you enjoy your trip to İstanbul?

Rick:

- Absolutely. The Princes' Islands were beautiful, and the traffic was good, hopefully.

Shane:

- Oh, the Islands are definitely great. But I do not agree with you on the latter part.

Rick:

- Why not?

Shane:

- ----

- A) Because only a lot of people live on the Islands.
- B) There are a lot of bicycles and carts everywhere.
- C) Because there is almost no motor traffic there.
- D) The sightseeing was not that great.
- E) Because the fresh breath of air was amazing!

32. Kemal:

- I just had an exam about the Turkish War of Independence. I don't think I scored very well.

Daryl:

- Why do you think so? When I took it, it was really easy for me and I scored high.

Kemal:

- ----

- A) I have never heard of that before.
- B) The previous exam was very hard, you're right.
- C) There were some questions I haven't studied because of the limited time.
- D) I agree, it was the easiest exam I have ever taken.
- E) Do you mean the one about the exact dates of battles?

33. - 35. sorularda, verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın cümleyi bulunuz.

33. In addition to mastering the technical skills of their craft, successful artists also need to cultivate a deep understanding of their own creative process and the ability to express their unique vision through their work.

- A) Without mastering the technical skills of their craft, artists can not be successful even though they have the unique vision to express themselves through their art.
- B) While technical skills are crucial for achieving success as an artist, what makes them a successful artist is the ability to express their vision and ability to communicate their art.
- C) Together with mastered craft skills, having a vision to express the artwork and the capability to develop profound understanding of their individual creative process is what makes an artist successful.
- D) Successful artists must not only master technical skills but also understand their creative process and express their unique vision through their work.
- E) In order to be an expert in technical skills of their craft, artists first need to develop an in-depth understanding of their own creative process and the skill to convey their unique viewpoint through their art.

**34. Unless the cinema industry adapts to the changing audience demands and advances in technology, it may face difficulties in maintaining its relevance and profitability in the future.**

- A) It is likely that the cinema industry will encounter challenges in the future if it doesn't attempt to adjust to evolving demands of the audience and keeps up with technological advancements.
- B) If changes in audience demands and technological advancements continue to evolve, the cinema industry will need to adapt to maintain its relevance and profitability.
- C) The cinema industry may face difficulties while adjusting to the evolving audience expectations and keeping pace with technological advancements.
- D) Even if the cinema industry endeavors to adapt to the changing audience demands and stay current with technological advancements, it could encounter challenges in the future.
- E) Since the cinema industry fails to keep up with technological advancements and changing audience demands, it will lose relevance and profitability in the future.

**35. The utilization of digital technology as a means of creating and displaying art has increased dramatically in recent years, providing new opportunities for artists to push the boundaries of traditional art forms.**

- A) The number of artists using digital technology as a tool to display their art have surpassed those using traditional art forms since it provides new opportunities.
- B) In recent years, digital technology has been increasingly utilized as a medium for creating and exhibiting art, opening doors for artists to challenge the boundaries of conventional art forms.
- C) In order to create new opportunities and expand the limits of traditional art forms, artists need to use digital technology as a way of creating and displaying art.
- D) Although the utilization of digital technology increased, artists still continue to make use of traditional art forms for new opportunities.
- E) The application of digital technology caused artists to abandon traditional art forms and create new opportunities in recent years.

36. - 37. sorularda, verilen durumda söylenmiş olabilecek sözü bulunuz.

36. Today is your final exam. Your carefree and very irresponsible friend Ava advises that you skip class and go to the movies on the way to school. The suggestion disturbs you, so you answer her in a somewhat furious manner, saying: ----
- A) You must be out of your mind! Are you aware that we have a final exam?
- B) That's an excellent idea. Let's go to that new movie Natalie Portman played.
- C) I think we can take the class again in the upcoming years.
- D) What an awful friend you are! Do not talk to me.
- E) If we find a plausible excuse, why not?
37. The electricity cuts out while you are watching TV, leaving the room completely dark. Your sister claims that she threw the candles away yesterday when you ask her to go get them from the kitchen. You get angry and try to make her solve the problem by saying: ----
- A) Why are you doing this kind of act without asking?
- B) What was your problem with the candles?
- C) Then go and get it from the supermarket!
- D) No problem, honey. But how can we sit in the dark until it comes back?
- E) I can't believe that you're my sister.

38. - 40. sorularda, boş bırakılan yere, parçada anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.

38. Art is a diverse field that encompasses a wide range of techniques, styles, and mediums. From the early cave paintings of prehistoric times to the contemporary digital art of today, art has been a fundamental form of human expression throughout history. ---- Whether we are viewing a painting in a museum, attending a live performance, or admiring a street mural, art has the power to change lives and broaden our perspectives.
- A) Unfortunately, being an artist is a hard way of living and does not pay enough to feed a family.
- B) Art therapy is a growing field that uses the creative process to improve mental health and well-being.
- C) Art can create powerful emotions, challenge our perceptions, and inspire new ways of thinking.
- D) Abstract art uses color, line, and form to create works that are not representational of the natural world.
- E) Among many forms of art, music has been the most powerful art form since the beginning of history.



39. In recent years, the digital revolution has transformed the world of art, giving rise to new forms of expression and experimentation. ---- Digital art challenges traditional notions of art by blurring the boundaries between the physical and virtual worlds, and by enabling new forms of audience participation and engagement. As digital technologies continue to evolve, the possibilities for creative expression in this exciting field are endless.

- A) Many artists throughout history have used their work to address important social and political issues.
- B) However, the tools needed for creating digital art are very expensive which most young artists cannot buy.
- C) One of the most famous art periods in the Western world is the Renaissance period which greatly shaped the art and philosophy of modern society.
- D) Art education is an important component of a balanced school plan as it helps students to develop creativity.
- E) Digital art, also known as new media art, refers to artworks that are created using digital technologies such as software, hardware, and the Internet.

40. Art history is an essential component of understanding the evolution of human culture and aesthetics. The Renaissance period, which spanned the 14<sup>th</sup> to the 17<sup>th</sup> centuries, was one of the most important periods in Western art history. ---- Artists such as Leonardo da Vinci and Michelangelo created iconic works of art that continue to inspire and captivate audiences today. The Renaissance also marked a shift towards individualism and secularism, paving the way for the art movements of the modern era.

- A) This period was marked by a renewed interest in classical antiquity, humanism, and scientific inquiry.
- B) The Renaissance was a time of great innovation in science and technology which gave rise to the printing press and share of knowledge.
- C) The Impressionist movement, which emerged in France in the late 19<sup>th</sup> century, sought to capture the fleeting sensations and impressions of daily life in their work.
- D) Art has played a significant role in many cultures and has been used to express religious beliefs, political ideologies, and social commentary.
- E) Artistic collaborations, such as those between a visual artist and a musician, can produce exciting and innovative works of art.

41. - 43. sorularda, verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi bulunuz.

41. The university said the exhibition would explore Shakespeare's library of classical literature, historical chronicles, religious text, and philosophical writings which helped to shape and inspire his poetic and dramatic works.

- A) Üniversite, serginin Shakespeare'in şiirsel ve dramatik eserlerini şekillendiren ve ilham kaynağı olan klasik edebiyat, tarihi kronikler, dini metinler ve felsefi yazıların yer aldığı kütüphanesini keşfedeceğini bildirdi.
- B) Üniversite, serginin Shakespeare'in şiirsel ve dramatik çalışmalarını şekillendiren ve ilham veren klasik edebiyat, tarihi kronikler, dini metin ve felsefi yazılar kütüphanesini keşfedeceğini söyledi.
- C) Shakespeare'in şiirsel ve dramatik eserlerini şekillendiren ve ilham kaynağı olan klasik edebiyat, tarihi kronikler, dini metinler ve felsefi yazıların kütüphanesi, sergide incelenecek.
- D) Üniversite, serginin Shakespeare'in klasik edebiyat, tarihi kronikler, dini metin ve felsefi yazılar kütüphanesini keşfedeceğini ve bu eserlerin onun şiirsel ve dramatik çalışmalarını şekillendiren ve ilham veren unsurlar olduğunu söyledi.
- E) Serginin, Shakespeare'in şiirsel ve dramatik eserlerini şekillendiren ve ilham kaynağı olan klasik edebiyat, tarihi kronikler, dini metinler ve felsefi yazılar kütüphanesini keşfedeceği açıklandı.

42. Arts Council England has ringfenced £1.8m - the equivalent of the Coliseum's three-year funding - for culture in the town, and Oldham Council is working on plans for a new arts venue "with multiple purposes".

- A) Oldham Belediyesi, çok amaçlı yeni bir sanat mekanı için planlar yaparken, İngiltere Sanat Konseyi, kasabadaki kültür için Coliseum'un üç yıllık finansmanına eşdeğer olan 1.8 milyon sterlini ayırdı.
- B) İngiltere Sanat Konseyi, kültür için ayrılmış 1.8 milyon sterlin ile kasabada Coliseum'un üç yıllık finansmanına eşdeğer destek sağlayacak ve Oldham Konseyi de çok amaçlı yeni bir sanat mekanı için çalışmalar yapıyor.
- C) Oldham Belediyesi, çok amaçlı yeni bir sanat mekanı için planlar yaparken, İngiltere Sanat Konseyi, kasabadaki kültür için Coliseum'un üç yıllık finansmanına eşdeğer olan 1.8 milyon sterlini ayırdı.
- D) İngiltere Sanat Konseyi, şehirdeki kültür için Kolezyum'un üç yıllık finansmanına eşdeğer olan 1,8 milyon sterlin ayırdı ve Oldham Belediyesi, "çok amaçlı" yeni bir sanat mekanı için planlar üzerinde çalışıyor.
- E) İngiltere Sanat Konseyi, kent kültürü için Coliseum'un üç yıllık finansmanına eşdeğer 1.8 milyon sterlinlik kaynak ayırdı ve Oldham Belediyesi, "çok amaçlı" yeni bir sanat mekanı planları üzerinde çalışıyor.

**43. Jane Austen's (1775–1817) distinctive literary style relies on a combination of parody, burlesque, irony, free indirect speech, and a degree of realism.**

- A) Jane Austen'in (1775–1817) kendine özgü edebi tarzı, parodi, alay, ironi, serbest dolaylı konuşma ve bir dereceye kadar gerçekçiliğin bir kombinasyonuna dayanır.
- B) Jane Austen'in (1775-1817) karakteristik edebi tarzı, parodi, alay, ironi, serbest dolaylı konuşma ve bir doz gerçekçiliğe dayanmaktadır.
- C) Jane Austen'in (1775-1817) karakteristik edebi tarzı, parodi, alay, ironi, serbest dolaylı konuşma ve gerçekçilik unsurlarını kullanarak şekillenmiştir.
- D) Parodi, alay, ironi, serbest dolaylı anlatım ve gerçekçilik derecesinin birleşimi, Jane Austen'in (1775-1817) karakteristik edebi tarzının temelidir.
- E) Jane Austen'in (1775-1817) edebi tarzı, parodi, alay, ironi, serbest dolaylı anlatım ve gerçekçilik derecesinin bir araya gelmesine dayanır ve bu onun kendine özgü bir tarz yaratmasını sağlamıştır.

44. - 46. sorularda, verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.

44. Sanat, yaratıcılığı, empatiyi, eleştirel düşünmeyi ve kültürel alışverişi teşvik ettiği, yaşamlarımızı zenginleştirdiği ve bakış açılarımızı genişlettiği için insan varoluşu için esastır.

- A) As an essential part of the human experience, art encourages creativity, empathy, critical thinking, cultural exchange, enriches our lives, and expands our horizons.
- B) Art is crucial to the human experience, as it encourages creativity, empathy, critical thinking, cultural exchange, and enriches our lives by broadening our perspectives.
- C) For human existence, art is essential, as it fosters creativity, empathy, critical thinking, cultural exchange, enriches our lives, and expands our worldview.
- D) Art is a fundamental aspect of human existence, as it promotes creativity, empathy, critical thinking, cultural exchange, enriches our lives, and broadens our perspectives.
- E) Art is essential to human existence as it fosters creativity, empathy, critical thinking, and cultural exchange, enriching our lives and broadening our perspectives.

45. Roald Dahl tarafından yazılan *Charlie and the Chocolate Factory*, altın bir bilet bulan ve Willy Wonka'nın eksantrik şeker fabrikasında tur kazanan bir çocuğun büyülmü hikayesini anlatıyor.

- A) Roald Dahl's *Charlie and the Chocolate Factory* tells the magical story of a child who discovers a golden ticket and wins a tour of Willy Wonka's unusual candy factory.
- B) In *Charlie and the Chocolate Factory*, written by Roald Dahl, a child who finds a golden ticket goes on a tour of Willy Wonka's eccentric candy factory, in this enchanting tale.
- C) *Charlie and the Chocolate Factory*, written by Roald Dahl, tells the magical story of a boy who finds a golden ticket and wins a tour of Willy Wonka's eccentric candy factory.
- D) Roald Dahl's *Charlie and the Chocolate Factory* narrates the magical tale of a child who discovers a golden ticket and embarks on a tour of Willy Wonka's peculiar sweet factory.
- E) The magical tale of a child who discovers a golden ticket and embarks on a tour of Willy Wonka's eccentric candy factory is told in Roald Dahl's *Charlie and the Chocolate Factory*.

**46. Film, hareketli görüntüler, ses ve diyalog yoluyla bir hikaye anlatan, izleyicileri büyüleyen ve bir dizi duyguyu deneyimlemelerine izin veren görsel bir ortamdır.**

- A) A film is a visual medium that tells a story through moving images, sound, and dialogue, captivating audiences and allowing them to experience a range of emotions.
- B) A medium that tells stories through motion pictures, sound, and dialogue, captivating audiences and allowing them to experience a variety of emotions, is known as film.
- C) The visual medium of the film tells a story through motion pictures, sound, and dialogue, captivating audiences and allowing them to experience a gamut of emotions.
- D) Film is a medium that employs moving images, sound, and dialogue to narrate a story, captivating audiences and enabling them to experience a range of emotions.
- E) A visual medium that tells stories through motion pictures, sound, and dialogue, captivating viewers and allowing them to experience a variety of emotions, is known as film.

47. - 50. sorularda, cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

47. (I) One of the most creative things a person can do is to create a work of art. (II) All artists share the same passion for capturing an inspiring moment in their life. (III) Every artist has to start from somewhere. (IV) However, what is unique to every artist is the journey that drives them to complete their works of art. (V) This journey is unique for every artist.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

48. (I) With the development of technology in the 1920s, speech, music, and sound effects started to be attached to movies in a way that synchronized with the movement on the screen. (II) As a result of the attachment of sound to movies, silent ones began to disappear gradually. (III) The next big step in the development of cinema was the introduction of color. (IV) As color movies became as affordable as black-and-white movies, after the end of World War II, more and more movies began to be shot in color. (V) The movie industry has been going through some tough times lately.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

49. (I) To talk about some of the features that are expected to develop in individuals who take theater education, first of all, time management is essential. (II) You need to plan your days very carefully if you want to keep your grades up while you're busy with rehearsals and other theater stuff. (III) You can be a member of a production team or responsible for the make-up, while in other production, you can be the leading actor. (IV) Another is that theater students must be adaptable and flexible. (V) That is, s/he should have the ability to try new ideas, accept new challenges and adapt to changing conditions.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

50. (I) The discipline of using manufactured components to enhance any entertainment experience can be called as entertainment technology. (II) As the categories of entertainment are so broad, the types of technology applied can be obtained from a variety of sources. (III) It is quite normal for each individual to have different entertainment preferences. (IV) For instance, while recordings were made on records and CDs in the past, today it is not difficult to carry movies into living rooms. (V) Similarly, with the development of computer technology, the ways of having fun have been greatly optimized.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

## ANSWER KEY

### Health & Fitness

1-D	2-D	3-C	4-A	5-E	6-E	7-D	8-B	9-C	10-A
11-E	12-D	13-C	14-C	15-E	16-A	17-E	18-D	19-C	20-B
21-A	22-C	23-D	24-B	25-E	26-C	27-A	28-B	29-B	30-D
31-A	32-C	33-C							

### Nature

1-C	2-B	3-A	4-D	5-B	6-A	7-C	8-B	9-E	10-B
11-A	12-D	13-A	14-C	15-A	16-E	17-B	18-C	19-B	20-C
21-D	22-D	23-E	24-A	25-A	26-B	27-C	28-D	29-C	30-E
31-D	32-D	33-C							

### Traveling

1-C	2-A	3-E	4-A	5-C	6-A	7-D	8-B	9-D	10-A
11-B	12-C	13-E	14-B	15-C	16-D	17-A	18-E	19-D	20-B
21-E	22-C	23-C	24-A	25-B	26-C	27-D	28-B	29-C	30-C
31-D	32-D	33-C	34-A	35-A	36-A	37-A	38-C	39-D	40-B
41-C	42-E	43-B	44-C	45-C					

### Science & Technology

1-B	2-A	3-C	4-A	5-A	6-D	7-E	8-C	9-B	10-B
11-C	12-A	13-B	14-E	15-A	16-A	17-A	18-C	19-B	20-B
21-C	22-D	23-C	24-D	25-E	26-B	27-D	28-C	29-C	30-C
31-D	32-B	33-E	34-A	35-C	36-E	37-B	38-B	39-E	40-C
41-B	42-C	43-A	44-E	45-E	46-D	47-A	48-A	49-C	50-C
51-E									

## People & Society

1-A	2-A	3-C	4-B	5-A	6-C	7-A	8-E	9-A	10-B
11-A	12-C	13-D	14-D	15-A	16-C	17-A	18-A	19-B	20-B
21-D	22-A	23-A	24-D	25-D	26-C	27-E	28-D	29-B	30-C
31-B	32-A	33-E	34-A	35-D	36-A	37-A	38-E	39-D	40-D
41-E	42-E	43-E	44-D	45-B	46-C	47-A	48-A	49-C	50-B
51-B									

## Arts & Entertainment

1-B	2-C	3-B	4-B	5-D	6-E	7-A	8-B	9-B	10-D
11-E	12-A	13-B	14-B	15-D	16-E	17-A	18-B	19-E	20-C
21-E	22-A	23-C	24-B	25-B	26-A	27-B	28-B	29-A	30-C
31-B	32-C	33-D	34-A	35-B	36-A	37-C	38-C	39-E	40-A
41-B	42-D	43-A	44-E	45-C	46-A	47-C	48-E	49-C	50-C



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