

T.C. MİLLÎ EĞİTİM BAKANLIĞI
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HIT THE TARGET

PRACTICE EXAMS FOR YDT

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DEVLET KİTAPLARI

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Her hakkı saklıdır ve Millî Eğitim Bakanlığına aittir. Kitabın metin, soru ve şekilleri kısmen de olsa hiçbir surette alınıp yayımlanamaz.

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İSTİKLÂL MARŞI

Korkma, sönmez bu şafaklarda yüzen al sancak;
Sönmeden yurdumun üstünde tüten en son ocak.
O benim milletimin yıldızıdır, parlayacak;
O benimdir, o benim milletimindir ancak.

Çatma, kurban olayım, çehreni ey nazlı hilâl!
Kahraman ırkıma bir gül! Ne bu şiddet, bu celâl!
Sana olmaz dökülen kanlarımız sonra helâl.
Hakkıdır Hakk'a tapan milletimin istiklâl.

Ben ezelden beridir hür yaşadım, hür yaşarım.
Hangi çılgın bana zincir vuracakmış? Şaşarım!
Kükremiş sel gibiyim, bendimi çiğner, aşarım.
Yırtarım dağları, enginlere sığmam, taşarım.

Garbın âfâkını sarmışsa çelik zırhlı duvar,
Benim iman dolu göğsüm gibi serhaddim var.
Ulusun, korkma! Nasıl böyle bir imanı boğar,
Medeniyet dediğin tek dişi kalmış canavar?

Arkadaş, yurduma alçakları uğratma sakın;
Siper et gövdeni, dursun bu hayâsızca akın.
Doğacaktır sana va'dettiği günler Hakk'ın;
Kim bilir, belki yarın, belki yarından da yakın.

Bastığın yerleri toprak diyerek geçme, tanı:
Düşün altındaki binlerce kefensiz yatanı.
Sen şehit oğlusun, incitme, yazıktır, atanı:
Verme, dünyaları alsan da bu cennet vatanı.

Kim bu cennet vatanın uğruna olmaz ki feda?
Şüheda fışkıracak toprağı sıksan, şüheda!
Cânı, cânânı, bütün varımı alsın da Huda,
Etmesin tek vatanımdan beni dünyada cüda.

Ruhumun senden İlâhî, şudur ancak emeli:
Değmesin mabedimin göğsüne nâmahrem eli.
Bu ezanlar -ki şehadetleri dinin temeli-
Ebedî yurdumun üstünde benim inlemeli.

O zaman vecd ile bin secde eder -varsa- taşım,
Her cerîhamdan İlâhî, boşanıp kanlı yaşım,
Fışkırır ruh-ı mücerret gibi yerden na'sım;
O zaman yükselerek arşa değer belki başım.

Dalgalan sen de şafaklar gibi ey şanlı hilâl!
Olsun artık dökülen kanlarımın hepsi helâl.
Ebediyyen sana yok, ırkıma yok izmihlâl;
Hakkıdır hür yaşamış bayrağımın hürriyyet;
Hakkıdır Hakk'a tapan milletimin istiklâl!

Mehmet Âkif Ersoy

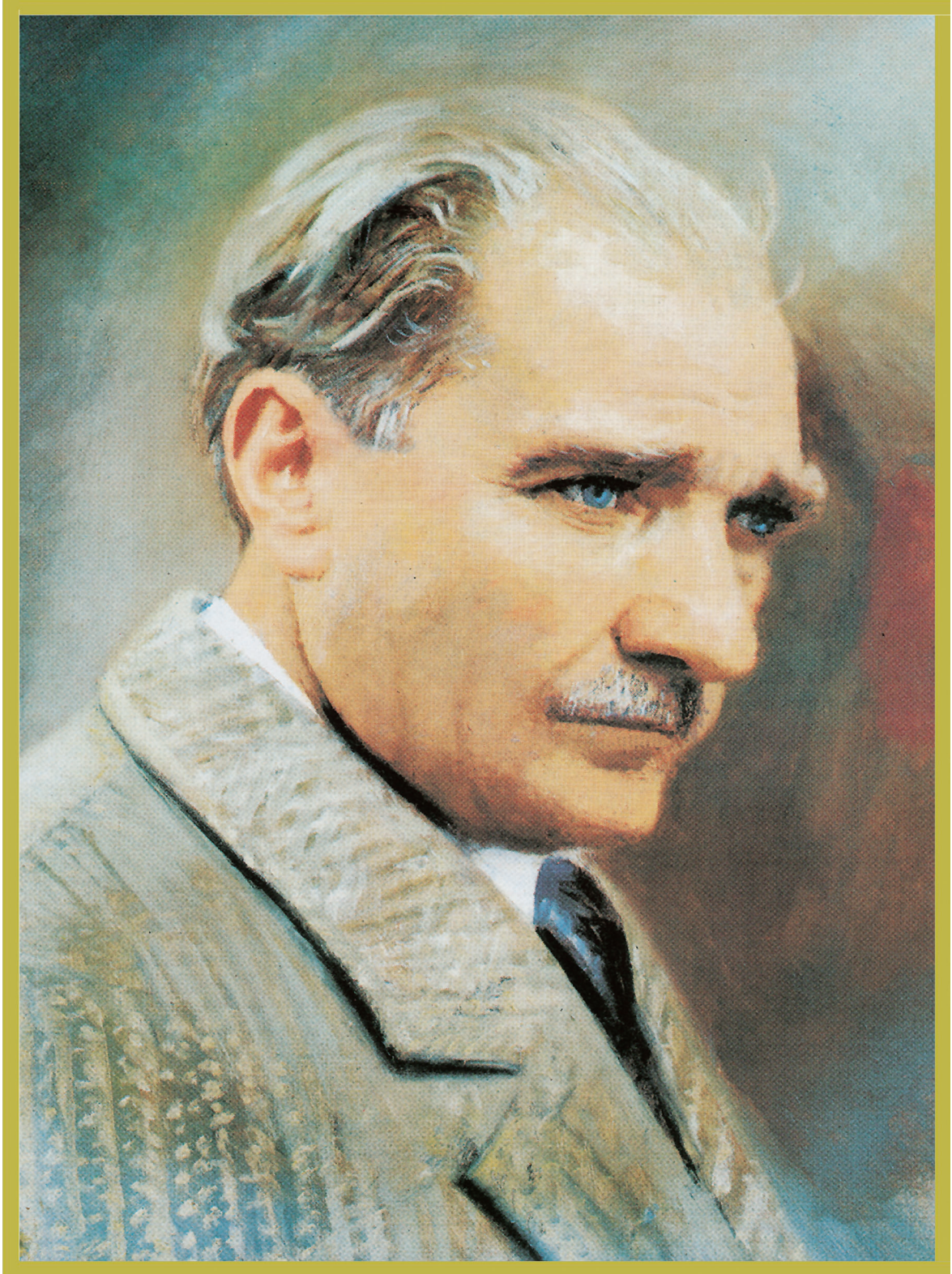
GENÇLİĞE HİTABE

Ey Türk gençliği! Birinci vazifen, Türk istiklâlini, Türk Cumhuriyetini, ilelebet muhafaza ve müdafaa etmektir.

Mevcudiyetinin ve istikbalinin yegâne temeli budur. Bu temel, senin en kıymetli hazinendir. İstikbalde dahi, seni bu hazineden mahrum etmek isteyecek dâhilî ve hâricî bedhahların olacaktır. Bir gün, istiklâl ve cumhuriyeti müdafaa mecburiyetine düşersen, vazifeye atılmak için, içinde bulunacağın vaziyetin imkân ve şeraitini düşünmeyeceksin! Bu imkân ve şerait, çok namüsaî bir mahiyette tezahür edebilir. İstiklâl ve cumhuriyetine kastedecek düşmanlar, bütün dünyada emsali görülmemiş bir galibiyetin mümessili olabilirler. Cebren ve hile ile aziz vatanın bütün kaleleri zapt edilmiş, bütün tersanelerine girilmiş, bütün orduları dağıtılmış ve memleketin her köşesi bilfiil işgal edilmiş olabilir. Bütün bu şeraitten daha elîm ve daha vahim olmak üzere, memleketin dâhilinde iktidara sahip olanlar gaflet ve dalâlet ve hattâ hıyanet içinde bulunabilirler. Hattâ bu iktidar sahipleri şahsî menfaatlerini, müstevlîlerin siyasî emelleriyle tevhit edebilirler. Millet, fakr u zaruret içinde harap ve bîtap düşmüş olabilir.

Ey Türk istikbalinin evlâdı! İşte, bu ahval ve şerait içinde dahi vazifen, Türk istiklâl ve cumhuriyetini kurtarmaktır. Muhtaç olduğun kudret, damarlarındaki asil kanda mevcuttur.

Mustafa Kemal Atatürk



MUSTAFA KEMAL ATATÜRK

Step confidently into the realm of YDT Exam preparation with this meticulously developed test book to mirror the real deal. With a focus on providing targeted practice, the book features 10 full-length practice tests, each consisting of 80 questions. The last five years of ÖSYM exams have been analysed to create a resource that covers different subjects, ranks the required question types, and adjusts difficulty levels. By drawing insights from the rich history of ÖSYM exams, this book offers you a comprehensive and insightful means to prepare for the YDT Exam. It is designed to help you make your YDT Exam preparation process a smooth and confident experience, wishing you all the best as you embark on this journey. May success be yours!

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YDT/İNG

İNGİLİZCE TESTİ - 1

Bu testte 80 soru vardır.

1. - 8. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. Although IQ tests do not include every aspect of intelligence, your score on an IQ test is a strong ---- of your academic success and how well you actually do in life.

A) predictor B) supporter
C) comprehension D) validity
E) interference

2. Eyewitnesses can give highly convincing legal testimony, but rather than recording experiences accurately, their memories are ---- a variety of errors and biases.

A) skilled in B) responsible for
C) disappointed in D) satisfied with
E) prone to

3. When we walk, we don't need to think ---- about what muscle to contract to take the next step; in fact, focusing on automated skills might cause performance to suffer.

A) efficiently B) vividly
C) externally D) consciously
E) absolutely

4. Many people believe that the Internet has ---- the way we communicate and interact with each other, making it easier and faster to stay in touch with friends and family around the world.

A) revolutionised B) preserved
C) jeopardised D) hindered
E) ceased

5. Before the concert started, the audience was told to ---- their mobile phones and refrain from taking photos or videos during the performance.

A) put up B) cut off
C) turn down D) hold back
E) set aside

6. A recent study ---- that by 2050, many cities ---- their public transportation systems with autonomous vehicles to combat climate change.

A) has proved / will have replaced
B) proved / replace
C) is proved / have replaced
D) will have proved / had replaced
E) proves / will be replaced



YDT/İNG

7. Last summer, the archeological team ---- an ancient tomb and ---- several artefacts that shed new light on the civilization that once thrived in the area.

A) discovered / unearthed
B) had discovered / had unearthed
C) would discover / unearths
D) discovered / had unearthed
E) had discovered / unearthed

8. The melting Arctic Ice ---- a new fibre optic cable route, ---- a shorter path between Europe and Asia.

A) must open / being created
B) may open / creating
C) would open / to have created
D) could open / to be created
E) might open / to create

9. - 15. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

9. Some people, especially women suffer ---- extreme fatigue and dizziness caused ---- iron-deficiency anaemia.

A) about / to
B) from / by
C) with / about
D) by / from
E) of / with

10. Each part of the book is accompanied ---- an epigraph, known as a statement, quotation, or piece of poetry that is used as the opening line ---- a book, essay, or other literary work.

A) with / of
B) about / in
C) by / of
D) to / from
E) of / with

11. We should soon start to use water judiciously; ----, severe water scarcity will take place in the near future.

A) since
B) despite
C) otherwise
D) nevertheless
E) even if



YDT/İNG

12. ---- exposure to a variety of authentic materials is crucial for language learning, engaging in conversations with native speakers can also accelerate the learning process.

- A) Provided that B) In order that
C) Until D) Just as
E) Inasmuch as

13. As a result of ageing, ---- elderly people occasionally struggle to do ---- movements like bending over, stretching up, or stepping over objects.

- A) most / several B) no / some
C) every / a few D) some / each
E) any / all

14. ---- had the bus left the terminal ---- Lisa noticed that she had left her small box at home.

- A) Whether / or B) Rather / than
C) Scarcely / when D) Both / and
E) Either / or

15. You can effectively reduce stress and promote a sense of calmness and well-being in your daily life ---- mindfulness meditation and relaxation techniques.

- A) in order to B) by means of
C) such as D) instead of
E) as though



YDT/İNG

16. - 20. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

There are five well-known lakes in the north of Italy, each with a distinct charm. The crystal clear waters of the lakes, which (16)---- by picturesque piazzas and flowery villages, glitter with an air of elegance and splendour. The most (17)---- of these lakes, Lake Como, offers a traditional atmosphere and spectacular views. From luxurious lakeside estates to restaurants, and lush gardens to luxury boutiques, Como serves a wide range (18)---- attractions to those who like to see elegance everywhere. The Bellagio provides the perfect setting for soaking up culture (19)---- the charming towns of Tremezzo and Varenna let you experience the harmony of nature. (20)---- the huge ferry network, it is easy to get around and head off the beaten track to discover some unexplored beauties.

16.

- A) border B) are bordered
C) are being bordered D) have bordered
E) will be bordered

17.

- A) common B) obscure
C) unnoticeable D) inferior
E) renowned

18.

- A) for B) with
C) of D) upon
E) about

19.

- A) while B) therefore
C) in addition D) instead
E) however

20.

- A) Despite B) Such as
C) Rather than D) Thanks to
E) In addition to



YDT/İNG

21. - 28. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

21. ----, yet they are deliberately structured and connected to represent the writer's thoughts.

- A) Some texts include epic, lyric, pastoral, tragedy, comedy, and other forms of writing
- B) Since it is important to recognise the structural devices
- C) The sentences of a written text are not just put together
- D) Grammatical clues are often there for readers
- E) Text structures are a way of organising information

22. Typhoid fever is quite common in areas of poor sanitation ----.

- A) as a result of sewage mixing with drinking water
- B) and the bacteria moves down the digestive system
- C) but mostly triggers a high temperature, stomach ache, and diarrhoea
- D) due to severe weather conditions and lack of food
- E) although some people may develop a rash

23. In 1857, Mary Ann Evans, celebrated Victorian novelist and poet, chose to write under the pseudonym of George Eliot ----.

- A) since she had no intention to reinvent herself using a male pen name
- B) because she felt women writers were not taken seriously
- C) even though she wanted to be known widely by her fake name
- D) though women's fiction was associated with light-hearted romance
- E) due to the fact that she never aimed to conceal her gender

24. Professor Smithson will be able to continue his project ----.

- A) if he graduates with high honours
- B) provided that he gets a grant
- C) unless he acts quickly on the issue
- D) because he has been unaware of the topic
- E) as if he were an expert on every subject



YDT/İNG

25. ---- when I started secondary school; however, I soon knew the names of all my new classmates by heart.

- A) I have been bad at learning names and recognising faces easily
- B) I really knew how to deal with social phobia
- C) I found myself in a class with only two children I'd met before
- D) I used to be a memory genius
- E) It would be really easy for me to know everyone in class

26. Although it is quite simple to opt out of an Internet contract, ----.

- A) several services like mobile phones and pay TV are still excluded from Internet payments
- B) Internet service subscriptions appear to be ineffective among customers
- C) there is no reason when it comes to filling out the forms to sign up for services
- D) it may be more complicated if the payment is packaged with pay TV or a mobile phone service
- E) most clients are willing to sign contracts for additional services

27. Despite the fact that excessive ingestion of caffeine can cause several health problems, ----.

- A) some heavy coffee drinkers consume it in high doses ignoring the side-effects
- B) insomnia, increased heart rate, and anxiety occur in some cases
- C) no amount of caffeine is proven safe for the kids 12 and under
- D) it is better to switch from coffee to tea as the tea leaves contain both caffeine and L-Theanine
- E) some health experts recommend people stop drinking coffee before afternoon

28. ----, people would not have developed diseases.

- A) If some dangerous chemicals had released on the farmland
- B) Had some pesticides not seeped into the water supply
- C) Even if there had been a decrease in the pollution levels
- D) If only some precautions had been taken against poverty
- E) Unless the filtration method had reduced the impact of pollution



YDT/İNG

29. - 31. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

With everything weird that's going on in the world, it's clear that so many of us are struggling to sleep. Approximately 40 percent of people surveyed in 13 countries had sleep issues over the past three years, according the *Journal of Clinical Sleep Medicine*. It's common to wake up at night, notably as you age, but troubling news and disagreements can stimulate your mind and senses and make it tough to fall back asleep. Even if you're not up late grieving, sleeping can be a real problem. By 60, we have a tendency to wake up more, take a siesta for shorter periods and get less sleep than normal. Simple acts like getting an hour of sunlight each day, setting the thermostat between 16 and 20 degrees Celsius at night, turning off screens 40 minutes before bed, and skipping salty snacks in the evenings can help. When people cut down on salt, the number of their average toilet trips decreases from twice a night to once.

29. According to the passage, nowadays, ----.

- A) it is said that everybody should be aware of the link between sleep and depression
- B) sleep struggles are more common among younger adults
- C) aging itself does not result in increased sleep disorders
- D) sleep disorders are becoming more common due to bizarre problems facing the world
- E) sleep survey questions are frequently asked to collect information about the causes of sleeplessness

30. It is clearly stated in the passage that ----.

- A) sleep is a basic human need, which is critical to both physical and mental health
- B) arguments may activate your nervous system, which disturbs sleep
- C) nearly all people over 60 have a tendency to turn off screens 30 minutes before bed
- D) people who have restless sleep at night should consult a clinical psychologist urgently
- E) there are no tips for waking up less frequently at night

31. It can be inferred from the passage that ----.

- A) sleep disorders can strongly affect adults' overall health and quality of life
- B) young adults have a tendency to fall asleep for a nap
- C) older adults are less likely to complain about sleep problems
- D) everyone in the world has trouble sleeping at some point in their life
- E) the people who consume more salt wake up more often to go to the bathroom



YDT/İNG

32. - 34. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

At the beginning of the 20th century, the Austrian psychiatrist Alfred Adler proposed the “birth order theory,” which states that a child’s personality is strongly influenced by the timing of its birth in relation to its siblings. He hypothesised that firstborn children are socially dominant, exceptionally clever and conscientious, but they are also less open to new ideas, more addicted to perfectionism and social approval. Additionally, he asserted that middle children, who are sandwiched between older and younger siblings, frequently demonstrate a competitive character. Typically, these are the family members who are the most diplomatic and adaptable to changes. According to Adler’s theory, the youngest siblings have a tendency to be reliant and self-centred because they are accustomed to receiving support from others. Nonetheless, despite these significant disadvantages, they are the most entertaining and self-assured of the siblings.

32. It is pointed out in the passage that ----.

- A) only firstborn children tend to have a dominant personality over their siblings
- B) a child’s nature is mostly impacted by its birth order in the family
- C) birth order theory has been used frequently to study sibling relationships
- D) the primary factor that can affect a child’s personality is its birth order
- E) even though birth timing is significant, it has little impact on child’s actions

33. According to the theory, middle children ----.

- A) don’t really desire to improve anything about their lives
- B) are the ones who can promote positive relationships in the community
- C) tend to have a more tactful character than their siblings
- D) are highly motivated to get on well with their siblings
- E) frequently have trouble establishing their place in the society

34. Alfred Adler describes the youngest siblings as being needier due to ----.

- A) their attempts to overcome the disadvantages
- B) the constant help from their older siblings
- C) the vulnerable characteristics they are born with
- D) their failures in interpersonal relationships
- E) their habitual dependence on others



YDT/İNG

35. - 37. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Creative writing plays a very significant role in kids' emotional and cognitive development, which is the development of the ability to think and reason. Many studies indicate that children who practise creative writing are likely to be better in other subjects like maths, chemistry, and languages. Let's get this clear. Students cannot write without thinking. Hence, clear thinking leads to clear writing. Learning creative writing helps children choose the right words, channel their thoughts in a certain direction, and reproduce their thoughts in a way that is unique. Furthermore, these developments dramatically increase their self-confidence. So, as a teacher or a parent, always encourage your children to be creative, to use their imagination, to write, and then praise them when they do. This essential skill impacts all aspects of your child's life from school to university years and all the way into his/her work life. It is also important to know that the ability to write professionally is one of the most in-demand skills when it comes to employment and career development across departments.

35. It is clearly stated in the passage that ----.

- A) one should enrol in a creative writing class to choose the right career path
- B) every child automatically evolves into a good communicator through creative writing
- C) without language, our thoughts wouldn't have any form
- D) learning how to write creatively improves self-expression and boosts self-confidence
- E) writing skills are essential in many areas of life but often neglected

36. One can infer from the passage that ----.

- A) not only does good writing help you express your views clearly, it also helps you get a job
- B) not all the students who have a passion for writing can communicate effectively in the real world
- C) different people have different perceptions of creative writing
- D) many students don't put effort into mastering good writing as it is not so easy
- E) few employers require their employees to have strong written communication skills

37. What is the primary purpose of the author?

- A) To express the fact that every child has the potential to be a good writer.
- B) To give some expert tips to develop creative writing skills in your child.
- C) To indicate the importance of creative writing for children.
- D) To define creative writing, one of the most misunderstood disciplines.
- E) To mention about creative writing techniques for kids.



YDT/İNG

38. - 40. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Scandinavian warriors known as Vikings invaded various parts of Europe between the 9th and 11th centuries. Many people mistakenly believe that all Vikings were men. Yet a study found that the skeleton of a person who appeared to be a senior Viking warrior was actually a woman. The skeleton, discovered in the 1880s in the area where a 9th and 10th-century town called Birka once stood, was long thought to be that of a high-ranking soldier. The body was buried with a sword, an axe, a spear, and other weapons; such items were frequently buried with high-ranking warriors. Most historians assumed that this warrior had to be a man. However, in the 1970s, some scientists began to speculate that the Viking warrior could have been a woman. A bone analysis determined that the remains were female. Until a 2017 study at Uppsala University, the gender of the skeleton remained a bone of contention. Archaeologist Charlotte Hedenstierna-Jonson's team used DNA analysis to confirm that the skeleton was a woman's. Since then, it appears to be the first confirmed remains of a female Viking commander.

38. Which of the following is true about Vikings?

- A) The Vikings spoke Old Norse and sculpted rune inscriptions.
- B) They were a savage group of female Scandinavian warriors that invaded Europe.
- C) They were a group of warriors from Scandinavia who controlled some parts of Europe.
- D) They set up Norse settlements and governments in the British Isles.
- E) They were the warriors who abandoned Europe between the 9th and 11th centuries.

39. According to the passage, ----.

- A) Hedenstierna-Jonson's DNA testing disproved the theory that Vikings were all men
- B) the skeleton found in Birka was unmistakably that of a high-ranking male Viking warrior
- C) the warrior's gender was finally determined through bone analysis in 1970
- D) the gender of the warrior remained a mystery until a 2017 study at Harvard University
- E) to this day, it is still unproven whether the remains belong to a female Viking

40. The underlined phrase "bone of contention" is closest in meaning to ----.

- A) matter of fact
- B) subject of discussion
- C) sense of humour
- D) cause of rage
- E) source of despair



YDT/İNG

41. - 43. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

The greatest wealth we may own is frequently regarded as our health. We have the vigour and energy to achieve our objectives when we are healthy. Also, good health might help us avoid costly medical bills and lost wages. Maintaining good health involves eating a balanced diet, exercising frequently, and caring for our emotional well-being. Preventative measures, such as routine check-ups and screenings, can also aid in identifying any health issues early on. While having material things may temporarily make us happy, good health is the key to living a happy and fulfilled life. In addition to the personal benefits, good health is also important for the well-being of our society as a whole. A healthy population is more productive, able to contribute to the economy, and has less of a burden on healthcare systems. Therefore, maintaining good health is both a personal responsibility and a societal one. We all have to listen to the proverb that constantly whispers to us that “health is the best wealth” and invest in our health through healthy lifestyle choices, regular medical check-ups, and access to healthcare services.

41. According to the passage, ----.

- A) only through maintaining mental health is it possible to live a happy and fulfilling life
- B) individual accountability, not group responsibility, is necessary for good health
- C) we have the vigour and energy to achieve our goals only when we are physically well
- D) healthier people use healthcare services more frequently which can boost the economy
- E) regular check-ups are preventative practices that can help find health problems early on

42. One can infer from the passage that ----.

- A) being healthy is the most priceless possession anyone can have
- B) good health is the only way to have a happy and fulfilling life
- C) the most crucial aspect of sustaining good health is caring for our emotional well-being
- D) most of the time, we view our health as our least important priority
- E) both good health and happiness are guaranteed by working out frequently

43. Which of the following could be the best title for the passage?

- A) The Secrets of a Healthy Life
- B) The Necessity of Health for Well-Being
- C) The Stability of Emotional Health
- D) Why to Be Healthy and Wealthy
- E) The Importance of Mental Health



YDT/İNG

44. - 48. sorularda, karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

44. Jane:

- I've been feeling really overwhelmed lately with all the responsibilities at work and home.

John:

— ----

Jane:

- I don't know, maybe I could ask my flatmate to help out more at home, but at work, it's hard to know who to ask.

John:

- I see. Maybe you could start by talking to your boss and see if they have any suggestions on how you could lighten your workload. Or perhaps there's a colleague you could ask for help with specific tasks.

- A) Do you think taking a break or vacation could help you feel less overwhelmed?
- B) How about getting a pet? It could help you relax and take your mind off things.
- C) Do you feel like you're the only one who can handle these tasks, or are there other people who could assist you?
- D) Have you tried using any productivity tools or methods to organise your work and free up some time?
- E) Do you believe taking on additional responsibilities at work was the right decision for you?

45. David:

- I heard about the new position in the marketing department, but I'm not sure whether I should apply.

Sarah:

- Why not? You have a lot of experience in that field.

David:

- I know, but I've been thinking about making a career change.

Sarah:

— ----

David:

- I've been doing some research on different industries and job roles that match my interests and skills. I also plan to contact some professionals in those fields to learn more about what they do and how I can get involved.
- A) Have you considered talking to someone in the marketing department to learn more about the position?
 - B) What kind of skills do you think you could transfer to another industry?
 - C) Do you think you'll be able to find a job that matches your interests outside of marketing?
 - D) Have you thought about taking a vacation? Sometimes getting away from it all can help you come back with a fresh perspective.
 - E) What steps are you taking to explore other industries and find a new career path?



YDT/İNG

46. Sophie:

- **Are you planning to take a vacation this year?**

Tom:

- **I wish I could, but I don't think I have the time or the money for it.**

Sophie:

— ----

Tom:

- **Well, I'm overloaded with work at the moment, and I'm not sure I can take time off. Even if I could, I don't think I can afford a trip right now.**

- A) Have you thought about using a vacation planner to find low-cost travel options?
- B) Taking a vacation isn't always necessary. Maybe you can plan a fancy weekend getaway instead.
- C) Why don't you take a few days off to relax and recharge, even if you don't go on a full vacation?
- D) You don't seem to have your priorities straight. Taking a vacation is important for your well-being and happiness.
- E) Maybe you can ask your boss for some time off or see if there are any opportunities for remote work while you're away.

47. Susan:

— ----

Paul:

- **No, but that's really concerning. What can we do about it?**

Susan:

- **Lots of things like reducing our use of single-use plastics, like straws and bags, by bringing reusable alternatives. We can also carpool or use public transport instead of driving alone. And we can try to buy products that are made sustainably and from companies that prioritise environmental protection.**

Paul:

- **All of those ideas are excellent, but I think governments should activate us. Likewise, without the required laws and regulations, it is impossible to protect the environment and wildlife.**

Susan:

- **You couldn't be more correct.**

- A) Do governments not support citizens' attendance at an environmental programme just because of budget limitations?
- B) Why do you think especially old people opt for participating in environmental conferences and workshops rather than young ones?
- C) Do you happen to know that recycling methods have been found to be the most important topic of our technology?
- D) Have you heard about the latest environmental report, which alarmingly says that if we don't take action soon, our problems will only get worse?
- E) Have you ever thought that some laws and regulations do more damage to wildlife than protect it?



YDT/İNG

48. Rachel:

- I'm trying to reduce my environmental impact and live a more sustainable lifestyle, but it's hard with all the advertisements and consumer culture around us.

John:

- I know what you mean. I'm trying to do the same thing, but it seems like everywhere you look, there's a new product or gadget to buy. Do you have any tips on how to be more environmentally conscious?

Rachel:

— ----

John:

- I totally agree with you. I recently discovered a local store that sells eco-friendly and sustainable products. They have everything from reusable kitchenware to clothing made from organic materials.

- A) I just give in and buy whatever I want. Life's too short to worry about that stuff.
- B) It's impossible to live sustainably in today's society. We need to change the system, not just our individual behaviour.
- C) Have you thought about making your own cleaning and personal care products? It's cheaper and better for the environment.
- D) I think it's important to support companies that have responsible and environmentally friendly practices.
- E) Why bother trying to live sustainably when the damage to the environment has already been done? We might as well enjoy the benefits of consumer culture while we still can.

49. - 53. sorularda, verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın cümleyi bulunuz.

49. Before the Romans farmed oysters and fish in Mediterranean lagoons around 500 BCE, freshwater aquaculture was developed empirically in China a thousand years earlier.

- A) Oyster and fish farming began in Rome before 500 BCE, since the Chinese had previously perfected freshwater farming a thousand years earlier.
- B) The Chinese, who helped the Romans learn how to breed fish and oysters, had perfected freshwater aquaculture around a thousand years earlier.
- C) The Romans began raising fish and oysters in 500 BCE, but freshwater aquaculture had already been practically established in China a thousand years earlier.
- D) The Romans gradually improved China's freshwater aquaculture, which had been practised for a thousand years, by farming fish and oysters.
- E) The Romans would have never had the chance to farm oysters and fish by 500 BCE if freshwater aquaculture hadn't been scientifically discovered in China a thousand years earlier.



YDT/İNG

50. I must admit that without the positive approach and encouragement of our municipality, I would not have been able to present these artworks to you.

- A) Honestly, I would have already been able to present these artworks to you without the support of the municipality.
- B) Only with the help of our municipality do we, the artists, have the chance to present these artworks to you.
- C) The municipality has never encouraged me with a positive attitude, and that's why I am here so late to present these artworks to you.
- D) We, the artists, have the opportunity to show you these works of art only because of the support of our municipality.
- E) I must say that I would not have been able to present these works of art to you without the supportive attitude and encouragement of our municipality.

51. When one of my students felt unwell at school, our headmaster was so considerate that he even offered to give him a lift home.

- A) Our headmaster offered to drive one of my students home after school as he felt unwell.
- B) One of my students received an offer to be given a lift home for being considerate.
- C) Our headmaster was so caring that he even offered to drive one of my students home when he became ill at school.
- D) One of my students was so considerate that he even offered to drive our headmaster home.
- E) Our headmaster's offer to drive one of my students home was so considerate that they all felt grateful to him.

52. Producing poor-quality goods might make money for a short time, but it will damage your business in the long run.

- A) Making low-quality products might bring in money for a brief period of time, yet it will harm your business over time.
- B) Producing low-cost goods may make money temporarily, though it will cause damage some time later.
- C) While producing cheap items, you can earn a lot of money, however it will damage your firm soon.
- D) Your business will be damaged in a short time if you insist on producing poor-quality goods in your company in the long run.
- E) It's easy to make money in a short time by producing low-quality goods unless you run the business poorly.



YDT/İNG

53. Despite the solidity of the buildings and the thickness of their walls, many have collapsed or started to show signs of deterioration in the forty years since the people left the island.

- A) Several of the structures have crumbled or begun to exhibit indications of decay in the forty years after the residents left the island, in spite of the durability of the buildings.
- B) In spite of the structures' durability and the density of their walls, a lot have fallen or begun to exhibit indications of decay in the forty years since people evacuated the island.
- C) As the population evacuated the island, all of the structures, regardless of the robustness of the buildings or the thickness of their walls, have either completely collapsed or showed signs of deterioration.
- D) In the forty years after several of the residents departed the island, structures have fallen or began to deteriorate, despite their durability and strong walls.
- E) Despite the structures' strength and the walls' thickness, several of them have collapsed or begun to deteriorate in the forty years when some of the residents departed the island.

54. - 58. sorularda, verilen durumda söylenmiş olabilecek sözü bulunuz.

54. Your boss asks for your honest opinion about an employee who is unreliable and dishonest. As your boss trusts you more than anyone else in the office, you answer frankly: ----

- A) How do you expect me to express my thoughts openly and honestly about my colleague?
- B) I've known him for a long time. He has a history of being untrustworthy.
- C) Don't worry, sir. I think being reliable has gone out of fashion.
- D) I really appreciate you asking me, but I cannot say anything about him.
- E) You need to do what is right for the people in the office. It is best to ignore toxic people.

55. Due to his poor performance on his latest tests, it is unlikely that your son will graduate from university at the end of this semester. His concern has led him to consider delaying his graduation till the following year. You believe it is not too late and express your optimism: ----

- A) You will continue to fail no matter how much you study.
- B) You could have succeeded if you had accepted my help.
- C) No problem! Things like this always happen in life.
- D) Never give up! It is still up to you to get the scores you need.
- E) Do you realise how this decision will ruin your life?



YDT/İNG

56. You had very high expectations when you went to the movies over the weekend to see a highly regarded film. Yet, after seeing it, you were really disappointed. Today, when asked if you liked it, you respond: ----

- A) I didn't enjoy it because I'm not a fan of scary films.
- B) It was fantastic. I'm planning to see it again this weekend.
- C) It was terrible because you didn't accompany me.
- D) The leading actor is unquestionably deserving of an award.
- E) It certainly fell short of my hopes and predictions.

57. Your director makes your life difficult at work by always criticising and even berating you in front of your colleagues. You politely invited him to discuss the issue, but all your efforts were in vain. Finally, you decided to complain to the general manager. You say politely: ----

- A) The reason I am here is that I can no longer tolerate my director's disrespectful behaviour.
- B) As far as I am concerned my director thinks he is excellent. Maybe you could tell him he is not.
- C) It is ridiculous. Being my director doesn't give him the right to criticise me harshly.
- D) I really admire my director even though we have poor communication.
- E) I really find it hard to stand my director's criticism. I would appreciate it very much if you do something about this.

58. A couple in front of you in the theatre are talking, laughing, and spoiling the play for you. You shush them to be quiet, but they still continue. You decide to warn them verbally, trying to hide your anger. So you say: ----

- A) Enough is enough! You don't seem to like the play, but I do. Let me watch it.
- B) Would you mind not talking? I cannot hear the actors.
- C) I cannot believe that you totally ruined my experience. Go out at once!
- D) I beg your pardon, but I think you have to move somewhere else at once.
- E) I am here to watch the play, but unfortunately, you make it impossible. Why don't you go out?



YDT/İNG

59. - 63. sorularda, boş bırakılan yere, parçada anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.

59. Despite the fact that the rest of the world has gradually grown taller over the last few thousand years, one Italian city has kept the same height since the Roman Age. ---- This is surprising because most other studies of height variations over generations have indicated that we are growing taller on average.

- A) There is no evidence that Milanese people's height hasn't changed considerably over the past 2,000 years for both genders.
- B) According to research, the height of Milanese men and women has altered significantly over the last 2,000 years.
- C) According to a study, neither male nor female citizens of Milan have become much taller over the last 2,000 years.
- D) Milan has had the tallest population of any Italian city since 100 A.D.
- E) Not only in Milan, but also in Toronto, people have distinct physical qualities.

60. Spider monkeys are a well-known species in Latin America. After being rescued from illegal trafficking and rehabilitated, thirteen of them were set free in the Yaxha Nakum Naranjo National Park in Guatemala. ---- In order to protect and conserve wildlife in Guatemala, these organisations have been cooperating since 2007.

- A) The release was the result of a collaborative effort by nonprofit, nongovernmental groups.
- B) Several volunteers from various countries worked together to make the release possible.
- C) The released spider monkeys will be observed for six months by telemetric collars.
- D) The majority of rescued monkeys were also saved after bad human interaction.
- E) There was a remarkably successful veterinarian in charge of this rescue operation.



YDT/İNG

61. Nalanda, founded in 427 CE, was the world's first residential university, with nine million books and 10,000 students from Eastern and Central Asia. The university entrance process was quite demanding. ---- Those who were fortunate had the chance to learn medicine, logic, and mathematics from some of the era's most illustrious scholars and collectively worked under the most famous masters of the time.
- A) After graduation, some students had to go through a tough interview with Nalanda's best scholars.
- B) Before admission, the students had to go through a rigorous interview with Nalanda's top scholars.
- C) All students were admitted to the University of Nalanda without an assessment or evaluation.
- D) The University of Nalanda is more than 500 years older than both Oxford and Bologna universities.
- E) Due to the exceptional intelligence of the students, teaching in Nalanda was similarly demanding.

62. It might sound a bit outdated, but I really believe in the power of writing letters. There is something unique and special about handwritten things. ---- However, letters have rather fallen out of fashion and been replaced by faster forms of communication. Don't miss the point of a letter, though. It's not for conveying urgent news. You write an email as there's something you need to know whereas you write a letter as there's something you want to say.
- A) It is obvious that emails are more commonly used than letters.
- B) Some people think that writing an email or a text is as therapeutic as writing a letter.
- C) Psychological studies have also shown writing a letter has superior benefits to a text or email.
- D) It is not certain that writing letters can enrich a relationship and allow it to grow and flourish.
- E) All strong authors like Hemingway and Kafka understand the value of word choice in writing.



YDT/İNG

63. It is abundantly clear why Snowdonia became Wale's first national park in 1951. The landscape makes this place very special, which takes everyone's breath away. There are so many climbs that you'll never become bored, but the crown jewel is Snowdon, the highest mountain in Wales. Over 600,000 people climb up Snowdon every year between April and September. Snowdonia's friendly and welcoming inhabitants are equally as unforgettable as the scenery. ---- They are all here for the same reason-love of Snowdonia.

- A) The National Park has a wealth of accessible routes for all to enjoy.
- B) The sunrises and sunsets on the western coastline are spectacular.
- C) Shopping in the National Park is a unique experience with so many locally produced products.
- D) They feel privileged to be a part of the Snowdonia community and culture.
- E) It is hard to pick just one favourite spot in Snowdonia as there are so many.

64. - 69. sorularda, verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi bulunuz.

64. Renowned psychotherapist Alfred Adler, who lived in the early 20th century, defined the human being as an entity with a tendency to develop goals that can be not only self-serving but also beneficial to others.

- A) İnsanın yalnız kendisi için değil, başkaları için de yararlı olabilecek amaçlar geliştirme eğiliminde olan bir varlık olduğunu ileri süren ünlü psikoterapist Alfred Adler, 20. yüzyılın başında yaşamıştır.
- B) 20. yüzyılın başında yaşamış olan ünlü psikoterapist Alfred Adler'e göre insan sadece kendisine değil, başkalarına da yararlı olabilecek amaçlar geliştirme eğiliminde olan bir varlıktır.
- C) İnsanı kendisine olduğu kadar, başkalarına da yararlı olabilecek amaçlar geliştirme eğiliminde olan bir varlık olarak tanımlayan ünlü psikoterapist Alfred Adler 20. yüzyılın başında yaşamıştır.
- D) 20. yüzyılın başında yaşamış olan ünlü psikoterapist Alfred Adler, insanı yalnız kendisine değil, başkalarına da yararlı olabilecek amaçlar geliştirme eğiliminde olan bir varlık olarak tanımlamıştır.
- E) 20. yüzyılın başında yaşamış olan ünlü psikoterapist Alfred Adler, insanı kendisinden çok başkalarına yararlı olabilecek amaçlar geliştirme eğiliminde olan bir varlık olarak tanımlamıştır.



YDT/İNG

65. Photo tourism allows visitors to observe wildlife in its natural habitat; however, this activity has some adverse effects that are hidden by seemingly harmless interactions such as petting animal cubs or riding elephants.

- A) Fotoğraf turizmi, ziyaretçilerin vahşi yaşamı doğal ortamında gözlemlmelerine olanak tanır, ancak bu aktivitenin yavru hayvanları okşama veya fillere binme gibi görünüşte zararsız etkileşimlerle gizlenen bazı olumsuz etkileri vardır.
- B) Yavru hayvanları okşama veya fillere binme gibi zararsız görünen etkileşimlerin gizlenen bazı olumsuz etkilerine rağmen, fotoğraf turizmi ziyaretçilerin vahşi yaşamı doğal ortamında gözlemlmelerine olanak tanır.
- C) Ziyaretçilerin vahşi yaşamı doğal ortamında gözlemlmelerine olanak tanıyan fotoğraf turizminin yavru hayvanları okşama veya fillere binme gibi görünüşte zararsız etkileşimlerle gizlenen bazı olumsuz etkileri vardır.
- D) Fotoğraf turizmi, ziyaretçilerin vahşi yaşamı doğal ortamında gözlemlmelerine olanak tanısa da, yavru hayvanları okşama veya fillere binme gibi görünüşte zararsız etkileşimlerle gizlenen bazı olumsuz etkilere sahiptir.
- E) Vahşi yaşamın doğal ortamında gözlemlenmesine olanak sağlayan fotoğraf turizmi, yavru hayvanları okşama veya fillere binme gibi görünüşte zararsız etkileşimlerle gizlenen bazı olumsuz etkilere sahiptir.

66. It is difficult to imagine what Asian and European food would be like today without tomatoes, potatoes, and chilli peppers, which were introduced after Europeans began exploring America.

- A) Avrupalılar Amerika'yı keşfetmeye başladıktan sonra bilinen domates, patates ve acı biber olmadan Asya ve Avrupa yemeklerinin bugün nasıl olacağını düşünmek hayli zordur.
- B) Avrupalılar Amerika'yı keşfetmeye başladıktan sonra tanıtılan domates, patates ve acı biber olmadan Asya ve Avrupa yemeklerinin bugün nasıl olacağını hayal etmek zordur.
- C) Avrupalıların Amerika'yı keşfetmeye başlamasından sonra ortaya çıkan domates, patates ve acı biber olmadan Asya ve Avrupa yemeklerinin bugün ne durumda olacağını hayal etmek zordur.
- D) Bugünkü Asya ve Avrupa mutfağını, Avrupalılar Amerika'yı keşfetmeye başladıktan sonra tanıtılan domates, patates ve acı biber olmadan hayal etmek hayli zordur.
- E) Bugünkü Asya ve Avrupa mutfağını, Avrupalılar Amerika'yı keşfettikten sonra ortaya çıkan domates, patates ve acı biber olmadan imgelemek zordur.



YDT/İNG

67. Poland has a tradition of high-quality, home-cooked food, and reassuringly, this is one aspect of Polish food culture that does not seem to be threatened by globalisation.

- A) Polonya, yüksek kaliteli, ev yapımı yemek geleneğine sahiptir ve güven verici bir şekilde, bu, Polonya yemek kültürünün küreselleşmenin tehdidi altında görünmeyen bir yönüdür.
- B) Polonya, yüksek kaliteli, ev yapımı yemek geleneğine sahiptir ve güven verici bir şekilde, bu, Polonya yemek kültürünün küreselleşme tarafından tehdit edilmeyen bir yönüdür.
- C) Polonya, küreselleşmeden etkilenmemiş gibi görünen ve güven verici bir biçimde, yüksek kaliteli, ev yapımı yemek geleneğine sahiptir.
- D) Polonya, yüksek kaliteli, ev yapımı yemek geleneğinden gelir ve güven verici bir biçimde, bu küreselleşme tarafından tehdit altında değildir.
- E) Polonya, yüksek kaliteli, ev yapımı yemek geleneğine sahiptir ve güven verici bir şekilde, bu, Polonya yemek kültürünün küreselleşme tarafından tehdit edilmemiş gibi görünen bir yönüdür.

68. In ancient Rome, education was focused on the development of well-rounded individuals who were proficient in both intellectual and physical pursuits; however, access to education was limited to the wealthy and elite members of society, and the education of girls was often neglected.

- A) Antik Roma'da eğitime erişim sadece zengin ve seçkin toplum üyeleriyle sınırlı olsa da, zeki ve fiziksel yönleri gelişmiş, çok yönlü bireylerin yetiştirilmesine odaklanılıyordu ve kızların eğitimi ihmal ediliyordu.
- B) Eğitime erişimin toplumun zengin ve seçkin üyeleriyle sınırlı olduğu ve kızların okula kabul edilmediği Antik Roma'da, eğitim entelektüel ve fiziksel gelişimde yetkin bireylerin geliştirilmesine odaklanılmıştı.
- C) Antik Roma'da eğitim, entelektüel ve fiziksel gelişimde yetkin olan çok yönlü bireylerin geliştirilmesine odaklanmakla birlikte sadece zengin ve seçkin toplum üyeleriyle sınırlandırılmıştı ve kızların eğitimi sıklıkla ihmal edilirdi.
- D) Antik Roma'da eğitim, hem entelektüel hem de fiziksel uğraşlarda yetkin olan çok yönlü bireylerin gelişimine odaklanılmıştı; ancak eğitime erişim, toplumun zengin ve seçkin üyeleriyle sınırlıydı ve kız çocuklarının eğitimi genellikle ihmal edilirdi.
- E) Hem entelektüel hem de fiziksel uğraşlarda yetkin ve çok yönlü bireylerin gelişimine odaklanan Antik Roma'da, kızların eğitimi çoğunlukla ihmal edilirdi ve eğitime erişim toplumun sadece zengin ve seçkin bireylerle sınırlıydı.



YDT/İNG

69. A healthy diet includes a balanced and diverse variety of nutritious foods in the appropriate amounts necessary to meet the body's daily energy and nutrient requirements while limiting the intake of processed and packaged foods.

- A) Sağlıklı bir beslenme düzeni, işlenmiş ve paketlenmiş yiyeceklerin alımını sınırlarken vücudun günlük enerji ve besin gereksinimlerini karşılamak için gerekli olan uygun miktarlarda dengeli ve çeşitli besleyici gıdaları içerir.
- B) Sağlıklı bir beslenme düzeni, sadece vücudun günlük enerji ve besin gereksinimlerini karşılamak için gerekli olan dengeli ve çeşitli besleyici gıdaları içermekle kalmaz, aynı zamanda işlenmiş ve paketlenmiş yiyeceklerin alımını sınırlar.
- C) Vücudun günlük enerji ve besin gereksinimlerini karşılamak için gereken miktarlarda dengeli ve çeşitli besleyici gıdaları içeren sağlıklı bir beslenme düzeninde işlenmiş ve paketlenmiş yiyeceklerin alımı sınırlıdır.
- D) İşlenmiş ve paketlenmiş yiyeceklerin alımının sınırlı olduğu sağlıklı bir beslenme düzeni, vücudun günlük enerji ve besin gereksinimlerini karşılamak için gerekli olan uygun miktarlarda dengeli ve çeşitli besleyici gıdaları içermelidir.
- E) Sağlıklı bir beslenme düzeni, işlenmiş ve paketlenmiş yiyeceklerin tüketimine sınırlama getirerek vücudun günlük enerji ve besin gereksinimlerini karşılamak için gerekli olan uygun miktarlarda dengeli ve çeşitli besleyici gıdaları içerir.

70. - 75. sorularda, verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.

70. Tarihin karşısında durmak mümkün olmasa da insanların ve mekânların hatırasını yaşatmanın mümkün olduğuna inanıyoruz.

- A) It is believed that keeping the memories of people and places is possible, whereas standing against history is not.
- B) Although it is not possible to stand against history, it is possible to keep the memory of people and places alive.
- C) What we believe is the possibility of keeping the memory of people and places alive, not the impossibility of standing against history.
- D) Although it is not possible to stand against history, we believe it is possible to keep the memory of people and places alive.
- E) We believe it is possible to stand against history although it is not possible to keep the memory of people and places alive.



YDT/İNG

71. Bir romanda daha çok betimleyici ve öyküleyici anlatım kullanılırken bir makalede daha çok açıklayıcı anlatım kullanılır.

- A) In a novel, we use more descriptive and narrative narration, while in an article, we use more explanatory narration.
- B) While more descriptive and narrative narration is used in a novel, more explanatory narration is used in an article.
- C) A more descriptive and narrative style of narration is used in a novel than in an article, which is narrated in a more explanatory style.
- D) In a novel, the narration is more descriptive and narrative, whereas in an article, the narration is more explanatory.
- E) The narration in a novel is more descriptive and narrative, whereas the narration in an article is more explanatory.

72. Sonbahar ve kış mevsimlerini kurak geçiren güneybatı illerinde yer alan barajların çoğunda su seviyesi geçen yıla göre büyük oranda düştü.

- A) The drought during the autumn and winter seasons in the southwestern provinces has led to a significant decrease in the water level of the dams compared to last year.
- B) When the southwestern provinces endured a dry autumn and winter season, the water level in many dams dropped dramatically compared to last year.
- C) The water level in most of the dams in the southwest provinces has drastically dropped from last year due to the dry autumn and winter.
- D) Compared to previous years, the water level in the dams has declined dramatically in the southwestern provinces because the autumn and winter seasons were dry.
- E) The water level in most of the dams in the southwestern provinces, where the autumn and winter seasons were dry, has decreased significantly in comparison to last year.



YDT/İNG

73. Hepimiz ömrümüzün kısalığından şikayet ederiz; fakat gün denen şeyi bir an evvel ve farkına varmadan harcamak için neler yapmayız?

- A) What do we not do to spend our days as quickly as possible although we all complain about our longevity?
- B) We all praise the shortness of our lives, but what do we not do to spend what we call a day as quickly as possible and without even realising it?
- C) What do we do to spend a day as fast as possible and without realising the fact that we all complain about the shortness of our lives?
- D) We all complain about the duration of our lives, but what do we do to spend a day as quickly as possible and without even realising it?
- E) We all complain about the shortness of our lives, but what do we not do to spend what we call a day as quickly as possible and without realising it?

74. Kültür şoku, kişinin farklı bir kültürde yaşamasını öğrenirken yaşadığı duygusal durumu betimlemek için kullanılan bir terimdir.

- A) The emotional state that a person experiences when learning to live in a different culture is a result of what may be termed culture shock.
- B) The phrase culture shock refers to the range of changing emotions one may feel while adapting to a new culture.
- C) Culture shock is a psychological term used to define the emotional state of people who experience difficulty when learning to live in a different culture.
- D) When people learn to live in a different culture, they experience a lot of difficulties and this is called culture shock.
- E) Culture shock is a term used to define the emotional state that a person experiences while learning to live in a different culture.



YDT/İNG

75. Kendi hatalarını kabul etmek aslında bir tür yapıcı eleştiridir ama bunu anlayan hiç kimse yok!

- A) Admitting your own mistakes is a form of constructive criticism, but no one cares!
- B) Admitting your own mistakes is actually a kind of critical feedback, but no one understands that!
- C) Admitting your own mistakes is actually a form of constructive criticism, even though no one realises it!
- D) Admitting your own mistakes is actually a kind of constructive criticism, but no one understands that!
- E) Admitting your own mistakes is actually a kind of destructive criticism and furthermore, everybody knows it.

76. - 80. sorularda, cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

76. (I) The so-called "Mozart Effect" claims that children who are exposed to classical music at a young age develop more intelligence. **(II)** Actually, the claims are unfounded, yet there is no doubt that classical music is soul-calming. **(III)** Your children may not become musical prodigies, but exposing them to songs and nursery rhymes at an early age can help them develop a sense of rhythm and language and inspire them to enjoy the beauty of music as they mature. **(IV)** Obviously, there are costs and commitments involved with teaching a child a musical instrument. **(V)** Also, the children who learn to play musical instruments are often more successful and have higher exam scores in school.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

77. (I) The ISS (International Space Station) is a huge spacecraft which has been officially orbiting the Earth for more than twenty years. **(II)** This gigantic structure serves as a microgravity and space environment research laboratory in which scientific experiments are conducted in astronomy, physics, and biology. **(III)** Astronauts go through intensive training to cope with potential future crisis because things can go seriously wrong in space. **(IV)** Another prominent field of study on the ISS is medical research which enhances the knowledge about the effects of long-term space exposure on the human body. **(V)** Subjects currently under study include muscle atrophy, bone loss, and fluid shift.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V



YDT/İNG

78. (I) The Mississippi, the second-longest river and the most important commercial waterway in North America, has created many serious problems so far. (II) Numerous documentaries have been made to show the habitat diversity and biological productivity of the river Mississippi. (III) Although it can be seen as a “docile and slow-moving” river, it floods every now and then. (IV) These floods are devastating and have serious consequences for the residents living near the river. (V) Hundreds of lives have been lost and hundreds of thousands of houses, and acres of farmland have been submerged by water in these catastrophic floods.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

79. (I) Regular exercise is important for maintaining good physical and mental health. (II) There are many different types of exercises that people can do, such as running, swimming, weightlifting, and yoga. (III) The important thing is to find a type of exercise that you enjoy and that fits into your schedule. (IV) By making exercise a regular part of your routine, you can experience the many benefits that it offers and lead a healthier and happier life. (V) Exercise can also be a great way to meet new people and socialise.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

80. (I) The brain is a dynamic and demanding organ, requiring more than a fifth of our daily energy intake. (II) That's why the food we eat has an impact on our likelihood of developing dementia. (III) The term ‘dementia’ comes from the Latin word ‘demens,’ which means ‘out of one’s mind’. (IV) It is a rising global concern that currently affects 57 million people and is predicted to increase to 152 million by 2050. (V) According to a 2020 Lancet commission, 40% of these cases could be prevented or delayed, and there is mounting evidence that a healthy diet can offer protection.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V



YDT/İNG

İNGİLİZCE TESTİ - 2

Bu testte 80 soru vardır.

1. - 8. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. As a result of the ongoing construction work, the office has been temporarily moved to another site while the ---- are being done.

A) meetings B) defacements
C) destructions D) renovations
E) researches

2. The situation demands ---- action to address the consequences of the climate crisis as temperatures continue to rise and extreme weather events become more frequent.

A) urgent B) negligent
C) arbitrary D) obsolete
E) insufficient

3. Despite facing numerous challenges, she persevered and ---- achieved her dream of becoming a successful entrepreneur.

A) reluctantly B) constantly
C) eventually D) rarely
E) abruptly

4. It is unlikely that children will ---- the skills indicated in the school's vision without an active planning process.

A) fail B) acquire
C) pass D) collect
E) make

5. Despite his popularity among voters, the mayor was forced to ----.

A) move in B) stay on
C) step down D) keep up
E) take on

6. It ---- to be traditional for campers to wind themselves up by telling stories of the horrible things wild animals ---- to humans over the years.

A) is appearing / do
B) appears / have done
C) is appeared / are doing
D) has appeared / will do
E) is going to appear / would do



YDT/İNG

7. The University of Bologna, which ---- in 1088 in Northern Italy, has never been out of operation and ---- the title of the oldest university in the world.

- A) had been founded / held
- B) founded / was held
- C) was founded / holds
- D) has been founded / holds
- E) founded / has been held

8. Of all the octopuses ---- in the oceans, the blue-ringed octopus is the most dangerous, ---- a neurotoxin 1,000 times more powerful than cyanide with no known antidote.

- A) to have lived / being carried
- B) being lived / carried
- C) to live / carrying
- D) living / having been carried
- E) having lived / to carry

9. - 15. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

9. Global consumer demand will have a huge impact ---- natural resources like water, meaning that big companies will have little choice but to adapt and invest ---- greener options.

- A) on / in
- B) by / over
- C) under / to
- D) of / from
- E) at / with

10. The Amazon rainforest, which is often referred to as the 'lungs of the Earth,' is located ---- South America, extending ---- Brazil, Peru, and several other countries.

- A) within / below
- B) beneath / beside
- C) over / amid
- D) against / by
- E) in / across

11. The company's sales have been declining in recent months; ----, the marketing team has been working on a new strategy to increase brand awareness.

- A) however
- B) meanwhile
- C) since
- D) unless
- E) furthermore



YDT/İNG

12. The new dual-core processor provides consumers with all the power they need ---- multitasking will be easier, apps will load faster, and everything will run smoother and quicker.

- A) even though B) due to
C) as long as D) as if
E) so that

13. ---- working in the pharmaceutical industry must uphold the highest ethical standards and make sure that ---- drug is carefully tested before it is approved.

- A) Anyone / most B) Someone / all
C) No one / every D) Whoever / much
E) Everyone / each

14. ---- plants absorb water and nutrients through their roots, ---- they take in carbon dioxide from the air to make food through photosynthesis.

- A) Such / as B) Just as / so
C) So / that D) Either / or
E) As / as

15. The directors frequently disagree, ---- they always portray a united front to the world.

- A) as B) however
C) unless D) until
E) whether



YDT/İNG

16. - 20. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

A polyglot is a person who speaks or understands multiple languages. The term 'polyglot' **(16)**---- the Greek words *polys*, meaning 'many,' and *glotta*, meaning 'tongue' or 'language.' Although polyglots speak four to five languages on average, some can speak up to ten or more languages **(17)**---- ease. The exact number of polyglots in the world is unknown, **(18)**---- it is estimated that only 3% of the world's population can speak at least four languages fluently. For some polyglots, language learning often comes naturally, **(19)**---- others put a lot of time and effort into it. Research has shown that speaking multiple languages can provide significant cognitive, social, and cultural benefits, as well as enhanced job opportunities, **(20)**---- polyglots highly valued in the global community.

16.

- A) sets up B) looks into
C) comes across D) drives from
E) clears out

17.

- A) upon B) for
C) through D) of
E) with

18.

- A) so that B) yet
C) as if D) furthermore
E) once

19.

- A) until B) since
C) unless D) whereas
E) thus

20.

- A) making B) made
C) being made D) to make
E) to have made



YDT/İNG

21. - 28. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

21. One-sided choices, as opposed to decisions based on mutual concerns, may be controversial ----.

- A) despite the people who strongly support consensus
- B) as the needs of the people cannot be estimated
- C) because it is unlikely to be met with resistance among the people
- D) since they are determined by a single person among the people involved
- E) although they have the potential to be popular among the people

22. Almost all successful people are bound to have some natural gifts, but ----.

- A) success is something that is learned by trial and error during an uphill battle
- B) they should be happy living their lives without any regrets
- C) the true ingredients of success are most probably hard work, opportunity, and upbringing
- D) it is usual for them to become successful by only following their own thoughts and intuitions
- E) they believe they know everything, and therefore have no need to listen to others

23. ----, the brain stimulates the sneeze centre to send signals to the diaphragm, the chest, and other muscles to expel the irritant via sneezing.

- A) If small particles flying in the air start to irritate you
- B) When germs, dust, or pollen find a way to enter your nose
- C) As long as viruses travel through your respiratory system
- D) Unless you inhale a great deal of germs while sneezing
- E) Since harmful dust is abundant in the air that surrounds you

24. Following traumatic experiences, people tend to overestimate how long they will be unhappy, ----.

- A) in other words, they focus on positive memories and forget negative ones
- B) since taking long walks enables them to maintain psychological well-being
- C) just as workplace stress has significantly increased lately
- D) yet their psychological immune system helps them move on despite challenges
- E) as resiliency refers to the capacity to recover quickly from challenging circumstances



YDT/İNG

25. Except for the communication issues, which caused delays and confusion at various stages, ----.

- A) the team failed to overcome these obstacles and deliver a successful outcome
- B) the company recognized the impact that poor communication had on the project
- C) the team hardly took steps to address them in future endeavors
- D) the project was completed on schedule and under budget
- E) the company delayed ensuring that its projects are executed with greater efficiency and effectiveness

26. Although Osman Hamdi Bey is best known for his painting, *The Tortoise Trainer*, ----.

- A) he was heavily influenced by the realist movement and incorporated this style into his own works
- B) his work depicts a young boy training tortoises to perform tricks and is now in the Pera Museum in İstanbul
- C) his most significant contribution was his work as the founder and first director of the İstanbul Archaeology Museum
- D) his contributions to the field had a slight impact on Turkish art history
- E) he was born in 1842 in İstanbul, Türkiye, and he served as an artist until his death in 1910

27. No matter how long and difficult the unabridged texts look to understand, ----.

- A) they are never worth reading if they do not contain valuable insights, perspectives, and information on a particular subject
- B) they usually provide valuable insights, deepen our understanding of important subjects, and enrich our intellectual and cultural lives
- C) 'War and Peace' by Leo Tolstoy is also known for its length and complexity, but it is also considered one of the greatest works of literature in history
- D) you can ignore the unnecessary information that is added through adjective or adverb clauses to get the main idea
- E) it may take more time and effort to read them and draw connections between literature and historical events

28. ----, so that they can fulfil their responsibility to protect the planet and its inhabitants.

- A) Human activities have released large amounts of greenhouse gases into the atmosphere
- B) The consequences of global warming are wide-ranging and include melting glaciers
- C) Organizations and civil society groups can face the most severe challenges of construction
- D) The effects of global warming can be mitigated by future generations
- E) It is certainly essential that governments reduce greenhouse gas emissions



YDT/İNG

29. - 31. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Can money really make us happier? While a certain level of income is necessary to meet our basic needs, constantly striving for more money can harm our happiness, especially if it comes at the expense of relationships or other important aspects of life. According to a study conducted by Kahneman and Deaton in 2010, based on data from a survey of over 450,000 Americans, happiness increased with an income up to an annual income of \$75,000, after which the positive effect of money on happiness levelled off. This suggests that beyond a certain level of income, more money does not necessarily lead to greater happiness. However, the study also found that the people who reported higher levels of emotional well-being tended to have higher incomes. In other words, money may not directly increase happiness, but it can indirectly contribute to well-being by providing access to resources that support emotional well-being, such as healthcare, education, and social support networks.

29. According to the passage, ----.

- A) in order to be happy, we must struggle to make a higher income
- B) happy people tend to recover more rapidly from losses and terrible experiences
- C) increasing income directly contributes to a society's overall happiness in wealthy nations
- D) focusing solely on making more money can make us unhappy
- E) making money always involves sacrificing vital elements of our lives

30. Which of the following is true about the study conducted by Kahneman and Deaton?

- A) Spending money on others can increase happiness more than spending money on oneself.
- B) Having more money makes people happier, but only up to a certain point.
- C) The people who make more than \$75,000 are happier than the average person.
- D) Individuals who value experiences over things have a tendency to be happy.
- E) The sole element that can influence happiness is money.

31. What is the primary purpose of the author?

- A) To inform the readers about the complex relationship between money and happiness
- B) To provide insight into the drawbacks of pursuing financial success
- C) To explain how to cover basic needs in order to be happy
- D) To criticise those who highly prioritise money
- E) To persuade the readers about the importance of emotional well-being



YDT/İNG

32. - 34. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Veganism is a way of life that seeks to exclude all animal products from daily life. This is what separates them from vegetarians, who basically avoid consuming meat, seafood, and poultry. There is an increasing number of people who no longer want to eat animal products; they even aim to promote animal-free products. They think people shouldn't kill or use animals to feed themselves. All the proteins, vitamins, and minerals needed to live and be healthy exist in the endless variety of plant life. The resources of the planet should be used to feed the starving people; they are used to raise the animals, which are later killed to feed the richer nations. Vegans also strongly stand up for the idea that feeding animals causes serious harm to our planet and nature, so to protect people, animals, and the environment, more people should stop eating and using animal products.

32. According to the passage, the main goal of the people who avoid eating animal products is ----.

- A) to stop the killing of animals for the purpose of enriching those who are wealthy
- B) to spread the word about the harms of eating animals and using animal products
- C) to preserve not only human life but also animals and the environment
- D) to make consumers decrease their usage of animal products in their daily lives
- E) to convince others that an existence without animals is preferable

33. Which of the following is true about veganism?

- A) With its increased rate of success, more people want to defend veganism.
- B) Compared to a vegetarian diet, a vegan diet includes more vitamins.
- C) Thanks to the adaptation to the vegan diet, people have the opportunity to lead a richer life.
- D) Because there are so many herbal products available, veganism is highly well-liked.
- E) It suggests that it is not enough to stop using animal products but to develop alternatives.

34. The underlined phrasal verb 'stand up for' is closest in meaning to ----.

- A) advocate
- B) forsake
- C) reject
- D) condemn
- E) disapprove



YDT/İNG

35. - 37. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Around the world, the most common source of pollution is industrial pollution, which originates directly from industry. Most businesses use outdated technology and dump ineffective waste into waterways or on land, which has adverse consequences. Despite certain legislation against industrial pollution, there aren't enough efficient controls in place. Furthermore, a significant number of industrial corporations do not take the required safety measures to preserve their profits. Due to these negligent actions, both the local ecology and residents of industrial areas are exposed to chemicals. This exposure is hazardous because it compromises clean water supplies, which are essential for human existence, and causes health problems like birth defects, asthma, and other lung disorders.

35. It can be understood from the passage that industrial pollution ----.

- A) can only be decreased by implementing strict regulations
- B) has dire consequences due to a lack of control and negligence
- C) can't be prevented because it is already too late
- D) is the only problem caused by big industrial corporations
- E) has some minor negative consequences

36. According to the passage, chemical exposure ----.

- A) that is below the risky amounts won't have much of an impact
- B) is caused by an absence of industrial pollution legislation
- C) has the potential to result in some severe issues that can be fatal
- D) is treatable with very effective medical treatment
- E) can be triggered by a lack of knowledge about industrial pollution

37. What is the passage mainly about?

- A) The rate of risks brought on by industrial pollution
- B) Protective measures against industrial pollution
- C) The reasons of industrial pollution by large companies
- D) Ethical investments by international companies
- E) The causes and risks of industrial pollution



YDT/İNG

38. - 40. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

A Third Way for Modern Libraries is a concept that seeks to bridge the gap between traditional library services and the digital world. This hybrid modality provides both physical and digital resources to its patrons. It is based on the idea that libraries should be more than just a place to borrow books; they should also be a place to access digital resources, engage in learning activities, and provide a space for community engagement. It emphasises the importance of creating a welcoming and inclusive environment for all library users, regardless of their background or ability. These modern libraries are designed to be dynamic spaces that incorporate cutting-edge technology and resources. They offer digitised collections, online resources, and interactive learning tools that can be accessed from anywhere in the world to support lifelong learning and meet the diverse needs of their communities.

38. It can be understood from the passage that the main goal of *A Third Way for Modern Libraries* is ----.

- A) to provide a place due to the rapid growth in e-books and e-readers
- B) to adapt to the changing needs of users in the digital age
- C) to implement and maintain digital resources
- D) to provide free access to interactive learning tools
- E) to design new libraries with modern architecture

39. Which of the following is true about modern libraries?

- A) They cannot accommodate the needs of traditional users.
- B) They no longer offer books for borrowing.
- C) They provide a social and digital environment for people.
- D) They do not offer any educational programmes.
- E) They are only available in physical locations.

40. Which of the following could be the best title for the passage?

- A) Embracing the Old and the New
- B) The Timeless Treasury of Books
- C) The Rapid Growth in E-Books
- D) The Decline of Print Media
- E) Comparing Traditional and Digital Libraries



YDT/İNG

41. - 43. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Are you in the habit of buying books despite having plenty of unread ones, and does life seem to get in the way when you buy books with the sincere desire to read them? If this looks familiar to you, you're not alone. You might be suffering from *tsundoku*, a Japanese word which means leaving a book unread after buying it. Etymologically speaking, the word *doku* is used as a verb meaning 'reading' and the word *tsun* originates from *tsumu*, meaning 'to pile up'. If you think *tsundoku* is a modern phenomenon, you'd be mistaken. The Japanese have been using this term since the late 19th and early 20th centuries. The word is found in print as early as 1879, which means it was likely in use before that. Recently, it has been used to refer to many other forms of collecting items and not using them. For instance, you may have this syndrome with board games or electronic stuff. So, if you find yourself stuck with many unread books and you feel guilty of *tsundoku*, you can say goodbye to such literature. You can donate or sell the books. On the other hand, if you are happy with this way of expressing love for books, just embrace it. Research also shows that simply having books nearby may reduce stress and anxiety.

41. One can conclude from the passage that ----.

- A) every book lover has to be aware of the dangers of *tsundoku*
- B) *tsundoku* refers to the phenomenon of acquiring only reading materials and piling them up
- C) *tsundoku* is a phenomenon which has now spread beyond Japanese borders
- D) the origin of the word *tsundoku* is quite difficult to analyse
- E) it's not possible to overcome *tsundoku* and eliminate it from your life

42. Which of the following statements about *tsundoku* is false according to the passage?

- A) The term has been around for ages; therefore, it's not a new phenomenon.
- B) The word in print dates back to the first half of the 19th century.
- C) Some studies indicate that it is not always a bad thing to have many unread books lying around.
- D) A person suffering from this syndrome has a compulsive need to buy books.
- E) If you feel like *tsundoku* is becoming a problem, you can take some simple actions.

43. Which of the following could be the best title for the passage?

- A) How to Quit Your Tsundoku Habit
- B) Is Tsundoku Curable or Not?
- C) Surround Yourself with Books
- D) Read Collect Repeat!
- E) Tsundoku- Is This You?



YDT/İNG

44. - 48. sorularda, karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

44. Doctor:

- **Have you been advised to reduce your cholesterol before?**

Patient:

- **Yes, I have. Since then, I've been trying to get more fibre into my diet and doing regular exercise.**

Doctor:

- **That's really good, and never forget to get your cholesterol checked regularly and take action if it is high.**

Patient:

— ----

Doctor:

- **About one in 250 people has familial hypercholesterolemia, an inherited condition, which means their cholesterol levels are higher than normal from birth.**

- A) What is the risk of 250 cholesterol?
- B) How common is very high cholesterol?
- C) Do some people have high cholesterol genetically?
- D) How do people know if they have high cholesterol?
- E) Can we be healthy with high cholesterol?

45. Sandy:

— ----

Ted:

- **What a revolutionary action!**

Sandy:

- **What makes you so sceptical? Why do you say so?**

Ted:

- **I am naturally sceptical. We cannot make even the slightest progress in animal rights because nothing has changed for years, regardless of what laws are passed. I don't think it will be an effective deterrent.**

- A) People who cannot provide the necessary care for their animals may be fined up to 16,750 euros and imprisoned for up to three years under the new law.
- B) According to the World Health Organization, the most effective method for reducing the number of stray animals is the combination of neutering, education, and registering animals and their owners.
- C) You can buy food for stray animals while doing your grocery shopping. You can carry it in your backpack and feed an animal on the street. Why don't you give it a shot?
- D) There is currently no such practice in any EU country regarding stray animals and shelters. This is truly unbelievable!
- E) Last night, I watched a TV documentary about an animal rights organisation's efforts to save endangered pelicans. I'm glad to see that there is still hope for the world's threatened species.



YDT/İNG

46. Principal:

— **Why do you want to be a teacher?**

Jennifer:

— ----

Principal:

— **Ah, a teacher can have an enormous impact on her students' career choices, right? Okay, so how do you motivate your students?**

Jennifer:

— **Positive reinforcement is a great way to keep a student motivated, so when they do something really well, I like to give them rewards or bonuses. This could be candy, a star, a sticker, or even just a compliment. It could be anything I know students like to get, and it's different for each of them.**

- A) In fact, I have no intention of becoming a teacher. I need money, and this is the simplest way for me to get it. In addition, I cannot say that I particularly appreciate my teachers.
- B) In high school, I had a grumpy mathematics teacher who alienated me from both mathematics and teaching. Since then, I hate this job.
- C) Mrs Lay, my third-grade teacher, was someone I admired greatly. It was her sense of warmth that inspired me to become a teacher. I want to be that person on whom others can lean when they are struggling with growing up.
- D) Some people enjoy teaching others new things, are facts wizards overflowing with knowledge, or enjoy connecting with children. I lack all these characteristics. I have no idea why I want to be a teacher.
- E) Because the summer vacations are so long, the working hours are appropriate, and I don't have to push myself too hard. It's a job I'm comfortable with.

47. Can:

— **I couldn't determine the meaning of 'a perfect storm' while reading an article. Do you have any idea what it is?**

Mel:

— ----

Can:

— **I still need a real-life example to comprehend the meaning. Could you?**

Mel:

— **Oh yes, of course. Some people believe that changing and high food prices are just part of 'a perfect storm' because they are the result of factors such as population growth, climate change, limited resources, and urbanisation, all of which can lead to social unrest.**

- A) Sure, I could. It's an old English idiom that means to argue against an idea just for the sake of debate.
- B) As far as I know, it's a blizzard that hits the Himalayan peaks. It is also extremely dangerous for professional hikers.
- C) Well, I don't think it has a figurative significance. It simply means what it says. A perfect storm on a gloomy day!
- D) No, I'm afraid I don't have any idea, and I'm not very good at using idioms, proverbs, or any other figurative language.
- E) According to my knowledge, it's a catastrophic set of unfortunate events that all happen at the same time.



YDT/İNG

48. Interviewer:

- **What is the most common issue that students encounter in schools nowadays?**

Counsellor:

- **The most significant issue that has been present in schools over the past ten years and one that is still ongoing is bullying among students.**

Interviewer:

— ----

Counsellor:

- **Talk to your parents as well as your teacher. Your teacher may be unaware that you are being bullied, and the school will have an anti-bullying policy in place to address the issue. If you don't feel comfortable speaking with your teacher, perhaps a friend can. You can also consult with your school counsellor.**

- A) What does the school do when it comes to bullying?
- B) What advice do you have for the students who have been subjected to peer bullying?
- C) Why do students tend to be violent?
- D) What are the effects of the family environment on the child's behaviour?
- E) What do you do when faced with such a situation?

49. - 53. sorularda, verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın cümleyi bulunuz.

49. While there has been a significant improvement in the literacy rate over the years, there are still many challenges in improving the quality of education and increasing access to education in the eastern parts of the island.

- A) Because of the significant improvement in the literacy rate over the years, there are many challenges in improving the quality of education and increasing access to education in the eastern parts of the island.
- B) Although the literacy rate has significantly increased over the years, there are still many obstacles to enhancing the standard of education and expanding access to it in the eastern sections of the island.
- C) In the eastern parts of the island, the quality of education and increasing access to education have improved the literacy rate significantly over the years, despite many challenges.
- D) The quality of education and increasing access to education in the eastern parts of the island have been significantly improved owing to the increase in the literacy rate over the years.
- E) There are still many challenges in improving the quality of education and increasing access to education in the eastern parts of the island, and this stems from the increase in the literacy rate over the years.



YDT/İNG

50. We need philosophy because it helps us gain insights into our own nature and the nature of the universe by examining fundamental questions about existence and reality.

- A) We need philosophy to develop a deeper understanding of ourselves and the world around us, which is why we examine fundamental questions about existence and reality.
- B) Through philosophy, we gain insights into our own nature and understand the nature of the universe by asking the right questions about our existence.
- C) We need philosophy because it allows us to explore fundamental issues regarding reality and existence in order to obtain an understanding of both our own nature and the nature of the universe.
- D) Why we need philosophy lies beneath our understanding of the world around us by examining significant questions about existence and reality.
- E) Philosophy is our fundamental need because it helps us examine fundamental questions about existence and reality by understanding ourselves and the world around us.

51. Reading and writing poetry makes students and elders appreciate others' points of view as well as making themselves step out of their comfort zone by sharing.

- A) Not only does reading and writing poetry encourage students and adults to respect and value others' viewpoints, but it also forces them to leave their comfort zone by sharing.
- B) By reading and writing poetry, teens and adults will understand others' feelings and ideas so well that they easily get out of their comfort zone and they enjoy every minute of sharing.
- C) To read and write poetry is really helpful for students and adults to value others' ideas and emotions; furthermore, it helps them get out of their comfort zone.
- D) As students and elders read and write poetry, they easily understand others' points of view, sharing their own ideas, and they also have a chance to leave their comfort zone.
- E) Unless students and adults read and write poetry, they will not appreciate others' points of view, and they cannot get out of their comfort zone without sharing.



YDT/İNG

52. In general, the best way to effectively reach your goals is to break them down into smaller and achievable steps.

- A) Basically, it is better to divide your goals into simpler and attainable tasks if your aim is to achieve your target correctly.
- B) Generally, dividing your target into smaller and actionable steps helps you efficiently accomplish your goals no matter how impossible they seem.
- C) Primarily, the easiest way to get to one's target appropriately is to divide it into minor and actionable steps.
- D) Overall, you will be able to find the best way to neatly reach your big goal by breaking it down into milestones.
- E) On the whole, nothing is better than dividing your goals into simpler and attainable tasks to achieve them effectively.

53. Recent studies have shown that few universities can satisfy all the demands of a prospective student whose purpose is to do a double degree.

- A) Recent research has indicated it is likely that most universities would meet the all needs and desires of a potential student who wants to enrol in a dual-degree program.
- B) Latest studies demonstrate that not many universities are capable of fulfilling all the demands of a future student who aims to have a double major.
- C) Current studies have shown that a few universities are able to satisfy the needs and desires of potential students who are interested in two fields of study.
- D) A recent survey indicates that fewer future students who want to have a double major may find an appropriate university to fulfil their demands.
- E) According to the latest research, it is not so easy for potential students to study two different fields at the same time although there are many universities to fulfil their demands.



YDT/İNG

54. - 58. sorularda, verilen durumda söylenmiş olabilecek sözü bulunuz.

54. One of your friends has asked you to help him with an issue he had at the gym you both go to; however, you ran into a problem there as well and haven't been able to resolve it yet. You want to let him know about the situation and suggest another solution, so you say: ----

- A) I wish you had told me about this before. I would have already solved the problem.
- B) Unfortunately, I'm still working to find a solution for my own situation. Why don't you ask another friend?
- C) I really would like to help you. Let's arrange a meetup at the gym to solve both of the problems.
- D) I'm sorry; I suppose you'd better solve it yourself. It's all about you, and I don't have any time to waste.
- E) I think there's something wrong with that gym. Why don't you stop going there?

55. Your friend is overjoyed to have been admitted to a popular university abroad. Since you're familiar with this institution, you know that it overcharges international students and provides a very low quality of education. You decide to be frank with her in an effort to forewarn her before it's too late. You say: ----

- A) Wow, that's awesome news! If I'm being really honest, I can't help but feel jealous of you.
- B) I recommend you submit your application to another university just in case your first choice does not work out for you.
- C) I'm going to pretend that this establishment is a university, and I hope you won't mind if I tell you a few things about it.
- D) Due to the fact that you are such a poor student, it baffles me how you were able to get admission to any institution.
- E) According to what I've heard, this establishment is pretty pricey, but you get what you pay for.



YDT/İNG

56. You're trying to prepare for a big test, but your younger brother and his friends keep making noise in the adjacent room despite your repeated requests that they remain quiet. Finally, you walk to his room in frustration and shout: ----

- A) Sorry to interrupt little men! Please try to lower your volume, I can't concentrate properly.
- B) This is more than enough! I think it is time to begin preparing for your test.
- C) It seems like you guys are having a blast but I advise you to slow down as I'm getting annoyed by you.
- D) If none of you can calm down right this second, I swear I'm going to kick all of you out of here!
- E) You should be respectful since you know I have a major exam coming up and I need to study.

57. You learn that a close colleague of yours in the kitchen department of the hotel has been nominated for the most prestigious culinary awards. You are thrilled by the good news and call immediately to congratulate her, but she tells you desperately that she does not expect to receive the prize since there will almost be other highly qualified candidates. You want to encourage her forthwith, and you say: ----

- A) Come on! You should have been pleased that at least you have been nominated.
- B) If I were you, I would not raise my hopes too high.
- C) Beyond doubt, you are one of the leading chefs in the country and have as much chance as anyone else.
- D) Stop thinking that you will face a problem. Everything will be alright.
- E) You speak truly. You will just have to wait and see how it turns out.



YDT/İNG

58. Your 78-year-old retired uncle at the family reunion is in a nostalgic mood as usual. He is telling the stories that you have heard a thousand times, and it seems like it would be rude to tell him that you have heard them before. You decide to escape and take your leave tactfully, so you say: ----

- A) I'm sure cousin Jeremy is so eager to listen to your good old memories. Not me!
- B) This is all very interesting, but I would like to hear new ones.
- C) I am going to grab a drink, do you want me to bring you one?
- D) Sorry, but I need to go. I've just remembered that I have to wake up early for an online meeting tomorrow.
- E) I am sorry to bring this up, but I have had enough of your old stories.

59. - 63. sorularda, boş bırakılan yere, parçada anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.

59. In late 2021, researchers from the University of Oslo's Museum of Cultural History discovered the world's oldest dated rune stone with inscriptions dating back as far as 2000 years. They came across the stone while they were investigating a burial site in Norway. The stone's runic symbols were thought to have been carved between 1 and 250 CE. ---- Up until this discovery, the majority of rune stones had been considered to date back to the Viking Age (793–1069).

- A) It reaffirmed that rune stones existed in Scandinavia during the early centuries.
- B) This was the first concrete evidence of rune stones in Scandinavia during the first centuries CE.
- C) These dates also demonstrated that human settlement in the region started later than estimated.
- D) The inscriptions on the stone made it clear that there would be relics dating farther back in time.
- E) The runologists believed that the inscription on the stone would significantly alter history.



YDT/İNG

60. The basis of healthy eating is healthy cooking, which involves not just what you eat but also how you prepare it. ---- For instance, a certain type of meat dish may be unhealthy if it is made with poor-quality meat, cooked in a large amount of oil, and served with white bread. Yet, if you use a nice portion of meat, a little olive oil, and serve the same dish with fresh vegetables and homemade bread, you've turned it into a nutritious and healthy meal.

- A) It is crucial to use healthy cooking methods while planning a diet.
- B) The only way to learn how to lead a healthy life is to try various types of cooking.
- C) Healthy cooking techniques are, in fact, very simple to implement into daily life.
- D) It might be simple to switch to a healthy lifestyle by changing the typical cooking style.
- E) A minor change in ingredient selection and cooking style can make a significant difference.

61. Physical contact plays a key role in an infant's emotional, social, cognitive, and physical development. Babies usually satisfy this very basic biological need in the course of an ordinary day with their parents through feeding, cuddling, bathing, etc. ---- However, if a baby is deprived of touch, his / her development will suffer on all levels, such as physical, intellectual, and emotional. Moreover, some children have been known to die from this lack of tactile stimulation.

- A) The latest research reveals that the more parents hug their children, the smarter they get.
- B) Children, if healthy, will develop a rapid growth of intellectual capacity.
- C) Some emotionally neglected infants may be characterised by inconsolable crying.
- D) Infants die at an early age if proper health care is not provided.
- E) Touching and manipulating objects with different textures helps develop a child's sense of touch.



YDT/İNG

62. People fond of vitamins generally fail to realise that getting an overload of vitamins can build up dangerous health problems within the body creating. Huge doses of vitamin C or zinc, for example, can cause nausea, diarrhoea or stomach cramps. ---- Excessive consumption of vitamin D may lead to bone pain and some kidney problems, and vitamin A intoxication may cause skin problems.

- A) Taking more than the recommended daily dosage of vitamins cannot cure diseases.
- B) As an antioxidant, vitamin E can be taken to repair the skin and prevent any further damage.
- C) There is no evidence that large doses of vitamins and supplements do much good for one's health.
- D) However, intravenous use of vitamin C became very popular during the pandemic.
- E) Likewise, large doses of vitamin E can cause bleeding.

63. It was not that long ago that OCD (Obsessive compulsive disorder) was considered as just a type of anxiety disorder. The reason for this reclassification is that the brain chemicals in people with OCD and those with anxiety are totally different. While anxiety disorders are typically characterised by excessive worry, OCD features a pattern of unwanted thoughts and fears that lead a person to do repetitive behaviours. ---- On the other hand, a man who insists on washing his hands excessively even though they are not dirty is showing compulsive behaviour.

- A) Treatment for OCD usually involves psychotherapy and medication.
- B) For example, a girl who thinks continuously about her parents' deaths is suffering from an obsession.
- C) Neither obsessions nor compulsions are normal states of mind.
- D) The symptoms usually start during early adulthood.
- E) Traumatic and stressful events may increase the risk of developing OCD disorder.



YDT/İNG

64. - 69. sorularda, verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi bulunuz.

64. Despite the lack of concrete evidence, many scientists believe that the universe is infinite and constantly expanding.

- A) Kesin kanıt olmamasına rağmen, birçok bilim insanı evrenin sonsuz olduğuna ve sürekli genişlediğine inanıyor.
- B) Evrenin sonsuz olduğu ve sürekli genişlediği konusunda kesin kanıtlar olmamasına rağmen, birçok bilim insanı böyle düşünmektedir.
- C) Birçok bilim insanı evrenin sonsuz ve sürekli genişlediğine inanmasına rağmen, kesin kanıt olmadığı için bu konuda kesin bir görüş açıklamak zor.
- D) Evrenin sonsuz ve sürekli genişlemesi konusunda kesin kanıtlar mevcut olmamasına rağmen, birçok bilim insanı bunu savunuyor.
- E) Evrenin sonsuz ve sürekli genişlediğine dair somut kanıtlar eksik olsa da, birçok bilim insanı bunu kabul ediyor.

65. The human body works through a complex and interconnected network of systems, organs, tissues, and cells that carry out various functions to maintain homeostasis or the body's internal balance, and keep us alive and healthy.

- A) İnsan vücudu, homeostazı veya vücudun iç dengesini korumak ve bizi canlı ve sağlıklı tutmak için çeşitli işlevleri yerine getiren karmaşık ve birbirine bağlı sistemler, organlar, dokular ve hücreler ağı aracılığıyla çalışır.
- B) İnsan vücudu bizi canlı ve sağlıklı tutmak için homeostazı ve vücudun iç dengesini korumak suretiyle çeşitli işlevleri yerine getiren karmaşık ve birbirine bağlı sistemler, organlar, dokular ve hücreler ağı aracılığıyla çalışır.
- C) Karmaşık ve birbirine bağlı sistemler, organlar, dokular ve hücreler ağı aracılığıyla homeostazı veya vücudun iç dengesini koruyarak bizi canlı ve hayatta tutmak için çeşitli işlevleri yerine getiren insan vücudu çalışır.
- D) Homeostazı veya vücudun iç dengesini korumak ve bizi canlı ve sağlıklı tutmak için çeşitli işlevleri yerine getiren insan vücudu karmaşık ve birbirine bağlı sistemler, organlar, dokular ve hücreler ağı aracılığıyla çalışır.
- E) İnsan vücudu çeşitli işlevlerini yerine getiren karmaşık ve birbirine bağlı sistemler, organlar, dokular ve hücreler ağı aracılığıyla homeostazı veya vücudun iç dengesini korumak amacıyla bizi canlı ve sağlıklı tutmak için çalışır.



YDT/İNG

66. Pollution is a pervasive problem because it is often the result of human activities that are essential to our daily lives, such as transportation and energy production, which makes it difficult to eliminate pollution entirely without significantly altering our way of life.

- A) Kirlilik yaygın bir sorundur çünkü genellikle günlük yaşamımız için gerekli olan insan faaliyetlerinin bir sonucudur, ulaşım ve enerji üretimi gibi yaşam tarzımızı önemli ölçüde değiştirmeden kirliliği ortadan kaldıramayacağımız alanlarda işimizi zorlaştırır.
- B) Kirlilik yaygın bir sorun olduğundan genellikle günlük yaşamımız için gerekli olan insan faaliyetlerinin bir sonucudur, ulaşım ve enerji üretimi gibi yaşam tarzımızı önemli ölçüde değiştirmeden kirliliği ortadan kaldıramayacağımız alanlarda işimizi zorlaştırır.
- C) Kirlilik yaygın bir sorun olduğu için genellikle ulaşım ve enerji üretimi gibi günlük yaşamımız için gerekli olan insan faaliyetlerinin bir sonucudur ve bu yüzden yaşam tarzımızda değişiklik olmaksızın kirliliği ortadan kaldırmayı zorlaştırır.
- D) Kirlilik yaygın bir sorundur çünkü genellikle ulaşım ve enerji üretimi gibi günlük yaşamımız için gerekli olan insan faaliyetlerinin bir sonucudur ve bu da yaşam tarzımızı önemli ölçüde değiştirmeden kirliliği tamamen ortadan kaldırmayı zorlaştırır.
- E) Kirliliğin yaygın bir sorun olmasıyla birlikte ulaşım ve enerji üretimi gibi konularda günlük yaşam tarzımızı önemli ölçüde değiştirmeden sonuca ulaşamaz ve bu da kirliliği tamamen ortadan kaldırmayı zorlaştırır.

67. The concept of 'fake news' has become increasingly prominent in recent years, leading to concerns about the manipulation of public opinion through the dissemination of false or misleading information.

- A) 'Sahte haber' kavramı son yıllarda giderek daha belirgin hale gelmiştir, bu da yanlış veya eksik bilgi yayarak kamuoyu görüşlerinin manipüle edilmesine yönelik kaygılara sebep olmaktadır.
- B) 'Sahte haber' kavramı son yıllarda öne çıkmaktadır ve bu da yanlış veya yanıltıcı bilgi yayarak kamuoyunun manipüle edilmesi konusunda kaygıları artırmaktadır.
- C) Son yıllarda 'sahte haber' kavramı giderek daha öne çıkmakta ve yanıltıcı veya yanlış bilgi yayarak kamuoyunun manipüle edilmesi konusunda endişelere neden olmaktadır.
- D) 'Sahte haber' kavramı son yıllarda giderek daha önemli hale gelmiş olup, yanlış veya yanıltıcı bilgi yayarak kamuoyu manipülasyonundan kaynaklanan endişeleri beraberinde getirmektedir.
- E) Son yıllarda 'sahte haber' kavramı giderek daha önem kazanmıştır ve yanıltıcı veya yanlış bilgilerin yayılması yoluyla kamuoyunun manipüle edilmesi konusunda endişelere yol açmaktadır.



YDT/İNG

68. Climate change is a global crisis that is causing devastating effects on our planet, including rising sea levels, more frequent and severe natural disasters, and the extinction of many plant and animal species.

- A) İklim değişikliği, dünya genelinde bir krize neden olmakta ve yükselen deniz seviyeleri, daha sık ve şiddetli doğal afetler ve birçok bitki ve hayvan türünün yok olması gibi yıkıcı etkilere sebep olmaktadır.
- B) İklim değişikliği, küresel bir krizdir ve yükselen deniz seviyeleri, daha sık ve şiddetli doğal afetler ve birçok bitki ve hayvan türünün yok olması gibi yıkıcı etkilere yol açmaktadır.
- C) Gezegenimizde krize neden olan iklim değişikliği, yükselen deniz seviyeleri, daha sık ve şiddetli doğal afetler ve birçok bitki ve hayvan türünün yok olması gibi yıkıcı etkilere sebep olmaktadır.
- D) İklim değişikliği, gezegenimizde yıkıcı etkilere neden olmakta, yükselen deniz seviyeleri, daha sık ve şiddetli doğal afetler ve birçok bitki ve hayvan türünün yok olması gibi sorunlara yol açmaktadır.
- E) İklim değişikliği, gezegenimizde yükselen deniz seviyeleri, daha sık ve şiddetli doğal afetler ve birçok bitki ve hayvan türünün yok olması gibi yıkıcı etkilere neden olan küresel bir krizdir.

69. Artificial intelligence has the potential to revolutionise many industries and improve our lives in countless ways, but we must also be mindful of its potential negative consequences, such as job loss and privacy concerns.

- A) Yapay zeka birçok sektörde devrim yaratabilir ve hayatımızı sayısız şekilde iyileştirebilir, ancak iş kaybı ve gizlilik endişeleri gibi potansiyel olumsuz sonuçlarına da dikkat etmemiz gerekmektedir.
- B) Yapay zeka birçok endüstride devrim yaratma ve hayatımızı sayısız şekilde geliştirme potansiyeline sahiptir, ancak iş kaybı ve gizlilik endişeleri gibi olası olumsuz sonuçları da göz önünde bulundurmalıyız.
- C) Birçok sektörde devrim yaratma potansiyeli olan yapay zeka, iş kaybı ve gizlilik endişeleri gibi olası olumsuz sonuçlara dikkat edilmesi gereken birçok yararlı uygulama sunmaktadır.
- D) Yapay zeka var olan çok sayıda sektörde devrim yaratabilir ve hayatımızı sayısız şekilde geliştirebilir, ancak iş kaybı ve gizlilik endişeleri gibi olası olumsuz sonuçlarına da dikkat etmemiz gerekiyor.
- E) Yapay zeka birçok endüstride devrim yaratabilir ve hayatımızı sayısız şekilde geliştirebilir, fakat iş kaybı ve gizlilik endişeleri gibi olumsuz sonuçları da göz önünde bulundurmalıyız.



YDT/İNG

70. - 75. sorularda, verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.

70. Sadece konunuzla değil, aynı zamanda üzerinde konuşmakla ilgili de kendinizi rahat hissedebilmek için herhangi bir sunumda prova yapmanız gerekliliği doğru olmakla birlikte, aşırı hazırlık pek de iyi olmayabilir.

- A) While it is true that you need to practise any presentation in order to feel comfortable not just with your subject but also about speaking on it, over-preparation may not be very good.
- B) Although it is true that you need to try out any presentation in order to feel comfortable not only with your topic, but also about speaking on it, over-preparation may be too bad.
- C) Even if you need to practise any presentation to feel comfortable with your subject and presenting on it, over-preparation may not be very beneficial.
- D) Over-preparation might be harmful, but you need to practise any presentation to feel comfortable with your subject and speaking about it.
- E) Since it is true that you need to practise any presentation in order to feel at ease speaking about it, it may not be a good idea to prepare too much.

71. Günümüzde insanlar teknolojinin bağımlısı haline gelmişlerdir, ancak bu durumun uzun vadede ne tür etkileri olacağını kestirmek zordur.

- A) Although people have become addicted to technology nowadays, it's hard to estimate what type of effects this will have in the long run.
- B) People have become addicted to technology nowadays, but it's difficult to predict what kind of effects this will have in the long term.
- C) People nowadays have become dependent on technology, but it's not easy to forecast what kind of consequences this will have in the future.
- D) Nowadays, people have become technology-dependent, but it's difficult to anticipate what types of consequences this will result in the long term.
- E) People have become increasingly reliant on technology in recent times, but it's challenging to determine what sorts of impacts this will have in the long run.



YDT/İNG

72. Araştırmalar psikolojik stresin zaman içinde bağışıklık sistemini zayıflatabildiğini ve bu yüzden öksürüğe, soğuk algınlığına ve diğer virüslere daha yatkın hale geldiğimizi göstermektedir.

- A) Studies indicate that psychological stress weakens the immune system over time; consequently, you become more prone to coughs, colds, and other bugs.
- B) Studies have shown that as psychological stress weakens the immune system, people are more prone to coughs, colds, and other bugs.
- C) New research indicates that we become more prone to coughs, colds, and other bugs due to the fact that psychological stress weakens the immune system.
- D) Research has shown that psychological stress can weaken the immune system, and therefore, we become more prone to coughs, colds, and other bugs.
- E) Researchers have reported that psychological stress may weaken the immune system and, as a result, we are more prone to coughs, colds, and other bugs.

73. Başka bir dilde okuma, yazma, dinleme ve konuşma becerilerindeki bilinçli süreç, kişinin ana dilindeki karmaşık detayları daha iyi gözlemlemesine yardım eder, ayrıca kişinin ana dili ve ikinci dili arasındaki farklılık ve benzerliklerin daha da farkına varmasını sağlar.

- A) The conscious process of reading, writing, listening, and speaking skills in another language can make people more observant of the intricacies of their first language; therefore, it also helps them become more aware of the differences and similarities between their first and second languages.
- B) The conscious process of reading, writing, listening to, and speaking in another language helps you become more observant of the intricacies of your first language; moreover, it makes you more aware of the differences and similarities between your first and second languages.
- C) As long as someone becomes more observant of the intricacies of their first language considering the conscious process of reading, writing, listening, and speaking skills in their second language, they will be more aware of the differences and similarities between their first and second languages.
- D) As the conscious process of reading, writing, listening to, and speaking in another language helps someone become more observant of the intricacies of their first language, they become more aware of the differences and similarities between their first and second languages.
- E) The conscious process of reading, writing, listening, and speaking skills in another language helps someone be more observant of the intricacies of their first language; furthermore, it also makes them more aware of the differences and similarities between their first and second languages.



YDT/İNG

74. Hikâyenin başkahramanı herkesten farklı olma arzusuyla bir gruba ait olma ihtiyacı arasında kalmıştı.

- A) The protagonist in the story was torn between the desire to be different from anybody else and the need to belong to a group.
- B) The protagonist's desire to be different from anybody saved him from the need to belong to a group in the story.
- C) In the story, both the desire to be different from others and the need to belong to a group ruined the protagonist's life.
- D) The protagonist's dilemma in the story was the desire to be different from anybody else and the need to belong to a group.
- E) The protagonist in the story was too indecisive about making a decision between the desire to be different from others and the need to belong to a group.

75. Daha ciddi önlemler alınmadığı sürece iklim değişikliğinin yok edici etkileri kaçınılmazdır.

- A) It is inevitable for climate change to have devastating impacts although more serious precautions are to be taken.
- B) Unless more serious measures are taken, it is inevitable for climate change to have devastating impacts.
- C) Devastating impacts caused by climate change are inevitable since more serious measures are taken.
- D) If we take measures seriously, climate change will inevitably cause devastating impacts.
- E) Devastating events caused by climate change are inevitable despite the more serious precautions taken.



YDT/İNG

76. - 80. sorularda, cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

76. (I) Alexander the Great was the first celebrity in the history of the globe. (II) Not only did he want to be the greatest man in history, but he also desired for everyone to be aware of this fact. (III) Alexander employed historians, sculptors, and painters to immortalise his narrative, and they were successful. (IV) Yet, his accomplishments were remarkable in history. (V) During his lifetime, he strictly controlled the ways in which he was depicted by these people.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

77. (I) Mount Bromo is an active volcano in East Java that last erupted in 2000. (II) According to an old legend, Princess Roro Anteng, who was blessed by the gods with twenty-four children, was forced to sacrifice her twenty-fifth child to the volcano. (III) Although it seems dangerous, it is one of the safest active volcanoes. (IV) Nowadays, once a year, local people make offerings to the mountain gods by tossing food and flowers into the mouth of the volcano. (V) Afterwards, some people go into the crater to collect the presents, which are said to bring them good fortune.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

78. (I) Many economic obstacles that plague underdeveloped nations frequently prevent them from moving toward prosperity. (II) These nations promptly need to focus on building strong institutions to have constructional stability. (III) Low productivity, high poverty rates, and constrained access to healthcare and education are a few of these nations' most urgent economic issues. (IV) Lack of infrastructure, such as inadequate transit systems, subpar communication networks, and unstable power sources, frequently makes these problems worse. (V) Yet, there is always hope for underdeveloped countries to create more inclusive and sustainable economic growth.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

79. (I) CES (Consumer Electronics Show) is an annual trade show that typically hosts presentations of new consumer electronics products, gadgets, and technologies. (II) CES is held annually in Las Vegas, Nevada. (III) It's been the place to see new, world-changing technology since 1967. (IV) There is absolutely no question that this novel gadget will rock the world. (V) And this year's CES had plenty to see; the gadgets on display were useful, futuristic, and entertaining.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V



YDT/İNG

80. (I) African termites are social insects that live in a colony with many different types of termites doing different jobs. (II) They make their nest out of clay that has been moistened with their saliva. (III) In moist tropical ecosystems, ants may outnumber the combined biomass of wild birds and mammals. (IV) African termite colonies are made up of four different species. (V) Workers produce food and maintain the nest; soldiers defend the nest; the queen produces all of the eggs, and a king mates with the queen.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V



YDT/İNG

İNGİLİZCE TESTİ - 3

Bu testte 80 soru vardır.

1. - 8. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. ---- means getting students to work together, achieve compromises, and get the best possible results from solving a problem.

A) Service B) Neutrality
C) Separation D) Collaboration
E) Communication

2. The argument that artificial intelligence (AI) will never develop actual intelligence because it lacks a ---- sense of history, injury, or nostalgia and is limited to a formal logic overlooks the ever-evolving capabilities of AI.

A) artificial B) unauthentic
C) genuine D) obedient
E) fake

3. The consumer read the fine print on the contract ----, wary of any hidden fees or clauses.

A) apprehensively B) dubiously
C) approvingly D) credulously
E) undoubtedly

4. A cosmic explosion that ---- space instruments last year may be the brightest ever seen, according to astronomers.

A) blinded B) covered
C) exposed D) revealed
E) displayed

5. Scientists ---- the challenge of conducting research and making groundbreaking discoveries that advance human knowledge.

A) indulge with B) go into
C) carry out D) break through
E) thrive on

6. Homoeopathy ---- safe by most users and experts; nevertheless, you ---- your doctor before using homoeopathic remedies.

A) is considered / should consult
B) considers / might be consulted
C) has considered / must consult
D) was considered / could have consulted
E) considered / would have consulted



YDT/İNG

7. Students who ---- the assignment ---- not only a poor grade but also a warning from the teacher.

- A) were completing / have received
- B) should have completed / would have received
- C) could have been completed / would receive
- D) had not completed / had been received
- E) did not complete / received

8. After ---- with Covid-19, it is vital ---- the positive things in your life, instead of dwelling on how terrible you feel.

- A) diagnosing / focusing on
- B) diagnosed / focus on
- C) to be diagnosed / to have focused on
- D) having diagnosed / to be focused on
- E) being diagnosed / to focus on

9. - 15. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

9. The lack of communication ---- management and employees can result ---- misunderstandings, leading to poor performance and low morale in the workplace.

- A) from / with
- B) between / in
- C) at / by
- D) over / at
- E) among / into

10. The rescue team, composed of skilled and dedicated individuals, worked tirelessly ---- the wreckage to search ---- survivors.

- A) in the middle of / into
- B) between / out
- C) among / for
- D) in / at
- E) at / up

11. Digital hearing aids that are more affordable have come a long way ---- they were first introduced in the mid-1990s.

- A) when
- B) by the time
- C) for
- D) since
- E) after



YDT/İNG

12. A determined and enthusiastic group of mountaineers encountered several challenges along the way; ----, they reached the summit of the mountain.

- A) therefore B) besides
C) hence D) nonetheless
E) otherwise

13. ---- sports enthusiast knows that ---- sports not only provide physical benefits but also contribute to mental and emotional well-being, making them an integral part of a healthy lifestyle.

- A) Each / most B) Any / no
C) Many / few D) Several / some
E) Every / any

14. ---- the sales targets ---- the profitability goals were met, indicating that there were significant challenges facing the company during this period.

- A) Both / and B) Either / or
C) Not only / but also D) Neither / nor
E) Whether / or

15. It is important to clarify ---- the report includes all the necessary data before presenting it to the board.

- A) whether or not B) when
C) as well as D) only if
E) in case



YDT/İNG

16. - 20. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

Thomas Edison, one of the most famous inventors of all time, was born in Milan, Ohio in 1847. (16)---- his education, despite struggling as a student in school, he showed an early interest in science and technology, and (17)---- his first laboratory in his family's basement at the age of 10. Edison's mother, a former teacher, played a significant role in his education. He went on to develop many important inventions, including the phonograph, the motion picture camera, and the incandescent light bulb, for which he tried over 1,000 different materials (18)---- finding the right filament. (19)---- he faced numerous challenges throughout his career, Edison's dedication and persistence in the face of setbacks continue to inspire people today. Without these qualities, Edison's contributions to technology would have been very different, and he (20)---- the celebrated inventor he is today.

16.

- A) On behalf of B) As well as
C) In terms of D) Although
E) On the contrary

17.

- A) bring up B) set up
C) put forward D) carry out
E) take on

18.

- A) without B) after
C) because D) later
E) before

19.

- A) Although B) Notwithstanding
C) Apart from D) Instead
E) In spite of

20.

- A) should not become
B) have not become
C) must not become
D) would not have become
E) will not become



YDT/İNG

21. - 28. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

21. Despite the prevalence of digital resources, physical libraries continue to play an essential role in facilitating academic research, ----.

- A) providing access to historical documents and archives
- B) not having any relevant materials or having limited opening hours
- C) lack of funding for acquisitions and maintenance is the main reason
- D) as they have become outdated and irrelevant in the digital age
- E) even though physical collections require expensive maintenance and storage

22. ----, yet not many people are aware that he was a truck driver before becoming famous.

- A) Critics agree that Elvis Presley was dedicated to his parents, especially to his mother
- B) By 1968, Elvis Presley wanted to redefine his image
- C) Elvis Presley had a great influence on the young Beatles
- D) Elvis Presley is a legendary figure known throughout the world
- E) Elvis Presley's musical influences were the pop and country music of the time

23. Even if wind turbines require a large initial investment for installation, ----.

- A) the noise produced by the turbines can be a concern for nearby residents, particularly at night
- B) they have low operating costs compared to other forms of energy production
- C) they can be seen from a distance and may impact the visual landscape
- D) it is important for individuals, businesses, and governments to take action to mitigate climate change
- E) relying solely on the wind to produce energy can create challenges for energy grid management

24. People suffering from *atelophobia* are constantly worried that they might do something wrong, which may lead to anxiety and low self-esteem, that is to say, ----.

- A) someone with this disorder doesn't mind making mistakes
- B) people with this fear are eager to be in any situation where they feel they won't succeed
- C) this phobia describes an overwhelming and obsessive fear of imperfection
- D) *atelophobia* makes people love the phrase 'perfectly imperfect'
- E) they have no tendency to judge themselves very harshly



YDT/İNG

25. Printed books remain the most popular means of writing, ----.

- A) many readers enjoy the touch and feel of turning the pages of a book, though
- B) so no one can say with certainty what the future holds for paper books
- C) plus ebooks can be used in most places, so long as you can keep the reading devices charged
- D) but the demand for ebooks and audiobooks has skyrocketed over the past decade
- E) and young people have the ability to read more quickly on an e-reader

26. Interest in the Mediterranean diet began in the 1950s ----.

- A) even though those who lived in Italy, Greece, Spain, and Croatia had lower rates of heart attacks
- B) since no one believed that this type of eating pattern could increase lifespan and healthy ageing and prevent heart strokes
- C) despite the fact that certain populations in the Mediterranean Sea Basin were observed to be in better overall health
- D) just after it was stated that the beneficial effects of this type of diet had no effect on cardiovascular diseases
- E) when it was noted that heart disease was not as common in Mediterranean countries as it was in the US

27. Creating new jobs and contributing to local economic growth is possible for individuals and communities affected by the economic crisis ----.

- A) provided that they do not rely solely on government handouts and subsidies
- B) unless they are willing to navigate bureaucratic obstacles
- C) only if they have experience in high-tech industries and emerging markets
- D) on condition that they focus on low-paying, low-skill jobs
- E) as long as they possess a deep understanding of macroeconomic trends

28. Now that hurricanes can cause devastating damage to homes, buildings and infrastructure, ----.

- A) it is urgently needed to argue about the recovery process and the cost of repairs and restoration
- B) individuals can begin to recover and rebuild by seeking assistance from local and national aid organisations
- C) it is important for individuals and families in hurricane-prone areas to have emergency kits and evacuation plans
- D) rising global temperatures are expected to increase the frequency and severity of these storms in the coming years
- E) governments around the world are investing in education to raise public awareness about the risks of deforestation



YDT/İNG

29. - 31. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Francisco José de Goya y Lucientes, known as Goya, was in his 40s when the final decade of the 18th century started, and he was the best portrait painter in Spain. As he witnessed the violence in the Spanish War of Independence, he used realistic facial expressions, outfits, and settings in his paintings to reflect torture, sorrow, and agony. His favour with imperial and aristocratic Spain had been achieved by what now seems to be non-essential visual elements. The fabric, jewellery, and medals in the paintings were of such high quality that it did not appear to bother people that the subjects were unattractive, fearful, or despairing. The typical modern-day visitor to the Prado in Madrid is unlikely to give much thought to Goya's depiction of attire and accessories. The artist's reluctance to flatter has become a point of admiration in recent years.

29. According to the passage, Goya's popularity among Spain's aristocracy was due to ----.

- A) his attention to detail about attire and accessories
- B) his tricks he played on the clothing and accessories
- C) his subjects that were unattractive, fearful and despairing
- D) his absolute mixture of realism and romanticism
- E) his non-essential visual elements on his works

30. We understand from the passage that someone looking at Goya's paintings today would ----.

- A) be greatly impressed with the artist's ability to depict the reality of the objects
- B) find the gamut of human emotions in most of his portraits
- C) be stunned by the artist's skill at making his worse subjects appear more appealing
- D) question why the artist was ever so well-liked
- E) find different things to admire than did his contemporaries

31. One can infer from the passage that Goya's portraits ----.

- A) often exhibit an exaggerated or distorted perspective
- B) are almost invariably unpleasant and horrifying
- C) show how the artist was affected by the times he was painting in
- D) tend to be members of society's upper crust
- E) are quite lacking in visual elements like fabric, jewellery and medals



YDT/İNG

32. - 34. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

According to a report from bee specialists at the United Nations Food and Agriculture Organisation (FAO), a third of the world's food production depends on bees. Every year, more than 80 million hives produce an estimated 1.6 million tonnes of honey. They also provide royal jelly, pollen, and various other products like beeswax, propolis, and honey bee venom. Beekeeping additionally constitutes an important source of income for a large number of farmers. However, bees are becoming increasingly endangered as a result of human activities such as habitat destruction, extensive agricultural practices, changes in the climate, and overuse of agrochemicals. Moreover, it is thought that air pollution has a disastrous effect on the bee population. Based on a pilot study, air pollutants interact with scent molecules released by plants, which bees use to find food. The conflicting signals restrict the bees' ability to forage effectively, slowing them down and making them less efficient at pollination.

32. According to the passage, bees not only contribute to food production but also ----.

- A) assist humans to discover other ways of protecting environment
- B) play a key role in the earnings of the majority of rural workers
- C) work for human survival and help to reduce air and water pollution
- D) interact with plants to minimise the negative impacts of toxic substances
- E) produce certain vital medications in addition to honey products

33. Which of the following statements is true according to the passage?

- A) The habitat of bees is negatively impacted by excessive honey production.
- B) The primary reason for extinction is air pollution brought on by human activity.
- C) Bee populations are threatened by numerous human-caused factors.
- D) In an effort to boost their profits, farmers attempt to overproduce honey.
- E) Due to air pollutants, plants cannot effectively emit scent molecules.

34. What can be inferred about the bee population in the world?

- A) Even if significant precautions were taken, it would already be too late to save them.
- B) Even though bees are of great importance, as a result of some threats, their number decreases.
- C) Since the bees live only in rural areas, they have already gotten rid of the threat of extinction.
- D) The variety of their products has gone down, and they are no longer beneficial due to pollution.
- E) Thanks to the actions taken immediately, they have been saved from becoming extinct.



YDT/İNG

35. - 37. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Giraffes are fascinating creatures that are known for their long necks, which can measure up to six feet in length. They are the tallest mammals in the world, with males growing up to 18 feet tall and weighing up to 2,800 pounds. Giraffes have **distinctive** coat patterns, with irregular patches of brown on a cream-coloured background. Their long legs enable them to run at speeds of up to 35 miles per hour, and their tongues, which can measure up to 18 inches in length, are specially adapted to reach the leaves and twigs of tall trees. Giraffes are known to live in loose groups called 'towers' and exhibit social behaviour. They communicate with each other through a variety of sounds, including snorts, grunts, and moans, and they also use body language to convey their feelings. Unfortunately, giraffes are currently facing numerous threats, including habitat loss, poaching, and climate change, which has led to a decline in their populations. Conservation efforts are underway to protect these majestic animals and ensure their survival for generations to come.

35. The underlined word 'distinctive' in the passage is closest in meaning to ----.

- A) displeasing B) consistent
C) hidden D) confusing
E) unique

36. According to the passage, giraffes interact with one another ----.

- A) from the fur patterns which help them recognise their family members from far away
B) with a sixth sense that allows them to read each other's thoughts and emotions
C) through different sounds and body movements, expressing their thoughts and feelings
D) by standing in a certain way to signal their mood to other giraffes
E) by smelling each other's footprints and they are able to understand their social status

37. What is the passage mainly about?

- A) Giraffes' adaptation to diverse African habitats, including savannahs, grasslands, woodlands, and deserts
B) A specialised diet of giraffes chosen delicately and selectively by browsing on a variety of nutrient-rich plants
C) Giraffes and their fascinating characteristics, including their long necks, coat patterns, social behaviour, and current threats to their survival
D) Giraffes, maintaining African savannah ecosystems and their physical adaptations for survival
E) Giraffes' significance in African cultures and ecotourism that need sustainable practices for long-term survival



YDT/İNG

38. - 40. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Thermal baths, which were built for bathing, relaxing, and socialising, were a common sight in cities all around the Roman Empire. The Romans believed that regular visits to the thermal baths were necessary for good health and hygiene. The baths were usually open from midday till dusk, and they were accessible to everyone although the richer visitors could afford private baths or separate areas with more exclusive services. The size and prosperity of the city had an impact on the design of the thermal baths. While some cities had smaller baths that served more basic functions, others had great public thermal baths with facilities like swimming pools, saunas, steam rooms, and massage rooms. The Roman baths in Ephesus, for example, covered an area of approximately 15,000 square metres and were able to hold up to 1,000 bathers at a time. They were also decorated with extravagant furnishings and artwork, such as frescoes, mosaics, and ornate marble sculptures, which emphasised their luxury and beauty.

38. It can be understood from the passage that the thermal baths ----.

- A) had a significant cultural and economic impact on ancient Rome
- B) played an important role in daily life in ancient Rome
- C) were all plain and simple in their decoration
- D) could be accessed at any time of day
- E) were constructed purely for curative or cleanliness purposes

39. According to the passage, ----.

- A) the layout of the thermal baths was influenced by the city's size and wealth
- B) interior design of the facilities were identical
- C) all thermal baths had different facilities regardless of their capacity
- D) the biggest Roman baths were in Ephesus
- E) thermal baths were open only for wealthy people

40. What is the passage mainly about?

- A) The importance of hygiene in ancient Rome
- B) Great Roman structures
- C) A brief introduction to Roman thermal baths
- D) The size and capacity of public baths in Ephesus
- E) How to design thermal baths



YDT/İNG

41. - 43. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Pelota is a team sport played on a big court with a heavy rubber ball. The game, which is considered to be 3,000 years old, was popular throughout Mesoamerica. Recently, archaeologists in Mexico have discovered a finely carved stone that they believe was used as a pelota scoreboard. The circular stone was excavated at the Chichen Itza archaeological site and is thought to be approximately 1,200 years old. The heart of the stone depicts hieroglyphic writing around two players wearing extravagant headgear. A team of experts in iconography has identified the two central figures on the stone as pelota players. One of the players wears a feather headdress, and the other, thought to be his opponent, wears a 'snake turban'. The writing is currently being analysed by experts in order to figure out its possible meaning. "It is rare to find hieroglyphic writing at this Maya site, and even rarer to find a complete text. This hasn't happened in 11 years," said archaeologist Lizbeth Beatriz Pérez, who found the 40-kg stone. Mexico's National Institute of Anthropology and History (INAH) said the stone was a precious and unusual discovery.

41. Which of the following is not mentioned about pelota?

- A) The game has a long history in Mesoamerica.
- B) It is a ball game played by two teams.
- C) Rival players used to wear distinctive headgear.
- D) The scoring system varied among different Mesoamerican cultures.
- E) The games take place on a large court.

42. According to the passage, the archaeologists have been amazed by the discovery because the stone ----.

- A) used to be a scoreboard for a sports game
- B) depicts two pelota players at its core
- C) has an exceptional size and shape
- D) has demonstrated that Pelota was an ancient game
- E) is valuable and uncommon due to its hieroglyphic inscriptions

43. What is the author's attitude towards the ancient stone?

- A) Cautious
- B) Admiring
- C) Critical
- D) Disapproving
- E) Tolerant



YDT/İNG

44. - 48. sorularda, karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

44. Raza:

- I have been trying to improve my English for a while. I'm quite good at speaking; however, when it comes to writing an essay, I usually fail.

Anna:

- Firstly, you must know that spoken and written English are quite different. While speaking, you can use your intonation and facial expressions to make the meaning clear.

Raza:

– ----

Anna:

- You must express yourself more clearly if you want to be understood. For stylistic reasons, you should also broaden your vocabulary and avoid using the same terms repeatedly.

- A) What distinctions could be made between speech and writing?
- B) What actions might be useful while composing an effective lyric?
- C) What elements should I take into account while writing?
- D) When must I employ various forms of creative language?
- E) How can I express myself effectively while writing an opinion essay?

45. Olivia:

- Have you ever thought of getting plastic surgery?

Charlotte:

- I've honestly considered it before to correct a physical feature that has been causing me discomfort, but I'm a little apprehensive about going under the knife.

Olivia:

- That makes sense to me. It's definitely a big decision and can be a bit scary, but I think it's worth considering for reconstructive purposes.

Charlotte:

- Yeah, I can see that, but I'm also worried about the potential risks and complications.

Olivia:

– ----

- A) It can be, but it's also important to consider the long-term benefits such as correcting physical deformities.
- B) The key is to find a surgeon who understands your aesthetic goals and can help you achieve them in a way that enhances your natural features.
- C) There is no doubt that with any surgery, there are risks involved, so you should find a reputable surgeon who can diminish those risks as much as possible.
- D) That's a good point, but we also consider the psychological effects of the surgery.
- E) That's definitely true. Plastic surgery can be expensive, and it's not always covered by insurance.



YDT/İNG

46. Rick:

- **How are you getting on with that book? James Joyce is reputed to be a challenging author to read.**

Joel:

- **Let's say his style is unusual, and you do need to get used to it.**

Rick:

— ----

Joel:

- **Without doubt, his ideas are really inspiring and intellectually stimulating.**

- A) And how long does that take?
- B) Well, in the end, is it worth all the effort?
- C) I don't think I'd enjoy him.
- D) How often do you reread his books?
- E) I guess all talented writers have their own individual style.

47. Jeremy:

- **In my opinion, traditional family roles are crucial for a contented home. The man should be the breadwinner, and the woman should take care of the home and children.**

Emma:

- **I completely disagree. These stereotypes restrict both men and women and are out of date. Men and women are both equally capable of providing for their families and being compassionate and nurturing.**

Jeremy:

- **Although I appreciate your viewpoint, I still think that men and women should play diverse responsibilities in a household. Men are better equipped to financially support the family, while women are inherently better at caring for and nurturing the home.**

Emma:

— ----

- A) It's great to see that families are evolving and adapting to new norms and values.
- B) Believe it or not, it's not common for fathers to be the caregivers nowadays.
- C) What's important is that the children are loved and well-cared for, regardless of who is doing the caregiving.
- D) I see your point, but I think that's the problem of society not supporting working parents enough.
- E) That's an archaic and prejudiced viewpoint. No one's aptitude is determined by their gender.



YDT/İNG

48. Mia:

- They say that Monet was so obsessed with his garden that he would sometimes neglect his art and spend long hours working in the garden without eating or sleeping.

Ethan:

- Do you think that is true?

Mia:

— ----

Ethan:

- Maybe it is true, but one shouldn't be so quick to believe everything they hear.

- A) Why not? His great works nearly all were under the influence of his garden.
- B) Obviously nature attracted many painters throughout the 19th century.
- C) I know that one of Monet's most famous series of paintings is his Water Lilies.
- D) I don't know. That is what is alleged. Apparently, he fired all the gardeners.
- E) I didn't realise that you were so interested in Monet's garden.

49. - 53. sorularda, verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın cümleyi bulunuz.

49. The Amish, usually considered to be different by most people, choose a simple lifestyle without technology because they value simplicity and self-sufficiency.

- A) Most people consider the Amish to be unique because they value simplicity and independence while having a technology-free lifestyle.
- B) Because they value simplicity and independence, the Amish, who are generally thought of as being unique, want to lead a basic lifestyle devoid of technology.
- C) Since they value minimalism and independence, the Amish decide on a simple lifestyle free of technology, which is typically thought of as being distinct by most people.
- D) Thanks to their esteem for simplicity and independence, the Amish lead a tech-free life, which makes most people think that they are a distinct community.
- E) Generally regarded as being unusual by most people, the Amish opt for a basic lifestyle devoid of technology due to their values of simplicity and independence.



YDT/İNG

50. As technological advancement is not a smooth process, pioneers mostly fail many times until they invent the most important pieces of technology.

- A) If technological progress were a smooth process, all pioneers would not fail so many times before inventing the most essential pieces of technology.
- B) Pioneers usually fail more than once before establishing the most significant technological innovations since technological advancement is not a gentle process.
- C) Due to the extensive nature of technological advancement, many early pioneers gave up before producing the most significant advances.
- D) For the simple reason that technological advancement is a difficult process, pioneers frequently experience failure before producing the most significant technological inventions.
- E) Knowing that technological advancement is a difficult process, most pioneers pass up the opportunity to create the most essential pieces of technology.

51. Considering the help of the latest innovations, photographic image technology has advanced notably; however, it is still limited to two dimensions: the height and width of the flat screen on which it appears.

- A) Despite significant advancements, photographic images can only exist in two dimensions: the height and width of the flat screen on which they appear.
- B) Thanks to the latest innovations, the photographic image can exist in two dimensions now: the height and width of the flat screen on which it appears.
- C) Although the width and height of the screen on which it appears are limited to two dimensions, photographic technology has advanced considerably with the latest developments.
- D) The most recent innovations have greatly advanced photographic image technology, yet it still only has two dimensions: the height and width of the flat screen that it appears on.
- E) Modern photographic image technology has come a long way, but it is still only capable of existing in two dimensions: the height and length of the flat screen on which it appears.



YDT/İNG

52. Scientists have demonstrated that Alzheimer's disease begins to develop in the brain decades before the first symptoms of memory loss.

- A) A study led by scientists has shown that Alzheimer's disease can be diagnosed a few years before the early signs of memory loss.
- B) Scientists have found evidence that changes in the brain appear ten years before a person shows any signs of Alzheimer's disease.
- C) Scientists have indicated that Alzheimer's disease progresses in the brain long before any signs of memory loss become apparent.
- D) Scientists have shown that early signs of memory loss may occur a long time prior to the diagnosis of memory decline.
- E) Scientists have stated that few signs of Alzheimer's disease related to brain functioning become noticeable ten or more years before the disease occurs.

53. Those who have owned an ebook reader or tablet for a long time are likely to say they are reading more.

- A) Even if someone owns an e-reading device for a short time, they will probably say that they can't stop reading.
- B) People who have no intention to buy an e-reading device cannot read more books than the ones who have already owned one.
- C) Unless someone has had an e-reading device for a long time, they say they are apt to read less.
- D) People who prefer reading printed books will probably read less than those who read ebooks.
- E) The longer people have owned an e-reading device, the more they are apt to say they are reading more.



YDT/İNG

54. - 58. sorularda, verilen durumda söylenmiş olabilecek sözü bulunuz.

54. A friend comes over to your house, and he notices a book on your shelf that he's always wanted to read but never had the chance. You do not think highly of the book, but you do not want to risk losing it because of its rarity. On the other hand, you want your friend to have the chance to read it. You say: ----

- A) I don't see why you would want to waste your time reading such a terrible book.
- B) Even though it's one of my all-time favourite novels, I guess you could borrow it.
- C) You've probably been seeking for that book for a long time now. Enjoy it!
- D) You are welcome to have it in any case. I was unable to complete it.
- E) You can get it, but you have to return it as soon as you finish it because I love my books.

55. Your colleague is leaving for her new job, and despite the fact that you haven't socialised much, you have always gotten along well with her. Wishing your colleague well and assuring her that you want to stay in contact, you say: ----

- A) It's great to hear that you've landed a new job, and be certain that I'll run into you at the club at weekends as usual.
- B) I wish you the best of luck in your new position, and please don't forget to keep me updated on how things are going for you.
- C) Please accept my best wishes on your new job, and be sure that I'm longing to be in touch with you from now on.
- D) I know we never saw eye to eye on anything, but I do hope everything goes well for you in your new career.
- E) Although we haven't spent enough time together, I am really saddened by the news of your departure since I heard it.



YDT/İNG

56. A friend of yours can't decide whether to take a risk and start her own business or stay in her stable job. You are concerned that she hasn't done enough market research. When she asks for your opinion, you want to provide objective advice that will help her. So, you say: ----

- A) Don't bother seeking advice or guidance from others; it will only confuse you.
- B) Have you thought about how each choice aligns with your values and priorities?
- C) Trust your instincts and listen to your gut feelings.
- D) You're overthinking this. Just make a decision and move on!
- E) You should weigh the pros and cons of each option before investing time and money.

57. You are in a debate club and are given the topic 'Should social media be banned for students under the age of 18?' The other team argues that social media can be a positive force for young people, but you disagree. So, you start by saying: ----

- A) First, you need to know how social media pretends to be a lovely friend with whom you can spend time and have great fun.
- B) Today, I want to tell you about how social media can actually enhance our focus and productivity, rather than distract us.
- C) To start, social media is not only a valuable tool for communication and networking but also a productive learning environment.
- D) To be honest, it is a platform for advocacy and social change, allowing us to connect with like-minded individuals.
- E) First of all, I believe social media has nothing to do with anxiety, depression, and poor academic performance, as claimed.



YDT/İNG

58. You are leading a team of engineers working on a complex project that is behind schedule. You need to address the team to provide motivation and guidance to get the project back on track. So, you say: ----

- A) Team, we are currently facing a significant challenge with this project, and it's clear that we are far beyond overcoming this hurdle.
- B) I know this situation may require some more creative problem-solving and out-of-the-box thinking, but I know that we are up to the task.
- C) It is clear that assessing where we are and identifying the areas that need improvement seems completely futile in this situation.
- D) Let's remind ourselves of why we started this project in the first place, and how it foiled our customers and our organisation.
- E) Let's confess: this project could not be expected to be any better without commitment, perseverance, and teamwork.

59. - 63. sorularda, boş bırakılan yere, parçada anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.

59. The amounts and types of minerals that make up granite each contribute a unique shade to the stone's overall appearance. Feldspar is the mineral that makes up the majority of granite's composition. As a result, grey is the predominant colour. When there is a high concentration of this mineral, the colour is a dark grey. ---- Several types of minerals, such as plagioclase, muscovite, biotite, amphibole, and pyroxene, are responsible for the colours green, pink, and blue seen in minerals.

- A) Because of its extreme hardness, it is difficult to work with.
- B) And when that proportion decreases, it becomes a lighter colour.
- C) The most widespread igneous rock on Earth is granite.
- D) Mountains are a typical place to find granite.
- E) The ions inside the structure of a mineral vary significantly.



YDT/İNG

60. Corn has long been a staple in the United States, but how was popcorn discovered? Although popcorn is derived from corn, especially the *zea mays everta* type, it was not created by a man; rather, traces of popcorn may be found throughout American history. ---- One theory attributes the creation to a young Native American girl. According to this folklore, the girl was removing dried corn from its husk when part of it was neglected in the cooking fire. A few moments later, "Pop!" the discovery was made.

- A) The oldest popcorn known to date was found in New Mexico.
- B) Additionally, there is evidence of popcorn in Peru, Mexico, and Guatemala.
- C) Sometimes it's unclear when certain things were first discovered.
- D) There is also evidence of Native People eating popcorn throughout North America.
- E) There are many different explanations about how popcorn first came to be.

61. ---- It has been designed to be environmentally friendly in every way; there is 40% more green space than in a normal city of a comparable size, and it emits 1/3 of the greenhouse emissions that a normal, similar-sized city does. Songdo is also a technologically advanced city, with electric water taxis, tubes that suck garbage directly to a central processing facility, and millions of wireless electronic sensors strategically placed throughout the city that transmit data to a control room. This data will enable the city to switch off street lights when a route is abandoned, or to adjust traffic signals to relieve congestion.

- A) Songdo has been a huge part of the move towards sustainable growth, and the city is a novel model as 40% of its area is dedicated to outdoor spaces.
- B) There's no doubt that Songdo is revolutionary and is by far the most technologically integrated city in the world.
- C) Songdo is a new metropolis in South Korea being developed from scratch on reclaimed land to house 65,000 people and employ 300,000.
- D) The architects of Songdo envision a world in which our regular trips to the supermarket, the doctor, and the coffee shop are all eliminated.
- E) The hardest thing about living in an eco-friendly, master-planned utopia is undoubtedly meeting your neighbours.



YDT/İNG

62. Carl Sagan was a pioneer in popularising science education for children. With his passion for exploring the universe, he inspired young people all over the world to dream big and follow their interests in science and technology. He thought that engaging children's innate curiosity about the world around them and encouraging their interest in science should begin at a young age. ---- To this end, he supported more opportunities for students to actively engage with the material and concepts being taught through experiments, demonstrations, and other interactive activities.

- A) He wrote several books aimed at young readers that soon became bestsellers.
- B) Sagan was also in favour of changing the way science education was taught in schools.
- C) He brought science to a wider audience through his TV series *Cosmos: A Personal Voyage*.
- D) Sagan's ability to communicate complex scientific concepts in an accessible way made him very popular.
- E) As a NASA consultant, he played a key role in the Viking missions to Mars.

63. Teaching children financial literacy is a critical aspect of their education and development. By providing children with a solid foundation in financial literacy, parents can help them make wise financial decisions throughout their lives. ---- Parents can also involve children in household budgeting and bill-paying, showing them how money is earned, spent, and saved. In addition, it's necessary for parents to model good financial habits themselves so that children learn from their behaviour.

- A) The education can start as early as kindergarten, with activities like counting and sorting coins.
- B) It is an essential life skill that everyone should learn, regardless of age or income level.
- C) Financial illiteracy is a major contributor to debt, poverty, and economic inequality.
- D) In today's digital age, digital literacy is also becoming increasingly important.
- E) Focusing too heavily on material possessions may have some potential drawbacks.



YDT/İNG

64. - 69. sorularda, verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi bulunuz.

64. Hormone replacement therapy can improve severe menopause symptoms from hot flushes to night sweats and mood swings, but its impact on brain health has not been that clear.

- A) Hormon replasman tedavisi, sıcak basmasından gece terlemelerine ve ruh hali dalgalanmalarına kadar şiddetli menopoz semptomlarını iyileştirdiği bilinmektedir, beyin sağlığı üzerindeki etkisi de bir o kadar nettir.
- B) Hormon replasman tedavisi, sıcak basmasından gece terlemelerine ve ruh hali dalgalanmalarına kadar hafif şiddetli menopoz semptomlarını iyileştirebilir, ancak beyin sağlığı üzerindeki etkisi o kadar net değildir.
- C) Hormon replasman tedavisi, sıcak basmasından gece terlemelerine ve ruh hali dalgalanmalarına kadar şiddetli menopoz semptomlarını iyileştirebilir, ancak beyin sağlığı üzerindeki etkisi o kadar net değildir.
- D) Hormon replasman tedavisi, sıcak basmasından gece terlemelerine ve ruh hali dalgalanmalarına kadar güçlü menopoz semptomlarını iyileştirebilir, ancak beyin sağlığı üzerindeki etkisi o kadar açık ve net değildir.
- E) Sıcak basmalarından gece terlemelerine ve ruh hali dalgalanmalarına kadar şiddetli menopoz semptomlarını iyileştirebilen hormon replasman tedavisinin beyin sağlığı üzerindeki etkisi o kadar güçlü değildir.

65. Egg tempera, a type of paint that uses egg as a binder to hold the pigments together, has a long history and can be seen in works such as the 1200 BC fresco murals that decorate the Palace of Nestor at Pylos.

- A) Pigmentleri bir arada tutmak için yumurtayı bağlayıcı olarak kullanan bir boya türü olan Egg tempera, uzun bir geçmişe sahiptir ve Pylos'taki Nestor Sarayı'nı süsleyen MÖ 1200 fresk duvar resimleri gibi eserlerde görülebilir.
- B) Pigmentleri bir arada tutmak için yumurta kullanan bir boya türü olan Egg tempera, uzun bir geçmişe sahiptir ve Nestor Sarayı'nı süsleyen MÖ 1200 fresk duvar resimleri gibi eserlerde görülür.
- C) Pigmentleri bir arada tutmak için yumurtayı bağlayıcı olarak kullanan bir teknik olan Egg tempera, uzun bir geçmişe sahiptir ve Pylos'taki Nestor Sarayı'nı süsleyen MÖ 1200 fresk duvar resimlerinde görülebilir.
- D) Uzun bir geçmişe sahip olan ve pigmentleri bir arada tutarak yumurtayı bağlayan Egg tempera, Pylos'taki Nestor sarayını süsleyen MÖ 1200 duvar resimlerinde görülmektedir.
- E) Pigmentleri bir arada tutmak için yumurtayı bağlayıcı olarak kullanan bir boya türü olan Egg tempera, uzun bir geçmişe sahiptir ve Pylos'taki Nestor Sarayı'nı süsleyen MÖ 1200 duvar resimleri gibi eserlerde izlerine rastlanır.



YDT/İNG

66. In addition to being bigger, grey squirrels often carry the virus that rarely affects them but frequently kills red squirrels; as a result, they are now considered a pest in England.

- A) Kızıl sincaplar, daha büyük olmalarının yanı sıra, genellikle onları nadiren etkileyen ancak sıklıkla gri sincapları öldüren virüsü taşırlar; sonuç olarak, artık İngiltere’de bir zararlı olarak kabul edilebilirler.
- B) Gri sincaplar, daha büyük olmalarının yanı sıra, genellikle onları çok etkileyen ve kızıl sincapları da öldüren virüsü taşırlar; sonuç olarak, artık İngiltere’de bir zararlı olarak kabul ediliyorlar.
- C) Gri sincaplar daha büyük olmalarının yanı sıra genellikle onları nadiren etkileyen ancak sıklıkla kızıl sincapları öldüren virüsü taşırlar; sonuç olarak, artık İngiltere’de bir zararlı olarak kabul ediliyorlar.
- D) Gri sincaplar, daha büyük olmalarının yanı sıra, genellikle onları etkileyen ancak nadiren kırmızı sincapları öldüren virüsü bulaştırırlar; sonuç olarak, artık İngiltere’de bir zararlı olarak kabul edildiler.
- E) Kızıl sincaplar daha büyük olmalarının yanı sıra onları nadiren etkileyen ancak sıklıkla gri sincapları öldüren virüsü taşırlar; sonuç olarak, artık İngiltere’de bir zararlı olarak kabul edilmeleri gerekir.

67. The noises between 40 and 80 kHz are too high-pitched for the human ear, which has a maximum frequency range of around 20 kHz; however, moths and mice are able to detect such frequencies, raising the possibility that the sounds could affect their behaviour.

- A) 40 ile 80 kHz arasındaki sesler, maksimum frekans aralığı yaklaşık 20 kHz olan insan kulağı için çok tizdir; bununla birlikte, güveler gibi böcekler ve fareler gibi memeliler bu tür frekansları algılar ve bu da seslerin davranışlarını etkileme olasılığını yükseltir.
- B) 40 ile 80 kHz arasındaki sesler, minimum frekans aralığı yaklaşık 20 kHz olan insan kulağı için çok tizdir; bununla birlikte, güveler ve farelerin bu tür frekansları algılayabilmesi, seslerin davranışlarını etkileme olasılığını arttırması kesindir.
- C) 40 ile 80 kHz arasındaki sesler, maksimum frekans aralığı yaklaşık 20 kHz olan insan kulağı için çok tizdir; bununla birlikte, güve ve böceklerin bu tür frekansları algılayabilmesi, seslerin davranışlarını etkileme olasılığını artırır.
- D) 40 ile 80 kHz arasındaki sesler, maksimum frekans aralığı yaklaşık 20 kHz olan insan kulağı için çok tizdir; ayrıca, güveler ve farelerin bu tür frekansları duyması, seslerin davranışlarını etkileme olasılığını arttırmıştır.
- E) 40 ile 80 kHz arasındaki sesler, maksimum frekans aralığı yaklaşık 20 kHz olan insan kulağı için çok tizdir; bununla birlikte, güveler ve farelerin bu tür frekansları algılayabilmesi, seslerin davranışlarını etkileme olasılığını artırır.



YDT/İNG

68. The best thing that you should do to relieve exam stress is to develop your academic skills so that you are able to cope with the demands of your course and make steady progress throughout the semester.

- A) Sınav stresini azaltmak için yapman gereken en iyi şey akademik becerilerini geliştirmektir, böylece dersin gereklilikleri ile baş edebilir ve dönem boyunca istikrarlı bir gelişim gösterebilirsin.
- B) Sınav stresini yenmek için yapman gereken şeyler arasında dersin gerekliliklerini yerine getirmek ve dönem boyunca istikrarlı gelişim göstermek gelir ki bu da akademik becerilerinin gelişmesi demektir.
- C) Akademik becerilerini geliştirmek adına senden beklenen en iyi şey sınav stresini azaltmaya çalışmak, dersin gerekliliklerini karşılamak ve dönem boyunca istikrarlı bir gelişim göstermektir.
- D) Sınav stresini yenmek için yapman gereken şeyler arasında dersin gerekliliklerini yerine getirmek ve dönem boyunca istikrarlı gelişim göstermek gelir ki bu da akademik becerilerinin gelişmesi demektir.
- E) Dönem boyunca istikrarlı bir gelişim gösterebilmeyi ve dersin gerekliliklerini yerine getirebilmeyi istiyorsan, yapman gereken en iyi şey sınav stresi ile baş etmeyi öğrenerek akademik becerilerini geliştirmektir.

69. In a study, French investigators spotted pupils who listened to a lecture in which classical music was played in the background got better grades on a test compared to other pupils.

- A) Fransa'da yapılan bir araştırmanın sonucuna göre, klasik müzik eşliğinde ders dinleyen öğrencilerin dinletilmeyenlere göre sınavlarda daha yüksek notlar aldıkları belirlendi.
- B) Yaptıkları bir çalışmada, Fransız araştırmacılar klasik müzik eşliğinde dersi dinleyen öğrencilerin sınavlarda çok daha yüksek notlar alabildiklerini ortaya çıkardı.
- C) Fransız araştırmacılar bir çalışmada, arka fonda klasik müzik çalınarak dersi dinleyen öğrencilerin, sınavda diğer öğrencilere göre daha iyi notlar aldıklarını ortaya çıkardı.
- D) Fransız araştırmacılar yaptıkları bir çalışmada, klasik müzik dinletilerek sınav sorularını çözen çocukların, dinletilmeyenlere göre daha yüksek notlar aldıklarını buldular.
- E) Fransa'da yapılan bir çalışmada, dersleri klasik müzik eşliğinde dinleyen öğrencilerin dinlemeyenlere oranla çok daha başarılı sonuçlar aldıkları belirlendi.



YDT/İNG

70. - 75. sorularda, verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.

70. Sinir sistemi zekâ, idrak, hafıza ve bilinç gibi özelliklerin yanında, endokrin sistemle birlikte iç ve dış ortamlarda oluşan değişikliklere ani yanıt oluşturur.

- A) In addition to features such as intelligence, awareness, memory and consciousness, the nervous system reacts suddenly to changes in the external and internal environment along with the endocrine system.
- B) The nervous system, in addition to features such as intelligence, awareness, memory, and consciousness, responds quickly to changes in the internal and external environment, along with the endocrine system.
- C) Together with the endocrine system, the nervous system, in addition to intellect, awareness, memory, and consciousness, reacts suddenly to changes in the internal and external environment.
- D) The nervous system, coupled with the endocrine system, responds quickly to changes in the internal and external environment in addition to characteristics such as intellect, awareness, memory, and consciousness.
- E) In addition to intellect, awareness, memory, and consciousness, the neurological and endocrine systems respond quickly to internal and external environmental changes.

71. İnsanların ve toplumların kendilerini ifade edebilmelerinin en etkin yollarından biri olan edebiyat, toplum yaşantısından doğan bütün olay, duygu ve düşünceleri kapsayan bir sanat dalıdır.

- A) Literature, which is one of the most effective ways for people and societies to express themselves, is a branch of art that covers all events, feelings and thoughts arising from social life.
- B) Literature, which is one of the most efficient methods for individuals and cultures to express themselves, is a type of art that encompasses all social events, emotions, and ideas.
- C) Literature, which is one of the most effective methods for societies and individuals to express themselves, is a branch of art that encompasses all occurrences, emotions, and ideas resulting from social life.
- D) Literature, which is a branch of art that embraces all events, emotions, and ideas coming from social life, is one of the most efficient methods for individuals and cultures to express themselves.
- E) Literature, a form of art that encompasses all social events, feelings, and ideas, is one of the most effective ways for people and societies to express themselves.



YDT/İNG

72. ‘Kültür’ teriminin birkaç anlamı vardır, ancak en genel anlamıyla, belirli bir grup insanın, toplumun veya ulusun kimliğine katkıda bulunan her şeyi ifade eder.

- A) As the term ‘culture’ has different meanings, it mostly refers to everything that demonstrates a specific group of people’s, society’s, or nation’s identity.
- B) The term ‘culture’ has several meanings, but in its most general sense, it refers to everything that contributes to a specific group of people’s, society’s, or nation’s identity.
- C) Even though the term ‘culture’ can mean many different things, it typically refers to anything that expresses the identity of a specific group of people, community, or nation.
- D) The term ‘culture,’ which has many different meanings, refers, in the most general way, to everything that represents a particular group of people’s, society’s, or country’s identity.
- E) Since ‘culture’ generally has numerous meanings, it can be used to refer to anything that influences how a community, group of people, or nation identifies itself.

73. Telefonun dünya nüfusunun büyük bir bölümü tarafından benimsenmesi uzun yıllar alırken, cep telefonu bunu sadece bir kaç yıl içinde yaptı.

- A) Whereas the telephone took many years to be adopted by a large portion of the world’s population, the mobile phone did this in just a few years.
- B) Despite the fact that it took many years for the phone to be accepted by most of the world’s population, only the mobile phone did it in a few years.
- C) Since it took many years for the phone to be recognised by the majority of the world’s population, mobile phones achieved this in just a few years.
- D) Although it took many years for most of the world’s population to use the phone, this happened in just a few years thanks to the mobile phone.
- E) The phone, which took many years to be embraced by a large part of the world’s population, was used less than the mobile phone, which did this in just a few years.



YDT/İNG

74. İyi bir dijital okuryazar birey; bilgiye ihtiyaç duymalı, bilgiye verimli bir şekilde erişebilmeli, bilgileri eleştirel bir şekilde değerlendirebilmeli ve bilgileri doğru ve yaratıcı bir şekilde kullanmalıdır.

- A) A good digitally literate individual should need information, be able to access information efficiently, evaluate information critically, and use information correctly or creatively.
- B) A good digitally literate individual should need information, be able to access information rapidly, evaluate information critically, and use information correctly or creatively.
- C) A good digitally literate individual should need information, be able to access information efficiently, evaluate information critically, and deliver information correctly or creatively.
- D) A good digitally literate individual should need information, be able to find information rapidly, evaluate information critically, and use information correctly or creatively.
- E) A good legally literate individual should need information, be able to access information efficiently, evaluate information critically, and use information correctly or creatively.

75. Türkiye'nin İzmir ilinin Bergama ilçesi yakınlarında yer alan Alliano antik kenti, özellikle Roma döneminde termal banyoları ile bir şifa merkezi olarak ünlenmiş olup sağlık ve turizm merkezi olarak hizmet vermiştir.

- A) The historic Turkish city of Alliano, which is close to the Bergama neighbourhood of İzmir province, rose to fame for its thermal baths during the Roman era as a centre for healing and tourism.
- B) The ancient city of Alliano is an ancient city located near the Bergama district of İzmir, Türkiye and continued its existence especially in the Roman Period as a famous healing centre with its thermal baths.
- C) The historic Turkish city of Alliano, which is close to the Bergama neighbourhood of İzmir province, rose to fame for its thermal baths during the Roman era as a centre for healing and tourism.
- D) The ancient city of Alliano, which was famous for its thermal baths, located near the Bergama district of İzmir province in Türkiye, became famous as a healing centre, especially in the Roman period, and served as a health and tourism centre.
- E) The ancient city of Alliano, located near the Bergama district of İzmir province in Türkiye, became famous as a healing centre with its thermal baths, especially in the Roman period, and served as a health and tourism centre.



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76. - 80. sorularda, cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

76. (I) Many people think of poetry as something which is found in dusty old books or something which is only studied at school. (II) However, poetry can actually be found in many different aspects of everyday life. (III) Whenever you feel you need some motivation, you can turn to your trusty poetry books. (IV) For instance, song lyrics are a form of poetry, and many people enjoy listening to music as a way to relax or cope with the stress of daily life. (V) In addition, poems can be found in children's books, greeting cards, and even some advertisements.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

77. (I) Global cooperation is the collaboration of nations, organisations, and people from all over the world to accomplish a common objective, which might include economic, political, and social efforts. (II) Global cooperation is necessary to address some of the most pressing issues facing our world today such as climate change, economic inequality, and global health crises. (III) It is also important for promoting peace and security, advancing human rights, and fostering sustainable development. (IV) Over the past 70 years, there has been a remarkable increase in prosperity and opportunity, which has been made possible by global cooperation. (V) This collaboration requires countries to work together to find solutions to global problems and to share resources and knowledge.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

78. (I) Human dissections were first documented in Europe in the thirteenth century at the University of Bologna in Italy, although they were not performed for the study of anatomy as it was illegal to exploit human bodies in this way. (II) Several years later, it became regular practice to add dissection to a guilty criminal's death sentence. (III) Instead, it was done to determine the source of criminal activity. (IV) The study of anatomy was not legalised until 1505, when the judges of Edinburgh, Scotland, gave the city's Guild of Surgeons and Barbers permission to dissect one hanged prisoner every year. (V) In the year 1540, the allowance was doubled to four a year for the purpose of acquiring further and improved knowledge, insight, and teaching in the area of surgery.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

79. (I) Planning is essential for individuals and organisations to achieve their desired outcomes in an efficient and effective manner. (II) It involves communication and collaboration among individuals and teams, enhancing teamwork and coordination. (III) The success of planning depends on the ability to turn plans into action, and to continuously evaluate and improve performance over time. (IV) Specifically, successful planning requires careful consideration of multiple factors, including resources, timelines, risk, and stakeholder involvement. (V) Stakeholders are individuals, groups, or organisations that have an interest in the activities and outcomes of the business.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V



YDT/İNG

80. (I) Early in the 20th century, blues musicians in the Southern US developed their own musical genre. (II) The melodies were originally performed by people who lived in rural areas and were based on their experiences or lives. (III) The kind of music that was created by this community was entirely original. (IV) Early blues performers took tunes from one another and didn't care whose song it was. (V) Actually, later in time, it served as the foundation for rock 'n' roll, which provides the inspiration for the majority of music played today.
- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V



YDT/İNG

İNGİLİZCE TESTİ - 4

Bu testte 80 soru vardır.

1. - 8. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Waste ---- can provide energy in the form of electricity or heat through the combustion of waste materials, which can be used to power homes and businesses.**

A) recycling B) retention
C) incineration D) conservation
E) sustainability

2. **As ebooks and online stores have grown in popularity, many traditional brick-and-mortar bookstores are ----.**

A) obsolete B) cutting-edge
C) current D) contemporary
E) eclectic

3. **Mount Ascutney, one of the granitic mountains, rises ---- from the floor of the Connecticut Valley to a height of 3,144 feet.**

A) abruptly B) consistently
C) irreversibly D) maliciously
E) empirically

4. **Time management systems are crucial business tools since time is a luxury that only a few small firms can afford to ----.**

A) accumulate B) gather
C) fend D) accelerate
E) squander

5. **The community came together to support each other and ---- the aftermath of a natural disaster, rebuilding their homes and lives.**

A) give in B) pull through
C) settle down D) work out
E) come down

6. **When decisions ---- fast, our first impressions can give us very effective guidelines, especially if we ---- a lot of experience in this field so far.**

A) are to be made / have
B) must have been made / should have
C) are made / could have
D) will be made / are having
E) have to be made / have had



YDT/İNG

7. More than \$20 million in historic artefacts ---- to Greece by New York officials, including an 'extraordinarily rare' gold coin ---- Julius Caesar's assassination, which set auction records in 2020 as the most expensive coin ever sold.

A) return / commemorate
B) returned / has commemorated
C) returning / commemorated
D) have been returned / commemorating
E) had been returned / have commemorated

8. ---- a book about architecture, he gained valuable insights into ---- innovative building designs.

A) Reading / being developed
B) Read / develop
C) Having read / developing
D) To read / having developed
E) To have read / to develop

9. - 15. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

9. The Orient Express, ---- its elegance and comfort, has attracted the rich and famous and has been popularised ---- some well-known writers.

A) to / among
B) with / by
C) through / within
D) towards / for
E) in / towards

10. Ballater, a colourful village surrounded ---- magnificent countryside in Scotland, has a very calming influence ---- visitors.

A) with / under
B) from / about
C) by / on
D) to / in
E) of / for

11. The experiment yielded inconsistent results, ---- further investigation is needed to determine the underlying process.

A) hence
B) however
C) otherwise
D) also
E) as



YDT/İNG

12. 1996 was not a good year to join the army in Taiwan, ---- China was shooting unarmed missiles into the waters near the country.

- A) so that B) as if
C) since D) whereas
E) as long as

13. With the rapid growth of media and information technologies, it's more important than ever for ---- to develop media literacy skills in order to navigate ---- complexities of the digital age.

- A) everyone / the other
B) all / each
C) some / another
D) anyone / such
E) no one / other

14. The family and home environment are highly critical to a child's survival and development; ----, access to good-quality care and education programmes outside the home are also crucial for children's cognitive and language skills.

- A) thus B) otherwise
C) consequently D) instead
E) however

15. Governments must implement effective policies to curb carbon emissions, ---- through renewable energy sources ---- by imposing strict regulations on industries contributing to global warming.

- A) just as / so B) either / or
C) so / that D) neither / nor
E) such / as



YDT/İNG

16. - 20. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

A Mediterranean diet may reduce the risk of a heart attack, stroke, or premature death for hundreds of millions of individuals (16)---- are predisposed to cardiovascular disease, according to a global evaluation of research. A diet high in olive oil, almonds, fish, whole grains, and vegetables (17)---- to a variety of health benefits, and its success in assisting healthy people to live longer lives is well documented. (18)----, there has been no proof of how it might aid patients at high risk of cardiovascular disease until recently. Hundreds of millions of people suffer from obesity, type 2 diabetes, high blood pressure, or high cholesterol, (19)---- those who are physically sedentary or smoke. The potential benefits of the Mediterranean diet for these individuals are still being (20)----.

16.

- A) which B) whose
C) who D) whom
E) where

17.

- A) linked B) has been linked
C) links D) linking
E) had linked

18.

- A) Thanks to B) Hence
C) Whereas D) However
E) Although

19.

- A) contrary to B) on behalf of
C) except for D) in addition to
E) in terms of

20.

- A) studied B) neglected
C) rejected D) avoided
E) omitted



YDT/İNG

21. - 28. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

21. Many societies have a pre-meal greeting similar to 'Bon Appetit,' ----.

- A) despite its original meaning being different in English
- B) even though it is very necessary to say such a word
- C) which in Britain emphasises the dish served at meals
- D) nevertheless, it means exactly the same in English
- E) nonetheless, this is not regarded as a tradition in Britain

22. ----; as a result, lung cancer is common among asbestos workers and miners, and skin cancer is prevalent among those who work with X-rays.

- A) Some occupations occasionally take the necessary precautions for health
- B) Most employees don't think they care about safety at work
- C) Within several contagious diseases, some are known to be quite risky
- D) People who work in the same profession often get the same diseases
- E) Some less severe illnesses may be foreseen when riskier jobs are accepted

23. The most well-known building that Lloyd Wright ever designed, *Fallingwater*, appears to come out of a cliff and ledges, ----.

- A) yet there was an urgent need to construct a bridge to get in
- B) and the architect is capable of constructing houses in nature
- C) thus, it fits in perfectly with the landscape surrounding it
- D) but it is incredibly complicated to reach the house itself
- E) which meaninglessly draws the villagers' attention

24. ----, but it also isolates people because they interact more with technology than with each other.

- A) Engaging with technology too much increases the rate of wasted time
- B) Technology like the Internet and mobile phones speeds up communication
- C) Having the newest technology products decreases time efficiency
- D) The excessive use of technological devices raises radiation exposure
- E) Social media reduces the amount of time spent in front of screens



YDT/İNG

25. The painting *The Village Lawyer* is one of Brueghel's largest known works, ----.

- A) and it was previously unknown in the art world since the family who had had it since the 1900s assumed it was fake
- B) but Brueghel was the most significant Dutch and Flemish Renaissance painter, best known for his landscapes
- C) yet around 1500, Italian Renaissance influence appeared in Early Netherlandish painting, while the older style persisted
- D) and a number of paintings with spectacular fire illustrations were attributed to him
- E) contrariwise, the painting also depicts peasants standing in line with chickens and eggs as gifts for the lawyer

26. A study found that exposure to nature, even for just 20 minutes, can significantly reduce levels of the stress hormone cortisol in the body, ----.

- A) suggesting a negative impact of green spaces on mental health
- B) providing evidence of the positive impact of green spaces on mental health
- C) indicating no significant effect of exposure to nature on mental health
- D) presenting conflicting results on the relationship between green spaces and mental health
- E) highlighting potential risks associated with spending time in natural environments

27. ---- due to the fact that shedding tears releases the feel-good chemicals like oxytocin and endorphins.

- A) Those who can't stop themselves from crying may experience feelings of anxiety
- B) Some medications reduce the quantity of tears we produce
- C) Some people are suffering from dry eye syndrome, where the eyes are dry and gritty
- D) A lot of people have a tendency to feel better after a good cry
- E) People in wealthier countries are likely to repress their emotions

28. Aerophobia, also known as the fear of flying, can significantly impact an individual's life, but fortunately, ----.

- A) this phobia can range from mild anxiety to severe panic attacks which can prevent people from travelling by air
- B) the longer a person avoids flying, the more this fear may increase
- C) the lack of understanding of how a plane works can also contribute to the fear
- D) with proper treatment and support, individuals can learn to manage their fear and enjoy the benefits of air travel
- E) the symptoms of aerophobia can include sweating, shortness of breath, and a feeling of panic



YDT/İNG

29. - 31. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

According to a new survey, about 1.5 million people in Japan have withdrawn from society, living distantly within the walls of their homes. These are Japan's *hikikomori*, or shut-ins, who have been isolated for at least six months, as defined by the government. Some people just go out to buy groceries or for occasional activities, while others don't even leave their bedrooms. The phrase was coined in the 1980s, and officials have expressed increased concern about the issue over the last decade, but according to a survey conducted by the government's Children and Families Agency, COVID-19 has **rubbed salt on the wound**. The survey found that nearly 2% of those aged 15 to 64 were identified as *hikikomori*, with a modest increase among those aged 15 to 39. According to the agency, when that percentage is applied to Japan's overall population, there are an estimated 1.46 million social recluses in the country. Pregnancy, job loss, illness, retirement, and having poor relationships were all common reasons for social isolation, but COVID-19 was the top one, with more than a quarter of respondents mentioning the epidemic as a key factor in their reclusive lifestyle.

29. The underlined phrase 'rub salt on the wound' is closest in meaning to ----.

- A) improve B) boost
C) worsen D) restore
E) descend

30. One can understand from the survey that ----.

- A) COVID-19 was the primary factor leading to increased levels of isolation in Japan
B) the survey found that contrary to expectations, COVID-19 did not influence people's decision to live an isolated lifestyle
C) around 2% of people aged 15 to 64 were identified as *hikikomori*, with a significant increase among those aged 15 to 45
D) with the introduction of COVID-19, people who lived in isolation in Japan became known as Hikikomori, or shut-ins
E) all of the respondents in the survey cited COVID-19 as the primary reason for their isolative lifestyles

31. According to the passage, ----.

- A) while some shut-ins only go out for groceries or occasional activities, others spend their time gardening
B) while some shut-ins only leave their homes to get groceries or do the compulsory activities, others don't even get out of their bedrooms
C) the phrase *hikikomori* became popular in the 1980s, and officials have mostly overlooked this issue during the last decade
D) the Children and Families Agency of the government estimates that there are about a million social recluses in Japan
E) retirement cannot be used as an excuse for social isolation; seclusion is an intentional choice



YDT/İNG

32. - 34. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

In a recent survey conducted on online gaming, it was found that an overwhelming majority of gamers prefer playing multiplayer games. The survey, which polled a sample of 1000 gamers across different age groups, gender, and regions, also found that the average time spent on online gaming is around three hours per day. The survey further revealed that gamers are most attracted to games that offer immersive gameplay, such as open-world role playing games (RPG) and first-person shooter (FPS) games. Additionally, the majority of gamers play on their mobile phones, with PC and console gaming following close behind. It is also pointed out that worries related to addiction and mental health persist, with more than 40% of gamers indicating that excessive gaming has negative effects on their daily routine. Furthermore, it was found that the gaming community is proactively searching for solutions to address these concerns and enhance the overall gaming experience. This is evidenced by the incorporation of features like parental controls, game time limits, and social tools that promote moderation and healthy competition.

32. Which of the following statements is true according to the passage?

- A) Most gamers enjoy playing games by themselves rather than with others.
- B) The average amount of time that gamers spend playing online games is only one hour each day.
- C) Gamers are primarily drawn to games that provide an immersive gaming experience.
- D) Only a few gamers prefer console gaming, with the majority playing on mobile phones.
- E) Addiction and mental health concerns are not a significant issue among gamers.

33. What can be inferred from the passage about online gaming?

- A) Online gaming is becoming less and less popular compared to other sources of entertainment.
- B) Few gamers worry about addiction or mental health and don't think excessive gaming has negative effects.
- C) Gamers who prefer single-player games typically play for an hour a day and favour puzzle and strategy games.
- D) According to the survey, the majority prefer multiplayer games, playing 3 hours per day on mobile, PC, and consoles.
- E) Gamers prefer straightforward and easy-to-learn gameplay, such as casual and mobile games.

34. What is the significance of the survey's findings on the future of online gaming?

- A) Game developers should focus on creating complex single-player games, as this is what attracts and retains players.
- B) The results may not be significant due to a small or unrepresentative sample size.
- C) The future of online gaming is unpredictable, as player preferences may continue to shift over time.
- D) Developers may encourage moderation and breaks to address addiction and mental health issues for player well-being.
- E) Multiplayer or casual games may be more popular, prompting game developers to shift their focus.



YDT/İNG

35. - 37. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Flowers have developed various mechanisms to detect the arrival of spring, such as changes in temperature, daylight duration, and precipitation. These clues are perceived by specialised cells, which then send signals to the plant's internal clock, known as the circadian rhythm. In flowers, it controls a variety of biological processes, including flowering time. As the days become longer and the temperatures get warmer, the circadian rhythm in flowers is reset, causing the production of hormones that promote flower development. Additionally, certain flowers are also influenced by environmental factors such as the presence of pollinators and specific soil conditions, which can also signal the start of the growing season. The production of flowers is important for a plant's reproductive success, as it allows for pollination and the eventual production of seeds. The timing of flowering can also impact the interactions between plants and their surrounding ecosystem, including the availability of resources for other species such as insects and birds. Overall, the detection of spring by flowers is a complex process that involves intricate biological mechanisms and environmental cues.

35. It is pointed out in the passage that the circadian rhythm ----.

- A) is not involved in the process of pollination
- B) only acts as a simple timekeeper for the plant
- C) governs the timing of petal formation solely
- D) responds primarily to light and dark cycles in controlling flowering time
- E) regulates physiological processes in flowers, including the timing of flowering

36. Which of the following is true about spring flowers?

- A) Spring flowers do not always have brightly coloured petals as colour can vary between different species and individual flowers.
- B) While spring flowers can tolerate cold weather better than some other plants, they are not the only ones capable of doing so.
- C) Spring flowers typically rely on the circadian rhythm to regulate the timing of their flowering in response to environmental clues such as temperature and light.
- D) Even though changes in temperature and light can affect spring flowers, they have no effect on their growth or flowering patterns.
- E) Although certain types of spring flowers may blossom at a consistent time annually, this is not the case for all species and can vary depending on environmental factors.

37. Which of the following could be the best title for the passage?

- A) How Flowers Sense the Arrival of Spring
- B) The Magic of Spring for Flowers
- C) The Wonders of Springtime Flowering
- D) The Impact of Weather on Plant Growth
- E) Adaptation Strategies of Flowers to Environmental Changes



YDT/İNG

38. - 40. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Snakes are known to produce a variety of venoms that can be extremely dangerous to humans and other animals. These poisons contain a complex mixture of proteins, enzymes, and other chemicals that can cause a range of symptoms, from mild irritation to paralysis and even death. The potency of snake venom varies greatly between species, with some snakes being relatively harmless to humans while others are highly **lethal**. The effects of snake venom on the human body can also depend on factors such as the location and the depth of the bite, the size and health of the victim, and the amount injected. Therefore, if bitten by a snake, it is important to seek immediate medical attention, as treatment can often be life-saving. Antivenom is the primary treatment for snakebites, and it works by neutralising the toxins in the venom. Snake venom can have different effects on the body, depending on the type of snake that delivers it. For example, rattlesnakes have venom that can cause tissue damage and internal bleeding. Black mambas have venom that can cause paralysis and even death, while cobras' venom can cause respiratory paralysis, and pit vipers' venom causes severe pain and swelling.

38. It can be inferred from the passage that ----.

- A) all snakes produce venom that is completely hazardous
- B) antivenom does not work to heal snake bite wounds
- C) severe pain and swelling are the hallmark signs of snake poison
- D) using herbal remedies to counteract the venom is a common treatment for snakebites
- E) snake venom can have a variety of consequences on the human body

39. The meaning of the word 'lethal' is synonymous with ----.

- A) trivial
- B) fatal
- C) inconsequential
- D) beneficial
- E) principal

40. The passage makes explicit the fact that ----.

- A) the effects of snake venom on the human body are solely determined by the size and health of the victim
- B) all species of snakes have venom that is highly lethal to humans
- C) the effects of snake venom on some people can range from slight pain to paralysis and death
- D) snake venom can cause a range of symptoms in humans, from mild irritation to paralysis and death
- E) tissue damage and internal bleeding are the most common symptoms caused by all types of snake venom



YDT/İNG

41. - 43. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Trees communicate with each other in a number of ways, allowing them to share information, resources, and even warning signals. One of the most well-known forms of tree communication is through underground networks of fungi called *mycorrhizae*. These networks enable trees to share nutrients and information with one another, even across different species. Studies have shown that trees can use these networks to send warnings to each other about predators, such as insect infestations. Furthermore, when they are under attack by pests or disease, trees can transmit chemical signals into the air that alert nearby trees to begin producing defence chemicals. Some trees can also form physical connections between their roots, known as 'root grafts.' These connections allow trees to share nutrients and water directly, which can be especially helpful during times of drought when water resources are scarce. Thanks to these communication and interaction systems, trees can support and look out for each other, and this creates a complex and interconnected community in the forest.

41. It can be understood from the passage that ----.

- A) some insects cause significant damage to trees, leading to tree death
- B) trees of various kinds can exchange information and nutrients using fungi networks
- C) trees in a forest compete for limited resources such as water, nutrients, and sunlight
- D) when trees are threatened, *mycorrhizae* allow them to produce defence chemicals
- E) *mycorrhizae* can boost the immune systems of trees and make them more disease resistant

42. Which of the following is true about root grafts according to the passage?

- A) Root grafts can live for many years, even after the death of the trees.
- B) The graft union can accelerate the spread of pests and diseases among trees.
- C) Trees can exchange chemical signals with one another thanks to root grafts.
- D) Root grafts are more common in densely forested areas where trees have similar root systems.
- E) The roots of some trees can transfer nutrients and water directly.

43. What is the primary purpose of the author?

- A) To inform the readers about how trees interact with one another
- B) To demonstrate the ability of trees to develop connections between their roots
- C) To emphasise the benefits of building an underground network
- D) To stress that trees need to share nutrients in times of drought
- E) To explain how trees protect themselves from predators and diseases



YDT/İNG

44. - 48. sorularda, karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

44. Meghan:

- **The last time I saw you, you were thinking about signing up for a membership at the local fitness centre. Did you?**

Catherine:

— ----

Meghan:

- **No. I get my day started with a quick stroll down the beach every single morning.**

Catherine:

- **It sounds great, and there are no costs involved at all.**

- A) Three times a week. Don't you think I look slimmer and fitter now?
- B) I hope I'll follow an aerobic instructor's program three days a week. You?
- C) Actually, I take a brisk fifty-minute walk through the park every day. Do you ever work out?
- D) Well, it seemed to me that the price was rather high, but you look slimmer. Have you joined one?
- E) Yes, gym memberships are more appealing to me than trying to workout at home. How about you?

45. Mary:

- **Have you heard about Sue, recently? I've lost contact with her.**

Brad:

— ----

Mary:

- **That seems like a challenging task. Why did she choose to act in such a manner?**

Brad:

- **In any case, as an idealist, she has always shown great zeal in her efforts to aid the needy.**

- A) As her husband abandoned the family, she has had a hard time struggling for her four children.
- B) She has taken up the position of a nurse in southern Africa on a purely voluntary basis.
- C) In her position as an executive in the petrochemical business, she is putting in a lot of effort.
- D) Actually, I don't hear much from her, but she seems to be a single mother in need.
- E) She must be working hard since she is desperately in need of financial support.



YDT/İNG

46. Customer:

- **Well, my recent purchase of a laptop from your firm is malfunctioning.**

Shop assistant:

- **What exactly are the issues that you're facing?**

Customer:

- **I've only had it for a few days, but already it's having trouble connecting to the web.**

Shop assistant:

- **Can you give me an accurate description of the issue, please?**

Customer:

— ----

- A) Well, it is operating quite slowly, and the screen often freezes; as a result, I have to reboot it several times.
- B) The truth is that it only works for a short time without electricity. It requires constant plugging in, so that's a hassle.
- C) Despite the fact that I changed its battery last week, the battery stops charging, and my laptop shuts down unexpectedly.
- D) Some of the time it's OK, but most of the time the computer just can't find my wireless router, and when it does and I type in the password, it throws up an error message.
- E) The software installation on my laptop freezes about halfway through, restarts, and then freezes again. Eventually, it goes back to the beginning.

47. Lila:

- **You ran a marathon a few years ago, didn't you? It must have been an incredible experience!**

Celia:

- **Yeah, I did it with my friend Mia to raise money for cancer research as my father and Mia's sister had died of cancer the previous year.**

Lila:

- **Oh, sorry to hear that. But you used to run before that, didn't you? I mean, you didn't start running from scratch?**

Celia:

— ----

- A) Yes, we found a training programme and we just followed it rigorously for about six months.
- B) Actually, we'd both been thinking separately about having a go at the marathon, and finally we made it.
- C) Yeah, we've both done some jogging, but not that much, and we just got talking about it one day while dropping our kids off at nursery.
- D) Of course, there were days when I really didn't want to get up and do the training, but I knew I had to be there for the other person.
- E) Yes, we had to run five times about 20 km a week, and gradually, we built up to about 75 to 100 km a week.



YDT/İNG

48. Andy:

- I've just watched a documentary about space tourism. It's amazing how far we've come.

Susan:

- Yeah, it's crazy to think that regular people can now travel to space. I'd love to see the Earth from that perspective.

Andy:

— ----

Susan:

- **Same here. Maybe in a few decades, it'll be more affordable for the average person.**

- A) Me too, but I think I'll wait until the prices come down a bit.
- B) I don't know, I think I'd rather stay on solid ground.
- C) I guess we need to start thinking about the long-term effects of space tourism, too.
- D) That's crazy. I'd have to be convinced it's safe first.
- E) Yeah, it's definitely not for the faint of heart.

49. - 53. sorularda, verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın cümleyi bulunuz.

49. However diligently the programme is revised, there is always a point that is neglected by a participant.

- A) The programme is always revised with so much care that participants can ignore nothing.
- B) They always revise the programme many times until it is perfect for each participant.
- C) They revised the programme as hard as ever until no participant could possibly make a mistake.
- D) No matter how carefully the programme is revised, a participant will inevitably overlook a part.
- E) Participants can make as many changes as they like, but they can never make it perfect.



YDT/İNG

50. X-rays, which were discovered by Wilhelm Röntgen, a German scientist, in 1895, are the images that are used to diagnose illnesses.

- A) In 1895, Wilhelm Röntgen, a German scientist, tried to develop X-rays, including some images, to find out about illnesses.
- B) German scientist Wilhelm Röntgen put a lot of effort into producing X-rays, the images used to identify illnesses, in the year 1895.
- C) German scientist Wilhelm Röntgen invented X-rays, the images that are used to diagnose diseases, in 1895.
- D) In order to diagnose illnesses, the images created by X-rays were improved by a German scientist named Wilhelm Röntgen in 1895.
- E) The invention of X-rays used for disease diagnosis made German scientist Wilhelm Röntgen quite renowned in 1895.

51. Special effects are often added to films so that they can create stunning visual moments that capture the audience's attention and imagination.

- A) Unless films use special effects, they will lack breathtaking scenes, so it will not be possible to grab the attention and imagination of the viewers.
- B) Adding special effects to films usually helps not only to produce visually beautiful scenes but also to catch the attention and imagination of the audience.
- C) By using special effects that create visually stunning scenes, filmmakers may capture the attention and imagination of their audience.
- D) Even if special effects creating visually breathtaking scenes are not used in films, they seize the audience's attention and imagination.
- E) In order to produce visually impressive scenes that catch the attention and imagination of the viewers, special effects are frequently used in films.



YDT/İNG

52. Despite the fact that the Silk Road is no longer in use, its significance in world history and culture continues to be acknowledged today.

- A) In spite of its meaningful contribution to world history and culture, the Silk Road is no longer in use today.
- B) The Silk Road is no longer functional at present due to its ongoing impact on world history and culture.
- C) The Silk Road, which is no longer in use, continues to preserve its importance in world history and culture today.
- D) The historical and cultural importance of the Silk Road is still recognised at present, although it is no longer in use.
- E) Regardless of how important the Silk Road was in world history and culture, it is no longer in use.

53. Unless you are aware of your own body language, it can often give away your true intentions even when you don't say anything.

- A) No matter how careful you are with your body language, you can still reveal your genuine intentions by remaining silent.
- B) Even when you are silent, if you are not mindful of your own body language, it can frequently reveal your genuine intentions.
- C) You do not need to say anything if you are mindful of your own body language because your genuine intentions are often exposed.
- D) Given that your body reveals your genuine intentions, it is important to remain silent when you are aware of your own body language.
- E) Your genuine intentions can be exposed only if you are aware of your own body language while you are saying something.



YDT/İNG

54. - 58. sorularda, verilen durumda söylenmiş olabilecek sözü bulunuz.

54. Your friend is planning a camping trip in a remote area that is known for sudden changes in weather. Because the area is prone to thunderstorms and flash floods, you want to caution your friend to be prepared, so you say: ----

- A) The weather reports are always wrong, so don't worry about checking them.
- B) Don't pack extra clothes, they'll weigh you down on your hike and limit your mobility.
- C) Make sure to pack rain gear and check the weather report frequently during your trip.
- D) It's just a little rain, you don't need to be overly prepared for every possibility.
- E) Relax and enjoy nature without obsessing over the weather; embrace the moment.

55. You persuaded a friend to visit the recently opened, opulent restaurant in an exclusive neighbourhood. However, the setting, menu, and food were all disappointing, and the pricing seemed astronomical considering the poor service. You feel a bit ashamed and want to apologise at the end of the evening, so you say: ----

- A) I just want to say how sorry I am about the restaurant. I know I really hyped it up, and it turned out to be a let-down.
- B) I'm sorry about everything that happened tonight. I know you were really looking forward to it, and it didn't turn out how we hoped.
- C) I wanted to talk to you about what happened at the restaurant. I know things didn't go as you planned, and I feel like I let you down.
- D) I thought the food and the place were great, so I don't see why you're upset; it's not my fault you didn't enjoy the restaurant.
- E) I know you want me to apologise, but you should have done your own research before agreeing to go; it's not my responsibility to plan everything.



YDT/İNG

56. One of your friends complains about his lack of job satisfaction and low salary in light of the challenging working conditions he undergoes. He appears to be rather set on leaving. You do believe that his position is one of respect, and that the business he works for has expertise in its field. In an effort to persuade him not to resign, you say: ----

- A) I am aware of your current situation. If you're not happy, you should just quit. Life's too short to waste time on a job you don't like.
- B) Have you considered asking your manager if there are any chances for you to assume greater responsibility? I'm sure this will help you make a decision.
- C) I think you should focus more on the positives of your job and not worry about the salary. At least, you have a stable income and job security.
- D) Since I can see your lack of happiness, I will recommend a different position that might be ideal for you. You should apply for it instead of staying where you are.
- E) I understand that you're feeling frustrated with your job right now, but I think you should consider your job's advantages before making any big decisions.

57. Your classmate, who is also your best friend, always avoids responsibility and keeps asking you to do his schoolwork. As you have done it a thousand times, you are really fed up with his laziness. Expecting respect, you have decided to be frank with him, but still polite. You say: ----

- A) Enough is enough! Don't you see it's becoming difficult for me to always say yes? I'm going to complain to the teachers about your irresponsible behaviour.
- B) First, go and find another friend who will deal with you. Then, start to write a book about the science of laziness!
- C) I appreciate your trust in my abilities, but I'll keep helping you as long as you explain to me why you always feel lazy and unmotivated.
- D) I'm willing to help you with advice and suggestions. How about working together and supporting each other in completing our own projects?
- E) I'm sorry, but I can't keep doing your work. I have my own work to do, and it's not fair to expect me to do yours as well.



YDT/İNG

58. You are in a movie theatre, and someone next to you is being very talkative and making comments about the movie. Having great trouble hearing the movie, you want to be calm, respectful but firm in addressing the situation. You say: ----

- A) Please, stop being a movie critic, and let the movie speak for itself, will you?
- B) Do I have to listen to your rubbish comments on the movie? Why don't you respect other people's enjoyment of the film?
- C) Hey, you're not getting paid to do the voice-over commentary, are you?
- D) Could you please lower your voice so that everyone can enjoy the film?
- E) I don't understand why you're so excited about the movie. Please keep your comments to a minimum.

59. - 63. sorularda, boş bırakılan yere, parçada anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.

59. The Bronze Age is a period of human history characterised by the widespread use of bronze, a copper mixture, for tools, weapons, and other objects. It is generally considered to have begun around 3300 BC in the Middle East and lasted until around 1200 BC in Europe. ---- The Bronze Age also saw the development of early writing systems, including cuneiform in Mesopotamia and hieroglyphics in Egypt. The period ended with the onset of the Iron Age, as iron became the dominant material for tools and weapons.

- A) Trade was not a common practice during this period, and people tended to live in relatively isolated communities.
- B) During this time, many societies developed complex political systems, including kingdoms and empires, and traded goods across long distances.
- C) The Bronze Age was a time of political instability, with societies frequently experiencing violent conflict and wars.
- D) The use of bronze in tools and weapons led to a decline in the quality of craftsmanship during the Bronze Age.
- E) Many societies during the Bronze Age remained nomadic and did not develop settled civilisations or political systems.



YDT/İNG

60. The Great Barrier Reef is not only one of the largest coral reefs in the world but also one of the most diverse ecosystems on the planet. ---- The vibrant colours and intricate patterns of the coral formations make the Great Barrier Reef a truly stunning natural wonder. Unfortunately, climate change and human activities such as overfishing and pollution are threatening the health of the reef. Efforts are being made to protect and preserve this incredible ecosystem, but it remains a delicate balance between human activities and the preservation of this natural wonder.

- A) Despite being a coral reef, the reef is not worth preserving as it is small and insignificant in size.
- B) The coral formations present on the reef lack vibrancy and are not impressive to observers.
- C) Contrary to popular belief, human activities such as overfishing and pollution have been beneficial to the reef's survival.
- D) So far, the health of the reef remains unaffected by climate change and shows no signs of deterioration.
- E) The reef is home to over 1,500 species of fish, 600 types of coral, and numerous other marine creatures.

61. English literature has had a profound impact on the world throughout history. ---- Therefore, English literature has become a major part of the world's cultural heritage. Its widespread influence has also contributed to the growth and spread of the English language as a global language. Consequently, the study of English literature has become an important part of education in many countries around the world, as it not only provides insight into the literary history of England but also promotes the development of language skills and cultural awareness.

- A) It refers to the body of written works in the English language, ranging from the early Middle Ages to contemporary times.
- B) The works of poetry, drama, and prose reflect the cultural, social, and historical contexts in which they were written.
- C) The works of famous English writers, such as William Shakespeare, have inspired countless writers and artists from around the world.
- D) Human experience and various perspectives shape our understanding of ourselves.
- E) It inspires readers who are drawn to their exploration of romantic themes such as love, loss, and identity.



YDT/İNG

62. Essay writing is an essential skill that is necessary to master in today's world as it is required in various academic and professional contexts. Whether you are a student who needs to write essays for coursework or an employee who must produce reports or proposals, the ability to articulate your ideas clearly and persuasively is critical. ---- In addition, mastering the art of essay writing can improve your communication skills and help you to express your ideas effectively, both in writing and in verbal communication. The ability to write well-structured and compelling essays can increase your chances of success in academic and professional settings, as it demonstrates your ability to think critically and communicate effectively.

- A) Effective essays require careful attention to structure, style, and grammar, as well as a clear understanding of the topic and audience.
- B) Essay writing has nothing to do with opening up educational opportunities for personal and professional growth.
- C) However, it is essential for anyone who wishes to succeed in today's fast-paced and competitive world to hone their essay-writing skills.
- D) Effective essay writing is a prerequisite for success in many areas of life, from winning scholarships to landing high-paying jobs and advancing in one's career.
- E) Moreover, essay writing allows you to develop critical thinking and analytical skills as it requires you to research, evaluate, and synthesise information from a variety of sources.

63. Birds migrate for a variety of reasons, but the main one is to find better resources, such as food and nesting sites, in different geographic locations. As the seasons change, the availability of these resources shifts, prompting birds to travel to where they can find what they need. ---- Additionally, some birds migrate to take advantage of longer daylight hours during the breeding season or to follow the flowering of plants that provide their main food source. Overall, migration is an adaptive behaviour that allows birds to thrive in changing environments and maximise their chances of survival and reproduction.

- A) Bird migration is a crucial natural phenomenon that plays a vital role in the maintenance of global biodiversity.
- B) Many migratory species face threats such as habitat loss, climate change, and hunting along their flyways.
- C) Bird migration also provides ecological benefits, such as the transfer of energy and nutrients across different ecosystems.
- D) Migration is also a survival strategy for many bird species, allowing them to escape harsh winter conditions and avoid predators.
- E) Birds must migrate annually to maintain the genetic diversity of bird populations and regulate insect populations.



YDT/İNG

64. - 69. sorularda, verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi bulunuz.

64. Although it takes millions of years for fossil fuels like coal, oil, and natural gas to come about, they burn in just a few minutes.

- A) Fosil yakıtlar; ilk başta kömür, petrol ve doğalgaz olmak üzere, milyonlarca yılda oluşurlar, ancak bir kaç dakika içinde yanıp sönerler.
- B) Birkaç dakika içinde yok olmalarına rağmen kömür, petrol ve doğalgaz gibi fosil yakıtlar milyonlarca yıldır doğada var olmuşlardır.
- C) Kömür, petrol ve doğalgaz gibi fosil yakıtların oluşması milyonlarca yıl almasına rağmen, sadece birkaç dakika içinde yanarlar.
- D) Oluşumları milyonlarca yıl süren kömür, petrol ve doğalgaz gibi fosil yakıtlar sadece bir kaç dakika içinde tüketilirler.
- E) Milyonlarca yıldır oluşumları süren kömür, petrol ve doğalgaz gibi fosil yakıtlar birkaç dakika içinde yanarlar.

65. Globalisation, which is undoubtedly about development, helps to produce more quality goods affordable for everyone.

- A) Kuşkusuz, kalkınma ile ilgili olan küreselleşme, herkesin satın alabileceği daha kaliteli malların üretilmesine yardımcı olur.
- B) Kalkınmayla ilgisi kuşkusuz olarak görülen küreselleşme, daha kaliteli malları daha ucuza mal etmeye katkı sağlar.
- C) Daha kaliteli malları herkesin satın alabilmesine yardımcı olan küreselleşme şüphesiz ki kalkınmayla ilgilidir.
- D) Üretilen kaliteli malların herkese ulaşmasını sağlayan küreselleşme doğrudan kalkınmayla ilişkilendirilir.
- E) Kuşkusuz ki küreselleşme ile kalkınma yakından ilişkilidir, bu da daha kaliteli malların herkes tarafından satın alınabilmesine yardım eder.



YDT/İNG

66. Since human actions have been identified as the main cause of the current climate change, neither the rise in global temperatures nor the changes in precipitation patterns can be completely attributed to natural causes.

- A) İnsan etkinlikleri, bugünün iklim değişikliğinin ana nedeni sayıldığından beri hem küresel sıcaklık artışı hem de yağış tiplerindeki değişiklikler doğal sebeplere bağlanabilmektedir.
- B) İnsan faaliyetleri, mevcut iklim değişikliğinin ana nedeni olarak belirlendiğinden dolayı, ne küresel sıcaklık artışı ne de yağış modellerindeki değişiklikler tamamen doğal nedenlere atfedilebilir.
- C) Mevcut iklim değişikliğinin sebep olduğu küresel sıcaklık artışı veya yağış modellerindeki değişiklikler doğal nedenlerden ziyade insan faaliyetlerine bağlanabilir.
- D) İnsan faaliyetlerinin mevcut iklim değişikliğine sebep olduğu bilindiğinden beri, ne küresel ısı artışı ne de yağış çeşitlerindeki değişiklikler tamamen doğal nedenlere bağlanabilir.
- E) Küresel sıcaklık ve yağış türlerindeki değişikliklerin mevcut iklim değişikliğine sebep olduğu bilindiğinden beri insan faaliyetleri doğal nedenlerin önüne geçmiştir.

67. Cultural diversity encourages mutual respect and understanding among people from different cultural backgrounds, promoting peaceful coexistence and harmony.

- A) Kültürel farklılıklar, çeşitli geçmişe sahip insanlar arasında hoşgörü ve karşılıklı saygıyla bir arada yaşamayı destekler.
- B) Kültürel çeşitlilik, farklı kültürel kökenlere sahip bireyler arasında saygı ve anlayışı teşvik ederek, huzur ve uyumu destekler.
- C) Barışçıl ve uyumlu bir bir arada yaşam ancak farklı kültürlerden gelen insanların karşılıklı saygı ve anlayışı teşvik etmesiyle desteklenir.
- D) Kültürel çeşitlilik, farklı kültürel geçmişlere sahip insanlar arasında karşılıklı saygı ve anlayışı destekleyerek, barışçıl birlikte varoluşu ve uyumu teşvik eder.
- E) Barış içinde bir arada yaşama ve uyum, farklı kültürel köklerden gelen bireylerin karşılıklı saygı ve hoşgürüsüyle sağlanır.



YDT/İNG

68. Gaudi's avant-garde architectural masterpieces, characterised by their intricate details, vibrant colours, and organic forms, are considered awe-inspiring works of art that defy traditional conventions.

- A) Gaudi'nin yenilikçi mimari eserleri çok karmaşık, fazla sıcak renkli ve doğal bulunmasına rağmen mimari otoriteler tarafından geleneksel tarza meydan okuyan büyüleyici sanat eserleri olarak kabul edilir.
- B) Gaudi'nin ileri görüşlü mimari eserlerinin zengin detayları, canlı renkleri ve organik formları, geleneksel beklentilerinde üzerinde büyüleyici sanat eserleri olarak kabul edilir.
- C) Gaudi'nin girift işlemleri, canlı renkleri ve organik formlarıyla karakterize edilen yenilikçi mimari eserleri, geleneksel üsluplara meydan okuyan büyük hayranlık uyandıran sanat eserleri olarak kabul edilir.
- D) Yenilikçi akımın öncüsü Gaudi detaylı işlemleri, canlı renkleri ve organik formlarıyla, geleneksel mimariye kafa tutup, büyük hayranlık uyandırmıştır.
- E) Geleneksel üsluplara meydan okuyan Gaudi, detaylı işlemleri, göz alıcı renkleri ve doğal formlarıyla karakterize edilen eserleri büyük şaşkınlık uyandıran eserler olarak kabul edilir.

69. Although each child develops at their own unique pace, there are general milestones and patterns of development that can be observed and studied by experts in the field of child development.

- A) Her çocuk kendi benzersiz hızında gelişse de, çocuk gelişimi alanında uzmanlar tarafından gözlemlenebilen ve incelenen genel kilometre taşları ve modelleri bulunmaktadır.
- B) Her çocuk aynı hızda gelişmediği içindir ki, çocuk gelişimi alanında uzmanlar tarafından genel kilometre taşları ve gelişim modelleri gözlemlenmektedir.
- C) Çocuk gelişimindeki uzmanlar tarafından gözlemlenen ve incelenen genel kilometre taşları ve gelişim modelleri her çocuğun farklı hızda geliştiğini göstermektedir.
- D) Her çocuk farklı bir hızla gelişir ve bunlar sadece çocuk gelişimi alanında uzmanlar tarafından incelenir ve farklı kilometre taşları ve modelleri olarak kayıt edilir.
- E) Her çocuk için gözlemlenebilen ve incelenen genel kilometre taşları ve modelleri olmasına rağmen her çocuk kendine özgü bir hızla gelişir.



YDT/İNG

70. - 75. sorularda, verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.

70. Türk edebiyatının önemli bir romancı, oyun yazarı ve düşünürü olarak kabul edilen Reşat Nuri Güntekin eserlerinde insan psikolojisi, toplumsal yapı ve tarihsel dönüşümleri karmaşık bir şekilde ele alarak, edebi zenginlik, sosyal eleştiri ve derin düşünceyi ustalıkla harmanlamıştır.

- A) Reşat Nuri Güntekin who successfully blends literary richness, social criticism, and profound reflection by intricately addressing human psychology, social structure, and historical transformations in his works is an important novelist, playwright, and thinker in Turkish literature.
- B) Reşat Nuri Güntekin, recognized as an important novelist, playwright, and thinker in Turkish literature, skillfully blends literary richness, social criticism, and profound reflection by intricately addressing human psychology, social structure, and historical transformations in his works.
- C) Reşat Nuri Güntekin is considered as an important novelist, playwright, and thinker who skillfully blends literary richness, social criticism, and profound reflection by intricately addressing human psychology, social structure, and historical transformations in his works.
- D) Reşat Nuri Güntekin intricately addressed human psychology, social structure, and historical transformations in his works and gained a reputation of being an important novelist, playwright, and thinker in Turkish literature.
- E) Skillfully blended literary richness, social criticism, and profound reflection through addressing human psychology, social structure, and historical transformations made Reşat Nuri Güntekin recognized as an important novelist, playwright, and thinker in Turkish literature.

71. Hedef odaklı bir yaklaşım, yalnızca belirli sonuçlara ulaşmakla ilgili değil, aynı zamanda kişinin yaşamında bir amaç ve tatmin duygusu geliştirmesiyle de ilgilidir.

- A) A goal-oriented approach, which is about achieving specific outcomes, cultivates a sense of purpose and fulfilment in one's life.
- B) A goal-oriented approach is not just about achieving specific outcomes but also about cultivating a sense of purpose and fulfilment in one's life.
- C) Achieving specific outcomes is not only about a goal-oriented approach but also about cultivating a sense of purpose and fulfilment in one's life.
- D) Cultivating a sense of purpose and fulfilment in one's life only depends on having a goal-oriented approach that leads to specific outcomes.
- E) While a goal-oriented approach is about achieving specific outcomes, it is also more about cultivating a sense of purpose and fulfilment in one's life.



YDT/İNG

72. Yerçekimi yasası, inşaat ve yapı mühendisliği gibi pratik alanlarda kullanılır çünkü binaların ve yapıların güvenliğini sağlamak için kuvvetleri ve gerilmeleri hesaplamak önemlidir.

- A) The law of gravity is used in practical fields such as civil and structural engineering as it is important to ensure the safety of buildings and structures by calculating forces and stresses.
- B) Unless the law of gravity was used in practical fields such as civil and structural engineering, calculating forces and stresses to ensure the safety of the structures would not be possible.
- C) Due to the law of gravity, it is important to calculate forces and stresses to ensure the safety of buildings and structures in practical fields such as civil and structural engineering.
- D) While the law of gravity is used in practical fields such as civil and structural engineering, it is important to calculate forces and stresses to ensure the safety of buildings and structures.
- E) The law of gravity is used in practical fields such as civil and structural engineering because it is important to calculate forces and stresses to ensure the safety of buildings and structures.

73. Felsefenin merkezinde yer alan insan benliği, çok yönlü ve karmaşık bir yapıya sahip olduğu için felsefe insanın kendisini anlamak için çok çeşitli teoriler, yöntemler ve felsefi sistemler geliştirerek, bu yapıyı farklı boyutlarda ele alır.

- A) Because of the diverse and complicated nature of the human self, which is at the centre of philosophy, philosophy has developed a wide range of theories, approaches, and philosophical systems to understand the human self.
- B) Since the human self, which is at the centre of philosophy, has a multifaceted and complex structure, philosophy deals with this structure in different dimensions by developing a wide variety of theories, methods, and philosophical systems to understand the human self.
- C) The human self, which is at the core of philosophy, is diverse and complex, leading to the development of a vast variety of ideas, methods, and philosophical systems in philosophy to understand the human self.
- D) Because the human self, which is at the centre of philosophy, is diverse and complex, philosophy has developed a wide range of concepts, procedures, and philosophical frameworks to comprehend the human self.
- E) The human self, as a numerous and complex structure, is at the centre of philosophy, and that's why philosophy has developed a broad spectrum of theories, approaches, and philosophical systems to comprehend it.



YDT/İNG

74. Eğitimde öğrenme sürecini anlamak ve iyileştirmek için bir yöntem olarak kullanılan modelleme sayesinde öğretmenler, öğrencilerin davranışlarını ve performanslarını izleyerek, öğrencilerin nasıl öğrendiğini ve öğrenme süreçlerinde hangi faktörlerin etkili olduğunu anlamaya çalışırlar.

- A) In order to understand and improve the learning process, teachers use modelling, where they watch students' behaviours and accomplishments to understand how they learn and what factors are helpful.
- B) Teachers use modelling, where they observe students' behaviours and accomplishments to understand how they learn and what aspects are useful, in order to better understand and enhance the learning process.
- C) Teachers try to understand how students learn and which factors are effective in their learning processes by monitoring students' behaviour and performance thanks to modelling, which is used as one of the best methods of understanding and improving the learning process in education.
- D) Thanks to modelling, which is used as a method to understand and improve the learning process in education, teachers try to understand how students learn and which factors are effective in learning processes by monitoring students' behaviour and performance.
- E) Thanks to modelling, which is used as one of the best methods of understanding and improving the learning process in education, teachers try to understand how students learn and which factors are effective in their learning processes by monitoring students' behaviour and performance.

75. Vitamin takviyeleri satışındaki patlama, daha sağlıklı yaşam sürdürmek için üzerimize yüklenen baskının doğrudan bir sonucudur.

- A) The boom in the sales of vitamin supplements is a direct result of the pressure which we are put under to lead healthier lives.
- B) We tend to use more and more vitamin supplements, which is the direct result of the pressure we are put under in order to lead healthier lives.
- C) The boom in the sales of vitamin supplements can be attributed to the societal pressure to lead a healthier lifestyle.
- D) The increasing demand for vitamin supplements is a consequence of the direct pressure to lead a healthier life.
- E) The reason behind the boom in the sales of vitamin supplements is that people are put under the pressure to lead healthier lives.



YDT/İNG

76. - 80. sorularda, cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

76. (I) The word 'lyrics' means a lyric or a poem written in accordance with a composition. **(II)** Thus, a lyricist is a writer who writes lyrics, often collaborating with composers. **(III)** On the other hand, poets try to create emotional, aesthetic, and culturally rich texts with the use of language and images in their poems. **(IV)** Poets use their creativity, sensitivity, and skill with language to create works of art that can inspire, challenge, and move their readers and listeners. **(V)** Therefore, while a lyricist usually writes lyrics, a poet usually writes poems and aims to make an impact only with the power of words, without any musical arrangement.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

77. (I) The living library concept started in Scandinavia. **(II)** Readers visit the library to borrow actual individuals in the same way they would borrow books. **(III)** Afterwards, they may take them to a quiet spot for a fifteen-minute conversation during which they can ask whatever questions they like and get real-life responses. **(IV)** Thanks to its simplicity and adaptability, the idea continues to expand and has been effectively applied in over 60 nations globally at the time of writing. **(V)** The hope is that by doing so, the reader will begin to recognise some of their preconceived notions, and the book will be able to dispel some of the common stigmas, stereotypes, and biases they experience in their daily lives.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

78. (I) Bees are an essential component of our planet's ecosystem, playing a vital role in pollinating crops and wildflowers. **(II)** Loss of genetic diversity in bee populations can reduce their ability to adapt to shifting environmental conditions and threats. **(III)** However, in recent years, bee populations have been under severe threat due to various factors. **(IV)** Pesticides and insecticides used in agriculture and gardening are one of the primary culprits of bee decline, as they can poison and weaken the bees' immune systems. **(V)** Climate change and habitat loss are also major factors affecting bee populations, as they disrupt the bees' natural cycles and make it harder for them to obtain food and refuge.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

79. (I) Alzheimer's disease, which is the most common form of dementia, is a progressive neurological disorder that affects millions of people worldwide. **(II)** The disease is characterised by the gradual loss of brain functions, including memory, language, reasoning, and perception. **(III)** These treatments may include medications to improve memory and cognitive function, as well as therapies to address behavioural and emotional changes. **(IV)** Symptoms eventually grow severe enough to interfere with daily tasks, such as disorientation, difficulty in communicating, and changes in behaviour. **(V)** It is important to note that Alzheimer's disease not only affects the individual with the disease, but also their family members and caregivers.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V



YDT/İNG

80. (I) Tapping, also known as Emotional Freedom Technique (EFT), is a therapeutic technique which involves tapping on certain acupressure points on the body while focusing on specific emotions or issues. (II) These points are typically located on the face, chest, hands, and fingers. (III) The process of tapping is thought to help release negative emotions and reduce stress and anxiety. (IV) Everything in the universe, including the human body, is made up of energy. (V) It is also believed to help reduce physical pain and improve overall well-being.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V



YDT/İNG

İNGİLİZCE TESTİ - 5

Bu testte 80 soru vardır.

1. - 8. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. Due to the fact that the heated wire has to be flexible, it must be either a single tiny wire or a ---- of fine wires.
A) circuit B) fraction
C) margin D) clash
E) bundle
2. Being able to forgive the ---- behaviour is a courageous act that enables individuals to go on with their lives after having been hurt by it.
A) shabby B) reversible
C) opposed D) fundamental
E) ongoing
3. The committee ---- appreciates the efforts of all the people involved in the project, and there has also been a great outpouring of gratitude from everyone.
A) grudgingly B) sparingly
C) cannily D) wholeheartedly
E) illiberally
4. As the demand for more efficient and environmentally friendly transportation options continues to rise, high-speed trains have ---- as a popular choice for most travellers.
A) trickled B) progressed
C) emerged D) surfaced
E) implied
5. Effective leaders must be able to inspire and motivate their team members, but sometimes they may need to ---- difficult feedback or criticism in order to help their team grow.
A) put up with B) turn down
C) hand over D) take on
E) run into
6. ---- between 444 and 440 BC, the ruins of the temple of Poseidon at Sounion ---- on the southernmost tip of Attica, about 60 km east of Athens, overlooking the Aegean Sea.
A) Being built / stood
B) Built / stand
C) To have been built / is standing
D) Building / is stood
E) To build / has stood



YDT/İNG

7. King Charles III ---- the Prince of Wales in 1969 after he ---- a term at the University College of Wales, where he learned to speak Welsh.

- A) had become / spent
- B) could become / had to spend
- C) would become / was spending
- D) was becoming / could spend
- E) became / had spent

8. The company's policy requires all employees ---- in time and ---- appropriate attire in order to have a positive attitude in the workplace.

- A) to show up / wear
- B) showing up / wearing
- C) to have shown up / to wear
- D) being shown up / to be worn
- E) having shown up / worn

9. - 15. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

9. Noteworthy ---- the buildings within the ancient citadel is a small tetrastyle temple, alternatively attributed to Jupiter and Minerva, ---- a portico supported by six monolithic cipollino columns, four of which are in front.

- A) of / by
- B) over / from
- C) among / with
- D) to / through
- E) at / within

10. ---- a commitment to lifelong learning and a curiosity ---- other cultures, language learners can make meaningful connections and expand their worldview.

- A) Through / about
- B) On / over
- C) Along / in
- D) Towards / to
- E) Under / beyond

11. When developing new collective security policies, the most developed countries and their closest allies will ---- be drawn closer together ---- diverge from one another.

- A) so / that
- B) such / that
- C) either / or
- D) just / as
- E) as / as



YDT/İNG

12. The government is committed to changing the current transit system radically, ---- it will put an enormous financial burden on its budget.

- A) despite B) even though
C) in case D) so that
E) as if

13. It is almost certain that supervisors and employees will get along well together as long as ---- acknowledges ----.

- A) each / the other B) other / another
C) both / themselves D) everyone / itself
E) every / the one

14. The event was well-organised and well-received by attendees, ---- a small group of protestors who had gathered outside the venue.

- A) in terms of B) except for
C) on the lookout for D) on account of
E) in charge of

15. Kitesurfing needs a lot of ability and expertise to navigate strong winds and high waves ----, it's crucial for a novice to take lessons and practise in safe conditions.

- A) however B) besides
C) also D) therefore
E) nonetheless



YDT/İNG

16. - 20. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

The Olympic Games have hosted some of the most thrilling and captivating moments in sporting history. From record-breaking performances to underdog victories and displays of pure athleticism, the Games **(16)**---- countless unforgettable moments. One such instance was in the 1964 Tokyo Olympics, **(17)**---- American swimmer Don Schollander won four gold medals, setting new records in each event. Another unforgettable moment occurred **(18)**---- the 1980 Winter Olympics in Lake Placid. The US men's hockey team, **(19)**---- amateur players, beat the heavily favoured Soviet team in what came to be known as the 'Miracle on Ice.' **(20)**----, the 2008 Beijing Olympics witnessed Jamaican sprinter Usain Bolt break the world record in both the 100-metre and 200-metre sprints, solidifying his place as one of the greatest athletes of all time.

16.

- A) produced B) produce
C) had produced D) was produced
E) are producing

17.

- A) where B) when
C) which D) that
E) who

18.

- A) before B) until
C) after D) during
E) since

19.

- A) built up B) comprised of
C) made of D) derived from
E) came out of

20.

- A) Consequently B) On the contrary
C) Therefore D) As a result
E) Moreover



YDT/İNG

21. - 28 sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

21. The conservationists at the study institute are excessively desperate ----.

- A) because terracing the soil is a potential strategy for controlling soil loss
- B) as long as there is an increasing need for vanishing tropical forests each year
- C) while countries' economic policies should emphasise agricultural land protection
- D) as regards urban renewal, which has affected biodiversity in many aspects disastrously
- E) since deep-sea fishing has been technically advanced by some corporations recently

22. Despite the fact that the region is expected to receive a lot of rain, ----.

- A) by taking the necessary precautions, flooding can be avoided
- B) the subsequent storms are difficult for the inhabitants to deal with
- C) maize growers are unsure about their previous financial success
- D) many farm workers are required to work overtime and on holidays
- E) the excursion to the site near the canyon will probably be postponed

23. Lake Mead is the largest reservoir in the United States by volume, ----.

- A) and it is formed by the Hoover Dam on the Colorado River
- B) even though it provides essential water for drinking
- C) and they are essential for the Colorado River basin management
- D) Hoover Dam is required to release 9 million acre-feet of water each year
- E) despite the snowpack, much more water is required to refill Lake Mead

24. Although computers have become faster and more powerful, ----.

- A) larger amounts of data can be processed at greater speeds
- B) they still require regular maintenance to ensure optimal performance
- C) the ability to perform tasks that were once impossible is due to the ever-increasing speed
- D) they can perform complex calculations in a fraction of the time they used to take
- E) they can be used for a wider range of applications nowadays



YDT/İNG

25. Hunter-gatherer societies used to establish complex social structures ----.

- A) so that they could better organise their resources and labour
- B) as if the competition for resources led to conflicts and warfare with other groups
- C) only if the movements of the animals they hunted could be followed
- D) as spears and bows were often used until the introduction of metal weapons
- E) even though they developed sophisticated knowledge of plant and animal life

26. ----, children can develop a problem-solving mindset that can be applied to many areas of life.

- A) Given that teaching coding skills may detract students from other educational subjects
- B) Once children who do not excel in coding are discouraged or frustrated
- C) Since learning coding may not be practical for those who do not have access to technology
- D) Even if the potential for creativity and innovation that coding can offer is understood
- E) Provided that they are given appropriate guidance and support to learn coding skills

27. ----, most people had lived in rural areas and relied on their own labour to produce the goods they needed.

- A) Because the growth of industry also contributed to environmental pollution
- B) Until the Industrial Revolution transformed the economy and society
- C) While the mass production of goods led to significant improvements in living standards
- D) As the development of steam-powered locomotives and ships revolutionised trade
- E) Unless the working conditions in the factories were often harsh with long hours and low pay

28. ----, scientists have had to examine mummies and establish their own theories.

- A) Although the ancient Egyptians left numerous written recordings about the mummification process
- B) As mummification was a complex and elaborate process in ancient Egypt
- C) Even though mummification process in ancient Egypt was a highly revered and ritualistic practise
- D) Since the ancient Egyptians left no written accounts as to the mummification process
- E) Due to the fact that the ancient Egyptians mummified the body to reserve it from decay



YDT/İNG

29.- 31. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Zoology is the scientific study of animals, including their behaviour, classification, and distribution. To begin, animal behaviour is an important area of study in zoology. Zoologists research how animals interact, hunt for food, protect themselves, and mate. They also examine the basic systems that drive animal behaviour using different methodologies. Additionally, taxonomy, or the classification of animals based on their features, is a part of zoology. In the past few decades, zoologists have used a variety of approaches to identify and classify animal species. Animal physiology, or the study of an animal's internal workings, is, on the other hand, another major branch of zoology. Zoologists study the mechanisms that take place during respiration, digestion, circulation, and other vital activities. Aside from these, conservation and animal management are two examples of zoology's practical applications. Zoologists work hard to conserve endangered species, restore habitats, and regulate wildlife populations. Over all, with all the mentioned field studies, zoology teaches us a great deal about the animal kingdom and how animals relate to their environment.

29. It's clear from the passage that zoology ----.

- A) studies only animal behaviour in captivity
- B) is the study of plants and animals in their natural habitats
- C) mostly concerned with animal anatomy and physiology
- D) aims to conserve endangered species and manage wildlife populations
- E) only uses morphological features to classify animal species

30. Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

- A) Zoologists do not research animal classification.
- B) Zoology has no practical applications in the real world.
- C) Zoology is only concerned with studying animals' genetic features.
- D) The study of zoology has many applications, including conservation and animal management.
- E) In zoology, taxonomy is used to protect endangered species and rehabilitate habitats.

31. What could be the best title for the passage?

- A) Taxonomy and Its Role in Zoological Studies
- B) The Importance of Zoology in Animal Behaviour Research
- C) The Mechanisms of Animal Physiology: A Study in Zoology
- D) The Practical Applications of Zoology in Conservation and Wildlife Management
- E) Zoology: Animals and Their Interactions with the Environment



YDT/İNG

32.- 34. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Drones, also known as unmanned aerial vehicles (UAVs), are becoming increasingly popular due to their versatility and ease of use. They can be operated remotely or they can fly autonomously; this optional use makes them useful for surveillance and data collection. Originally developed for military purposes, they are now used in diverse industries such as agriculture, photography, and delivery. The reason why drones gain importance day by day is that they revolutionise aerial photography and videography, capturing stunning images from unusual angles. They can reach hard-to-access places, such as mountain ranges and remote areas. In agriculture, for example, drones equipped with sensors can scan farmland, providing farmers with valuable information about soil health, moisture levels, and crop growth. By all means, the data received from drones helps farmers identify problems and adjust farming practises for higher yields and efficient resource use. In a nutshell, they are an invaluable tool in many industries, providing new ways to understand our world. As technology advances, innovative uses for drones will likely emerge.

32. We understand from the passage that drones

- A) have limited uses in agriculture
- B) were only developed for military purposes
- C) can capture unique aerial images and footage
- D) cannot be considered useful for surveillance or data collection
- E) are not expected to have any further innovative uses in other industries

33. According to the passage, ----.

- A) with the help of the sensors, drones provide farmers with important data on crop growth
- B) drones are becoming less common as a result of their high price and complicated operation
- C) although researchers are working on autonomous ones, drones can only be operated manually
- D) drones are still limited to reaching far-off locations such as mountain ranges and remote areas
- E) drone development began in the early 1900s, just before the First World War

34. What could be the best title for the passage?

- A) The Military Origins of Drones
- B) The Versatility and Advantages of Drones Across Industries
- C) The Future of Drone Technology and Its Impact on Society
- D) How Drones Revolutionise the Delivery Industry
- E) The Impact of Drones on Society and Education



YDT/İNG

35. - 37. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Numerous books have been written about the Bermuda Triangle, exploring the mysterious disappearances of ships and planes in the region. Some of these books delve into the various theories surrounding the disappearances, including paranormal and extraterrestrial activities, while others attempt to debunk these claims and provide a more rational explanation. Some authors have conducted extensive research and investigation into the incidents, gathering eyewitness accounts and analysing data to piece together what might have happened. However, as the actual number of incidents in the Bermuda Triangle is not significantly higher than any other heavily trafficked area in the ocean, many of these books have been criticised for promoting sensationalism and conspiracy theories rather than presenting factual evidence. Despite the controversy surrounding the topic, books about the Bermuda Triangle remain popular among those fascinated by the mystery and intrigue of this enigmatic region.

35. According to the passage, in the Bermuda Triangle, some ships and planes ----.

- A) were conquered by some supernatural forces
- B) disappeared for no understandable reason
- C) found damaged but with no one on them
- D) were found at the bottom of the ocean
- E) disappeared after giving information about what happened to them

36. It can be inferred from the passage that ----.

- A) the Bermuda Triangle is a location that has been extensively studied by scientists
- B) the disappearances in the Bermuda Triangle have been definitely linked to extraterrestrial activity
- C) all books written about the Bermuda Triangle have a rational explanation for the disappearances
- D) most of the theories surrounding the disappearances in the Bermuda Triangle have been proven conclusively
- E) books on the Bermuda Triangle are still widely read by those who are captivated with the mystery of this area

37. Which of the following statements is true according to the passage?

- A) The majority of books claim that the disappearances were caused by celestial activity.
- B) Eyewitness accounts are unreliable and not considered when investigating the Bermuda Triangle.
- C) Some authors have investigated the incidents in-depth, gathering statistics to piece together what might have happened.
- D) The number of incidents in the Bermuda Triangle is significantly higher than in any other heavily trafficked area in the ocean.
- E) Books about the Bermuda Triangle have been widely accepted as factual and have never been criticised.



YDT/İNG

38. - 40. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

AIESEC, founded in 1948, is the world's largest youth-run and non-profit organisation which aims to enable young people to develop their leadership skills through many practical experiences, including internships, volunteering opportunities, and more. AIESEC, which stands for International Association of Students in Economics and Business in English, is no longer used as an acronym but simply as the name of the organisation. It operates in hundreds of countries and territories, with thousands of members and over 1 million alumni. AIESEC, whose motto is 'By youth, for Youth', is working towards empowering young people to create positive change in the world and contributing to the United Nations Sustainable Development Goals such as no poverty and zero hunger. AIESEC programmes only welcome volunteers between the ages of 18 and 30, and volunteer experiences last for 6-72 weeks. Upon the completion of a programme, AIESECers are recognised by a participation certificate.

38. It is clearly stated in the passage that ----.

- A) AIESECers aim to gain professional experience for their CVs
- B) leadership skills can only be acquired through AIESEC programmes
- C) AIESEC helps the young maximise their leadership potential so that they can make a difference
- D) before taking part in an AIESEC programme, one should discover volunteering and internship opportunities
- E) the countries involved in the AIESEC exchange are always refreshed each year

39. Which of the following statements is true according to the passage?

- A) AIESEC's core belief is that youth is the key to achieving positive global change.
- B) It is likely for families to volunteer together through AIESEC.
- C) AIESEC's programmes are not tailored to meet the United Nations sustainability goals.
- D) AIESEC was established before World War II as a European non-profit organisation.
- E) AIESEC exchange programmes give volunteers the opportunity to go abroad for at least a month.

40. From the passage we can infer that ----.

- A) AIESEC never pushes young people out of their comfort zone
- B) discovering the best version of yourself is only achievable through AIESEC experience
- C) AIESECers simply believe that youth leadership is an option, not a responsibility
- D) AIESECers gain valuable experience in new cross-cultural settings and equip themselves with new skills
- E) Becoming a global volunteer with AIESEC is not as difficult as it seems



YDT/İNG

41. - 43. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

You may have heard that left-brained people are described as logical and good with maths and language, whereas right-brained people are considered to be more artistic and creative. You may also have taken an online quiz so far to determine whether you are right or left-brained. But do you really believe in this theory that creative people are right-brained and analytical thinkers are left-brained? In other words, is there any scientific evidence behind the idea that we have a dominant hemisphere of the brain? According to neuroscientists at the University of Utah, this idea is just a 'neuromyth' even though the brain really has two hemispheres, one left and one right, which nearly look alike. We all obviously have different personality traits, talents, or weaknesses, but we still don't know what determines them. Therefore, there is no exact reason to believe that these differences can be explained by the dominance of one half of the brain over the other half. On the other hand, researchers still continue to find some evidence of the notion of 'left and right brain-ness'.

41. One can infer from the passage that ----.

- A) learning about whether you are right or left-brained helps you succeed in life
- B) the idea that we are either right or left-brained has been circulating in popular culture
- C) although popular culture seems harmless, it has really negative effects on society
- D) scientists do not want to map the brain as it is a highly complex organ
- E) scientists have confirmed that the right side of the brain is best at creative tasks

42. Which of the following statements is true according to the passage?

- A) One dominant side of the brain can determine our personalities, strengths, or weaknesses.
- B) Scientists strongly agree that our personality traits and talents are the result of an unbalanced brain.
- C) It has just been proven that our genetic revolution led to the idea of 'left and right brain-ness'.
- D) The notion that some people are more left-brained or right-brained is a myth rather than an accurate scientific description.
- E) Right-brained thinkers are believed to have strong maths and logic skills, while left-brained thinkers are told they are adept at art.

43. Which of the following could be the best title for the passage?

- A) Can You Be Both Right and Left-Brained?
- B) Is the Brain Fully Discovered?
- C) How Amazing Is the Human Mind!
- D) Let's Find Who You Really Are!
- E) Left Brain vs. Right Brain: Reality or Myth?



YDT/İNG

44. - 48. sorularda, karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

44. Amy:

- Can we talk about something that's been bothering me?

Tom:

- Sure, what's on your mind?

Amy:

- Well, I feel like I'm always doing the dishes, cleaning up after dinner, and taking out the trash. It's starting to feel like a lot, and I could really use some help.

Tom:

- ----

Amy:

- I appreciate that, but I think we need to come up with a more specific plan for dividing up the household chores.

A) What a pity! I thought that I was good enough.

B) It is weird. I also feel like I'm doing most of the work.

C) Oh, I'm sorry to hear that. I thought I was doing my fair share.

D) Thanks for bringing it up and let's work together to make it better.

E) Why should I learn what needs to be done around the house from you?

45. Heather:

- I still hesitate over whether or not to apply for my Erasmus exchange. As a former Erasmus student, give me some good advice.

Dennis:

- Stop overthinking and go for it! Erasmus is definitely a once-in-a-lifetime experience. It has totally changed my life, and I'm sure it will change yours, too.

Heather:

- What is the biggest advantage of your Erasmus adventure in Spain?

Dennis:

- ----

A) Well, I must confess that there is so much paperwork involved, so it is not that easy.

B) I'm still trying to overcome my post-Erasmus depression which most students go through.

C) When I came back from Oviedo, I felt like I was a stranger in my own hometown.

D) Well, everyone who goes on the Erasmus exchange enjoys every minute of the adventure.

E) Well, when it ends, you acquire something truly precious: world citizenship.



YDT/İNG

46. Alice:

- **Hey, I've heard that you've been dealing with some health issues lately. How are you doing?**

Mike:

- **Thanks for asking. It's been a challenging time, but I'm doing my best. I've recently found out that I have diabetes, and it's been quite an adjustment.**

Alice:

- **I'm sorry to hear that. Managing diabetes can be really difficult. How are you coping with it?**

Mike:

– ----

Alice:

- **That's good to hear. Taking control of your health is the first step towards managing any condition.**

- A) It's been tough to make the necessary lifestyle changes and stick to them consistently.
- B) I'm looking for a group where I can connect with others who are going through similar experiences.
- C) Well, having understanding friends like you makes it easier to stay positive and motivated.
- D) Giving a try to a new lifestyle; I've had to modify my diet and monitor my blood sugar levels regularly.
- E) There are a lot of apps and online communities that offer tips for managing diabetes.

47. Paul:

- **Andy, did you catch the basketball match last night?**

Andy:

– ----

Paul:

- **I couldn't agree more. The match was a reminder of why basketball is such a beloved sport worldwide.**

Andy:

- **It really was. I can't wait for the upcoming games and the thrilling moments they will bring.**

- A) Yes, it's always intriguing to see these top-tier athletes go head-to-head.
- B) Oh, absolutely! It was a nail-biter from the start to the finish.
- C) No, I was rooting for the home team.
- D) The crowd went wild with the slam dunk in the third quarter.
- E) All the fans were chanting and cheering throughout the match.



YDT/İNG

48. Jack:

— Hey, how are you feeling today?

Alex:

— I'm doing okay but feeling a bit down nowadays. I don't know what it is, but something makes me nervous.

Jack:

— ----

Alex:

— **Music? How can music possibly help?**

Jack:

— **Well, music has a way of touching our emotions and connecting with our innermost feelings. It has the power to heal and soothe the soul.**

- A) I'm sorry to hear that. Have you ever tried using music to help uplift your mood?
- B) Poor you! Nobody has told you that you don't have to listen to music, have they?
- C) Bad for you. Oh, can you hear the soothing music coming from the art gallery?
- D) Nevermind! Why don't we go to a concert and listen to some music?
- E) How many times have I told you to quit listening to that sad music?

49. - 53. sorularda, verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın cümleyi bulunuz.

49. Affordable access to quality healthcare is essential for promoting well-being, preventing illness, and addressing health disparities, benefiting individuals and communities alike.

- A) Making high-quality healthcare available and affordable is critical for fostering wellness, preventing disease, and addressing health inequalities, which benefit both individuals and communities.
- B) Inaccessible and unaffordable healthcare services exacerbate health risks, amplify healthcare burdens, and perpetuate health disparities, causing individuals and communities to suffer.
- C) Lack of affordable access to quality healthcare can result in health disparities, increased healthcare costs, and reduced overall well-being for individuals and communities.
- D) Health disparities are perpetuated by inadequate access to affordable healthcare, which has a negative effect on both individuals and communities, makes it harder to stay healthy, and worsens illnesses.
- E) Limited availability of quality healthcare at affordable costs hampers well-being, increases disease burden, and exacerbates health inequalities, adversely affecting individuals and communities.



YDT/İNG

50. Advancements in space research have revolutionised our understanding of the universe and opened up new possibilities for exploration.

- A) While space research has made some strides in broadening our understanding of the universe, exploration opportunities remain limited.
- B) The impact of space research has caused some changes in our understanding of the universe, revealing previously unknown frontiers for exploration.
- C) Our insight of the universe has been drastically transformed by the advances in space research, leading to fresh prospects for exploration.
- D) The cosmos looks totally different now thanks to ground-breaking achievements in space research, giving us new avenues to explore.
- E) Space research has failed to bring about any meaningful changes in our perception of the universe, and exploration opportunities remain limited.

51. Digital art, utilising various digital tools and technologies, has revolutionised the way artists create and exhibit their work, blurring the boundaries between traditional art forms and digital realm.

- A) Even though digital art is a new medium, artists can now create and showcase their work in ways that break down the barriers between traditional art forms and digital realm.
- B) The way artists work has been transformed by the use of different digital tools and technologies, erasing the lines between conventional art forms and digital world in creating and showcasing art.
- C) Regardless of the methods used, artists have been able to completely change the way they create and present their work by utilising digital tools and technologies, resulting in a complete fusion of traditional art forms and digital world.
- D) Traditional art forms and digital world are completely separate, and digital art has had little impact on how artists create and exhibit their work.
- E) Despite the use of digital tools and technologies, the worlds of traditional art and digital art remain entirely separate, with no overlap between the two.



YDT/İNG

52. Unless there is proper preservation of natural and cultural landmarks, it's not likely that future generations will be able to enjoy them as tourist attractions.

- A) It's not possible for future generations to enjoy natural and cultural landmarks as tourist attractions despite their proper preservation.
- B) Future generations are unlikely to be able to enjoy natural and cultural landmarks as tourist attractions if they are not properly preserved.
- C) Preserving natural and cultural landmarks solely depends on the likelihood that future generations will enjoy them as tourist attractions.
- D) Proper preservation of natural and cultural landmarks is probably necessary to make future generations realise their importance for tourism.
- E) If future generations enjoyed natural and cultural landmarks as tourist attractions, it would be possible to preserve them properly.

53. Regardless of which technological advancements shape the future of education, the role of teachers as mentors will remain crucial in helping students reach their full potential.

- A) Although technological advances influence the future of education, students still need mentors to reach their maximum potential.
- B) Unless the role of teachers as guides is taken into consideration in helping students achieve their potential, technological advancements in education will be in vain.
- C) No matter how teachers help their students achieve their maximum potential, it is unlikely that they will ignore the influence of technological innovations on education.
- D) If students want to reach their full potential in the future, they will need the mentorship of their teachers to make use of technological advancements.
- E) In order for students to achieve their full potential, mentorship from teachers will always be important, no matter what technological innovations influence the future of education.



YDT/İNG

54. - 58. sorularda, verilen durumda söylenmiş olabilecek sözü bulunuz.

54. You are trying to organise an international conference with your colleagues. However, you can't agree on the date of the official ceremony. You want to offer a later date than you have previously negotiated, so you say: ----

- A) The third week of May, which we have previously agreed on, seems to me to be a decent choice for the date.
- B) May is not a good month; why don't we talk about a date in April and get ready before meeting again?
- C) As we have agreed before, I'm booking the conference hall for the ceremony for the first week in May.
- D) We can hardly get everything ready until the first week of May. Let's delay it for two or three extra days.
- E) Why don't you vote before making a decision? I'm for the first week as everything is ready.

55. The chairman of the business where you work has asked you to speak at a formal gathering only for managers. You will be attending, but you are a bit nervous about the topics you should select to give a speech on. So you explain your thoughts and ask politely: ----

- A) I appreciate you giving me this opportunity, sir, but how should I prepare in such a short amount of time?
- B) I regret to say that I have no idea how to get ready for a gathering like that. Can I obtain some information from them right before I talk to them?
- C) Being there will be an honour for me. Could you please tell me what subjects the attendees engage in the most?
- D) Being there would be a privilege for me. Could you please send me an email with the precise date, time, and location of the programme?
- E) I am sorry to inform you that I will not be present for the programme. How could it be planned for in the future?



YDT/İNG

56. Your friend is moving to a new flat. You've gone to a furniture store together to buy a sofa set. She has chosen a set that you believe is really old-fashioned. She wishes to hear your thoughts. You want to tell her the truth without offending her, so you say: ----

- A) I truly don't know what to say. As you well know, I have terrible taste in home decor.
- B) Seriously? Are we living in the 18th century and you, my grace, are a duchess?
- C) In a word, I adored it. I can't wait to visit your new place and make myself comfortable on that sofa there!
- D) Honey, I know you like this set, but how about we go to a few more stores and see if there are any more trendy options?
- E) Is it just me who thinks this set is a little too futuristic to be used in an ordinary household?

57. You live in a quiet suburban neighbourhood with well-manicured lawns. However, your next-door neighbours have three large dogs that bark incessantly throughout the day and night. The barking is so loud that it wakes you up in the middle of the night and disrupts your daily routine. You've tried talking to your neighbours before, but they seem to be oblivious to the problem and don't make any effort to quiet their dogs. Feeling frustrated and still trying to be calm and respectful, you take a deep breath and knock on their door. You say: ----

- A) Hi again, I think there might be some ways to reduce your dogs' non-stop barking. I'd really appreciate your help in resolving this issue as quickly as possible.
- B) Enough is enough! Why don't you hire a dog trainer or take your giant dogs to obedience classes before I die from lack of sleep?
- C) Hi there! Isn't it high time you left this peaceful neighbourhood? I'm really fed up with your noisy dogs.
- D) Find a way to make your dogs stop barking at everything before my brain begins to stop functioning properly. OK?
- E) I'm here to say that I'm moving into a new house, and I hope you and your dogs will never learn my address.



YDT/İNG

58. You purchased a brand new smartwatch from your online store as it seemed like the perfect companion for your daily activities. However, you discover that the battery life falls significantly short of the promised duration. Despite a full charge, it barely lasts two hours, even with minimal usage. You call the customer service line and ask for a refund firmly and politely. So, you say: ----

- A) From the moment I unwrapped the package, it became so evident that this so-called 'smartwatch' is nothing more than a shoddy product, so I insist on an immediate refund to be issued without any delays or complications.
- B) The smartwatch I bought from your online store is a total disaster, and I know it is within my rights to receive a full refund for a faulty product.
- C) Let me be clear! I refuse to accept anything less than a complete reimbursement for this fake product, and please, don't make me take legal action to protect my rights as a customer.
- D) I regret to inform you that the smartwatch I received is not functioning properly, and I kindly request that you initiate the refund process and guide me through the necessary steps to return this defective product.
- E) The smartwatch I purchased has redefined the meaning of 'smart'! Send my full refund as soon as possible, or I will give up being your loyal customer.

59. - 63. sorularda, boş bırakılan yere, parçada anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.

59. ---- Dead rodents and rotting tennis balls are par for the course, but 3-foot snakes are a bit of a surprise. Casey Newton, owner of the 9-month-old golden retriever Scout in Kansas, has become accustomed to these snaky surprises. Scout shows up at the front door almost twice a week with a snake dangling from its mouth.

- A) Golden retrievers, as any pet owner knows, are excellent hunters.
- B) Dogs, particularly golden retrievers, have an exceptional sense of smell.
- C) Every dog owner knows that golden retrievers are fantastic working dogs.
- D) Since all pet owners know, pets enjoy finding tasty snacks and bringing them as gifts.
- E) As any pet owner knows, our furry friends can occasionally bring us unwanted gifts.



YDT/İNG

60. Scientists have discovered two previously unknown species of carnivorous plants that use slime to catch their prey. The new species were discovered in the Andes Mountains of southern Ecuador, near the Peruvian border. ---- They are members of a genus that contains over 100 species of flowering plants with slimy leaves that can catch insects. These two new species are occasionally grown by hobbyists because they are very ornamental plants.
- A) Carnivorous plants are found all over the world, but they are relatively rare.
- B) Pinguicula plants are small, measuring only a few inches in height and diameter.
- C) Plants then produce digestive enzymes to dissolve the nutrients from the insect body.
- D) These two species, *Pinguicula jimburensis* and *Pinguicula ombrophila*, were described in the journal *PhytoKeys*.
- E) The upper surface of the plant leaf is covered with a wet slime that insects stick to when they walk on it.

61. Zanzibar is an archipelago located off the coast of Tanzania in East Africa. It is famous for its stunning white sandy beaches and clear blue waters which offer an ideal location for swimming, snorkelling, and scuba diving. ---- Stone Town, one of the remaining ancient towns, is a UNESCO World Heritage Site. Visitors can explore the town's many mosques, churches, and traditional houses. Moreover, Zanzibar is often referred to as the 'Spice Island' due to its long history of growing and exporting spices, including cloves, cinnamon, vanilla, and nutmeg.
- A) It is also known for its rich cultural history and beautiful architecture.
- B) It is a common misconception that Zanzibar is just one island.
- C) The Zanzibar International Film Festival is an annual film festival.
- D) The forest is home to the red colobus monkey, an endangered species.
- E) Unlike mainland Tanzania, Zanzibar doesn't have tribes.



YDT/İNG

62. Technology keeps advancing, and high tech trends are altering our lifestyle. Computers, smartphones, and artificial intelligence have strongly affected how we interact with each other. It is inevitable that hi-tech will continue to alter the social growth of current and future generations. ---- Today, children play less with other children as they spend much of their time watching videos on their tablets and playing video games. In other words, we are doing less physical exercise than our ancestors. Furthermore, we are becoming increasingly detached from nature and attached to hi-tech gadgets.

- A) Technological progress is to be blamed for global warming and climate change.
- B) Researchers claim that technology is dehumanising our lives and making us more isolated.
- C) Technology is a great blessing in the educational, transportation, and healthcare systems.
- D) Luckily, we can do our household chores and regular activities with the small robotic system.
- E) Many experts pointed out that necessity is the mother of invention.

63. Exam period is really a challenging time for learners, and exams can be a source of stress and anxiety. However, there are several ways to cope with exam stress. ---- When you do not feel that you have adequately covered the information on the material, feelings of stress and anxiety will sweep over you as you walk into the exam hall. Plus, keep in mind that cramming at the last minute doesn't work and can place too much stress on your brain. It is also crucial to maintain a healthy lifestyle during exam season, including getting enough sleep, eating nutritious foods, and engaging in regular exercise. By implementing these tips, you can better manage your exam stress.

- A) First, that doesn't mean that the entire period has to be horrible.
- B) Exam stress helps you take the next step in your academic career.
- C) Tell everyone in your family that exam results don't define who you are.
- D) Furthermore, comparing yourself to others is not a good thing to do.
- E) One of the most efficient strategies is to start preparing well in advance.



YDT/İNG

64. - 69. sorularda, verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi bulunuz.

64. Maria Tallchief, who spent part of her childhood on a land reserved for Native Americans because she was the daughter of an Indian, founded the Chicago City Ballet in 1980.

- A) Bir kızılderilinin kızı olduğu için çocukluğunun bir bölümünü kızılderililer için ayrılmış olan bir arazide geçiren Maria Tallchief, 1980 yılında Chicago Şehir Balesi'ni kurmuştur.
- B) Bir kızılderilinin kızı olan Maria Tallchief, çocukluğunun çoğunu kızılderililer için ayrılmış olan bir alanda geçirdi ve 1980'de Chicago Şehir Balesi'ne seçildi.
- C) 1980 yılında Chicago City Balesi'ni kuran Maria Tallchief, çocukluğunun büyük bir kısmını bir kızılderilinin kızı olduğu için kızılderililere ayrılmış bir arazide geçirdi.
- D) 1980 yılında Chicago City Balesi'ni kuran Maria Tallchief, bir kızılderilinin kızıydı, bu yüzden çocukluğunu kızılderililer için ayrılmış topraklarda geçirdi.
- E) Chicago şehir balesinin kurucusu Maria Tallchief, çocukluğundan 1980 yılına kadar kızılderililere ayrılmış bir bölgede, bir kızılderilinin kızı olarak yaşadı.

65. Aerosol cans have been used as convenient packages for an ever-increasing range of products since they first came on the market in the early 1950s.

- A) 1950'lerin başında piyasaya sürülmelerinden bu yana, aerosol kutuları sürekli genişleyen ürün çeşitleri için pratik ambalajlar olarak kullanılır.
- B) Aerosol kutuları piyasaya ilk çıktıkları yıl olan 1950'den beri, devamlılığı esas olan birçok ürünün uygun olarak paketlenmesi için kullanılmıştır.
- C) Aerosol kutuları 1950'lerin başında piyasaya ilk çıktıklarından beri sürekli artan bir ürün yelpazesi için uygun ambalajlar olarak kullanılmıştır.
- D) 1950'lerin başında tüketicilere tanıtılmasından bu yana, aerosol kutuları çok çeşitli ürünler için pratik ambalajlar olarak kullanılmaya başlanmıştır.
- E) 1950'lerin başında piyasaya sürülmelerinden bu yana, aerosol kutuları geniş bir ürün yelpazesi için çok yönlü bir ambalaj şekli olarak kullanılmıştır.



YDT/İNG

66. It was a town of red brick, or of brick that would have been red if the smoke and ashes had allowed it; but actually, it was a town of unnatural red and black, like the painted face of a savage.

- A) Eğer duman ve küller gerçek renklerini gizlemeseydi tuğlalar kıpkırmızı olurdu, ama kasaba bir vahşinin boyalı yüzü gibi doğal olmayan bir şekilde kırmızı ve siyahtı.
- B) Kırmızı tuğladan yapılmış bir kasabaydı ya da duman ve küller izin verseydi kırmızı olacak tuğladan bir kasabaydı, ama gerçekte bir vahşinin boyalı yüzü gibi, doğal olmayan kırmızı ve siyahtan oluşan bir kasabaydı.
- C) Kırmızı tuğladan ya da duman ve küller engel olmasaydı kırmızı olacak tuğladan yapılmış bir kasabaydı, ama esasen ehil olmayan bir insanın boyalı yüzüne benzer, doğal olmayan kırmızı ve siyahtan oluşan bir kasabaydı.
- D) Kırmızı tuğladan yapılmış bir kasabaydı ya da duman ve küller onları örtmeseydi kırmızı olan bir kasabaydı, ama gerçekte tıpkı bir vahşinin parlak renklerle boyanmış yüzü gibi kırmızı ve siyahtı.
- E) Kırmızı tuğladan bir kasabaydı ya da eğer duman ve küller izin verseydi, kırmızı olacak tuğladan bir kasabaydı, ama aslında bir vahşinin boyalı yüzü gibi, doğal olmayan kırmızı ve siyahtan bir kasabaydı.

67. Plants for incinerating waste and recycling oil have been offered to Polish companies for free, on condition that they accept the shipments sent to them and that the waste remains in Poland.

- A) Polonyalı şirketlere, kendilerine gönderilen sevkiyatı kabul etmeleri ve çöpleri Polonya'da tuttukları sürece çöp yakmak ve petrol geri kazanmak için ücretsiz tesisler verilmiştir.
- B) Kendilerine tedarik edilen sevkiyatı almaları ve çöpleri Polonya'da tutmaları koşuluyla Polonyalı şirketlere yağ geri dönüşüm tesislerinden ücretsiz yararlanma hakkı tanınmıştır.
- C) Polonya'daki şirketlere, kendilerine gönderilen sevkiyatı kabul etmeleri ve atıkların Polonya'da kalması koşuluyla ücretsiz atık yakma ve yağ geri dönüşüm tesisleri sunulmuştur.
- D) Atık yakma ve yağı geri dönüştürme tesisleri, Polonyalı şirketlere, gönderilen sevkiyatı kabul etmeleri ve atıkların Polonya'da kalması koşuluyla ücretsiz olarak sunulmaktadır.
- E) Polonyalı şirketlere, kendilerine yapılan sevkiyatı kabul etmeleri ve atıkları Polonya'da tutmaları karşılığında çöp yakma ve yağ geri dönüşüm tesisleri ücretsiz olarak sağlanmıştır.



YDT/İNG

68. Whether you're just starting your career or looking to make a change, it's important to take the time to carefully consider your options and make an informed decision.

- A) Yeni bir kariyere başlamak ya da hayatınızda bir değişiklik yapmak istiyorsanız, seçeneklerinizi dikkatlice değerlendirerek bilinçli bir karar vermek için zaman ayırmalısınız.
- B) İster kariyerinize yeni başlıyor olun, ister bir değişiklik yapmak istiyor olun, seçeneklerinizi dikkatlice değerlendirmek ve bilinçli bir karar vermek için zaman ayırmanız önemlidir.
- C) Yeni bir kariyere başlayıp başlamamanız yada bir değişim arayışında olmanız, seçeneklerinizi dikkatlice değerlendirip bilinçli bir karar vermek için zaman ayırmanızı gerektirir.
- D) Seçeneklerinizi dikkatlice değerlendirmek ve bilinçli bir karar vermek istiyorsanız buna zaman ayırmanız önemlidir çünkü bir kariyere başlamak ya da bir değişim yaratmak buna bağlıdır.
- E) İster kariyerinize yeni başlayın, ister bir değişim arayışında olun, bilinçli bir karar vermek amacıyla seçeneklerinizi dikkatlice değerlendirmek önemlidir.

69. Over the centuries, microscopes have continued to evolve, with advances in lens-making, illumination, and other technologies enabling scientists to see ever-smaller structures and organisms.

- A) Yüzyıllar boyunca mikroskoplar, mercek yapımında, aydınlatmada ve diğer teknolojilerdeki ilerlemelerle bilim adamlarının daha da küçük yapıları ve organizmaları görmelerini sağlayarak gelişmeye devam etti.
- B) Yüzyıllar boyunca bilim adamlarının çok küçük yapıları ve organizmaları görmelerini sağlayan mikroskoplar, mercek yapımında, aydınlatmada ve diğer teknolojilerdeki ilerlemeler sayesinde gelişmeye devam etti.
- C) Mercek yapımında, aydınlatmada ve diğer teknolojilerdeki yüzyıllar boyu süren gelişmeler sayesinde mikroskoplar, bilim adamlarının daha küçük yapıları ve organizmaları görmelerini sağlamıştır.
- D) Mikroskopların, mercek yapımında, aydınlatmada ve diğer teknolojilerde yüzyıllar boyunca meydana gelen gelişimi sayesinde bilim adamları daha da küçük yapıları ve organizmaları görebilmektedir.
- E) Yüzyıllar boyunca mercek yapımında, aydınlatmada ve diğer teknolojilerde kullanılan mikroskoplar, bilim adamlarının çok küçük yapıları ve organizmaları görmelerini sağlamak amacıyla gelişmeye devam etmiştir.



YDT/İNG

70. - 75. sorularda, verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.

70. Daha önce de beyan edildiği gibi iki şirket arasındaki sözleşme ancak kurulların ön onayından sonra kamuoyuna duyurulacak.

- A) It was previously stated that the contract between the two companies would be announced to the public without the need for the pre-approval of the boards.
- B) As declared before, the contract between the two companies will only be announced to the public after the pre-approval of the boards.
- C) It has been stated before that the contract between the two companies will be finalised and announced to the public after the preliminary approval of the boards.
- D) According to the statement, the contract between the two firms, which gained pre-approval from the boards, will be signed and announced to the public soon.
- E) It has previously been stated that the contract between the two businesses needs board clearance and is therefore not yet ready for public distribution.

71. İş dünyasında rutin bir hale getirilebilen tüm işler ya ucuz iş gücünün olduğu dış kaynaklara aktarılıyor ya da robotlar kullanılarak otomatikleştiriliyor.

- A) All of the routine work that can be done in the business world is either outsourced to places with cheap labour or done by robots.
- B) All the work that can be made routine in the business world is either transferred to external resources where there is cheap labour or automated using robots.
- C) Any routine tasks in the corporate sector are outsourced to countries with lower wages or mechanised using robots.
- D) Every routine job in the corporate sector is neither moved to external resources with inexpensive labour nor mechanised utilising robots.
- E) All of the work that can be made routine in the business world is neither sent to places with cheap labour nor done by robots.



YDT/İNG

72. Küresel bir vatandaş olmak için sadece akademik olarak yüksek nitelikli olmanız değil, aynı zamanda iletişimde kültürler arası anlayışa sahip olmanız ve bunu göstermeniz gerekir ki sınırsız bir kariyer yapabilesiniz.

- A) In order to become a global citizen, you not only need to be academically highly qualified, but you must also acquire and demonstrate cross-cultural understanding in communication so that you can pursue a borderless career.
- B) As a global citizen, you need to be not only academically highly qualified, but also you need to acquire and demonstrate broad cross-cultural communication in order to be able to pursue a borderless career.
- C) To be able to become a global citizen, you must be not only academically highly qualified, but you must also have and demonstrate cross-cultural understanding so you will be able to pursue a borderless career.
- D) To be able to pursue a borderless career, you not only need to be academically qualified, but also you must acquire and demonstrate cross-cultural understanding and communication as being a global citizen.
- E) To become a global citizen, one needs to be not only academically highly qualified, but also they need to acquire and demonstrate cross-cultural understanding in communication, which makes them pursue a borderless career.

73. Nümismatik, eski para, madalya, pullar ve diğer materyallerin incelenmesi ve tarihi ve kültürel önemlerinin anlaşılması için kullanılan bir bilim dalıdır.

- A) Numismatics, a scientific discipline that focuses on coins, medals, stamps, and other materials, is the examination and understanding of historical and cultural significance.
- B) Numismatics is a field of science used to examine old coins, medals, stamps, and other materials and comprehend in terms of their historical and cultural significance.
- C) Numismatics is the study of coins, medals, and other materials to understand their historical and cultural significance.
- D) The scientific discipline of numismatics involves the examination and interpretation of old coins, medals, stamps, and other materials to understand their historical and cultural significance.
- E) Numismatics is a field of research that investigates the historical and cultural importance of old coins, medals, stamps, and other materials.



YDT/İNG

74. Çevre koruma ve sürdürülebilir kentleşme konularının önem kazanmasıyla birlikte özellikle son yıllarda kent bostancılığı kavramı yaygın bir şekilde kullanılmaya başlanmıştır.

- A) With the increasing importance of environmental protection and sustainable urbanisation, the concept of urban gardening has become widely used, especially in recent years.
- B) Especially in recent years, the widespread use of urban gardening has become an important issue, due to the increasing importance of environmental pollution and unsustainable urbanisation.
- C) Especially in recent years, the concept of urban gardening has become popular, especially because of the decreasing importance of environmental protection and sustainable urbanisation.
- D) Urban gardening has become a widely used concept, especially in recent years, due to the increasing importance of environmental protection and sustainable urbanisation.
- E) With the increasing importance of environmental protection and sustainable farming, urban gardening has become widely used, especially in recent years.

75. Yaşamdaki zorlukları kabul etmek ve üstesinden gelmek, gençlere özsaygı ve özgüven kazandırır ki bu da kişisel gelişimleri için çok önemlidir.

- A) To accept and be able to overcome challenges gives youngsters self-esteem and self-confidence and this is essential for their personal growth in life.
- B) As long as youngsters accept and overcome challenges in life, they gain self-esteem and confidence, which is essential for their personal growth.
- C) It is essential to boost self-esteem and confidence for young people so that they can learn how to accept and overcome challenges in life.
- D) Since gaining self-esteem and confidence for personal growth is a must for youngsters, they can easily accept and overcome challenges in life.
- E) Accepting and overcoming the challenges in life gives youngsters self-esteem and self-confidence, which is essential for their personal growth.



YDT/İNG

76. - 80. sorularda, cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

76. (I) The Olympic Games were first held by the Greeks as a part of an annual festival in Olympia. (II) The events included athletes from other countries as well as Greece. (III) A marathon is an Olympic race that was named after a Greek village where a legendary battle took place in the year 490 BCE. (IV) The games were of such importance that the Greeks put an end to their wars in order to participate. (V) The first modern Olympic Games were again held in Athens in 1896, and the event's organisers made a big effort to make it just as important as those early in the legendary event's history.
- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

77. (I) The study of how we think, feel, and behave is known as neuro-linguistic programming (NLP). (II) People frequently discover that when they master a new ability in one area of their lives, issues in other areas of their lives seem to go away. (III) It is typically thought to be characterised by a strong interest in human accomplishments. (IV) To enhance its success in a variety of ways, it draws on ideas from many different fields, including family counselling, linguistics, hypnotherapy, behavioural psychology, and Gestalt psychology. (V) Beyond remedial change, the main goal is to bring about change that allows you to do more in all areas of your life.
- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

78. (I) The Northern Lights, also known as the *Aurora Borealis*, are a stunning natural phenomenon that occurs in the Earth's atmosphere. (II) They are a mesmerising display of colourful lights that can be seen in the night sky, especially in the high-latitude regions near the North Pole. (III) They are formed when charged particles from the sun, called the solar wind, collide with the Earth's magnetic field. (IV) Today, they are still a popular tourist attraction, and many people travel long distances to see them. (V) These collisions produce energy, which is then released as light, resulting in the beautiful and colourful display that we see in the night sky.
- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

79. (I) Aerophobia, commonly known as the fear of flying, is a type of anxiety disorder that affects many individuals worldwide. (II) It can be triggered by a wide range of factors, such as turbulence, the fear of crashing, and claustrophobia. (III) Those who suffer from aerophobia may experience symptoms such as panic attacks, sweating, rapid heartbeat, and shortness of breath. (IV) It's worth noting that aerophobia has no association with the fear of germs, which is known as mysophobia. (V) Fortunately, treatment options such as cognitive-behavioural therapy, exposure therapy, and medication are available to help individuals travel by air without undue stress or discomfort.
- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V



YDT/İNG

80. (I) The first known ice skates were made of animal bones and date back to at least 3,000 years ago. (II) Throughout history, people have continued to develop and refine the design and materials used in ice skates to enhance their performance and comfort. (III) They require regular sharpening to maintain the sharpness of their blades for optimal performance on the ice. (IV) By the 14th century, ice skates began to resemble more modern designs, with iron blades attached to wooden platforms. (V) In the 19th century, steel replaced iron as the preferred blade material, and boots with support and protection were developed.
- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V



YDT/İNG

İNGİLİZCE TESTİ - 6

Bu testte 80 soru vardır.

1. - 8. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. Farmers carefully arrange an ---- schedule to ensure that each plant receives the right amount of water, promoting healthy root development and maximising crop yield.
A) irrigation B) extension
C) implementation D) excavation
E) intersection
2. Light coloured dogs and cats can easily get sunburned, so you can apply sunscreen specifically for pets to ---- areas like ears and noses.
A) resilient B) devastating
C) vulnerable D) flexible
E) effective
3. The prolonged exposure to harmful chemicals ---- affected the health of the workers, leading to various respiratory and skin disorders.
A) reluctantly B) unexpectedly
C) adversely D) simultaneously
E) furiously

4. In spite of the fact that yoghurt is a high-fat dairy product, it can ---- the risk of type 2 diabetes.

A) modify B) restrict
C) expand D) confirm
E) decrease

5. The company decided to ---- traditional paper invoices and switch to an electronic billing system to streamline the process.

A) come down with B) do away with
C) take over D) make up for
E) step down

6. The fall of the Western Roman Empire in 476 AD ---- a significant turning point in European history, while the Mongol Empire ---- one of the largest contiguous empires in the world.

A) has marked / has been
B) was marked / had been
C) was marking / was being
D) marked / was
E) had marked / is being



YDT/İNG

7. **Neuroscientists at McGill University in Montreal ---- that playing and listening to music ---- clear mental and physical health benefits, including improving our immune systems and reducing stress levels.**

- A) had found / had had
- B) find / has had
- C) could find / would have
- D) have found / has
- E) found / used to have

8. **Of all the countries ---- the summit on agricultural methods, this is the only one that has the right ---- more than one solution to the committee.**

- A) to attend / to have proposed
- B) to be attending / propose
- C) attending / to propose
- D) having attended / proposing
- E) to have attended / having proposed

9. - 15. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

9. **The process of learning a new language requires both dedication ---- regular practice and an understanding of the cultural nuances associated ---- it.**

- A) to / with
- B) beyond / of
- C) through / between
- D) among / to
- E) for / on

10. **Respect ---- cultural diversity promotes communication and acceptance between people ---- different backgrounds.**

- A) towards / of
- B) for / from
- C) under / on
- D) about / with
- E) along / near

11. **---- clinicians and clinical researchers want to improve patient outcomes, they must investigate new treatments, including the repurposing of existing medications.**

- A) If
- B) Yet
- C) Until
- D) Unless
- E) Regardless



YDT/İNG

12. ---- their undeniable benefits, screenings have limitations and in some cases can do more harm than good; moreover, they are not 100% reliable.

- A) Whereas B) Despite
C) For D) In case
E) Though

13. ---- art historians consider both the Renaissance and Baroque periods to have produced ---- masterpieces that influenced art history significantly.

- A) Any / a little B) Many / several
C) Much / all D) Enough / a lot
E) Both / none

14. Having a pet can be ---- a transformative experience ---- it teaches you valuable life lessons about love, responsibility, and empathy.

- A) so / that B) just as / so
C) such / that D) as / as
E) neither / nor

15. Some people argue that technology isolates individuals; ----, it has facilitated global connections and fostered a sense of community like never before.

- A) on account of B) on the contrary
C) as long as D) otherwise
E) or else



YDT/İNG

16. - 20. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

French cuisine has had a long and rich history that dates back to the Middle Ages, when it was heavily (16)---- by Roman cuisine. Yet it wasn't (17)---- the 17th century that it truly began to take shape as a distinct style of cooking. During this time, French chefs developed many of the classic techniques and dishes that are still celebrated today, including sauces like *béchamel*, *hollandaise*, and *velouté*. The aristocracy also had a big (18)---- on the cuisine; therefore, many of the most well-known French delicacies were developed for the kings and queens. Today, French cuisine is still renowned (19)---- its elegance and sophistication, with dishes like *foie gras*, *escargot*, and *beef tartare* gracing the menus of fine-dining restaurants around the world. French home cooking, (20)----, is just as significant to the country's culinary heritage, with classic dishes like *coq au vin* and *cassoulet* enjoyed by families for generations.

16.

- A) indulged B) kept
C) originated D) derived
E) influenced

17.

- A) since B) until
C) while D) for
E) after

18.

- A) impact B) benefit
C) relief D) consequence
E) burden

19.

- A) of B) over
C) for D) against
E) beyond

20.

- A) regardless of B) additionally
C) likewise D) on the other hand
E) moreover



YDT/İNG

21. - 28. Sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

21. In addition to Thessaloniki's rich and diverse cultural heritage, the city has a thriving contemporary arts scene, ----.

- A) or there is a vibrant café culture, where locals and visitors alike can enjoy a cup of strong Greek coffee
- B) as there are numerous galleries and museums showcasing the work of local and international artists
- C) yet visitors can admire many stunning examples of Byzantine architecture which can still be seen today
- D) for it's also home to a large Jewish community before they were tragically deported in the World War II
- E) but it has got the most impressive and beautifully preserved fortress walls that surround the old town

22. ----, many clothing companies still pay a lot for their long, beautiful tail feathers, which are used to decorate ladies' hats.

- A) In spite of hunting 95 out of every 100 great egrets just for their feathers
- B) If egrets' lacy feathers are to be known as *aigrettes*
- C) Despite the fact that beautiful egrets are in danger of going extinct
- D) Although the only way for hunters to acquire the long plumes is during breeding season
- E) Before plume-hunting was banned in the USA around the 1910s

23. Despite its small size, Singapore is a highly developed country with a thriving economy and world-class infrastructure ----.

- A) since its rich cultural heritage is reflected in its diverse cuisine and architecture
- B) and it has an unpleasant tropical climate that makes it an unpopular tourist destination
- C) until 1819 when Sir Stamford Raffles established a British trading post on the island
- D) because it has lost its unique blend of traditional and modern lifestyles
- E) when its population used to be highly educated and multilingual in the past



YDT/İNG

24. ----, one of the main reasons to visit it in the summer is the Verbier Festival, a magical two-week celebration of classical music at the top of the world.
- A) Even though the Verbier Festival connects great musicians with aspiring young artists
 - B) As summer is the favourite season of classical music lovers, with numerous festivals of all genres
 - C) When experiencing sensational performers in Europe's spectacular alpine scenery
 - D) As long as you want to plan a breathtaking winter trip to this Swiss mountain town, Verbier
 - E) While Verbier is known as a premier skiing resort for royalty and film stars
25. ----, researchers can gather valuable data to further improve their performance and safety.
- A) Although self-driving cars provide transportation solutions for the elderly and disabled
 - B) Now that self-driving cars are being tested on public roads
 - C) Once self-driving cars raise concerns about job displacement for professional drivers
 - D) Unless automotive manufacturers invest heavily in research and development
 - E) Given that human error is a significant contributor to accidents

26. ----; therefore, it needs to be effectively managed; that is to say, the ability to manage your time is essential.
- A) The learners who are gifted at time management plan their day in advance
 - B) You all have an internal clock which outlines your day
 - C) Like your energy and money, time is a finite resource
 - D) Some stress can actually be beneficial to your performance
 - E) Knowing the benefits of managing time lets you set clear goals
27. While the book is well-written with its vivid descriptions and thought-provoking theme, ----.
- A) it's important to understand your target audience and cater to their interests
 - B) there has been a constant increase in readers, which shows a growing interest in literature
 - C) filmmakers reinterpret literary works to create a distinct cinematic experience
 - D) securing the rights to adapt a book involves cooperation between publishers and filmmakers
 - E) the movie adaptation fails to capture the essence of the original work



YDT/İNG

28. Only when we take risks and step outside of our comfort zone ----.

- A) do we close ourselves to new opportunities and experiences
- B) we will give ourselves the chance to discover our hidden strengths and talents
- C) can we truly discover our full potential and achieve personal growth
- D) is there a guarantee of immediate success
- E) will we not be able to create a life that is filled with personal fulfilment



YDT/İNG

29. - 31. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Throughout history, writing and books have played a crucial role in preserving and sharing knowledge, ideas, and stories. The writing was once done on pieces of wood, tablets made of clay, and other materials in ancient times. Taking this into account, the word 'book' is derived from the English word 'boc,' which indicates a tablet or written paper. The evolution of books continued for many centuries and encompassed a wide range of technological, cultural, and social changes. Since the beginning of written history, countless books have been published worldwide in all written languages and practically on every subject. In the 21st century, thanks to the rise of digital technology, besides printed materials like comics, educational materials, and narratives, online materials are also well known to readers of every age. While printed or online books, stories, and literary works are chosen for enjoyment, online dictionaries, encyclopaedias, and other sources are frequently used to provide information that is searched for.

29. According to the passage, books ---- .

- A) become more cost-effective when they are published online
- B) have been made up only in a traditional way during centuries
- C) have captured the attention of humans for generations
- D) have to be bought at any age because they are quite affordable
- E) are rarely purchased because online materials are less expensive

30. Which could be inferred from the passage about the evolution of books over time?

- A) Due to technology, the definition of a book has significantly evolved throughout time.
- B) As book types changed, people began to have trouble selecting the appropriate category of books to read.
- C) Tablets are now preferred by people of all ages more than ever before as a result of rapid advancements over the years.
- D) In recent years, education-related items have been sold far too frequently compared to other sorts.
- E) The development of technology made it possible to enrich the textual materials with online ones.

31. In the passage, it is emphasised that ----.

- A) the criteria for selecting a book to purchase are quite important
- B) certain methods of information search are no longer widely used
- C) books have advanced and varied since first entering human life many centuries ago
- D) reading different materials has become a more individual and intellectual action
- E) in modern times fewer and fewer people still favour reading written materials



YDT/İNG

32. - 34. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

The coronation ceremony is a centuries-old tradition in England that honours the ascension of a new monarch to the throne. The ceremony is usually held at Westminster Abbey, one of London's most iconic buildings. As one might expect, the ceremony is rich in symbolism, thanks to the many rituals and traditions that have been passed down through the ages. For instance, during the ceremony, the new monarch dons a crown that has belonged to previous kings and queens of England. They also hold a sceptre, which symbolises their power as rulers. One of the most memorable parts of this event is when the crown is placed on the monarch's head, and he or she is proclaimed king or queen. The ceremony is not only a spectacle for tourists and history buffs, but it is also a deeply significant event that symbolises the country's monarchy and its place in British society. Regardless of the changes in the political landscape over the centuries, the coronation ceremony has always been a persistent part of English culture.

32. According to the passage, the abundance of symbolism in the ceremony is due to ----.

- A) the formal ascension of a new monarch to the throne
- B) the traditions and customs passed down from generation to generation
- C) the monarch carrying a sceptre that represents the supreme power
- D) the fact that it takes place in such an iconic location as Westminster Abbey
- E) the crown worn by the new monarch belongs to the previous king or queen

33. We understand from the passage that ----.

- A) a royal flag typically serves as a symbol of the monarch's supreme authority as a ruler
- B) at the coronation, the monarch wears a brand-new crown that is made specially for them
- C) whatever the political climate, the coronation remains of the utmost significance to the British
- D) despite its significance to the British, the ceremony is overlooked by foreign visitors
- E) the location for the ceremony is an unremarkable example of British architecture

34. What is the passage mainly about?

- A) The history and architecture of Westminster Abbey
- B) The cultural and political landscape of England
- C) The origins of the British monarchy
- D) The role of tourism in preserving English traditions
- E) The cultural and historical importance of the coronation ceremony



YDT/İNG

35. - 37. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Sir Walter Scott's most famous and beloved work is *Ivanhoe*. The title of the book comes from an old saying that tells the story of a nobleman who lost three manors named 'Ivanhoe', 'Wing', and 'Ring' after accidentally hitting the Black Prince with his tennis racquet. Scott went with *Ivanhoe* since it sounded English and had nothing to do with the story's content. Scott was already a renowned author for his "Waverly" novels set in Scotland when *Ivanhoe* was published, but this was his first work dealing with an English topic and his first story set in the Middle Ages rather than the late 17th and 18th centuries. Going back in time to the reign of Richard I offered up a fresh avenue for Scott to explore his creativity. His current audience was enthralled by the fact that this was history, founded on recognised historical events but loaded with colour and richness. Scott was able to transmit the emotional richness of the past via his amazing depictions of genuine events, and his history had a great impact on European visual art.

35. Scott opted for the name *Ivanhoe* due to ----.

- A) his solely recognition in the world of literature
- B) its English connotations and lack of relevance to the narrative
- C) public's great tiredness of literature about Scotland
- D) its non-English origin and lack of connection to the plot of the narrative
- E) his indulgence in ancient expressions, phrases, and idioms

36. According to the passage, at the time Scott wrote *Ivanhoe*, he ----.

- A) discovered a new avenue for his creativity
- B) was going through a tough time
- C) recast Richard I as a heroic figure
- D) contributed nothing new to the basic historical events
- E) ignored reality in favour of his fantasies

37. The reason for *Ivanhoe*'s popularity was that it ----.

- A) was not located in Scotland
- B) shed light on some of Richard I's mysteries
- C) established a link between the past and the present
- D) made the British people happy by honouring their history
- E) effectively brought historical events to life for those who read it



YDT/İNG

38. - 40. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

The spread of space junk has become a pressing problem in our modern era of space exploration. With thousands of defunct satellites, spent rocket stages, and other **debris** orbiting the Earth, the risk of collisions and the subsequent creation of even more debris is a growing concern. Space junk travels at incredibly high speeds, posing a significant threat to operational satellites, space vehicles, and even astronauts on the International Space Station (ISS). The accumulation of space junk not only jeopardises ongoing space missions but also endangers vital services that rely on satellites, such as global communication, weather forecasting, and navigation systems. To tackle this issue, international space agencies and organisations are actively pursuing strategies for space debris mitigation and removal. These efforts involve designing spacecraft with built-in measures to minimise debris generation, planning for controlled re-entry of satellites into the Earth's atmosphere, and exploring innovative technologies for active debris removal.

38. The meaning of the word 'debris' is synonymous with ----.

- A) artefact B) pollution
C) property D) trash
E) collection

39. It can be inferred from the passage that ----.

- A) humans have not only polluted the ground, air, and water of the earth, but now they have quickly spread their trash into space
B) the amount of junk orbiting the Earth has reached a critical level, warranting immediate attention and action
C) neither the astronauts in the ISS nor the satellites are under the threat of space junk collisions
D) all international space agencies and organisations are equally involved in pursuing strategies for space debris reduction and removal
E) scientists suggest that one solution to clean up debris is a huge magnet put in space

40. Which of the following statements is true about the cleaning up of space junk?

- A) There is no certain plan for the controlled re-entry of satellites into the Earth's atmosphere to address the space junk problem.
B) Exploring innovative technologies for active debris removal is not a priority for space agencies and organisations.
C) The space community investigates cutting-edge technology for the removal of the space junk with the idea of designing a spacecraft.
D) Some of the organisations are not aware of the urgent necessity for collaborative work.
E) The environmentally friendly procedures to solve the space junk issue are ignored.



YDT/İNG

41. - 43. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Technological development has transformed how we spend our free time, providing an abundance of entertainment and connectivity options. Smartphones, streaming services, and online gaming have become prevalent, offering instant access to a wealth of digital content. Virtual reality and smart home devices have further enriched leisure experiences. While technology enhances our leisure pursuits, it's important to strike a balance with offline activities that promote physical well-being, creativity, and social interaction. Allocating free time consciously ensures we enjoy the benefits of technology while maintaining a healthy equilibrium with the real world. Managing our digital consumption allows us to make the most of technological advancements without becoming overly dependent, enabling us to cherish moments of genuine connection and explore diverse interests beyond the virtual world.

41. According to the passage, technological advancement ----.

- A) has completely replaced traditional offline activities in our free time
- B) through devices such as smartphones, streaming services leave no room for other options
- C) has not contributed to enriching leisure experiences and has failed to gain popularity
- D) has actually made leisure time more limited and less enjoyable as it has created dependency
- E) has greatly expanded the range of entertainment options available during our free time

42. We understand from the passage that ----.

- A) technological devices have not changed the demands of the traditional consumers
- B) the prevalence of smartphones, streaming services, and online gaming has resulted in a decrease in engagement with other forms of entertainment
- C) virtual reality and smart home devices are the only technologies responsible for enhancing leisure activities
- D) striking a balance between online and offline activities is essential for promoting physical well-being, fostering creativity, and nurturing social interactions
- E) planning free time consciously guarantees a perfect equilibrium between technology and the real world

43. The passage is mainly about ----.

- A) the impact of technology on our self-improvement
- B) how technology has revolutionised our free time
- C) the effects of smart devices on our daily lives
- D) exploring the evolving landscape of technology
- E) analysing the disadvantages of technology in our free time



YDT/İNG

44. - 48. sorularda, karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

44. Dr Smith:

- **Social media has a huge impact on how we perceive ourselves and others. It has fostered a culture of constant comparison and pressure to appear as an idealised version of oneself.**

Reporter:

- **Do you believe this has any effect on consumer behaviour?**

Dr Smith:

- **Without a doubt. Individuals are constantly bombarded with advertisements and targeted marketing on social media, leading to an increase in impulsive buying behaviour.**

Reporter:

— ----

Dr Smith:

- **Awareness is the key. Realising the influence social media has on our thoughts and actions is crucial for mitigating its potentially negative effects.**

- A) What is the culture social media has fostered?
- B) How has social media impacted consumer behaviour?
- C) Is there anything people can do to minimise these effects?
- D) How does targeted marketing on social media affect consumer behaviour?
- E) Have there been any positive effects of social media on consumer psychology?

45. Jose:

— ----

Maya:

- **Well, watching French movies can help you learn new expressions and expand your vocabulary. Just repeat the words out loud and imitate the actors saying them in the right way.**

Jose:

- **Oh, I don't entirely know why, but I don't enjoy French cinema. The plots are quite boring.**

Maya:

- **Come on, Jose! I'd say the exact opposite. The plots tend to be less familiar, but this makes the movies so interesting. Anyway, there are some awesome podcasts to help you learn French naturally.**

Jose:

- **It seems like a good idea!**

- A) Is watching foreign language movies a waste of time?
- B) Why is French the most difficult language to learn?
- C) Can you give me some tips to start thinking in a different language?
- D) You think learning a new language is quite easy, don't you?
- E) How do I get better at pronunciation in my new language, French?



YDT/İNG

46. School Consultant:

- **Good morning, Tilda, please be seated. Nowadays, I've noticed that you've been struggling to meet deadlines and keep up with your schoolwork.**

Tilda:

- **You're right, Ms Smalzer. I've been feeling overwhelmed lately as there are so many assignments and extracurricular activities.**

School Consultant:

- **I see. You can't seem to find enough time to get everything done. Have you tried any strategies to help with your time management?**

Tilda:

— ----

School Consultant:

- **These are positive steps, Tilda. Have you considered breaking down all your tasks into smaller, more manageable parts? I'm sure this will help a lot as the first strategy.**

- A) Unfortunately, no. I think I don't know the right techniques, but I am ready to learn.
- B) I just go with the flow as I'm really fed up with all these assignments and extracurricular activities.
- C) I don't think so, Ms Smalzer. How would you suggest I go about creating a schedule?
- D) I've attempted to make to-do lists and set priorities, but it seems like I still run out of time.
- E) When I see a large assignment, I immediately get overwhelmed by the sheer amount of work involved.

47. Kate:

- **My laptop is running slowly, and it's been driving me crazy. As a technophile, tell me how I can speed it up.**

Simon:

- **Well, we slow down as we age, and this is the same for our computers. Luckily, there are some steps you can take to make your machine a bit faster. Simply, you can uninstall what you don't need or reinstall your operating system.**

Kate:

- **I've already done what you've said several times. That didn't work, though.**

Simon:

— ----

Kate:

- **Oh, no! This is the most annoying advice, I suppose. I still hopefully want to get my laptop back to its speedy self.**

- A) Sometimes viruses or other malicious software slow down your computer.
- B) You should move your unnecessary files to an external storage device.
- C) If your computer is more than a few years old, it might now be time to upgrade.
- D) When your hard disk is almost full, it can definitely slow down your laptop's performance.
- E) If none of these steps make a noticeable difference, take your laptop to a professional.



YDT/İNG

48. Mia:

- Have you ever heard of permaculture? I've been reading about it lately, and I'm really inspired by the possibilities of permaculture.

Jose:

- Permaculture? I'm not quite familiar with it. What is it all about?

Mia:

- Well, it is a system of sustainable agriculture which aims to create self-sufficient ecosystems. By implementing its principles, we can create beautiful, productive spaces that nurture both the land and ourselves.

Jose:

– ----

Mia:

- Actually, the main dissimilarity lies in the approach. Permaculture focuses on working with nature rather than against it. Let's dive deeper into it and start a permaculture project of our own, shall we?

- A) It seems fascinating! Can you give me some examples of how permaculture is applied?
- B) Great! Are there any successful examples of permaculture being practised?
- C) So interesting, but how does permaculture differ from traditional farming methods?
- D) Wow! It seems that our planet cannot be saved without permaculture. Right?
- E) Superb! So, do you think it is also possible to establish a home permaculture garden?

49. - 53. sorularda, verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın cümleyi bulunuz.

49. Domestic dogs as we know them began as wolves sometime between 27,000 and 40,000 years ago, and have since been bred by humans to fulfil certain roles, from hunting and sheep herding to rat-catching and simply looking cute.

- A) Domestic dogs evolved from wolves between 27,000 and 40,000 years ago and have since been bred by humans for a variety of purposes, including hunting, sheep herding, rat-catching, or for simply looking cute.
- B) Domestic dogs became extinct 40,000 years ago, despite having been bred by humans for a variety of purposes, such as hunting, sheep herding, rat-catching, or simply for their cute appearance.
- C) Unlike cats, domestic dogs descended from wolves between 27,000 and 40,000 years ago and have been bred by humans for a variety of purposes, including hunting, sheep herding, rat-catching, and simply looking cute.
- D) The ancestors of today's domestic dogs date back between 27,000 and 40,000 years to a pack of tigers that were selectively bred by humans for a variety of roles, including hunting, sheep herding, cat-catching, and general cuteness.
- E) Domestic dogs evolved from wolves between 27,000 and 40,000 years ago and have since been bred by humans for a variety of purposes such as hunting, sheep herding, and rat-catching, but the main goal has always been to look cute.



YDT/İNG

50. According to a report, having a four-year college degree is associated with many beneficial outcomes, such as higher income and wealth, better health, a greater likelihood of being a homeowner, and a lower risk of becoming delinquent on any obligation.

- A) As stated in a report, having a four-year college degree is linked with a number of advantages, including higher income and wealth, better health, a greater possibility of being a homeowner, and a lower likelihood of being delinquent on any obligation.
- B) Due to a report, many positive outcomes, including higher income and wealth, better health, a greater likelihood of becoming a homeowner, and a lower risk of becoming responsible for any duty are associated with having a degree.
- C) Having a degree is linked with many beneficial outcomes, such as higher income and wealth, better health, a higher likelihood of being a tenant, and a lower risk of becoming delinquent on any obligation.
- D) Higher income and wealth, better health, a greater possibility of having a house, and an increased risk of becoming delinquent on any obligation are linked with having a degree.
- E) According to a report, a number of advantages, including high income and wealth, a greater likelihood of being a tenant, and a lower risk of becoming delinquent on any obligations, are associated with having a four-year college degree.

51. A pair of fossil hunters in British Columbia, Canada, have discovered a tooth that they believe belonged to the ancient ancestor of the megalodon shark, one of the largest marine predators that ever lived.

- A) The discovery of a tooth belonging to the ancient ancestor of the megalodon shark, one of the largest fish ever known, has piqued the interest of some British Columbian fossil hunters.
- B) A tooth discovered by a couple of fossil hunters in British Columbia, Canada, is thought to be that of an ancient megalodon shark, one of the world's largest marine predators.
- C) Two fossil hunters in British Columbia, Canada, discovered a tooth that they believe belonged to the largest shark that ever existed.
- D) Two fossil experts in British Columbia, Canada, have tried to discover a tooth that they believe belonged to one of the largest marine predators that ever existed.
- E) Numerous fossil collectors in British Columbia, Canada, have searched for a tooth that they believe belonged to the ancestor of the megalodon shark, one of the largest marine predators in history.



YDT/İNG

52. The rise of cancel culture, a phenomenon where individuals are boycotted for their controversial beliefs or actions, has raised concerns about its impact on free speech and individuality.

- A) Cancel culture, which refers to the act of standing up for individuals for their controversial beliefs or actions, has gained support for its impact on free speech and individuality.
- B) The emergence of cancel culture, which involves individuals being supported for their unconventional opinions or behaviour, has raised interest about its influence on freedom of expression and uniqueness.
- C) Cancel culture, a new phenomenon where people are boycotted for expressing their controversial ideas, makes people worry about its effect on individuality and freedom of expression.
- D) The increase of cancel culture, a concept where people are banned for their traditional views or behaviour, has created worries about its effect on individuality and freedom of expression.
- E) The emergence of cancel culture, a trend where people face boycotts for expressing controversial opinions or actions, has sparked worries about its effect on individuality and freedom of expression.

53. Travelling is essential as it can broaden one's horizons, facilitate personal growth, and promote cultural understanding.

- A) One can travel to experience personal growth, expand their knowledge, and gain a deeper appreciation for other cultures.
- B) Travelling can only provide entertainment, it does not contribute to personal development or cultural understanding.
- C) Personal growth and cultural understanding can only be achieved through formal education, not by travelling.
- D) Although travelling can provide cultural insights, it has no impact on personal growth or expanding knowledge.
- E) Broadening horizons, promoting cultural understanding, and facilitating personal growth are among the important benefits of travelling.



YDT/İNG

54. - 58. sorularda, verilen durumda söylenmiş olabilecek sözü bulunuz.

54. A close friend of yours has been struggling with a persistent fever for days. Since you are certain that she needs to see a doctor, you decide to persuade her of the severity of the problem, so you firmly say: ----

- A) Please do go to the nearest pharmacist as soon as you can and purchase the medication your doctor has previously prescribed.
- B) I've really begun to suspect that it might be a warning sign for something major. Please, get professional treatment immediately.
- C) To feel better and more energised, follow the method I have been trying for some time. Take vitamins and exercise more; I'm sure it will do you good in a few days.
- D) Do not worry. The symptoms of the illness will disappear more quickly than they did before, as spring comes and the weather gets warmer.
- E) You have been feeling better lately, in my opinion, but you could think about consulting a doctor in case something goes wrong.

55. You've recently received word that one of your colleagues has been given a promotion. You are overjoyed for him and call him right away to express your congratulations. He informs you that he doesn't anticipate getting a promotion because there will almost certainly be another colleague who has performed better. Thereupon, in order to encourage him, you say: ----

- A) You can be right, considering the situation. Yet, it is better to wait and see how things turn out on your side.
- B) True. And after all, it is impossible to predict how much personal connections have influenced the decision.
- C) If I were you, I would wait for things to happen instead of acting so frantically and having such high expectations.
- D) Surely, you are one of the supervisors who perform admirably, so you must be aware that your chances are on par with those of the others.
- E) You should have been pleased that at least you have had a chance to take the position at the company; I have never had one.



YDT/İNG

56. You want to plan a trip with your sister, but you are having trouble finding a destination that meets both of your interests. While you are eager to visit historical places, your sister wants to explore the bustling city centres and taste the local food. Unable to come to a mutual decision on the destination, you go to a travel agency to ask for expert guidance. So you say: ----

- A) Are there any guided tours or itineraries that allow us to explore museums and historical sites?
- B) Could you recommend destinations that combine historical landmarks with a vibrant city centre and a variety of dining options?
- C) Based on our interests, do you have any suggestions for accommodations that are affordable and centrally located?
- D) Are there any particular events, festivals, or cultural activities scheduled during our travel dates?
- E) Can you help us navigate this situation and suggest a destination that offers a lively city atmosphere?

57. Your close friend is about to invest a large sum of money in a questionable business venture. You do not want her to sign the contract without reading the terms and conditions. So you express your concern with urgency by saying: ----

- A) Are you crazy? You should have thought twice before risking your hard-earned money!
- B) I'm confident that you'll be successful. Please don't hesitate to reach out if you need anything.
- C) I know you're excited about this opportunity, but you should have consulted a financial advisor first.
- D) Please take your time and read the contract thoroughly to understand its implications.
- E) I've looked into the contract, but I'm not sure it's a wise investment.



YDT/İNG

58. One day, you realise that one of your friends, who has always been known for her unyielding optimism and cheerful laughter, has become strangely withdrawn and distant. Concerned, you reach out to her, determined to offer a listening ear and a shoulder to lean on. You say: ----

- A) Hey, I noticed you've been acting distant lately. Is everything okay? I think you're just overthinking things. Just cheer up and snap out of it!
- B) You're probably just tired. Maybe you need a vacation or something. Don't worry too much; it's all in your head.
- C) Oh, I'm sure it's nothing serious. Maybe you just need to get out more and socialise. Why don't you join the concert tonight?
- D) Don't be so dramatic. Life has ups and downs; you'll get over them soon. Just think positive and focus on the good things happening around you.
- E) I can sense that something's been bothering you. If you need someone to talk to or if there's anything I can do to support you, just know that I'm here for you.

59. - 63. sorularda, boş bırakılan yere, parçada anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.

59. It has long been believed that animals are not conscious of their behaviours. According to this theory, instincts account for nearly all of their behaviour. ---- The argument being put forward is that although animals may know certain things, they do not understand what they know. In reality, most animal behaviours are likely influenced by a combination of instinctual and intellectual factors. The balance between instinct and intellect in animal behaviour depends on the specific species and behaviour being observed, as well as a range of environmental and genetic factors.

- A) While training some domestic animals, though, you could run into some fundamental behaviour.
- B) It is occasionally witnessed that some well-trained kinds can show several smart movements consciously.
- C) Nevertheless, in order to enable intelligent behaviour, consciousness should be prioritised over instincts.
- D) Therefore, they might sometimes display highly intelligent behaviour without being fully conscious of it.
- E) Animal training has undoubtedly advanced, and eventually, they will display quite smart behaviours.



YDT/İNG

60. The roads in the north of England have a higher capacity to handle the traffic that has to be conveyed. In this respect, Wales and Scotland, two prominent countries in the north of Britain, have a substantial network of dual-lane roads that are almost always empty. ---- Due to the fact that traffic moves slowly on these roads the majority of the time, traffic jams are a common problem in town centres. It's worth noting that the government and local authorities are committed to improving the condition of roads across the country with various initiatives and investments aimed at upgrading road infrastructure and reducing traffic congestion.
- A) To make the journey faster and safer, it is advised to drive your own vehicle through the southern city centres.
- B) On the other hand, aside from the motorways that extend out from London, the southern roads could be some of the busiest roads in the country.
- C) However, in the southeast of the country, the noise from the traffic forces people to live on the outskirts.
- D) Traffic today generally moves more quickly than it did decades ago in some larger northern countries, thanks to some renovations on the motorways and city centres.
- E) Moreover, constructing new motorways is being considered to improve traffic safety and reduce traffic jams in the southern part of London.

61. Numerous strong storms are born in the tropical Atlantic and Caribbean seas in the second half of every year. Only about half of these produce the powerful, circling winds of 75 mph or more that qualify them as hurricanes, and several frequently approach the coast. The ones that strike the coast begin as harmless disturbances that circle hundreds or even thousands of miles off the coast. ---- When conditions are ideal, warm, moist air enters such a disturbance from the bottom, rises through it, and exits at the top. As a result, the moisture in this warm air creates rain, which in turn releases energy in the form of strong winds along with the heat.
- A) In a hurricane, death and damage are mostly caused by water, not by the wind.
- B) As the water moves toward land, it rises up to 15 feet above its regular level.
- C) Most hurricanes bring rains of 6 to 12 inches, which can cause quick flooding.
- D) They float aimlessly over warm summer water as the trade winds blow them westward.
- E) A hurricane only lasts about nine days on average, but it holds almost greater force than we can imagine.



YDT/İNG

62. Hoax photography, also known as photo manipulation or digital manipulation, is a deceptive practice that involves altering or fabricating photographs to mislead viewers. It can be done through various techniques, such as using photo editing software to add, remove, or alter elements in the image. This method can be used for various purposes, including creating fake news, spreading misinformation, or perpetrating scams. ---- Besides, this method undermines the authenticity and trustworthiness of visual media, making it essential for viewers to critically evaluate the veracity of the images they encounter online.

- A) It has become prevalent in the age of social media, where manipulated images can quickly go viral and be shared widely.
- B) The impact of hoax photography can be severe, and it is our collective responsibility to prevent its spread.
- C) The punishment for hoax photography can range from legal consequences such as fines and imprisonment to reputational damage and loss of trust.
- D) Hoax photography has been present since the invention of photography in the 19th century.
- E) Despite the efforts of fact-checkers to debunk fake news and false information, hoax photography remains a challenge for media consumers and producers alike.

63. Early morning drowsiness is a common experience for many people, particularly those who have to wake up early for work or school. It is characterised by a feeling of sleepiness and grogginess, and can make it difficult to concentrate or stay alert. This drowsiness is often caused by the body's natural sleep cycle, which can make it hard to wake up and feel energised in the morning. ---- While some people may be able to overcome this feeling with a cup of coffee or some exercise, others may find it difficult to shake off the grogginess and may need to adjust their sleep habits or seek medical advice to address it.

- A) According to the doctors, sleep quality is affected by drinking too much tea and coffee because the wakening compounds in both are quite high.
- B) Older adults may experience more morning drowsiness due to changes in their sleep architecture and circadian rhythms.
- C) One of the most effective ways to combat morning drowsiness is to ensure a good night's sleep by establishing a regular sleep schedule.
- D) Teenagers, who often have evening chronotypes, can develop a sleep disorder called delayed sleep-wake phase disorder.
- E) Other factors that can contribute to early morning drowsiness include poor sleep quality, stress, and a lack of physical activity.



YDT/İNG

64. - 69. sorularda, verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi bulunuz.

64. Migration is a complex and deeply human phenomenon that involves leaving behind one's familiar surroundings, culture, and often loved ones, in pursuit of a better life or the hope for a brighter future.

- A) Göç, insanların daha iyi bir yaşam ve parlak bir gelecek umuduyla, ailelerini, bilindik çevrelerini veya kültürlerini arkada bırakarak sık sık bir yerden başka bir yere taşınması olgusudur.
- B) Göç, daha iyi bir yaşam veya daha parlak bir gelecek umudu için kişinin tanıdık çevresini, kültürünü ve çoğu zaman sevdiklerini geride bırakmasını içeren karmaşık ve son derece insani bir olgudur.
- C) Göç, başka bir yere gitmek için çoğu zaman daha iyi bir yaşam ve daha parlak bir gelecek umuduyla insanların aileleriyle tekrar bir araya gelmek için yer değiştirmesi olarak tanımlanır.
- D) Daha iyi bir hayat ve parlak bir gelecek umudunu içeren göç kavramı tanıdık ortam, kültür ve sıklıkla sevdiklerin geride bırakıldığı karmaşık ve son derece insani bir olgudur.
- E) Daha iyi bir yaşam ya da daha parlak bir gelecek umudu için kişinin tanıdık çevresini, kültürünü ve genellikle sevdiklerini geride bırakmayı içeren göç kavramı, karmaşık ve derin bir insani bir olgudur.

65. According to the uncertainty principle in quantum physics, it is impossible to measure both the position and momentum of a particle with complete accuracy at the same time.

- A) Kuantum fiziğindeki belirsizlik ilkesine göre, bir parçacığın konumunu ölçmek mümkün olmasına rağmen momentumunu aynı anda tam kesinlikle ölçmek imkansızdır.
- B) Kuantum fiziğindeki belirsizlik ilkesine göre belirli koşullar sağlanamadığı takdirde bir parçacığın konumunu ve momentumunu aynı anda tam olarak ölçmek mümkün değildir.
- C) Kuantum fiziğindeki belirsizlik ilkesine göre, bir parçacığın konumunu ve momentumunu aynı anda tam kesinlikle ölçmek imkansızdır.
- D) Eşzamanlı olarak bir parçacığın konumunu ve momentumunu kuantum fiziğindeki belirsizlik ilkesine göre tam olarak ölçmek mümkün değildir.
- E) Bir parçacığın hem konumunu ve hem de momentumunu aynı anda doğru bir şekilde ölçmek kuantum fiziğindeki belirsizlik ilkesine göre imkansızdır.



YDT/İNG

- 66. Mastering effective note-taking is a transformative skill that fuels learning, comprehension, organisation, and recall, ultimately leading to success across professional, and personal domains.**
- A) Hem profesyonel hem de kişisel alanlarda başarı, öğrenmeyi, kavramayı, düzenlemeyi ve hatırlamayı harekete geçiren etkili not alma konusunda uzmanlaşarak elde edilebilir.
- B) Etkili not alma konusunda uzmanlaşma becerisi, öğrenmeyi, kavramayı, düzenlemeyi ve hatırlamayı destekleyen ve nihayetinde profesyonel ve kişisel alanlarda başarıya götüren dönüştürücü bir beceridir.
- C) Etkili not alma konusunda uzmanlaşmak, öğrenmeyi, kavramayı, düzenlemeyi ve hatırlamayı besleyen ve sonuçta profesyonel ve kişisel alanlarda başarıya götüren dönüştürücü bir beceridir.
- D) Etkili not tutma, öğrenmeyi, kavramayı, düzenlemeyi ve hatırlamayı gerçekleştiren ve sonuç olarak kişisel alanlarda başarıya götüren dönüştürücü bir beceridir.
- E) Etkili not alma konusunda uzmanlaşma kişiyi profesyonel alanlarda başarıya götüren, öğrenmeyi, kavramayı, düzenlemeyi ve hatırlamayı geliştiren dönüştürücü bir beceridir.

- 67. Postmodern art challenges norms by blending forms, referencing cultures, and blurring art boundaries for a dynamic and thought-provoking landscape.**
- A) Postmodern sanat, dinamik ve düşündürücü bir manzara için formları harmanlayarak, kültürlerle atıfta bulunarak, ve sanatın sınırlarını bulanıklaştırarak normlara meydan okur.
- B) Postmodern sanat, meydan okuyucu normlara kültürlerle atıfta bulunarak, dinamik ve düşündürücü manzaralar için sanatın sınırlarını bulanıklaştırarak meydan okuyor.
- C) Formları birleştirerek, kültürlerle atıfta bulunarak ve sanatsal sınırları silerek postmodern sanat, dinamik ve düşündürücü bir manzara yaratmak için geleneklere meydan okur.
- D) Postmodern sanat, dinamik ve düşündürücü bir manzara yaratmak için farklı sanat biçimlerini kaynaştırarak, farklı medeniyetlere atıfta bulunarak ve sanatsal sınırları silerek geleneklere meydan okur.
- E) Dinamik ve düşündürücü bir manzara için formları harmanlayan postmodern sanat kültürlerle atıfta bulunarak, ve sanatın sınırlarını bulanıklaştırarak normlara meydan okuyor.



YDT/İNG

68. Rainbows, nature's vibrant spectacle, grace the sky with their mesmerising hues, inspiring awe and wonder in all who gaze upon them.

- A) Gökkuşakları, doğanın canlı gösterisi olarak onlara bakan herkeste hayranlık ve merak uyandıracak şekilde gökyüzünü büyüleyici renk tonlarıyla süsler.
- B) Doğanın canlı gösterisi olan gökkuşakları, onlara bakan herkeste hayranlık ve merak uyandırarak, büyüleyici renk tonlarıyla gökyüzünü süsler.
- C) Gökkuşakları, doğanın canlı gösterisi olarak büyüleyici renk tonlarıyla süsledikleri gökyüzüne bakan herkesi hayranlık ve merak uyandıracak şekilde büyüler.
- D) Doğanın canlı gösterisi olan gökkuşakları, büyüleyici renk tonlarıyla süsledikleri gökyüzüne bakan herkeste hayranlık ve merak uyandırır.
- E) Kendilerine bakan herkeste hayranlık ve merak uyandıran, doğanın canlı gösterisi olan gökkuşakları, gökyüzünü büyüleyici renk tonlarıyla süsler.

69. Childhood, a precious phase of life, is filled with innocence, curiosity, and boundless imagination, enough to shape the foundation of who we become.

- A) Çocukluk, yaşamın değerli bir aşaması olması nedeniyle kim olacağımızın temellerini şekillendirecek kadar masumiyet, merak ve sınırsız hayal gücüyle doludur.
- B) Yaşamın değerli bir aşaması olan çocukluk yeteri kadar masumiyet, merak ve sınırsız hayal gücüyle doluyorsa kim olacağımızın temellerini şekillendirebilir.
- C) Kim olacağımızın temellerini şekillendirecek olan çocukluk, yaşamımızın değerli bir aşaması olduğu kadar masumiyet, merak ve sınırsız hayal gücüyle doludur.
- D) Çocukluk yaşamın ne denli değerli bir aşaması ise kim olacağımızın temellerini şekillendirmek için o denli masumiyet, merak ve sınırsız hayal gücüyle doludur.
- E) Yaşamın değerli bir aşaması olan çocukluk, kim olacağımızın temellerini şekillendirecek kadar masumiyet, merak ve sınırsız hayal gücüyle doludur.



YDT/İNG

70. - 75. sorularda, verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.

70. Alanının en iyisi olan uzmanlar kanıtları ayrıntılı bir şekilde inceledikten sonra davaya ilişkin tüm gerçekleri er ya da geç ortaya çıkaracaklardır.

- A) After the evidence has been thoroughly examined, the experts, who are the best in their field, will sooner or later reveal all the facts about the case.
- B) The experts, who are the best in their field, will sooner or later reveal all the facts about the case after examining the evidence in detail.
- C) All the facts disclosed about the case will sooner or later be confirmed by the best experts in the field as soon as the evidence has been thoroughly examined.
- D) The specialists, who are very well-known in their fields, examined the evidence in great detail, grasped the circumstances of the case, and found the truth before it was too late.
- E) Known for devotedly examining all the evidence, the best experts ever sooner or later reveal all the facts about the case.

71. Az gelişmiş ülkelerde etkin bir sağlık politikasının olmaması nedeniyle birçok bulaşıcı salgın ortaya çıkmıştır.

- A) Due to the lack of an effective health policy in underdeveloped countries, many infectious epidemics have emerged.
- B) The lack of an effective health policy in underdeveloped countries has led to the emergence of many infectious epidemics.
- C) As a result of the lack of an effective health policy in underdeveloped countries, the people are struggling with more than one infectious epidemic.
- D) Many infectious diseases cannot be eliminated because of the lack of an effective health policy in underdeveloped countries.
- E) Although a lack of an effective health policy is common in underdeveloped countries, the emergence of many infectious epidemics has been prevented.

72. Ne söylediğinizi, biraz da nasıl söylediğiniz belirler.

- A) What you say is influenced by how you say it.
- B) How you say is a bit determined by what you say.
- C) What you say is also determined by how you say it.
- D) What you say is a bit determined by how you say it.
- E) What you say is somewhat determined by how you express it.



YDT/İNG

73. FRB (Fast Radio Bursts) denen

elektromanyetik spektrumun radyo bandında yer alan garip ışık parlamaları, gizemli astronomik olayların arasında belki de en heyecan vericilerden biridir.

- A) Perhaps one of the most exaggerated of the mysterious astronomical phenomena are strange flashes of light in the radio band of the electromagnetic spectrum called FRBs.
- B) Probably one of the most exciting of the mysterious astrological phenomena are strange flashes of light in the radio band of the electromagnetic spectrum called FRBs.
- C) Strange flashes of light in the radio band of the electromagnetic spectrum called FRBs are perhaps one of the most exciting of the mysterious astronomical phenomena.
- D) There's no doubt that one of the most exciting of the mysterious astronomical phenomena is the strange flash of light in the radio band of the electromagnetic spectrum called FRBs.
- E) Strange flashes of light in the radio band of the electromagnetic spectrum called FRBs are absolutely one of the most exciting of the mysterious astronomical phenomena.

74. Sorumluluk alabilme yeteneğine sahip

olan duygusal açıdan olgun insanlar, başkalarını suçlamak veya bahaneler üretmek yerine kişisel gelişime odaklanırlar ve deneyimlerinden öğrenirler.

- A) Instead of focusing on personal growth and learning from experience, emotionally mature individuals with the ability to take responsibility usually blame others or make excuses.
- B) People who are emotionally mature have the ability to take responsibility so as to focus on personal growth and learn from experiences rather than blaming others or making excuses.
- C) With the ability to take responsibility, emotionally mature individuals can focus on their personal growth and learn from experiences instead of blaming others or making excuses.
- D) Emotionally mature people can take responsibility and focus on personal development to learn from their experiences as opposed to blaming others or making excuses.
- E) Emotionally mature people with the ability to take responsibility focus on personal development and learn from their experiences rather than blaming others or making excuses.



YDT/İNG

75. Sivrisinekler, küçük boyutlarına rağmen, çok çeşitli ortamlarda hayatta kalmalarını sağlayan, gelişmiş uyum ve hayatta kalma becerilerine sahip, oldukça dirençli canlılardır.

- A) Mosquitoes are tiny yet incredibly resilient creatures that have managed to adapt and thrive in various environments around the world.
- B) Mosquitoes, although small in size, exhibit remarkable resilience, enabling them to adapt and thrive in diverse environments across the globe.
- C) Despite their small size, mosquitoes are remarkably resilient, which allows them to adapt to a variety of habitats and thrive there.
- D) Despite their small size, mosquitoes are highly resilient creatures with advanced adaptability and survival skills that enable them to thrive in a wide range of diverse environments.
- E) Although mosquitoes are small in size, they exhibit remarkable resilience, enabling them to adapt and thrive in diverse environments across the globe.

76. - 80. sorularda, cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

- 76. (I)** There are a number of ways to help shift your focus away from personal problems. **(II)** Small talk refers to casual and light-hearted chat about everyday topics such as weather, current events, sports, or general observations about the immediate surroundings. **(III)** It is usually brief and serves as an icebreaker or a way to fill conversational gaps in social situations. **(IV)** While it may seem trivial, small talk offers various benefits for human psychology. **(V)** It has the potential to reduce stress, enhance self-esteem, and create a sense of cultural belonging.
- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V
- 77. (I)** Consuming dried fruits is a healthy way to enjoy the benefits of fruits year-round. **(II)** These concentrated and chewy delights are packed with essential nutrients, including vitamins, minerals, and antioxidants. **(III)** During the drying process of fruits, the water content is removed by various methods, such as air drying, sun drying, or using specialised dehydrators. **(IV)** Since they are rich in dietary fibre, dried fruits support a healthy digestive system. **(V)** They also provide a natural energy boost thanks to their natural sugar content.
- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V



YDT/İNG

78. (I) There is nothing like eating your own vegetables, and nothing tastes better than them. (II) From picking your own strawberries to unearthing the first new potatoes of the year, homegrown food is a joy. (III) The amount of calories burnt from 30 minutes of gardening is comparable to playing badminton or practising yoga. (IV) You don't need to have a large garden to do so either. (V) Herbs and smaller veg are more than happy in pots on windowsills or small balconies and are easy to grow from seed.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

79. (I) There are some glimmers of a possible drone delivery future, not in Britain or even the United States, but in Africa. (II) When drones first became widely available, around 15 years ago now, it wasn't rare to find tech people saying how they were soon going to change the world. (III) However, if we look up into the largely empty sky above us, it is clear that it hasn't happened yet. (IV) Sure, drones are useful for taking aerial photos and are a fun hobby for many tech freaks. (V) We are a long way away from aerial superhighways full of autonomous drones delivering parcels and medical supplies, though.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

80. (I) While many animal populations seem to be decreasing, one species which is moving in the opposite direction is America's native wood stork, a very large, long-legged wading bird. (II) In 1984, it was declared an endangered species after its population had shrunk to just 5000 mating pairs. (III) At the time, scientists predicted that the bird would be completely wiped out by 2000. (IV) Today, it numbers 10,000 mating pairs, and it may soon fly off the endangered species list. (V) The wood stork is the only stork that breeds in North America.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V



YDT/İNG

İNGİLİZCE TESTİ - 7

Bu testte 80 soru vardır.

1. - 8. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. To solve issues like the finite nature of the world's resources and potential traditional source limitations, ---- in alternative energy utilisation is crucial.

A) identification B) surveillance
C) regression D) advancement
E) descent

2. The artist's use of bright colours and bold brushstrokes made her paintings highly ---- and easily recognisable among the other works in the gallery.

A) coastal B) corrupt
C) conclusive D) convertible
E) conspicuous

3. Some photographs, originally taken for scientific or commercial purposes and not ---- for art, can be perceived as artistic.

A) partially B) attentively
C) guardedly D) vigilantly
E) consciously

4. Doctors agree that excitement or even laughing can sometimes ---- an asthma attack, but breathing exercises can ease wheezing.

A) avoid B) extinguish
C) provoke D) reduce
E) recover

5. Some storytellers had a remarkable ability to ---- captivating legends that transported listeners to fantastical realms.

A) carry on B) go over
C) hand in D) make up
E) come around

6. By the time Christopher Columbus ---- in 1492, the first Europeans ---- contact with North America as Norse explorers centuries earlier.

A) had arrived / has made
B) arrived / had made
C) would have arrived / made
D) was arriving / has made
E) has arrived / made



YDT/İNG

7. In the 1970s, students aged 13-18 ---- nothing more than writing to their various pen pals around the world; moreover, they ---- with each other as to who had the most pals around the globe.

- A) had loved / were competing
- B) used to love / could have competed
- C) could love / had competed
- D) have loved / would compete
- E) loved / used to compete

8. The scientist's groundbreaking research has aimed ---- new possibilities in the field of biotechnology, ---- scientists to push the boundaries of innovation.

- A) opening / being enabled
- B) to open / enabling
- C) to be opened / to have enabled
- D) to opening / have been enabling
- E) to have opened / enable

9. - 15. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

9. After lengthy negotiations, the host country has reached parity ---- its allies ---- the terms of the recently signed agreement.

- A) over / through
- B) with / under
- C) of / by
- D) within / from
- E) after / on

10. ---- the art of writing poetry, individuals can express their emotions, foster self-reflection, and connect with others ---- a deeper level.

- A) Through / on
- B) Without / at
- C) Along / in
- D) Behind / outside
- E) Around / for

11. ---- millions of people throughout the world suffer from hunger, finding alternative sources of food should be a top priority for governments.

- A) Although
- B) Only if
- C) Since
- D) In case
- E) Even if



YDT/İNG

12. ---- technological advancements have greatly enhanced various aspects of our lives, they have also brought forth several negative consequences.

- A) Despite B) By the time
C) In order that D) Provided that
E) Although

13. ---- carpenters believe that hand tools offer greater control and precision, while ---- argue that power tools provide greater speed and efficiency in woodworking.

- A) A few / each B) Most / some
C) One / both D) Plenty of / whole
E) A handful / a minority

14. Using mouthwash alone is ---- as effective as brushing ---- as effective as flossing when it comes to preventing tooth decay.

- A) so / that B) both / and
C) neither / nor D) whether / or
E) just as / so

15. ---- age-related hearing loss, there are a variety of possible causes, including infections, head trauma, and autoimmune disorders, which often affect only one ear.

- A) Instead of B) Rather than
C) Similar to D) Aside from
E) In view of



YDT/İNG

16. - 20. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

In 1875, Frédéric Auguste Bartholdi, a French sculptor, conceived the idea of a colossal statue as a gift to the United States. To finance the project, he relied **(16)**---- public donations and fundraisers. Construction began in 1876, **(17)**---- innovative techniques such as using iron and copper sheets for the framework instead of traditional stone. Skilled craftsmen meticulously shaped the copper exterior of the statue. **(18)**----, Bartholdi sought assistance from Gustave Eiffel, a French engineer, to achieve intricate details and ensure stability. In 1884, the statue was completed in Paris, and then, it was disassembled and transported **(19)**---- the Atlantic Ocean to the United States, where it was reassembled on Liberty Island. After being unveiled on October 28, 1886, the statue swiftly **(20)**---- a powerful symbol of freedom, embracing countless immigrants throughout American history.

16.

- A) with B) of
C) on D) in
E) about

17.

- A) having employed B) employing
C) to employ D) being employed
E) to be employed

18.

- A) In addition B) However
C) Instead D) Thus
E) Likewise

19.

- A) through B) over
C) beyond D) along
E) across

20.

- A) settled for B) came to
C) checked with D) evolved into
E) turned out



YDT/İNG

21. - 28. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

21. Despite the fact that there was little rain during the summer, ----.

- A) neither fruit nor vegetables were available
- B) no one was willing to swim or kayak in the river
- C) the floods caused significant damage to agriculture
- D) the crops appeared healthy enough to be processed
- E) the government had to purchase additional crops from neighbouring countries

22. ----, mass tourism has increased local people's living standards while also profiting tour operators.

- A) Despite the pollution it has produced
- B) Whenever a tourist wishes to visit a city
- C) Due to the fact that it destroyed the forests
- D) Even though they've caused traffic problems downtown
- E) Despite the fact that mass tourism is a globally recognised profitable industry

23. Tour boats that take thousands of tourists on cruises each year are preparing to meet the sea in Adrasan; ----.

- A) as a result, Antalya is not a well-known skiing destination
- B) also, there are few facilities and tourist attractions for vacationers
- C) still, the number of visitors to Antalya is expected to fall short of expectations this year
- D) hence, the tour boats in İstanbul do not offer many options for holidaymakers
- E) in fact, the area fascinates visitors with its turquoise colour and unique beauty

24. Steve McCurry, one of the best war photographers, is currently on display at the İstanbul Cinema Museum, ----.

- A) so, aside from the exhibition, audiences can enjoy the concert in an acoustic setting
- B) after that, he travelled across India with his camera, photographing the country
- C) so this exhibition gathers 51 of the artist's best-known works, shot across the world over the past thirty years
- D) yet he opens doors to other worlds with the forms, colours, and shapes he presents with an intelligent eye
- E) and he is best known for his photograph *Afghan Girl*, which appeared in the June 1985 issue of *National Geographic Magazine*



YDT/İNG

25. Proper lifting techniques are important for preventing spinal injuries, ----.

- A) yet it consists of a series of vertebrae and intervertebral discs
- B) and regular stretching exercises can help improve flexibility and promote spine health
- C) but regular check-ups can assist in identifying and addressing any potential spinal issues
- D) or many challenges and limitations come with a broken limb
- E) for incorporating deep breathing exercises improve lung capacity

26. Natural stones feature vibrant colours and detailed patterns, ----.

- A) so they cause allergic reactions in sensitive individuals
- B) but these qualities make them a popular choice for outdoor sports
- C) and these add to their timeless appeal for architecture and decoration
- D) as certain stones may have simpler or less intricate patterns
- E) since they reduce structural stability and create safety hazards

27. ----, there is an indication that it was once lush with trees and alive with wildlife.

- A) Unlike the South Pole, The North Pole is oceanic in nature
- B) Although the Saharawi population is mostly to blame for the deforestation
- C) Because tropical rainforests still cover a sizable portion of modern-day South America
- D) While the Sahara is now the world's largest desert and is mostly desolate
- E) Even though fossils show that Antarctica used to be one big thick jungle

28. ----, it is essential for individuals to continuously update their skills and knowledge to remain competitive in the job market.

- A) While unemployment rates fluctuate due to economic factors
- B) If employees are not provided with adequate training programs
- C) Whenever there is a shortage of qualified professionals
- D) As technology advances at a rapid pace
- E) Although job security is a concern for many workers



YDT/İNG

29. - 31. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

The Three Musketeers is a historical novel of adventure that was written in 1844 by the French author Alexandre Dumas. It is an example of the swashbuckler genre, which often centers on courageous swordsmen battling for the sake of fairness. In fact, the plot of the novel has been adapted into several movies over the course of time, which is why the majority of people are already acquainted with it. A French aristocrat living in the 17th century named D'Artagnan has great dreams of being welcomed into the company of the musketeers and of serving his king. Nevertheless, he must first prevail over the nefarious plots of the Cardinal of Richelieu and the cunning Milady de Winter. The author, Dumas, incorporates exciting action sequences that are full of intrigue and suspense, but the greatest strength of the work is in the manner in which it illustrates the unbreakable tie of friendship between four men and their unshakable allegiance to one another.

29. It is assumed in the passage that a great number of people ----.

- A) are familiar with the Cardinal of Richelieu's narrative due to widespread exposure to history
- B) are ignorant of the brave trio of musketeers
- C) possess familiarity with French history during the 17th century
- D) have become acquainted with the literary contributions of Alexandre Dumas
- E) have viewed a cinematic adaptation of *The Three Musketeers*

30. One can clearly infer from the passage that D'Artagnan ----.

- A) is a fictional character from a well-known Hollywood movie
- B) establishes a group to combat the monarchy and the cardinal
- C) frequently experiences conflicts with other musketeers
- D) does not hold membership within the group, initially
- E) holds esteemed distinction of being the monarch's most favoured musketeer

31. According to the passage, the most notable aspect of *The Three Musketeers* is ----.

- A) its potential for easy dramatisation and cinematic adaptation
- B) the triumph of the Musketeers over malicious forces
- C) the significance of perpetual companionship and faithfulness
- D) its synthesis of historical elements and adventurous themes
- E) its ability to generate intrigue and suspense



YDT/İNG

32. - 34. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

A violent personality lies asleep behind the serene surface of the Okavango Delta, which is obscured by the thick dunes over which it flows. In addition to being geologically unstable, the Delta is also subject to seasonal shifts, which are caused by the ups and downs of its water level in response to the floods from Angola. The base is seen to be continuously bending, moving, and rotating in all directions. Also, most of the time, the delta is prone to earthquakes, which have resulted in substantial morphological changes throughout the course of its history. Unpredictable openings and closings of channels might occur, resulting in one channel remaining dry while another channel floods during these earthquakes. In 1952, a significant earthquake occurred in Maun that had the remarkable effect of restoring the flow of the Boro River, which had been dry for an extended period of time. Over the last century, various movements have caused the delta's boundaries to shift by more than 100 kilometres.

32. We understand from the passage that the Okavango Delta ----.

- A) has caused quite a bit of harm to the region, more than any good
- B) is vulnerable to both floods and earthquakes
- C) has been shaped by the Boro River for hundreds of years
- D) extends over a distance of one hundred kilometres
- E) offers arable land that is conducive to agricultural activities for the population

33. The passage makes it clear that the Boro River ----.

- A) resumed flowing again after the seismic event in Maun
- B) floods rather often, which results in a considerable deal of destruction
- C) was unaffected by the devastating earthquake of 1952
- D) is mostly to blame for the majority of the alterations that have taken place in the Okavango Delta
- E) is the largest and fastest moving river in the region

34. According to the passage, we can say that ----.

- A) human beings have engaged in ecological mismanagement of the Okavango Delta
- B) the differences between seasons in the Okavango Delta are hardly apparent
- C) the Okavango Delta will revert to its initial position within the forthcoming century
- D) Angola is responsible for the destruction in the Okavango Delta
- E) the Okavango Delta seems tranquil from the air, yet its depths are bustling with activity



YDT/İNG

35. - 37. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

In July 2022, a team of art experts from the National Galleries of Scotland made a stunning discovery: a hidden self-portrait by Vincent Van Gogh. The self-portrait was revealed during an X-ray examination of the painting *Head of a Peasant Woman*, which was being prepared for an exhibition. Hidden at the back of a painting for over a century, the small sketch is thought to be among Van Gogh's first explorations of self-portraits. It measures just 5x7 inches and shows the artist with a beard and moustache, wearing a brimmed hat and neckerchief. The artist's face is turned to the side, and his eyes are looking directly at the viewer. Van Gogh was known to reuse canvases by turning them around and working on the reverse. The reason for this is unknown, but he may have just been trying to save money. Unsurprisingly, the discovery of the portrait has generated great excitement among art historians and collectors.

35. According to the passage, the self-portrait ----.

- A) is believed to be the first sketch of himself
- B) wouldn't have been found if it hadn't been X-rayed
- C) was noticed after the exhibition of the painting *Head of a Peasant Woman*
- D) depicts only the artist's facial features
- E) has been hidden intentionally by the art historians

36. Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

- A) Reusing canvases was common among the artists of the time.
- B) The art experts X-rayed the painting with the expectation of finding the sketch.
- C) The self-portrait is a remarkable discovery due to its size.
- D) All the visitors will be able to see the X-ray image of the self-portrait.
- E) Van Gogh frequently worked on the back of canvases, possibly for financial reasons.

37. What is the author's attitude towards the self-portrait?

- A) Neutral
- B) Dismissive
- C) Impressed
- D) Disapproving
- E) Cynical



YDT/İNG

38. - 40. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Adults can reconnect with their own childhood memories and reflect on the pleasures and challenges of youth by reading children's literature. They may promote great understanding in youngsters by telling them these stories and establishing a shared experience. Children's books often convey important messages and teach valuable life lessons, giving adults chances to learn and grow personally. Reading children's books thereby stimulates adults' sense of wonder, imagination, and creativity while providing an escape from the demands of adult life through establishing relationships with kids. Children's literature additionally addresses relevant societal issues, giving adults a better understanding of children's perspectives and promoting conversations about life matters. That's why reading children's literature enriches adults' lives and nurtures their connection with younger generations.

38. The underlined word 'convey' is closest in meaning to ----.

- A) demonstrate B) translate
C) dictate D) impart
E) negotiate

39. According to the passage, it is clear that ----.

- A) children's books allow youngsters to forge deeper connections with family members at home and friends at school
B) children's literature encompasses a wide range of genres, styles, and literary techniques for little readers
C) adults can gain new knowledge through children's books while embracing the joy of their own childhood
D) most adults want to discover new authors, illustrators, and narrative techniques through children's literature
E) engaging with children's books and stories is the only way to create a more diverse and compassionate society

40. One can say that the author insists on ----.

- A) adults' learning and gaining insight from children's books for emotional resonance and literary appreciation as well
B) children's literature not only for youngsters but also for adults who want to improve their personalities
C) the fact that engaging with child stories has nothing to do with gaining insights into the difficulties faced by children today
D) the power of children's books to suppress strong emotions that help adults reconnect with their sense of wonder, curiosity, and creativity
E) exploring this genre as an adult to deepen a child's understanding and appreciation for the craft of storytelling



YDT/İNG

41. - 43. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Venice is bracing itself for significant challenges ahead. Climate change remains a top concern as rising sea levels threaten the very existence of this iconic Italian city. Finding sustainable solutions to mitigate flooding is an urgent priority. Additionally, the delicate balance between protecting Venice's cultural legacy and fostering a thriving economy is also being strained by overtourism. Balancing the increase in visitors with the preservation of the city's unique character is a delicate task. In order to preserve the city's long-term existence, infrastructure maintenance, and modernisation are additional significant issues that need careful planning and investment. Furthermore, the Covid-19 pandemic has highlighted the vulnerability of Venice's tourism-dependent economy, necessitating efforts to diversify and strengthen other sectors. With determination and foresight, Venice can overcome these challenges and safeguard its future as a cherished global treasure.

41. According to the passage, which of the following is true about Venice's flooding fight?

- A) The government is considering relocating some of the city's landmarks to safer locations.
- B) The city is exploring the possibility of constructing a barrier system to protect against flooding.
- C) In Venice, there is a pressing need for all-embracing and long-term solutions to floods.
- D) Venice is experiencing a decline in international tourism as a consequence of the floods.
- E) Overtourism is another issue in the city that has a negative impact on climate change.

42. It can be inferred from the passage that ----.

- A) the local government is investing in innovative technology to combat the effects of climate change
- B) Venice is actively seeking international partnerships to address the issue of rising sea levels
- C) the city's survival is dependent on implementing sustainable solutions to combat rising sea levels and reduce flooding risks
- D) the city's cultural heritage is being compromised due to the influx of visitors
- E) Venice city municipality is implementing strict regulations to limit the number of tourists visiting the city

43. The passage is mainly about ----.

- A) a crisis that Venice is facing due to the combined effects of climate change, overtourism, and the Covid-19 pandemic
- B) how overtourism affects the delicate balance between the cultural heritage and the economy on the city's tourism
- C) the city's collaboration with international experts to develop innovative sustainable tourism practises
- D) how the city has gained popularity due to its well-maintained and modernised infrastructure
- E) impact of the Covid-19 pandemic on Venice's tourism economy



YDT/İNG

44. - 48. sorularda, karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

44. Alec:

- I've been considering beginning a PhD programme for some time. I believe it is essential for me to advance in my area of work.

Professor:

- You're right. Starting a PhD can be a significant and exciting step in your academic and professional journey. The primary question is, though, "How much can you give for this purpose?"

Alec:

— ----

Professor:

- It may be on the list, but goal-setting, networking, time management, and discipline are crucial for advancing academically.

Alec:

- I understand. I may increase my chances of success and accomplish my academic and professional objectives by paying attention to these things.

- A) Not much of anything. Can I receive funding through grants, scholarships, or research?
- B) I'm ready, sir. But how can I organise the time and financial investment for it?
- C) Sorry, professor. I couldn't get the point; do you mean the money I should spend on it?
- D) I'm certain I'll give it my all. Will I, however, find it to be a worthwhile experience?
- E) I can do anything. And one more thing, can the knowledge I gain help me in my personal life?

45. Adam:

- There have been a lot of positive changes in various areas across Europe. For example, the European Union has made significant progress in reducing carbon emissions and increasing the use of renewable energy sources.

Brenda:

- That's great to hear. What else has been improved?

Adam:

- The European economy has also been showing signs of growth, with many countries seeing a decrease in unemployment rates.

Brenda:

- That's really good news. I'm glad to see Europe making progress in these areas. But, what about education and health?

Adam:

— ----

- A) There have also been changes in these areas. Many European countries have invested more to get better outcomes for their citizens.
- B) It's nice to hear that Europe is giving these crucial sectors priority, and I believe that these advancements will last in the years to come.
- C) Although there is still more to be done, I am confident that Europe will continue to give economic concerns first priority and collaborate with other nations around the globe.
- D) If the collaboration in all fields continues, Europe will make progress and improve the lives of people across the continent.
- E) Since the upcoming initiatives have the potential to change everything, I believe it is too early to discuss all political matters at this time.



YDT/İNG

46. John:

- I was just thinking about that new high-rise building downtown. It's going to be one of the tallest buildings in the city when it's completed.

Sarah:

- Yes, it is quite impressive, but it also has downsides that can seriously affect our lives in the city.

John:

- Do you mean the negative effects high-rise construction has on society?

Sarah:

— ----

John:

- I have never thought of this before. It's definitely something to consider before building more high-rise buildings.

- A) Yes, high-rise buildings require sophisticated safety features to ensure that they are safe for occupants. However, accidents can still occur.
- B) Sure, for one thing, constructing such buildings can cost too much because there are too many points to consider during construction.
- C) Yes, we need to balance the benefits of high-rise buildings with their potential downsides and consider alternative solutions that are more sustainable.
- D) That's right. I have heard about elevator malfunctions and other issues that are faced with the construction of high-rise buildings.
- E) Yes, they can lead to overcrowding and increased traffic congestion. They also have a negative impact on the quality of life of people living nearby.

47. Robin:

- I've recently learned some mummy-related news. I wonder what is so special about them.

Teacher:

- Well, they are ancient human bodies that have been preserved through a process called mummification. It's fascinating to see how they were prepared and to learn about the culture and beliefs surrounding the death and the afterlife in ancient Egypt.

Robin:

— ----

Teacher:

- Sure, there are different options. The most famous is probably the Egyptian Museum in Cairo, which has a large collection of mummies and other artefacts from ancient Egypt. There are also a few smaller museums and archaeological sites throughout Egypt where you can see mummies.

- A) That sounds like a must-visit if you are ever in Africa. Do they have any mummy exhibitions there?
- B) Wow! I didn't know that. Are there any places to see mummies in Cairo or nearby?
- C) That is incredibly intriguing. Are these preserved bodies moved to anywhere in Egypt?
- D) Yes, it is amazing to consider the most famous mummies. Can we discover anything new?
- E) It's surprising to hear that. Can I see the tombs of well-known pharaohs as well?



YDT/İNG

48. Dr Evans:

- **Did you apply the new techniques you discussed in your last article for the operation?**

Surgeon Moore:

- **Yes I did. I must say that I'm fully satisfied with the results.**

Dr Evans:

- **This appears to be a new breakthrough in surgery. Congratulations.**

Surgeon Moore:

– ----

- A) On the other hand, that particular article sparked a great deal of interest in the medical community.
- B) Don't be so enthusiastic. I'm a little letdown.
- C) There are still many issues to be resolved, as you mentioned.
- D) Thanks, but there's plenty of time for advancement.
- E) Despite this, it's time we totally updated our medical practises.

49. - 53. sorularda, verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın cümleyi bulunuz.

49. Art historians like Julia Voss have recently discovered significant evidence that contradicts the common belief that Hilma af Klint did not want to expose her abstract works during her lifetime.

- A) Recent discoveries by art historians such as Julia Voss contradict the commonly held belief that Hilma af Klint did not wish to exhibit her abstract works during her lifetime.
- B) Julia Voss and some art historians have recently found important proof that goes against the idea that Hilma af Klint did not want her abstract works to be shown while she was alive.
- C) Art historian Julia Voss' recent discoveries disprove the idea that Hilma af Klint wanted to exhibit her abstract works while she was still alive.
- D) Recent research by art historians like Julia Voss challenges the notion that Hilma af Klint intended for her abstract works to be seen publicly during her lifetime.
- E) Recent findings by art historians such as Julia Voss challenge the widely held notion that Hilma af Klint intended to publicly display her abstract works during her lifetime.



YDT/İNG

50. When it comes to veggies, one cannot leave out the aubergine, which has an amazing ability to take the spotlight from meat; aubergine is the veggie equivalent of meat in every way.

- A) Aubergine stands out for its ability to overshadow meat; in many ways, it can be considered the 'meat' equivalent among vegetables.
- B) When talking about vegetables, one cannot overlook aubergine, which has a notable ability to steal the show from meat; aubergine is the vegetable equivalent of meat in all respects.
- C) Aubergine is the vegetarian 'meat' equivalent in every way; it has the ability to steal the show from meat and deserves to be included in any discussion of vegetables.
- D) When talking about substitutes for meat, the aubergine cannot be forgotten, as it has the amazing ability to steal the show from meat.
- E) The aubergine should not be overlooked when discussing meat alternatives due to its incredible ability to overshadow meat.

51. By appealing to the consumers' buying motivations, advertising might persuade them to purchase useless goods.

- A) A successful advertisement is one that captures the audience's interest.
- B) No matter how effective an advertisement is, it can't attract the customers' attention unless they are willing to buy.
- C) Consumers can be convinced to buy a useless product by effective advertising.
- D) Advertising is only effective if it reaches the intended audience for the company.
- E) Effective advertising uses logical reasons to justify the purchase of a product.



YDT/İNG

52. The Mayan mask, which dates from between the second century BC and the first century AD, is older than any other artefact in the exhibition.

- A) The artefacts which were created sometime between the second millennium BC and the first millennium AD in the show are older than the Mayan mask.
- B) The ancient Mayan mask which was more than two thousand years old is not as old as the other artefacts in the exhibition.
- C) The ancient Mayan mask which was produced between the second century BC and the first century AD is older than one of the artefacts in the show.
- D) The Mayan mask is the oldest object in the exhibition, having been created between the second century BC and the first century AD.
- E) The exhibition's whole collection of artefacts is scarcely more than two centuries old.

53. Foods such as potatoes and chilli peppers were consumed for the first time in Europe after Europeans colonised the New World.

- A) Prior to the European colonisation of the Americas, many items, including potatoes and chilli peppers, were unknown in Europe.
- B) Europeans brought a variety of foods to the New World, including potatoes and chilli peppers.
- C) After Europeans conquered the New World, foods like potatoes and chilli peppers were first eaten in Europe.
- D) The New World might not have been discovered if it weren't for such valuable foods as potatoes and chilli peppers.
- E) The urge to introduce new foods like potatoes and chilli peppers into the European diet was one of the primary drivers behind the colonisation of the Americas.



YDT/İNG

54. - 58. sorularda, verilen durumda söylenmiş olabilecek sözü bulunuz.

54. Your colleague has just shown you a project she's been working on, but you think it needs a lot of improvement. You would like to express your opinion without being overly critical, so you say: ----

- A) This project is definitely not up to our company's standards. You need to do better.
- B) I'm sorry, but I don't think this project is going to work.
- C) I'm not really sure what to say. Maybe we should get someone else's opinion.
- D) I think the project has potential, but maybe we could work on refining some of the details.
- E) To be honest, I don't think the project is very good. We might need to start over.

55. Your friend has just performed at an open-stage event, but his singing was really off-key. You want to give him feedback without discouraging him, so you say: ----

- A) I love your confidence on stage, but I think you could work on your intonation a bit more.
- B) To be honest, your singing was really bad. You need to practise more.
- C) I'm not really an expert on music, so I can't give you any feedback.
- D) Your performance was okay, but I think you should consider trying a different art form.
- E) I don't want to be discouraging, but instead of singing, you might be interested in exploring other artistic genres.



YDT/İNG

56. You are up late one night watching TV when you see an ad for a unique therapeutic pillow. This grabs your attention. You have persistent discomfort in your neck and believe that this can help relieve it, but you are unsure. Since the pillow is fairly pricey, you want to ensure that you have the opportunity to return it in the event that it does not solve your problem. Calling the phone number provided, you ask:

- A) How about a refund policy, just in case I end up disliking the product?
- B) I want to buy a pillow without getting into debt, so what is its price?
- C) How well does your pillow support your neck?
- D) What is the estimated delivery time?
- E) May I know who is the developer of the technology used in this remarkable product?

57. Your friend has asked you to join a social media campaign that promotes a product. You want to decline his request since you are concerned about data security and privacy. With a polite explanation, you say:

- A) I'm sorry, but I can't take part in this campaign as I have no social media accounts.
- B) I'm sure you'll find someone else who is a great fit for this opportunity.
- C) Sorry, but I'm not comfortable sharing my personal information with this company.
- D) I don't think this product is worth promoting. I hope you understand.
- E) I don't want to help this company make money, so I'm not sure if I'm the right person for this.

58. Your neighbour has asked you to look after her cat for a few days while she is away. Unfortunately, it won't be possible to keep the cat at your house because of your son's allergies. Nonetheless, you genuinely want to be helpful, so you suggest going to her house every day to make sure the cat is well taken care of. You say:

- A) We'll be more than happy to have it! You can relax and enjoy your trip knowing that your cat is in good hands.
- B) Even if I can't have the cat in my house due to my son's allergies, I can visit it every day to feed and play with it.
- C) I don't want my son to get sick from your cat, so maybe you should find someone else to deal with your pet.
- D) I don't know why you're making such a big deal. It's just a cat; I'm sure it will be OK while you're away.
- E) Well, I'm allergic to cats, but I can still try to keep your cat at my house if you want.



YDT/İNG

59. - 63. sorularda, boş bırakılan yere, parçada anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.

59. The Mahrattas, a group of people from Central Asia, established an outstanding kingdom in the 17th century, and they posed a significant challenge to the Mughal empire. ---- Also, their defeat by Ahmad Shah of Afghanistan in 1761 further weakened them. Later, the British participated in multiple battles with the Mahrattas, resulting in their complete territorial loss to the British by 1818.

- A) They put forth significant dominance in Central Asia.
- B) During the latter half of the 18th century, their influence reached its peak.
- C) After they split into five independent nations, their strength began to diminish.
- D) Their greatest threat came from the Afghani monarch, Ahmad Shah.
- E) They constantly insisted that they were completely unconquerable, notwithstanding their claims to the contrary.

60. ---- In the 3rd century BC, the Chinese discovered a method of storing blocks of frozen river water underground to preserve it until the summer months. The practice gradually spread to the west, and it allowed iced desserts to be regularly served in royal palaces. In the course of history, the ancient Romans were capable of establishing a state of deep refrigeration in the arid terrain of North Africa. They accomplished this by placing a tub of water at the bottom of a deep hole and exposing it to the clear skies each night. Until just before dawn, heat was radiated freely away. At that time, thick layers of straw were placed on top to act as insulation.

- A) Scientists have recorded five significant ice ages throughout the Earth's history.
- B) In ancient times, it was pretty unusual to see any type of ice except during the winter season.
- C) Among the earliest ice ages so far found in the geological record are the Huronian ice ages.
- D) People used horse-drawn machinery to cut down ice before the 18th century.
- E) Using ice to cool drinks dates back to the ancient Egyptians, Athenians and Mesopotamians.



YDT/İNG

61. The word 'salary' comes from the Latin word *salarium*, which means 'salt money.' In ancient Rome, salt was a very valuable commodity, and it was often used as a form of currency. ---- The payment was used to purchase food and other necessities. Over time, the word 'salary' eventually made its way into the English language, and it is now used to refer to any regular payment or wage made to an employee for their work or services. While salt is no longer used as a form of payment, the word 'salary' still retains its connection to the value of salt.

- A) Soldiers in the Roman army were given a monthly allowance of salt, which was called *salarium*.
- B) The word 'salary' was first attested in English in the 14th century.
- C) It is typically paid on a monthly basis based on the employee's position, experience, and skills.
- D) As societies evolved, the concept of payment for work became more widespread and diverse.
- E) A salary can provide employees with a steady income and a sense of financial security.

62. ---- These sites can provide information about maritime trade, the evolution of human technology, and the impact of climate change on human societies. One example of this is the Uluburun shipwreck, which was discovered off the coast of Türkiye in 1982. The Uluburun shipwreck is a Bronze Age shipwreck that dates back to around 1300 BC. The shipwreck was carrying a cargo of copper, tin, ivory, and other goods, which provides archaeologists with valuable information about trade routes and the economy of the Bronze Age.

- A) The Mary Rose, which was a warship that sank in the English Channel in 1545, has been extensively excavated and studied.
- B) Diving, remote sensing, and excavation are some of the techniques used by underwater archaeologists.
- C) Underwater archaeology is a valuable field of study that can provide us with new insights into the past.
- D) Underwater archaeology is concerned with the recovery and interpretation of material remains from underwater sites.
- E) The conservation process for artefacts recovered from underwater sites can be complex and time-consuming.



YDT/İNG

63. Norway is home to the world's first floating offshore wind farm. The farm, which has the potential to revolutionise the offshore wind industry, is specifically designed to power offshore oil and gas platforms. The country wants to cut its greenhouse gas emissions by 50% by 2030, and the farm is intended to help with that effort. Also, the construction and operation of the farm will create hundreds of jobs and develop new technologies. ---- The success of the project will pave the way for the development of other large-scale floating wind farms around the world.

- A) Another challenge is that the farm is located in an area with strong winds, high waves, and cold temperatures.
- B) Floating wind turbines are more expensive to build and install than fixed-bottom turbines.
- C) This is a major boost for the Norwegian economy, which is heavily reliant on the oil and gas industry.
- D) The floating turbines, which will be located about 140 kilometres from the coast, may damage the seabed.
- E) Because the North Sea is deep and turbulent, it is difficult to develop and operate offshore wind farms.

64. - 69. sorularda, verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi bulunuz.

64. Cubism, perhaps the twentieth century's most significant artistic movement, represented a fundamental reimagining of Western artistic conventions.

- A) 20. yüzyılın belki de en önemli sanatsal hareketi olan Kübizm, Batı sanat geleneklerinin temel bir yeniden tasavvurunu temsil ediyordu.
- B) Batı sanat geleneklerinin yeniden tasavvurunu temsil eden Kübizm, 20. yüzyılın belki de en önemli sanatsal hareketiydi.
- C) 20. yüzyılın belki de en önemli sanatsal hareketi olan Kübizm, Batı sanat geleneklerinin temel bir yeniden tasavvurunun temsilcisiydi.
- D) Batı sanat geleneklerinin temel bir yeniden tasavvurunun temsilcisi olan Kübizm, belki de 20. Yüzyılın en önemli sanat hareketlerinden biriydi.
- E) 20. yüzyılın belki de en önemli sanat hareketlerinden biri olan Kübizm, Batı sanat geleneklerinin temel bir yeniden tasavvurunu temsil ediyordu.



YDT/İNG

65. Susie Wolff, the managing director of Formula One's new all-female series, the F1 Academy, believes it could take a decade for the championship's goals to be realised and a woman to return to the F1 grid to be realised.

- A) Formula 1'in tamamı kadınlardan oluşan yeni serisi F1 Academy'nin genel müdürü Susie Wolff, şampiyonanın hedeflerinin gerçekleşmesinin ve hatta bir kadının F1 alanına dönmesinin on yıl alabileceğini söylüyor.
- B) Formula 1'in tamamı kadınlardan oluşan yeni serisi F1 Academy'nin genel müdürü Susie Wolff, şampiyonanın hedeflerinin gerçekleşmesinin ve bir kadının F1 alanına dönmesinin on yıl alabileceğine inanıyor.
- C) Şampiyonanın gerçekleşmesi ve bir kadının F1 alanına dönmesi, Formula 1'in tamamı kadınlardan oluşan yeni serisi F1 Academy'nin genel müdürü Susie Wolff'a göre en az on yıl alacak.
- D) Formula 1'in tamamı kadınlardan oluşan yeni serisi F1 Academy'nin genel müdürü Susie Wolff'a göre, kadınların F1 alanına dönmesinin ve şampiyonanın hedeflerinin gerçekleşmesi en az on yıl alacak.
- E) Formula 1'in tamamı kadınlardan oluşan yeni serisinin genel müdürü Susie Wolff, şampiyonanın hedeflerinin gerçekleşmesinin ve bir kadının F1 alanına dönmesinin on yıl alabileceğine inanıyor.

66. Whether it's for their health, the environment or their wallet, millions of people have taken up gardening since the pandemic, with incredibly positive results.

- A) Milyonlarca insan, pandemi sürecini bahçecilikle uğraşarak geçirdi, böylece sağlık, çevre ya da cüzdanları için inanılmaz olumlu sonuçlar aldılar.
- B) Pandemi sürecinden itibaren sağlıkları, çevreleri ve cüzdanları için faydalı sonuçlar elde etmek adına milyonlarca insan bahçecilikle uğraşıyor ve geline nokta inanılmaz olumlu gözüküyor.
- C) İster sağlıkları, ister çevre ya da cüzdanları için olsun, pandemi sürecinden bu yana, milyonlarca insan bahçecilikle uğraşmakta ve inanılmaz olumlu sonuçlar elde etmektedir.
- D) Pandemi süreci ve sonrasında, milyonlarca insan, sağlıklarını, çevrelerini ya da cüzdanlarını göz önünde bulundurarak bahçeciliğe merak sardı ve sonucu inanılmaz olumlu oldu.
- E) Pandemi sürecinden bu yana bahçeciliği hobi haline getiren milyonlarca insan, sağlıklarına, çevreye ya da cüzdanlarına inanılmayacak ölçüde olumlu sonuçlar sağladılar.



YDT/İNG

67. In its simplest form, the Metaverse is an imagined version of the Internet we'll one day access by wearing a virtual reality headset.

- A) En basit haliyle, Metaverse, bir gün sanal gerçeklik başlığı takarak erişeceğimiz internetin hayali bir versiyonudur.
- B) Metaverse erişimi, basitçe gelecekte bir gün sanal gerçeklik başlığı takılarak sağlanır ki bu da internetin hayali bir versiyonudur.
- C) Basitçe söylemek gerekirse, Metaverse hayal edilmiş bir internet versiyonudur ve bir gün sanal gerçeklik başlığı takarak erişim sağlanacaktır.
- D) Gelecekte sanal gerçeklik başlığı takarak internete erişim sağlayacağız ve buna da basitçe internetin hayal edilmiş versiyonu, Metaverse, diyeceğiz.
- E) En anlaşılır hali ile, Metaverse, gelecekte bir gün sanal gerçeklik gözlüğü takarak internete erişim sağlayabileceğimiz hayali bir olgudur.

68. Defined as a vegetarian diet with the addition of fish and other seafood, the pescatarian diet has been a great option for those who search for a nutritious meal plan for decades.

- A) Besleyici bir yemek planı arayan vejetaryenler, balık ve diğer deniz ürünleri içeren pesketaryen beslenmeyi onlarca yıldır mükemmel bir seçenek olarak tanımlamakta ve uygulamaktadır.
- B) Balık ve diğer deniz ürünlerini içeren ve vejetaryen beslenme ile birlikte uygulanan pesketaryen diyeti, besleyici bir yemek planı arayanlara yıllardır mükemmel bir seçenek sunuyor.
- C) Pesketaryen beslenme, vejetaryen diyetine balık ve diğer deniz ürünlerinin eklenmesiyle birlikte ortaya çıkar ve besleyici bir yemek planı arayanlar için uzun yıllardır mükemmel bir seçenektir.
- D) Pesketaryen beslenme, vejetaryen diyetle balık ve diğer deniz ürünlerinin ilave edilmiş şekli olarak tanımlandığı için besleyici yemek planı yapmak isteyen vejetaryenler, uzun yıllardır bu beslenme türünü seçmektedir.
- E) Balık ve diğer deniz ürünlerinin eklendiği vejetaryen bir diyet olarak tanımlanan pesketaryen beslenme, besleyici bir yemek planı arayanlar için onlarca yıldır mükemmel bir seçenek olmuştur.



YDT/İNG

69. Goal-oriented students who are aware of where they're heading in life may settle into an interesting, lucrative career after successfully completing an associate or bachelor's degree.

- A) Hedef odaklı ve nereye doğru gitmek istediklerinin farkında olan öğrenciler, öncelikle bir ön lisans veya lisans derecesini başarıyla tamamlar ve sonrasında ilginç ve kazançlı bir işe yerleşirler.
- B) Hedef odaklı öğrenciler, ön lisans ve lisans eğitimlerini başarıyla tamamladıktan sonra nereye doğru yol aldıklarının farkına varırlar, böylece ilginç ve kazançlı bir kariyere yerleşebilirler.
- C) İlginç ve kazançlı bir işe yerleşebilmek isteyen hedef odaklı öğrenciler, nereye doğru yol aldıklarını bilirler ve başarılı bir şekilde ön lisans veya lisans eğitimlerini tamamlarlar.
- D) Hayatta nereye doğru ilerlediklerinin farkında olan hedef odaklı öğrenciler, bir ön lisans veya lisans derecesini başarıyla tamamladıktan sonra ilginç ve kazançlı bir işe yerleşebilirler.
- E) Hayat boyu farkındalık geliştirebilen hedef odaklı, başarılı öğrenciler, bir ön lisans ya da lisans derecesini tamamlayıp, ilginç ve kazançlı bir kariyere ulaşabilirler.

70. - 75. sorularda, verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.

- 70. Tasarımcılar, günümüzde işlevsellik ve estetik arasında denge kurmakta zorlanmakta ve hem görsel olarak çekici hem de günlük yaşantımızda sorunsuz bir şekilde kullanabileceğimiz ürünler ve deneyimler yaratmak için çaba harcamaktadır.**
- A) Designers today struggle to find balance between function and aesthetics, resulting in products and experiences that are neither pleasing to the eye nor user-friendly in our daily lives.
 - B) Designers often prioritise aesthetics over functionality today, creating products and experiences that may look good but are not practical for everyday use.
 - C) Designers today fail to create products and experiences that are both visually pleasing and easy to use in our daily lives because they focus too much on one aspect and neglect the other.
 - D) Functionality and aesthetics rarely come together in products and experiences created by designers today, causing frustration and inconvenience for everyday use.
 - E) Designers today are striving to strike a fine balance between functionality and aesthetics, creating products and experiences that are both visually appealing and smoothly integrated into our daily lives.



YDT/İNG

71. Altının iyi bir yatırım olup olmadığı, bireysel koşullarınıza ve hedeflerinize göre verilmesi gereken bir karardır.

- A) Depending on your particular circumstances and goals, you should decide if it is a good idea to invest in gold or not.
- B) Whether you should invest in gold or not is a decision that you should make according to your personal circumstances and goals.
- C) If you should invest in gold or not is a decision that you should make according to your personal circumstances and goals.
- D) Your individual circumstances and goals determine whether or not you should buy gold, which is a good investment.
- E) Whether gold is a good investment or not is a decision that should be made based on your individual circumstances and goals.

72. Çevrim içi perakendecilerin çeşitli müşteri hizmetleri seçenekleri sunması nedeniyle, çevrim içi alışveriş, sipariş konusunda yardıma ihtiyacı olanlar için iyi bir seçenektir.

- A) Online retailers who provide a variety of customer service options have made online shopping a viable choice for consumers who need assistance with a purchase.
- B) Owing to the fact that online retailers offer a variety of customer service options, online shopping is a good alternative for those who need help with an order.
- C) The fact that online shopping is a good choice for consumers who require assistance is due to the variety of customer service options offered by online retailers.
- D) Online retailers offer a variety of customer service options; therefore, online shopping is a good alternative for people who need help with an order.
- E) Now that online shopping is a viable choice for those who need assistance with a purchase, online retailers offer a variety of customer service options.



YDT/İNG

73. Batı Avustralya'daki iki Aborjin kabilesinin dillerinde Portekizce kelimelerin var olduğunun keşfi, Portekizli denizcilerin karaya çıkma ve 1500'lü yıllar boyunca Aborjinlerle temas kurma olasılığını arttırmaktadır.

- A) Portuguese vocabulary was found in the languages of two Aboriginal groups in Western Australia, suggesting that Portuguese sailors may have had contact with the local Aborigines in the 1500s.
- B) The discovery that Portuguese words existed in the languages of two Aboriginal tribes in Western Australia raises the possibility that Portuguese sailors came ashore and contacted the Aborigines throughout the 1500s.
- C) The fact that Portuguese vocabulary was found in the languages of two different Aboriginal communities in Western Australia supports the probability that Portuguese sailors made landfall in Australia during the 1500s and established contact with the local Aborigines.
- D) The discovery of Portuguese phrases in two Aboriginal tribes' languages in Western Australia raises the likelihood that Portuguese sailors landed ashore and established contact with the Aborigines during the 1500s.
- E) The unearthing of Portuguese lexical items in the language of two Aboriginal communities in Western Australia creates the prospect that Portuguese mariners may have stepped off and established communication with the Aborigines during the 1500s.

74. Her vatandaş doğal kaynaklarımızı korumak için derhal işe girişmez ise çok yakın bir gelecekte yaşam koşullarımızın istediğimiz gibi olması mümkün olmayacaktır.

- A) Unless every citizen immediately begins working to protect our natural resources, our daily lives in the very near future will not be different from today.
- B) Our daily lives will not be different in the very near future, if each citizen does not take action to protect our natural resources.
- C) Whether each citizen immediately starts working to protect our natural resources or not, our daily lives will not be possible in the very near future.
- D) If each citizen does not immediately begin working to conserve our natural resources, it will not be possible for our living conditions to be as desired in the very near future.
- E) If every citizen does not immediately take action to protect our natural resources, life will be different for all of us in the very near future.



YDT/İNG

75. İklim krizini, öncelikle bireysel karbon ayak izlerimizi azaltarak ve sahip olduğumuz doğal ekosistemleri koruyarak en az zarara yol açacak seviyeye getirmek mümkündür.

- A) When we reduce individual carbon footprints and protect the natural ecosystems, we make it possible to bring the climate crisis to the level which will cause the least damage.
- B) It is possible for everyone to reduce individual carbon footprints and protect the natural ecosystems, so they can initially bring the climate crisis to the level which will cause the least damage.
- C) First, we should reduce our individual carbon footprints and protect the natural ecosystems we have, then it is likely that we bring the climate crisis to the level which will cause the least damage.
- D) It is possible to bring the climate crisis to the level which will cause the least damage, initially by reducing our individual carbon footprints and protecting the natural ecosystems we have.
- E) Gradually reducing our individual carbon footprints and protecting the natural ecosystems we possess can help us bring the climate crisis to the level which will cause the least damage.

76. - 80. sorularda, cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

76. (I) Fish farming, also known as aquaculture, is the practice of raising fish in controlled environments like tanks, ponds, or pens for food production. **(II)** It can be a sustainable alternative to wild fishing, as it can reduce the pressure on wild fish populations and provide a consistent supply of fish for consumers. **(III)** Fish farming can be done in ways that minimise the environmental impact, such as using renewable energy and managing waste properly. **(IV)** However, it can also have negative effects on the environment, such as polluting waterways with fish waste and using antibiotics and chemicals to prevent disease and promote growth. **(V)** Therefore, improvements in illness prevention and fish nutrition are anticipated to be rather significant in the years to come.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

77. (I) Coffee is the world's most popular beverage, and it is produced in over 70 countries around the world. **(II)** The majority of coffee is grown in tropical regions, including the countries like Brazil, Colombia, Vietnam, and Ethiopia. **(III)** The two main types of coffee plants are Arabica and Robusta, with Arabica being the most widely cultivated and highly prized for its quality. **(IV)** Coffee production can have both positive and negative environmental and social impacts for manufacturing countries. **(V)** While it can provide economic opportunities for farmers and communities, it can be the cause of deforestation and soil degradation if not managed sustainably.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V



YDT/İNG

78. (I) A copy of William Shakespeare's first collected edition is on display in London today in honour of the 400th anniversary of its publication. (II) Condell and Heminges classified Shakespeare's plays as comedies, histories, or tragedies, influencing how the plays were performed and understood. (III) The public is given the opportunity to see the First Folio at London's Guildhall Library for one day only. (IV) The edition, issued seven years after the playwright's death on April 23, 1616, is one of the world's best-preserved copies. (V) Others will be on exhibit around the world between now and the end of the year to commemorate the publication's anniversary.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

79. (I) Time travel has long been a popular topic of fascination for many people, offering the chance to visit the past or glimpse into the future. (II) Despite its enduring popularity, scientists have long dismissed time travel as nothing more than science fiction. (III) Some people prefer to explore space instead of time, dreaming of the possibility of visiting other planets or even other galaxies. (IV) However, this hasn't stopped the concept of time travel from inspiring countless works of popular culture, from movies to books to television shows. (V) The idea of travelling through time, from *Doctor Who* to the mind-bending plot of *Interstellar*, continues to capture our imaginations.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

80. (I) Football is one of the most popular sports in the world, with millions of fans tuning in to watch matches every week. (II) In recent years, concerns have been raised about the safety of football, particularly with regard to the risk of head injuries. (III) Studies have shown that football players are at a higher risk of developing some specific brain diseases caused by repeated hits to the head. (IV) Despite these concerns, football remains a beloved pastime for many, and efforts are being made to make the sport safer for players at all levels. (V) These efforts include improved helmets, rule changes to reduce high-impact collisions, and increased awareness about the signs and symptoms of head injuries.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V



YDT/İNG

İNGİLİZCE TESTİ - 8

Bu testte 80 soru vardır.

1. - 8. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Advocating for equal treatment and non-discrimination should be a fundamental ---- in protecting patients' rights.**

A) compliment B) priority
C) strike D) deception
E) diversity

2. **During the process of evaporation, water molecules gain enough kinetic energy to enter the atmosphere as an invisible gas, creating a slow but ---- movement of water molecules from the liquid phase to the gas phase.**

A) captivating B) changeable
C) fragile D) nonpersistent
E) constant

3. **As a CEO, I always make decisions ---- and with great care, knowing that they have the potential to greatly impact the success of my company.**

A) confusingly B) constrainedly
C) contradictorily D) conscientiously
E) conversationally

4. **Effective distribution systems are essential for successful supply chain management, but distractions can often hinder a company's ability to ---- products efficiently.**

A) allocate B) disseminate
C) dispense D) duplicate
E) propagate

5. **After years of dedicated research, Einstein was finally able to ---- a theory that accounted for the physical phenomenon of gravity, paving the way for modern physics as we know it today.**

A) come up with B) work out of
C) put up with D) catch up on
E) show up for

6. **Despite the efforts to combat deforestation, the world ---- to lose vast amounts of forested land each year, with estimates suggesting that the equivalent of a football field ---- every second.**

A) continued / had been lost
B) continues / is lost
C) has continued / will have been lost
D) had continued / was lost
E) will continue / must be lost



YDT/İNG

7. Nowadays, due to the large number of people who ---- rooms and apartments online, the demand for hotel rooms ----.

- A) rent / dropped
- B) have rented / have dropped
- C) are renting / has dropped
- D) rented / had dropped
- E) will be renting / will drop

8. ---- artificial intelligence requires both understanding the complex algorithms that underlie machine learning and constantly striving ---- these algorithms to ensure that they remain accurate and effective.

- A) To be developing / to have improved
- B) To develop / to be improving
- C) Having developed / to have been improved
- D) Developing / to improve
- E) To have surrounded / to be improved

9. - 15. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

9. The eagle soared effortlessly through the mountain valleys, its keen eyesight detecting the prey hidden ---- the dense forest canopy and ---- the hazy horizon.

- A) underneath / beyond B) below / without
- C) atop / beneath D) up / under
- E) between / out

10. ---- the various challenges faced by the team, the most difficult one was overcoming the fierce winds and currents while sailing ---- across the Drake Passage.

- A) Through / inside B) During / sideways
- C) Among / southward D) Across / beneath
- E) Over / above

11. ---- scientists were able to develop a vaccine for the COVID-19 virus, the pandemic had already claimed countless lives and caused significant disruption around the world.

- A) As soon as B) Provided that
- C) In order that D) Even though
- E) By the time



YDT/İNG

12. Mistakes serve an important function in the language learning process ---- many students feel embarrassed and scared to make mistakes while speaking English.

- A) since B) although
C) when D) until
E) so that

13. In today's fast-paced world, ---- individual needs a mobile phone that is efficient ---- to handle multiple tasks simultaneously.

- A) any / a little B) the other / both
C) each / enough D) neither / much
E) an / plenty of

14. Psychological resilience is developed through ---- the ability to set boundaries ---- the willingness to seek social support.

- A) as / as B) whether / or
C) such / as D) just as / so
E) both / and

15. The textile industry underwent significant changes during the Industrial Revolution ---- new spinning and weaving technologies.

- A) by means of B) in case of
C) as opposed to D) rather than
E) in spite of



YDT/İNG

16. - 20. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

The Isle of Barra, (16)---- is the most southerly populated island in the Western Isles, Scotland, can be reached by sea or by air. If you prefer the latter, you will see one of the most extraordinary plane landings in the entire world. The airfield for the island's only airport is on a beach, and it disappears (17)---- the waves during the rising tide. Therefore, it (18)---- the world's most impressive landing spot in 2011. Barra is also home (19)---- a farming culture that can only be seen in the Scottish Highlands and the islands of Scotland. (20)---- the island has had human residents since the Neolithic era, it is still a place of raw natural beauty. From the white sandy beaches on the northern parts of the island to the rocky bays on the southeast side, it is known as one of the most breathtaking islands in Britain.

16.

- A) where B) whose
C) that D) which
E) when

17.

- A) beyond B) in
C) under D) over
E) nearby

18.

- A) had been voted B) was voted
C) has been voted D) could be voted
E) would have been voted

19.

- A) to B) by
C) of D) with
E) off

20.

- A) As B) If
C) Unless D) When
E) Though



YDT/İNG

21. - 28. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

21. While traditional Japanese art often features natural motifs such as cherry blossoms and mountains, ----.

- A) traditional Japanese art has remained unchanged and unchallenged
- B) natural motifs in Japanese art have become less popular over time
- C) Japanese artists have exclusively focused on abstract forms
- D) modern Japanese art has increasingly incorporated Western influences and themes
- E) Japan's government has banned the use of natural motifs in art

22. Switzerland is a small country known for its mountainous landscape and fine chocolate; however, ----.

- A) most Swiss speak German, and the country has a strong sense of national identity
- B) it also has a highly skilled workforce and some of the world's most innovative companies
- C) Alpine symbolism was crucial in shaping Swiss history
- D) The Paléo Festival is one of the most significant cultural events held each year
- E) many areas have a traditional pastoral culture, and small farms are common in rural areas

23. One of the best things about poetry is that it doesn't have to be long and complicated, ----.

- A) yet it helps young children develop an early love for literature
- B) for poems offer students a new way of thinking about something
- C) so teachers can encourage their students to write or make up their own poems
- D) but children learn creative ways to put words together by imitating poetry
- E) and there is an innate capacity in every child to acquire language

24. Due to plants' inability to relocate to new locations, ----.

- A) the vagaries of climate do not affect them much
- B) they are more vulnerable to climate change and natural disasters than animals
- C) they are able to protect themselves from catastrophic events
- D) plant species are more resilient compared to animal species
- E) it is important to look after and save seeds for future generations



YDT/İNG

25. Though scurvy, which is an illness caused by a lack of vitamin C, predominantly affects individuals with limited access to fresh food, ----.

- A) some individuals still face the risk of developing the illness due to poor dietary choices
- B) it can lead to severe complications, such as impaired wound healing and anaemia
- C) it was an illness long known to sailors due to the lack of fresh fruits in their diet during long voyages at sea
- D) it serves as a reminder of the importance of proper nutrition for maintaining good health
- E) some people underestimate its seriousness and neglect their diet, which can lead to dire consequences

26. Despite the rising popularity of alternative diets like veganism, paleo, and keto, ----.

- A) some dietary supplements are used to plan excessive consumption of nutrients
- B) it is essential to consult a dietitian to determine a diet that suits your nutritional needs
- C) individual needs and preferences are extensively considered by these methods
- D) long-term adherence to these dietary principles may result in a healthier way of life
- E) they may have a positive impact on social interactions and interpersonal connections

27. ----, they can pick up grammar and vocabulary faster than kids.

- A) Despite adults having no trouble pronouncing words
- B) Even though adult learners encounter difficulties in pronunciation
- C) Since adults often struggle more than kids in acquiring a new language
- D) Adults often have difficulties when it comes to acquiring proficiency in a new language
- E) As learning a new language proves challenging for adult learners

28. ----, other waste management strategies should also be investigated in order to find a more complete answer.

- A) Despite the positive outcomes of converting trash into ash
- B) Due to landfills play an important role in garbage disposal
- C) Since recycling is a crucial part of modern waste reduction
- D) Although hazardous trash needs to be handled with exceptional care
- E) Owing to the fact that composting is an eco-friendly approach to garbage disposal



YDT/İNG

29. - 31. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

The ancient Greeks were the first people to integrate music with theatre, and this practice continued in several plays performed throughout the Middle Ages. But the origins of opera as we know it today can be traced back to a group of Italian poets and musicians who called themselves the 'camerata' in the 17th century. They wanted to recreate the look and feel of the Greek theatre as much as possible. Opera, which is essentially a sung dialogue set to individual or group songs, evolved from these roots to become what it is today. During the 17th and 18th centuries, special forms of opera were established, such as the Italian comic opera, the tragic opera, and the German Singspiel type of opera, which is an opera with spoken dialogue. There was a kind of opera known as grand opera that was popular throughout the 19th century and was distinguished by its use of big choruses.

29. We understand from the passage that opera was developed ----.

- A) in Italy's theatres during the Middle Ages
- B) when an Italian musician performed a lyric written by an acquaintance
- C) with the aim of reviving the ancient Greek art of drama
- D) by Greek writers and artists in the Middle Ages
- E) a group of Italians during the early 1700s

30. What is the difference between Italian opera and German opera?

- A) The choruses in German opera have always been rather huge.
- B) The German opera consisted of more than simply singing alone.
- C) The level of dedication in German opera was comparatively lower than that of Italian opera.
- D) It wasn't until the late 1800s that opera flourished in Germany.
- E) There was also a significant amount of conversation in Italian opera.

31. According to the passage, grand opera ----.

- A) was characterised by its extensive ensemble of vocalists
- B) served as a model from which subsequent varieties were created
- C) a satirical opera in the Italian tradition, but it was set in the 19th century
- D) lacked musical pieces that were performed by a big chorus
- E) often dealt with heavy or sad subject matter



YDT/İNG

32. - 34. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Reducing food waste requires a multi-pronged approach involving individual and collective efforts. After raising awareness and educating people about proper food practices, including the responsible handling of **surplus food**, efficient systems for food recovery and redistribution should be established. These systems ensure that surplus food is redirected to those in need instead of being wasted. Additionally, promoting innovative methods like composting and anaerobic digestion helps divert additional food waste from landfills, further reducing its environmental impact. Policymakers also play a crucial role in waste reduction by implementing regulations and incentives that support initiatives throughout the supply chain. By combining these strategies, we can make significant progress in minimising food waste and creating a more sustainable future. It requires a collective effort from individuals, communities, businesses, and governments to achieve a substantial and lasting impact in the fight against food waste.

32. Which of the following steps helps reduce food waste, according to the passage?

- A) Implementing effective food recovery systems
- B) Hosting food-themed events
- C) Using more stringent food expiration dates
- D) Promoting vegetarian or vegan diets
- E) Developing new food packaging materials

33. The underlined noun 'surplus food' is closest in meaning to ----.

- A) extra food
- B) overflow food
- C) excess food
- D) abundance food
- E) unused food

34. Which of the following could be the best title for the passage?

- A) The Magic Solution to Food Waste
- B) Effective Strategies for Less Food Waste
- C) A Growing Concern: Food Waste
- D) How to Save Money and Time
- E) Let Nature Handle the Waste



YDT/İNG

35. - 37. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Do you think artificial intelligence (AI) will destroy music-making? Will AI finish the job, or could future musicians be good friends with it to create something truly unique? AI experts say that there's nothing to fear just yet. AI, just like a pencil, is not human, it is just a tool. When it comes to lyrics, they are specifically resistant to generative AI. Though the sophisticated nature of modern AI seems to have the potential to take the job of songwriters, it has its limitations. Songwriting is spiritual. You put pen to paper and write what the world tells you. You need heartbreak before you can write a song about lost love. That is to say, you can't substitute human experience with code. AI is capable of writing lyrics, but songwriters use the words coming from the heart to release their own emotions. Nevertheless, by cultivating a spirit of collaboration between humans and AI, musicians can have a future where technology enriches their creativity rather than stifling it.

35. It is clearly pointed out in the passage that ----.

- A) lyrics written by AI replicate the same individuality and emotions as lyrics written by people
- B) despite its significant progress, AI still lacks the creativity and human touch that are intrinsic to art
- C) nearly all musicians seem to be of the opinion that using generative AI is just cheating
- D) AI has the potential to feel or interact with feelings like empathy, love, and compassion
- E) Songwriters are about to lose their ability to write creative lyrics due to generative AI

36. What can be inferred from the passage?

- A) All AI experts believe AI will make musicians' and lyricists' jobs easier.
- B) It doesn't seem AI will go from science fiction to reality in a very short period of time.
- C) Some moves are being made to protect human artistry from generative AI.
- D) The combined efforts of a musician and their AI counterpart may create a masterpiece.
- E) Lyricists, poets, and authors have no tendency to save their jobs from AI.

37. Which of the following could be the best title for the passage?

- A) Do Machines Have Souls and Emotions?
- B) Music and Lyrics Together Hand in Hand!
- C) AI: A Giant Tool or a Genuine Threat to Musicians?
- D) How to Give Generative AI a Soul!
- E) Is AI Songwriting a Sin or Freedom?



YDT/İNG

38. - 40. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Shakespeare's works are timeless because of his unmatched capacity to delve deeply into human emotion and create stories that convey messages to audiences of all ages. His exploration of universal themes like love, betrayal, power, and ambition engages audiences regardless of time. Additionally, his mastery of language and talent for poetry raise his works to a level of creativity that transcends time. His complex and multi-dimensional characters reflect the human psyche so deeply that his works continue to be celebrated and performed globally, shaping the art form in numerous ways. From traditional stagings to modern adaptations, from film adaptations to immersive experiences, Shakespeare's plays have provided **fertile** ground for artistic exploration and experimentation. They have been reimagined in various settings, languages, and cultural contexts, demonstrating their never-ending relevance and adaptability.

38. In the passage, Shakespearean works are highly emphasised for ----.

- A) appealing to diverse audiences with different preferences and interests
- B) their enduring impact on inspiring audiences throughout the ages and nations
- C) covering a wide range of genres and themes in theatrical conventions
- D) enriching the theatrical landscape and offering profound insights into creativity
- E) making him one of the most celebrated playwrights in history

39. According to the passage, it is obvious that ----.

- A) Shakespeare's plays are not open to interpretation or reinterpretation
- B) Shakespeare's characters have nothing to do with human virtues and flaws
- C) Shakespeare's works are scarcely praised and performed today due to his characters
- D) Shakespeare's influence can only be seen in theatrical conventions
- E) Shakespeare's impact on theatre extends far beyond his plays

40. The underlined word 'fertile' is closest in meaning to ----.

- A) barren
- B) grateful
- C) fruitful
- D) futile
- E) safe



YDT/İNG

41. - 43. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Beyond being a mere sport, football serves as a powerful vehicle for connection, bringing people together in a shared experience that evokes intense emotions, ignites national pride, and fosters a sense of belonging. It embodies the principles of teamwork, perseverance, and dedication, teaching valuable life lessons on discipline, resilience, and fair play. Whether played on dusty fields in remote villages or in grand stadiums packed with thousands of spectators, football is a common language. It creates a sense of community in which individuals from diverse backgrounds can come together to celebrate their love for the game. The World Cup, in particular, exemplifies the global appeal of football, uniting nations in a spectacle of competition, celebration, and cultural exchange. It showcases the power of sport to bridge divides and promotes an understanding of the values of inclusivity and respect. Football is such a universally shared human experience that it transcends differences, evokes passion, and forges connections.

41. What the author strongly believes about football is that ----.

- A) it symbolises collaboration, determination, and the pursuit of excellence
- B) it serves as a common language when spectators gather in grand stadiums
- C) it evokes national pride and showcases the power of being a nation
- D) it unites nations in poverty and bridges similar cultures in a competition
- E) it embodies the principles of working together on dusty fields in remote villages

42. According to the passage, football creates a sense of belonging by ----.

- A) teaching valuable life lessons on discipline, resilience, and the importance of fair play
- B) competing against tough opponents, winning the World Cup, and celebrating success
- C) being the mere sport to transcend differences, evoke passion, and forge connections
- D) bringing individuals from diverse backgrounds together to celebrate their love for the game
- E) uniting nations in a competitive atmosphere and making it a worldwide tournament

43. One can infer from the passage that people's love for a particular sport ----.

- A) derives from their dedication, perseverance, and intense emotions
- B) serves like a language, giving them a sense of community in which they come together
- C) underestimates the values of inclusivity and respect for the collective human experience
- D) ignites national pride while bypassing cultural diversity around the world
- E) is accompanied by fair play during all the competitions held in sports tournaments



YDT/İNG

44. - 48. sorularda, karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

44. Salesperson:

- **Madam, did you know that 95 percent of households are living life on the edge with inadequate insurance coverage?**

The lady:

— ----

Salesperson:

- **Actually, I'd just like to draw your attention to our fairly priced insurance packages, which may meet your insurance requirements.**

The lady:

- **I apologise if I come off as rude, but I think I've made it quite clear that there will be no door sales. Have a nice day!**

- A) Really? I had no idea. In fact, I'm seeking a cheap insurance plan that includes coverage for both my building and its contents.
- B) As far as I know, we do not have any gaps in our insurance coverage.
- C) Well, we refrain from purchasing anything from salespeople who knock on our door uninvited. But thanks for stopping by!
- D) That is a pretty intriguing fact for me! Please come in so that I can get the specifics of your packages.
- E) No, I didn't. Indeed, we always welcome salespeople who unexpectedly knock on our door. Please, come in!

45. Anthony:

- **Hey, have you heard of the term 'digital footprint'?**

Jean:

- **Yeah, it's everything you do online, right?**

Anthony:

— ----

Jean:

- **How so?**

Anthony:

- **Well, for example, employers and schools are increasingly using social media to screen potential employees and students. So, if you post anything that could be considered inappropriate or unprofessional, it could hurt your chances of getting a job or getting into school.**

- A) That's right. You're setting a great example for others by being mindful of your digital footprint.
- B) Exactly! It's important to be cautious because what you share online can have long-term effects.
- C) Let's explore tools and resources that can help you protect your digital identity.
- D) Well, I'm concerned about your vulnerability to online scams and identity theft.
- E) Your knowledge about digital footprints has opened my eyes to potential risks and vulnerabilities.



YDT/İNG

46. Emma:

- I've been struggling to become a morning person. Any advanced tips?

Lucas:

- Well, establishing a consistent sleep schedule is crucial. Consider a wind-down routine that includes relaxation techniques like reading or meditation.

Emma:

— ----

Lucas:

- Along with a good night's sleep, expose yourself to natural light early in the morning. It helps regulate your body's internal clock and increases alertness.

Emma:

- That sounds challenging, but I'll give that a try.

- A) Great suggestions! And anything to avoid before bed?
- B) OK, but how do you manage to wake up consistently early?
- C) How do you handle mornings when you don't feel energised or motivated?
- D) That makes sense. What about waking up refreshed?
- E) It's easier to focus and concentrate in the mornings, isn't it?

47. Kevin:

— ----

Demi:

- Well, I feel more in control of my finances thanks to the 'latte effect', which has changed my life.

Kevin:

- Really! What's that?

Demi:

- It's a theory that says small, seemingly insignificant expenses can add up to a significant amount of money over time. For example, if you buy a \$5 latte every day, you're spending \$1,825 a year on coffee. If you were to make your own coffee at home, you could have over \$1,800 in savings at the end of the year.

Kevin:

- Wow, I've never thought of it that way. I'm going to try that!

- A) Do you have any suggestions for making rational investment decisions?
- B) It's a relief to finally start paying off my bank loans. You should do that, too.
- C) I've been trying to save money, but it's been tough. I really need some help.
- D) Do you have any tips for finding good deals or getting discounts on your purchases?
- E) Any ideas for making money in a coffee-related business?



YDT/İNG

48. Parent:

- I'm thinking of enrolling my child in a coding class. What do you think?

Teacher:

- That's a great idea! Coding is a valuable skill that can be learned at any age, but it's especially beneficial to start early.

Parent:

- Why is that?

Teacher:

– ----

- A) Placing too much pressure on young children to excel in coding may create unrealistic expectations and contribute to unnecessary stress and anxiety.
- B) Teachers should use games and puzzles to make coding enjoyable for students; otherwise, they will be less likely to stick with it.
- C) You can encourage your child to participate in coding events, competitions, or STEM clubs organised by the school.
- D) It's important to strike a balance and consider each child's individual readiness, interests, and abilities when introducing coding at an early age.
- E) Coding helps children develop critical thinking, problem-solving, and creativity skills. It can also help them prepare for future careers in STEM fields.

49. - 53. sorularda, verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın cümleyi bulunuz.

49. Realism, which is in direct opposition to the basis of Romanticism, aims to interpret the actualities of any aspect of life free from prejudice, idealism, or romantic colour.

- A) Realism is based on a different thought than Romanticism, which means that it tries to look at the facts of life without any bias, ideology, or romantic colour.
- B) In contrast to Romanticism, which views the world through idealised rose-coloured glasses, realists seek to provide an objective account of reality.
- C) The goal of Realism, which stands in sharp contrast to the foundation of Romanticism, is to perceive the actualities of every facet of life without the influence of prejudice.
- D) Realism, which is fundamentally opposed to Romanticism, tries to study the realities of every aspect of life without the influence of personal prejudice or idealism.
- E) Realism, in direct contrast to the base of Romanticism targets to interpret the realities of life with no bias, idealism, or romantic ornaments.



YDT/İNG

50. Psychologists are now convinced that day-to-day problems, which frequently seem unimportant, are actually a kind of 'take a lot out of you', and moreover, they can affect the length of your life.

- A) For psychologists, minor daily problems can have a huge impact on an individual's well-being, and these problems can also be emotionally draining and take an emotional toll on an individual's overall health.
- B) Now, psychologists are certain that day-to-day troubles, which sometimes don't seem like much, can 'take a lot out of you' because they tend to have a cumulative effect.
- C) According to psychologists, apparently tiny everyday concerns may have a substantial influence on an individual's well-being and lifespan, and they can be physically demanding.
- D) Psychologists are getting persuaded that seemingly little daily concerns may 'take a lot out of you,' and that they can also alter the length of your life.
- E) Psychologists are increasingly persuaded that the stresses of daily life, no matter how little they may seem at the time, add up over time and ultimately shorten people's lifespans.

51. Global consumer demand will have a huge impact on natural resources like water, meaning that big companies such as soft drink manufacturers will have little choice but to adapt and invest in greener options.

- A) Because of the unavoidable effect that the growing demand of consumers throughout the world will have on natural resources such as water, large businesses, such as those that make soft drinks, will have no choice but to change and look for greener alternatives.
- B) Global consumer demand will have a major effect on natural resources such as water, forcing large corporations such as soft drink producers to adapt and invest in more environmentally friendly options.
- C) Large corporations, like those that create soft drinks, will have no option but to shift and explore greener alternatives due to the inevitable impact that the expanding demand of customers throughout the globe will have on natural resources like water.
- D) Because of the burden that global consumer demand will place on scarce resources like water, businesses like those that make soft drinks will need to invest in more ecologically friendly technology.
- E) Global consumer demand for natural resources, particularly water, necessitates that large corporations, such as soft drink manufacturers, must adjust and allocate resources towards environmentally sustainable alternatives.



YDT/İNG

52. The company executive very much doubts that the sales representative is experienced enough to be given a position of such responsibility.

- A) With a little more experience, the company executive is sure the sales representative will be the right person they need for that responsible position.
- B) The company executive has serious doubts about the sales representative's experience for a position with such responsibilities.
- C) The company executive thinks that the sales representative must be given a chance to prove that he is experienced enough to take on such a responsible post.
- D) The company executive is not at all sure that the sales representative will fail in that responsible position despite his lack of adequate experience.
- E) The company executive is confident that the sales representative has the necessary experience to be assigned such responsibilities.

53. The people and events portrayed in the author's latest novel are entirely fictional, and any resemblance to real individuals is totally coincidental.

- A) Models of real people and events were used to create the fictional characters in the writer's last book.
- B) Although the characters and events in the author's latest book are taken from the real life, it gives the sense that they are fictional.
- C) In the author's most recent book, the characters and occurrences are entirely made up; the similarity to actual persons is wholly unintentional.
- D) The characters and events in the last novel of the writer have been imagined to look like real people.
- E) The characters and events in this book are more like real people and situations than the other way around.



YDT/İNG

54. - 58. sorularda, verilen durumda söylenmiş olabilecek sözü bulunuz.

54. Your friend is planning a camping trip in an area with extreme weather conditions. Given the potential risks, you want to make sure your friend is prepared, so you say: ----

- A) Make sure to bring a first aid kit, as medical facilities may be far away.
- B) Bring a pair of high heels or dress shoes in case there's a fancy event.
- C) Don't bother packing any extra clothes; just bring a sleeping bag and tent.
- D) You should pack some insect repellent, as the area is known for its mosquitoes.
- E) Be sure to pack a sturdy rain jacket and waterproof boots in case of heavy rainfall.

55. You've booked a house for your upcoming vacation. When you arrive, you notice that the property looks nothing like the photos in the listing. The place is filthy, the furniture is old and broken, and, worst of all, there is a foul odour coming from the bathroom that you need to get rid of right away. You contact the host with fury and say: ----

- A) I want to cancel my reservation and find other accommodations.
- B) I'm not happy with the condition of the property. Can you offer me any other alternatives?
- C) I'm sorry to bother you, but could you please send someone to clean up the place?
- D) This is unacceptable! I want a full refund and compensation for my wasted time and inconvenience.
- E) First of all, the stench in the bathroom is intolerable! I need someone to fix it, and then we'll talk about the other issues with the house.



YDT/İNG

56. Your teammate has presented a new marketing strategy, but you have some concerns about its effectiveness. You want to express your opinion in a diplomatic way, so you say: ----

- A) I don't think this marketing strategy will work well. Let's consider other approaches.
- B) This marketing strategy is a failure. We need to scrap it immediately.
- C) I'm not sure what to say about this. Maybe we should just go with the flow.
- D) The marketing strategy seems promising, but it could benefit from some improvements.
- E) Honestly, this marketing strategy is terrible. We should start from scratch.

57. Your sibling has just cooked a meal for the family, but it has turned out to be quite bland. You want to provide feedback without hurting his feelings, so you say: ----

- A) I see that you've put effort into this meal, but I think it could use some more flavour.
- B) This meal is tasteless. You should learn how to cook properly.
- C) I don't really have an opinion on this meal. It's just food.
- D) I appreciate your effort, but maybe we should consider ordering takeout next time.
- E) Your cooking skills are lacking, and I doubt you'll ever improve.

58. While deleting some files on your computer, you realise that a project you thought you had submitted a few days ago wasn't transmitted at all. You want to explain this situation to your teacher and ask for permission to submit the project. So you say: ----

- A) To be completely honest, I was unaware that I had missed the project's deadline. Is it still possible to submit it?
- B) I'm really sorry; I deleted my project by mistake, but I have a backup file. I will submit it as soon as you accept my apologies.
- C) Unfortunately, I've recently discovered that I never sent the project to you. I'd be grateful if you would approve my submitting it now.
- D) I regret to say that I unintentionally lost my project and can't find it. Can you give me more time to rewrite and submit it?
- E) I tried to submit the project, but I was unable to do so due to technical difficulties. If I had more time, I would solve the issue and submit it.



YDT/İNG

59. - 63. sorularda, boş bırakılan yere, parçada anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.

59. ---- The conch shell, with its smooth and elongated form, evokes a sense of ancient wisdom. The tiny cowrie shells, with their glossy surfaces and intricate patterns, resemble miniature works of art. As you run your fingers along the ridges of a scallop shell, you can't help but marvel at the precision and symmetry of nature's design. Seashells serve as reminders of the vast biodiversity beneath the waves, housing a multitude of creatures in their intricate chambers. They are nature's gifts, treasured souvenirs that remind us of the timeless beauty and power of the ocean.
- A) Collecting seashells becomes a cherished pastime, a tangible connection to the vastness of the ocean.
- B) Seashells are fascinating treasures washed ashore by the rhythmic tides.
- C) As you hold a shell to your ear, the distant echoes of crashing waves transport you to distant shores.
- D) Exploring the shoreline, you discover an array of shells, each with its own distinctive character.
- E) The gentle pastels of seashells whisper of tranquil lagoons and sun-kissed beaches.

60. The history of the colour blue is diverse and extensive, spanning across cultures and centuries. Ancient Egypt used minerals like lapis lazuli to create blue pigments, while mediaeval Europe associated blue with divinity and power. The Renaissance introduced the precious pigment ultramarine, and synthetic blue dyes emerged in the 18th century, making the colour more accessible. Blue gained prominence in the Romantic era, evoking tranquillity. In the modern era, blue is associated with corporate branding and digital technology. It symbolises trustworthiness, reliability, and is linked to emotions like sadness. ----
- A) The colour blue has also played a significant role in cultural symbolism and mythology.
- B) In Hinduism, blue is the colour of Lord Krishna, representing his divine nature and the infinite sky.
- C) The colour blue continues to captivate and inspire in various contexts, from art to technology, maintaining its significance throughout history.
- D) During the French Revolution, blue became associated with liberty and the ideals of the revolutionaries, leading to the adoption of the blue, white, and red tricolour flag.
- E) Research has shown that exposure to blue light during the day can help regulate circadian rhythms, improve alertness, and enhance cognitive performance.



YDT/İNG

61. To truly experience Vienna, one must savour its culinary delights. The city is famous for its coffee culture, and no visit is complete without enjoying a cup of Viennese coffee in one of its traditional coffee houses. ---- Pair your coffee with a slice of Sachertorte, a decadent chocolate cake invented in Vienna, or a flaky apple strudel, and you have a taste of Vienna's sweet indulgences. For savoury treats, head to the Naschmarkt, a bustling open-air market offering a plethora of fresh produce, spices, and delicacies from around the world. From traditional Austrian cuisine to international flavours, Vienna caters to every palate, ensuring that every meal is a delightful experience.
- A) Vienna's vibrant cultural scene extends beyond music, with its numerous art galleries and museums showcasing a diverse range of artistic expressions.
- B) These elegant establishments, with their cosy interiors and charming ambiance, offer a haven for relaxation and socialisation.
- C) Beyond its architectural wonders, Vienna is renowned for its world-class music scene. This is the birthplace of Mozart, Beethoven, and Strauss.
- D) Nestled along the banks of the majestic Danube River, Vienna is a city that evokes charm and elegance.
- E) The city also hosts various cultural festivals throughout the year, celebrating everything from contemporary art to culinary delights.

62. Documentaries are a priceless form of storytelling that goes beyond conventional narrative structures and dives deeply into the realms of reality, awakening the world with the plain truth. ---- Therefore, documentaries offer a precise perspective on untold stories and those with limited opportunities to inform, inspire, and transform the community. Documentaries build a connection between viewers and the subject matter, fostering empathy, understanding, and a fresh perspective on the complexities of our shared existence through thought-provoking tales, successfully captured visuals, and captivating interviews.
- A) The evolution of technology has revolutionised the documentary genre, pushing boundaries and expanding creative possibilities.
- B) Virtual reality documentaries immerse viewers in entirely new worlds, providing a first-hand experience.
- C) The ability of narrative to connect abstract ideas with the audience's understanding is demonstrated through documentaries.
- D) These carefully crafted works of fact serve as powerful tools for education, motivation, and social change.
- E) Inspiring viewers to actively engage with content, documentaries help to shape their own understanding.



YDT/İNG

63. ---- Its magic lies in its ability to reveal the deep beauty and hidden order that underlie the structure of the cosmos. Mathematics reveals the rules that regulate both the natural and artificial worlds, from the beautiful symmetries of geometry to the complex algorithms of computer technology. It gives us the ability to work out difficulties, forecast the future, and investigate the uncharted, enhancing our knowledge of the world and pushing the limits of what is conceivable in human cognition. A fascinating journey of discovery, mathematics brings together reason, imagination, and creativity to reveal the mysteries of the universe.

- A) Mathematics challenges and expands the boundaries of human thought.
- B) Being a mathematician means illuminating the inner workings of the universe.
- C) Mathematics is a fascinating discipline of abstraction and precision.
- D) Mathematics trains the mind to analyse, synthesise, and evaluate information.
- E) Being a mathematician, like an artist, strives to uncover the elegance of mathematical structure.

64. - 69. sorularda, verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi bulunuz.

64. Since wind turbines harness the power of the wind to generate clean and renewable energy, they will soon become an increasingly popular alternative to fossil fuels.

- A) Temiz ve yenilenebilir enerji üretmek için rüzgarın gücünden yararlanan rüzgar türbinleri, gün geçtikçe fosil yakıtlara karşı daha popüler bir alternatif haline geliyor.
- B) Rüzgar türbinleri temiz ve yenilenebilir enerji üretmek için rüzgarın gücünden yararlansa da, fosil yakıtlara karşı popüler bir alternatif haline gelmesi uzun zaman alabilir.
- C) Rüzgar türbinleri temiz ve yenilenebilir enerji üretmek için rüzgarın sonsuz gücünden yararlanıyor, ancak yakında fosil yakıtlara karşı daha popüler bir alternatif ortaya çıkabilir.
- D) Rüzgar türbinleri temiz ve sınırsız enerji üretmek için rüzgarın doğal gücünden yararlandığından, yakında fosil yakıtlara karşı daha güçlü ve popüler bir alternatif olacaktır.
- E) Rüzgar türbinleri temiz ve yenilenebilir enerji üretmek için rüzgarın gücünden yararlandığından, yakında fosil yakıtlara karşı giderek daha popüler bir alternatif haline gelecektir.



YDT/İNG

65. In order to prepare students to tackle the complex challenges of an ever-changing world, the universities of the future must focus on innovative teaching methods, cutting-edge research, and interdisciplinary collaboration.

- A) Öğrencileri değişmekte olan bir dünyanın karmaşık zorluklarıyla başa çıkmaya iyi hazırlamak için geleceğin üniversitelerinin yenilikçi öğretim yöntemlerine, en son araştırmalara ve disiplinler arası işbirliğine odaklanması beklenmektedir.
- B) Öğrencileri sürekli değişen bir dünyanın karmaşık zorluklarıyla başa çıkmaya hazırlamak için geleceğin üniversiteleri yenilikçi öğretim yöntemlerine, en son araştırmalara ve disiplinler arası işbirliğine odaklanmalıdır.
- C) Geleceğin üniversiteleri, öğrencilerinin sürekli değişmekte olan bir dünyanın karmaşık zorluklarıyla başa çıkabilmeleri için yenilikçi öğretim yöntemlerine, en son araştırmalara ve disiplinler arası işbirliğine odaklanmalıdır.
- D) Öğrencileri durmadan değişen bir dünyanın karmaşık zorluklarıyla başa çıkmaya hazırlamak, geleceğin üniversiteleri için olmazsa olmazdır, bu nedenle yenilikçi öğretim yöntemlerine, en son araştırmalara ve disiplinler arası işbirliğine odaklanırlar.
- E) Hızla değişmekte olan bir dünyanın karmaşık zorluklarıyla başa çıkmaya hazırlanmak için öğrenciler, geleceğin üniversitelerinden yenilikçi öğretim yöntemlerine, en son araştırmalara ve disiplinler arası işbirliğine odaklanmalarını beklemelidir.

66. The tourism industry, which helps to create jobs and supports growth, has a significant impact on economies around the world, but it also faces challenges related to the impact of global events and crises such as pandemics and natural disasters.

- A) İstihdam yaratmaya yardımcı olan ve büyümeyi destekleyen turizm endüstrisi, ekonomiler üzerinde dünya çapında önemli bir etkiye sahiptir, ancak aynı zamanda pandemi ve doğal afetler gibi küresel olay ve krizlerin etkisiyle ilgili zorluklarla da karşı karşıyadır.
- B) Turizm endüstrisinin istihdam yaratmasından ve büyümeyi desteklemesinden dolayı dünya çapında ekonomiler üzerinde önemli bir etkisi vardır, yine de pandemiler ve doğal afetler gibi küresel olaylar ve krizlerle ilgili zorluklarla karşılaşabilir.
- C) İstihdam yaratmayı ve büyümeyi destekleyen turizm endüstrisi dünya çapında ekonomiler üzerinde önemli bir etkiye sahiptir, maalesef zaman zaman pandemiler ve doğal afetler gibi küresel olaylar ve krizlerle ilgili zorluklarla da karşı karşıya kalır.
- D) Turizm endüstrisi, istihdam yaratarak ve büyümeyi destekleyerek dünya çapında ekonomiler üzerinde önemli bir etkiye sahip olsa da zaman zaman pandemiler ve doğal afetler gibi küresel olaylar nedeniyle zorluklarla karşılaşmaktadır.
- E) Turizm endüstrisi, pandemiler ve doğal afetler gibi küresel olaylar ve krizlerle ilgili zorluklarla karşı karşıyadır ancak aynı zamanda istihdam yaratarak ve büyümeyi destekleyerek dünya çapında ekonomiler üzerinde önemli bir etkiye de sahiptir.



YDT/İNG

67. Health insurance can provide individuals and families with access to essential healthcare services and financial protection against unexpected medical expenses; however, the high cost of premiums makes it difficult for many people to obtain the coverage they need.

- A) Sağlık sigortası, bireylere ve ailelere çeşitli sağlık hizmetlerine erişim ve tıbbi harcamalara karşı mali koruma sağlasa da primlerin yüksek maliyeti, birçok kişinin ihtiyaç duyduğu sigortayı almasını zorlaştırıyor.
- B) Sağlık sigortası, bireylere ve ailelere çeşitli sağlık hizmetlerine erişim ve tıbbi harcamalara karşı mali koruma sağlamasına rağmen, primlerin yüksek maliyeti birçok kişinin ihtiyaç duyduğu sigortayı almasını zorlaştırıyor.
- C) Sağlık sigortası, bireylere ve ailelere temel sağlık hizmetlerine erişim ve beklenmedik tıbbi harcamalara karşı mali koruma sağlayabilir, ancak primlerin yüksek maliyeti birçok kişinin ihtiyaç duyduğu sigortayı almasını zorlaştırıyor.
- D) Sadece bireylere değil ailelerine de kapsamlı sağlık hizmetlerine erişim ve ani gelişen tıbbi harcamalara karşı mali koruma sağlayan sağlık sigortası, primlerin yüksek maliyeti nedeniyle, birçok kişinin ihtiyaç duyduğu sigortayı almasını zorlaştırıyor.
- E) Bireylere ve ailelerine sağlık hizmetlerine erişimin yanında beklenmedik tıbbi harcamalara karşı mali koruma sağlayabilen sağlık sigortası, primlerin yüksek maliyeti nedeniyle birçok kişinin ihtiyaç duyduğu sigortayı almasını zorlaştırıyor.

68. One of the major consequences of the Industrial Revolution was the rapid urbanisation and emergence of overcrowded cities, leading to significant social and environmental challenges.

- A) Sosyal ve çevresel sorunlara yol açan Sanayi Devrimi, hızlı kentsleşme ve aşırı kalabalık şehirlerin ortaya çıkmasının önemli bir sonucudur.
- B) Hızlı kentsleşme ve kalabalık şehirlerin ortaya çıkmasının yadsınamaz bir gerçeği de Sanayi Devriminden sonra meydana gelmiş olmasıdır.
- C) Sanayi Devriminin önemli sebeplerinden biri de hızlı kentsleşme ve aşırı kalabalık şehirlerin sosyal ve çevresel sorunlara neden olmasıdır.
- D) Sanayi Devriminin en olumsuz sonuçlarından biri de hızla gelişen kalabalık kentlerin neden olduğu sosyal ve çevresel sorunlardır.
- E) Sanayi Devriminin en önemli sonuçlarından biri hızlı kentsleşme ve aşırı kalabalık şehirlerin ortaya çıkması olmuş, bu da önemli sosyal ve çevresel sorunlara yol açmıştır.



YDT/İNG

69. When all the words recognised in both languages are included, bilinguals often have a bigger vocabulary than monolinguals; furthermore, they perform better in the majority of cognitive activities.

- A) İki dillilerin bilişsel faaliyetleri göz önüne alındığında, iki dilliler tek dillilere göre daha zengin bir kelime dağarcığına sahiptir ve her iki dilde de tüm kelimeleri tanır.
- B) İki dilliler geniş bir kelime dağarcığına sahip oldukları için bilişsel faaliyetleri daha iyi yaparlar ve her iki dilde de tek dillilerle kıyaslandığında bütün kelimeleri tanır.
- C) Her iki dilde de bilinen tüm kelimeler dâhil edildiğinde, iki dilliler genellikle tek dillilere göre daha geniş bir kelime dağarcığına sahiptir, dahası iki dilliler bilişsel faaliyetlerin çoğunda daha iyi performans gösterirler.
- D) İki dil bilenlerin tüm kelimeleri bildiği varsayılarak tek dil bilenler ile karşılaştırıldıklarında zengin kelime dağarcığına sahip oldukları için bilişsel etkinliklerde daha başarılı oldukları gözlemlenmiştir.
- E) Her iki dilde de bilişsel faaliyetlerin çoğu göz önüne alındığında, iki dilliler zengin kelime dağarcığına sahip oldukları için etkinliklerde daha yüksek performans göstermişlerdir.

70. - 75. sorularda, verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.

- 70. 2020 yılında tek kullanımlık pipet, karıştırıcı ve plastik saplı kulak çubuklarını yasaklayan İngiltere, şimdi de plastik çatal bıçak, tabak ve tepsileri yasaklıyor; ancak karar, sadece lokanta gibi al-götür noktalarını kapsadığı için çevre örgütleri tarafından eksik bulunuyor.**
- A) England, which banned disposable straws, stirrers, and plastic-handled ear buds in 2020, now bans plastic cutlery, plates, and trays; however, the decision is found incomplete by environmental organisations as it only covers take-away points such as restaurants.
 - B) Having banned disposable straws, stirrers, and plastic-handled ear buds in 2020, England now bans plastic cutlery, plates, and trays; therefore, the decision is found incomplete by environmental organisations as it only covers take-away points such as restaurants.
 - C) After banning disposable straws, stirrers, and plastic-handled ear buds in 2020, England now bans plastic cutlery, plates, and trays; however, the decision is found incomplete by environmental organisations as it only covers take-away points such as restaurants.
 - D) England banned disposable straws, stirrers, and plastic-handled ear buds in 2020 and now bans plastic cutlery, plates, and trays; in fact, the decision is found incomplete by environmental organisations as it only covers restaurants.
 - E) England is banning plastic cutlery, plates, and trays now after having banned disposable straws, stirrers, and plastic-handled ear buds in 2020; however, the decision is found undone by environmental organisations as it only covers take-away points such as restaurants.



YDT/İNG

71. Konferansa uygun ücretle katılmak isteyenler için son kayıt tarihi 29 Şubat'tır, ancak katılım 500 kişi ile sınırlı olduğundan, katılmak isteyenlerin mümkün olan en kısa sürede kayıt yaptırmaları şiddetle tavsiye edilir.

- A) The registration deadline for those who wish to attend the conference at a reduced cost is February 29, but since attendance is limited to 500 individuals, early registration is strongly encouraged.
- B) The registration deadline for those who want to attend the conference for free is February 29, however, since participation is restricted to 500 people, early registration is highly recommended.
- C) The registration deadline for those who wish to attend the conference at an affordable fee is February 29, but since the attendance is limited to 500 people, it is strongly recommended that those wishing to attend register as soon as possible.
- D) The conference offers a reduced-cost registration option, with a deadline of February 29; however, due to the limited capacity of 500 attendees, it is highly recommended to register early.
- E) A discounted registration option is available for the conference until February 29; however, since there are only 500 seats available, it is strongly advised that you sign up as soon as possible.

72. A vitamini diş, kemik, yumuşak doku, mukus zarları ve cilt yapılarının sağlıklı bir şekilde oluşturulmasına ve korunmasına yardımcı olurken aynı zamanda da göz retinasına renk veren pigmentleri üretir.

- A) In addition to playing a role in the development and maintenance of healthy teeth, bones, soft tissues, mucous membranes, and skin structures, vitamin A is responsible for the production of pigments that are responsible for giving the retina of the eye its colour.
- B) While Vitamin A helps to create and preserve teeth, bones, soft tissues, mucus membranes, and skin structures in a healthy way, it also produces the pigments that give colour to the retina of the eye.
- C) Vitamin A is important for the formation of pigments that give the retina of the eye its colour, in addition to having a part in the development and maintenance of healthy teeth, bones, soft tissues, mucous membranes, and skin structures.
- D) Vitamin A not only plays a crucial role in the development and maintenance of healthy teeth, bones, soft tissues, mucous membranes, and skin structures, but it is also responsible for producing the pigments that give the retina of the eye its colour.
- E) Vitamin A is necessary for the formation of pigments that give the retina of the eye its colour, in addition to aiding in the growth and maintenance of strong teeth, bones, soft tissues, mucous membranes, and skin structures.



YDT/İNG

73. Abraham Maslow ve Erich Fromm'un öncülüğünü yaptığı hümanizm, insanın biricikliğine, özgürlüğüne, büyüme potansiyeline inanan ve psikolojide bunlara vurgu yapılması gerektiğini savunan bir akımdır.

- A) Humanism, pioneered by Abraham Maslow and Erich Fromm, is a movement that believes in human's uniqueness, freedom, and growth potential and advocates that these should be emphasised in psychology.
- B) The humanist approach, pioneered by Abraham Maslow and Erich Fromm, is a psychological movement that emphasises human's uniqueness, freedom, and growth potential advocating for the prioritisation of these aspects in psychology.
- C) The humanist approach, which was pioneered by Abraham Maslow and Erich Fromm, is a psychological movement that advocates for the prioritisation of human's uniqueness, freedom, and development potential in psychology.
- D) The humanist approach, pioneered by psychologists like Abraham Maslow and Erich Fromm, is a school of thought that places a premium on individuals' diversity, autonomy, and room for development.
- E) The humanist method, which was pioneered by Abraham Maslow and Erich Fromm, is a psychological movement that prioritises the significance of human's individuality, freedom, and potential for development in the field of psychology.

74. Geliştirdiği yeşil mutfak konseptiyle mutfaklarda döngüsel ekonomiyi sağlayan ünlü mobilya markası, mutfaklara yerleştirilen atık makinesiyle de gıda atıklarını hayvan mamasına dönüştürüyor.

- A) By implementing the waste machine in kitchens, the renowned furniture brand achieves a circular economy and transforms food waste into animal feed, complementing its green kitchen concept.
- B) With its green kitchen concept, the renowned furniture brand provides a circular economy in kitchens and converts food waste into animal feed with the waste machine installed.
- C) The famous furniture brand ensures a circular economy through its innovative green kitchen concept by converting food waste into animal feed with the waste machine installed in kitchens.
- D) Ensuring a circular economy in kitchens, the famous furniture brand utilises the waste machine to convert food waste into animal feed, showcasing its innovative green kitchen concept.
- E) The famous furniture brand, which ensures a circular economy in kitchens with the green kitchen concept it has developed, turns food waste into animal feed with the waste machine installed in kitchens.



YDT/İNG

75. Global çapta süregelen enerji krizinin verimlilik ve sürdürülebilirlik politikalarının önemini artırdığına işaret eden şirket kurucusu, geçtiğimiz kış enerji krizinden kaynaklı zorluklar yaşandığını ve gelecek yıla şimdiden hazırlık yapıldığını belirtti.

- A) Highlighting the importance of efficiency and sustainability policies in the global energy crisis, the founder of the company stated that due to the energy crisis, challenges were experienced last winter, and preparations have already begun for the next year.
- B) The company founder stated that efficiency and sustainability policies are significant in the current global energy crisis, and with the energy crisis last winter, many challenges were encountered, and preparations have already commenced for the coming year.
- C) Pointing out that the ongoing global energy crisis has increased the importance of efficiency and sustainability policies, the founder of the company said that there were challenges due to the energy crisis last winter and preparations are already being made for next year.
- D) Signalling the importance of efficiency and sustainability policies in the ongoing global energy crisis, the company's founder mentioned that difficulties were faced last winter due to the energy crisis, and preparations for the upcoming year have already been started.
- E) The founder of the company, emphasising the significance of efficiency and sustainability policies in the current global energy crisis, declared that challenges were experienced due to the energy crisis last winter, and that preparations for the coming year have already started.

76. - 80. sorularda, cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

- 76. (I)** According to EUROCONTROL, İstanbul's mega airport was the busiest in Europe in March 2023, with an average of 1,263 daily flights. **(II)** In March, there were 745,600 flights across Europe, with an average of 24,052 flights per day. **(III)** Heathrow Airport in London came in second with 1,190 flights, followed by Charles de Gaulle Airport in Paris with 1,135 flights. **(IV)** Schiphol Airport in Amsterdam and Frankfurt Airport in Germany finished fourth and fifth, respectively. **(V)** According to these airport rankings, Türkiye was the sixth busiest country in Europe in terms of air traffic last month, with an average of 2,324 daily flights, up 30.2% from March 2021.
- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

- 77. (I)** Rather than using cold compresses, doctors have begun using an unexpected marine material to treat nasty burns: fish skin. **(II)** Their hope is that it will provide a less expensive and more effective treatment while also relieving pain. **(III)** An Icelandic biotechnology company has developed an FDA-approved cod skin treatment that can accelerate burn healing and reduce patient pain. **(IV)** The fish skin also prevents immune rejection and disease transmission, both of which are issues with skin grafts from cadavers or animals such as pigs. **(V)** According to dermatologists, first-degree (superficial) burns only affect the epidermis, whereas second-degree (partial thickness) burns also affect the dermis.
- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V



YDT/İNG

78. (I) A new study by researchers at Uppsala University has found that consuming junk food can disrupt the body's ability to sleep well. (II) The study, which was published in the journal *Obesity*, involved 15 healthy young men who were randomly assigned to consume either a healthy or unhealthy diet for one week. (III) A healthy diet can help improve sleep quality by reducing inflammation and oxidative stress. (IV) After one week, the participants underwent a sleep study in which their brain activity was monitored. (V) The results showed that the participants who had consumed the unhealthy diet had significantly less slow-wave activity during deep sleep than the participants who had consumed the healthy diet.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

79. (I) In mediaeval Europe, it may come as a surprise that high-heeled shoes were not exclusively worn by women but were also a fashion statement for men. (II) Heels were considered a symbol of wealth, nobility, and high social standing back then. (III) The height and exaggerated appearance of high heels became a way for men to visually assert their superiority and distinguish themselves from the lower classes. (IV) Wearing high heels elevated the wearer above the mud and filth of the streets, keeping their shoes and clothing clean. (V) This association between high heels and social status was particularly prevalent among the aristocracy and ruling elite, who wanted to display their wealth and privilege through their fashionable footwear.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

80. (I) Crystal Palace, a stunning glass and iron structure, was initially constructed in London for the Great Exhibition of 1851, which featured the inventions of the Industrial Revolution. (II) Prior to being relocated to its current site in South London, it stood in Hyde Park and was a well-liked attraction for tourists in the Victorian era. (III) It hosted a variety of exhibitions, including displays of art, technology, and cultural items, with its elaborate design and vast interior space. (IV) Despite being a hub of activity and attracting millions of visitors, it was rumoured to have served as a secret meeting place for extraterrestrial beings, although this theory has no basis in reality. (V) Considering the challenges it has faced, such as a devastating fire in 1936, it still stands as a symbol of progress.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V



YDT/İNG

İNGİLİZCE TESTİ - 9

Bu testte 80 soru vardır.

1. - 8. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. The diplomat's ---- during the peace negotiation undermined years of work and threatened to escalate the conflict into a full-blown war.
A) blunder B) gesture
C) sin D) thoughtfulness
E) wisdom
2. The constant interruptions from his colleagues left him feeling ---- and unable to concentrate on his work.
A) blissful B) enthusiastic
C) frustrated D) surprised
E) triumphant
3. The city is ---- famous for its high crime rate, making it unsafe for residents and visitors alike.
A) notably B) notoriously
C) renownedly D) safely
E) widely
4. In order for a commercial to ---- its intended audience, the time it airs on television is crucial.
A) expand B) expect
C) initiate D) reach
E) place
5. Because they ---- non-German culture, the Nazis wiped out a great deal of the art they captured in the countries they occupied.
A) looked down on B) made up for
C) kept up with D) were up to
E) carried on with
6. The attack on Pearl Harbour, which ---- at 7:55 a.m. on December 7, 1941, ---- a surprise to the American military, despite months of Japanese threats.
A) was launched / was
B) launched / is
C) is launched / will be
D) had been launched / has been
E) has launched / would be



YDT/İNG

7. Native Hawaiians ---- the art of surfing for centuries, riding the waves on specially crafted wooden boards, by the time European explorers ---- their way to Hawaii in the 18th century.

- A) were practising / had made
- B) had been practising / made
- C) practised / had been making
- D) had practised / have made
- E) have been practising / were making

8. It takes more than just ---- the aesthetic components to appreciate art; one also needs to understand the deeper implications while ---- emotions.

- A) to observe / to experience
- B) being observed / having experienced
- C) to be observed / being experienced
- D) to be observing / to have experienced
- E) observing / experiencing

9. - 15. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

9. The octopus lives ---- the ocean bottom in shallow seas, crawling about on its arms, seeking every hole ---- shrimps, crabs, and mussels.

- A) along / with
- B) over / by
- C) in / to
- D) on / for
- E) through / from

10. Guatemala City, ---- an altitude of 1500 metres, maintains pleasant temperatures ---- the whole year, earning it the title of 'land of eternal spring.'

- A) under / within
- B) at / throughout
- C) with / by
- D) on / along
- E) over / for

11. Bedtime stories, ---- primarily intended for entertainment, also serve as valuable tools for fostering language development and imagination in children.

- A) until
- B) but
- C) whenever
- D) during
- E) while



YDT/İNG

12. ---- you have received proper training and authorisation, it is illegal and unethical to administer medication to others, even in emergency situations.

- A) So that B) Provided that
C) Although D) Unless
E) After

13. ---- can guarantee that the field you choose will be easy or without challenges, but hearing the experiences of ---- can give you a realistic perspective on what to expect.

- A) No one / others B) All / another
C) One / plenty of D) None / both
E) Anyone / each

14. The majority of critics perceive Edgar Allan Poe's poetry and prose as ---- cheerful ---- optimistic, but rather haunting and gloomy.

- A) both / and B) either / or
C) not only / but also D) neither / nor
E) whether / or

15. ---- the increasing popularity of online learning and digital classrooms, computer sales have witnessed a substantial rise in the education sector.

- A) In spite of B) Owing to
C) Except for D) Rather than
E) Instead of



YDT/İNG

16. - 20. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

Overconsumption is a serious issue that affects our environment and society. (16)----, many people continue to buy more than they need, which leads to waste and pollution. One way to reduce overconsumption is to bring (17)---- the usage of plastic items, such as water bottles and straws. Another solution is to (18)---- with companies that prioritise sustainability and ethical practices. (19)---- the negative effects of overconsumption, more and more individuals and organisations are taking action to reduce their environmental footprint. This includes using public transportation instead of driving, shopping locally, and reducing their carbon emissions. Despite the efforts of some, it still remains a significant problem that requires a collective effort to address. Only by (20)---- to self-aware behaviours can we create a more sustainable future for ourselves and future generations.

16.

- A) Furthermore B) Consequently
C) Therefore D) As a result
E) Nevertheless

17.

- A) down B) with
C) up D) through
E) inside

18.

- A) stand B) oppose
C) collaborate D) resist
E) protest

19.

- A) Regardless of B) Due to
C) In spite of D) Without
E) Just before

20.

- A) having committed B) to commit
C) to have committed D) committing
E) to be committed



YDT/İNG

21. - 28. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

21. ----, it may not experience significant development internationally if it lacks the necessary infrastructure and resources to support its industries.
- A) When an underdeveloped country meets the required demands for the sector
 - B) Even if a country has the opportunity to engage in free trade agreements
 - C) Although the government continues to strive hard to create additional job opportunities
 - D) No matter how competently a country represents its potential to cooperate
 - E) Despite the lack of production in the industrial areas of a poor country

22. Unless the people had faced a life of poverty and hardship due to overpopulation and a lack of resources in their home regions, ----.

- A) they would not have had a significant impact on the economies and cultures of their native countries
- B) they might not have maintained different lifestyles with more access to luxury and limitless resources
- C) establishing an entirely novel way of life in new territories wouldn't have been so simple for them
- D) they would not have had to endure the challenges of starting a new life in a totally different location
- E) immigrating to other regions in pursuit of better job opportunities could not have been so simple

23. It is incredibly disappointing to see that despite rising awareness of ethical implications, ----.

- A) animal testing remains a common practise in scientific study
- B) public outcry against animal testing has resulted in a complete ban on the practice
- C) alternative methods to animal testing have become more widely adopted in recent years
- D) the majority of scientists have shifted towards using alternative methods to animal testing
- E) there has been a significant decrease in the number of animals used in laboratory experiments



YDT/İNG

24. Now that the New York Philharmonic has issued an updated press release about it, ----.

- A) Dudamel had previously directed Puccini's *La Boheme* at the Paris Opera
- B) maestro Dudamel has been the conductor of the Los Angeles Philharmonic since 2009
- C) maestro Gustavo Dudamel will serve as its music director for five years, starting in 2026
- D) Dudamel led the Los Angeles Youth Orchestra in a collaboration with the rock band Coldplay
- E) maestro Dudamel can conduct anything from a *Mahler* symphony to *Star Wars* music with ease

25. ----, we must tend to spend time with kind and understanding individuals.

- A) Unless they have interests and pastimes similar to our own
- B) Since it is of the utmost importance to be surrounded by decent people
- C) Until we are strongly influenced by the popularity of some friends
- D) Because it restricts our exposure to different perspectives and situations
- E) As it might lead to relaxation and obstruct our personal growth

26. Mice use a range of vocalisations, including squeaks, chirps, and ultrasonic sounds that are beyond the range of human hearing, ----.

- A) for they have excellent night vision to help them navigate in low light conditions
- B) so the average lifespan of a mouse is around 1 to 2 years
- C) and they also employ scent markings to communicate with other mice
- D) yet they build nests using materials like cloth, paper, or plant fibres
- E) but a typical house mouse is between 6 and 10 cm long without the tail

27. Utensils offer convenience and efficiency in our culinary endeavours; ----.

- A) however, we fail to appreciate the humble yet indispensable servers of our dining experiences
- B) therefore, they come in an array of materials, such as stainless steel, plastic, and wood
- C) in addition, even a long-handled ladle can reflect cultural traditions and personal preferences
- D) furthermore, we can enjoy a meal with a set of well-balanced silverware
- E) for example, to make a pancake, we need an egg, a glass of milk, and some flour



YDT/İNG

28. Provided that the weather forecast remains favourable and there are no unexpected delays or complications along the way, ----.

- A) our organisation intends to launch an initiative aimed at addressing pressing social issues
- B) we will postpone our meticulously planned outdoor wedding ceremony
- C) our visionary project seeks to revolutionise the renewable energy industry
- D) our team plans to embark on an adventurous expedition to the mountain range
- E) we are determined to deliver a groundbreaking innovation to revolutionise the system



YDT/İNG

29. - 31. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Since it is the highest peak in the world, Mount Everest has long captivated climbers and adventurers. The history of the mountain dates back to the early 20th century, when explorers from different countries began attempting to reach its summit. The first successful ascent was made in 1953 by Sir Edmund Hillary of New Zealand and Tenzing Norgay, a Sherpa from Nepal. Since then, thousands of people have climbed to the summit. However, tragedy and danger have also played an essential role in Mount Everest's history. The extreme altitude, unpredictable weather conditions, and treacherous terrain have led to numerous deaths and injuries over the years. The mountain has claimed the lives of many experienced climbers, including some of the most skilled and accomplished mountaineers in the world. Despite these dangers, the mount continues to attract people from around the world who seek to test their limits and push the boundaries of human achievement. While it remains a formidable and dangerous peak, it also serves as a symbol of human achievement and the limitless potential of the human spirit.

29. According to the passage, people continue to climb Mount Everest despite the risks to ----.

- A) set records and achieve fame and recognition around the world
- B) raise awareness and funds for social causes for the neediest in Nepal
- C) challenge themselves continually and accomplish remarkable things
- D) get away from their routines and have a thrilling adventure
- E) experience the unique culture and history of the region

30. One can understand from the passage that climbing Mount Everest is ----.

- A) discouraging, highlighting the numerous deaths and injuries that have occurred over the years
- B) ambivalent, recognising the mountain's dangers but also celebrating the success of humankind
- C) encouraging, emphasising the sense of accomplishment that comes with reaching the summit
- D) critical, arguing that the risks of climbing Mount Everest outweigh any potential benefits
- E) prohibitive, as its weather and terrain make it too dangerous for anyone to attempt a climb

31. According to the passage, ----.

- A) the history of Mount Everest is filled with triumphs and successes, with thousands of people successfully climbing to the summit
- B) despite its status as the highest peak in the world and a source of fascination for mountaineers, Mount Everest is too dangerous to climb
- C) Mount Everest remains an unexplored and unconquered peak, with only a few brave explorers attempting to reach its summit
- D) climbing Mount Everest is a popular activity for tourists, but it is important to be aware of the many dangers involved
- E) Mount Everest has a rich history of exploration and adventure, with successful climbs and tragic accidents



YDT/İNG

32. - 34. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

The world of invention has been forever changed by the outstanding contributions made by Canadian inventors in a wide range of sectors. One outstanding invention is the Canadarm, a robotic arm that has revolutionised space exploration. Developed by the National Research Council of Canada, it has played a pivotal role in manipulating payloads and assisting astronauts during space missions. Another groundbreaking creation is the smartphone, which has transformed the way people communicate and paved the way for modern smartphones. Additionally, Canadian inventors have given us the electric wheelchair, providing enhanced mobility for individuals with physical disabilities, and the discovery of insulin, a life-saving hormone for diabetes treatment. Furthermore, inventions like the snow blower have greatly improved the lives of people in regions with heavy snowfall. These Canadian innovations exemplify the country's commitment to innovation and its impact on improving lives globally.

32. The passage is mainly about ----.

- A) how Canadian inventions improve people's lives both sociologically and economically
- B) how the innovations are an important part of the inventors' skills, critical thinking, and creativity
- C) the numerous inventions that Canada produces, which surprises the world a lot
- D) the rich history of Canadian inventions and inventors that have changed the world
- E) the inventions that have been made in the fields of communication and transportation

33. Which of the following is not true about the passage?

- A) Canada's innovations indicate its creative spirit and benefit society and the global community.
- B) The discovery of insulin was one of the greatest life-saving treatments of the twentieth century.
- C) Technological advances have made an impact in the fields of technology and medical treatment rather than transportation.
- D) The National Research Council of Canada has made tremendous contributions to the development of science and innovation.
- E) The invention of the smartphone has altered the behaviour of society as well as individuals.

34. Which of the following could be the best title for the passage?

- A) Canadian Inventions for a Sustainable Future
- B) The Innovations That Shaped the Canadian Past
- C) Inventions for a Healthy Lifestyle
- D) Canadian Innovations Improving Lives Globally
- E) Making Life Easier and More Efficient



YDT/İNG

35. - 37. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Skin tags, also known as *acrochordons*, are soft, skin-coloured, harmless growths which hang off the skin. It's estimated that about half of all adults will have a few over the course of their lives, and for some people, it is a recurrent issue. Skin experts aren't sure exactly why some people get them while others don't. However, they tend to run in families, so there's probably a genetic factor. Other risk factors for skin tags are diabetes, skin disorders, and obesity. Like little flecks of extra skin, they seem to emerge out of nowhere, and they are most common around the neck, on the armpits, and under the breasts. Occasionally, they occur in other areas, such as the eyelids. Since skin tags are not cancerous, they do not usually require medical treatment. However, some people find them unsightly or irritating, so they decide to have them removed. Fortunately, a variety of options exist for the removal of skin tags, depending on their size and location.

35. According to the passage, which of the following is true about skin tags?

- A) Diabetics and overweight people tend to develop more skin tags.
- B) Most skin tags need treatment as they affect your health.
- C) The more they appear, the more harmful they tend to be.
- D) The likelihood of developing skin tags doesn't increase with age.
- E) The underlying cause of skin tags is well understood.

36. The underlined phrase 'out of nowhere' is closest in meaning to ----.

- A) scarcely
- B) predictably
- C) suddenly
- D) negligently
- E) deliberately

37. One can infer from the passage that ----.

- A) there is no link between insulin resistance in your body and the growth of skin tags
- B) removing skin tags is purely a matter of personal preference if they become bothersome
- C) skin tags urgently need to be removed even though they pose no threat to one's health
- D) the physical appearance of skin tags always leads to self-consciousness or discomfort
- E) skin tags aren't common in those whose close family members also have skin tags



YDT/İNG

38. - 40. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

The Nazca Lines are an impressive example of ancient human creativity. These enormous **geoglyphs** were carved into the desert plains of Peru by the Nazca people between 200 BCE and 600 CE. The Nazca Lines are an impressive example of ancient human creativity. These enormous geoglyphs were meticulously crafted with remarkable precision and attention to detail, featuring a fascinating variety of shapes and figures. Animals like spiders, monkeys, birds, cats, and even whales are among the intricate designs. The method used for constructing these geoglyphs is what makes them so captivating. Using basic tools and their profound understanding of the desert landscape, the Nazca people removed the reddish-brown stones, revealing the lighter-coloured soil beneath to form the lines. The vast and intricate formations of the Nazca Lines captivate researchers and individuals alike, impressing us with their remarkable scale, accuracy, and mysterious origin as ancient artworks.

38. The underlined word 'geoglyphs' in the passage is closest in meaning to ----.

- A) cave paintings
- B) ancient pottery designs
- C) stone carvings
- D) mountain formations
- E) large-scale ground drawings

39. The Nazca people achieved such impressive accuracy and intricacy in carving the geoglyphs due to ----.

- A) manipulating large bodies of water
- B) receiving guidance from their cultural beliefs
- C) using temporary materials such as fabrics or ropes
- D) using simple tools and their deep landscape knowledge
- E) creating ephemeral sculptures that are meant to erode

40. According to the passage, how were the Nazca Lines constructed?

- A) They were carved by taking off coloured stones to expose contrasting soil below.
- B) The Nazca people used ancient techniques to shape the lines by moulding clay.
- C) They were constructed using a complex system of underground tunnels.
- D) They were created by assembling countless small stones by the Nazca people.
- E) They were formed as a result of volcanic activity, which left visible patterns on the desert.



YDT/İNG

41. - 43. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

The Guggenheim Museum in New York's exhibition, *Hilma af Klint: Paintings for the Future*, was a ground-breaking showcase that challenged the artistic tradition. This remarkable exhibition rewrote art history by asserting Hilma af Klint as the world's first abstract painter, anticipating the claims of Wassily Kandinsky and Kazimir Malevich. Klint's bold and mesmerising images depicted mystical visions, influenced by her deep inner word rooted in Eastern philosophies. During that era, artists and intellectuals often engaged in philosophical practices, and Klint sought guidance through those, which led her to design a temple and create breathtaking interior paintings. The Guggenheim displayed Hilma af Klint's deep and visionary works, inviting audiences to discover the transformative power of her artistry. Her work eventually challenged conventional ideas and pushed the boundaries of the art world.

41. According to the passage, what was the significance of the exhibition featuring Hilma af Klint's artwork?

- A) It went unnoticed and had no impact on the art world.
- B) It reshaped art history and introduced a new perspective.
- C) It followed conventional art norms without challenging anything.
- D) It got widespread attention and revolutionised the art world.
- E) It was considered a failure due to its lack of artistic depth and innovation.

42. It is pointed out in the passage that Hilma af Klint's artwork ----.

- A) had limited recognition and did not significantly alter the tradition
- B) perfectly aligned with the artistic sensibilities of the time
- C) preserved the status quo of art traditions without any disruption
- D) challenged art historical norms as a pioneering figure in abstract painting
- E) imitated the styles of other prominent artists and offered nothing original

43. Which of the following could be the best title for the passage?

- A) A Revolutionary Art Exhibition
- B) Forgotten Era of Abstract Painting
- C) Exploring Visions in Art History
- D) The Influence of Philosophy on Artists
- E) A History of Modern Art



YDT/İNG

44. - 48. sorularda, karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

44. Andy:

- Remember that we have a scheduled meeting tomorrow afternoon, Carl.

Carl:

- Oh, please, no more gatherings for some time! I'm really fed up with them. What exactly is the point of this one?

Andy:

— ----

Carl:

- I am baffled as to why the authorities do not permit us to proceed with our duties rather than expend a significant amount of our time. Anyway, thanks for reminding me.

Andy:

- Oh, not at all.

- A) It's no secret that during economic downturns, businesses often have to lay off employees.
- B) They've just resolved a dispute between the sales and accounting departments.
- C) They'll lay out our specific tasks for the following six months. It's gonna be long.
- D) The supervisor will hand out our holiday bonuses, and we will have five days off.
- E) We'll finally receive information regarding the number of individuals who will be laid off.

45. Meg:

- Although I have been assigned a paper on Scott Fitzgerald, I know almost nothing about him. Do you?

Claire:

- He is an American author best known for his novels *The Great Gatsby* and *Tender Is the Night*, which are both considered to be the cornerstones of modernist literature. I've already read *The Great Gatsby*.

Meg:

- Wow! Actually, I am quite impressed. Your level of proficiency surprises me.

Claire:

— ----

Meg:

- Ugh, you don't get me. I didn't mean to irritate you, I'm sorry. Give further details, please.

- A) Therefore, I suppose that you truly need the assistance of a specialist in American literature.
- B) Why don't you search for him on the Internet? You may also read one of his novels if you have the time.
- C) Why did you find it so bothersome that I had read both of his books?
- D) I wish I could help you more, but that's all I know about him.
- E) Stop being so condescending, please. I attempted to impart my knowledge at your request.



YDT/İNG

46. Harry:

— ----

Sue:

— **Would you mind if we postponed our discussion to a later time, as I am currently occupied with an important report?**

Harry:

— **Provided that you acknowledge the need for prompt implementation.**

Sue:

— **Certainly, I am aware of your request and will reach out to you at my earliest convenience.**

Harry:

— **Thank you.**

- A) May I request a moment of your time to discuss the updated performance management arrangements?
- B) When do you get a chance to grab some refreshments? You've been working for hours.
- C) I'm going to assume that you haven't done anything in response to the report, am I right?
- D) I believe that now is the appropriate time for us to begin viewing the latest episode of the series, and I have no doubt that you'll adore it.
- E) I apologise for the interruption, but Mr Smith asked me to tell you that you ought to go over these files.

47. Macy:

— **I'm considering establishing a new account.**

Bank clerk:

— **Do you prefer to keep your money in a checking account or a savings account?**

Macy:

— ----

Bank clerk:

— **A savings account, but if you want to do even better, we also offer several unique fixed-period accounts that you may choose from.**

Macy:

— **Actually, I'd be pleased if you give me some more detailed information.**

- A) Will I get my chequebook or bank book?
- B) Which one offers a more lucrative interest rate?
- C) Will any of them allow me to use a credit card to make a purchase?
- D) Could you explain the distinctions between them to me?
- E) What features should I search for while selecting a savings account?



YDT/İNG

48. Mia:

- Hey Sue, have you ever considered trying a digital detox?

Sue:

- Sure! Sometimes, I feel like I'm constantly glued to my phone and computer.

Mia:

- I get what you mean. It's like we're always online, and it's becoming overwhelming. I think a digital detox could do us good.

Sue:

– ----

Mia:

- Exactly! I want to take a break from all that and reconnect with the present moment.

- A) Digital detox? Not that much! I already have good self-control when it comes to my device usage.
- B) I think a digital detox is just a trendy idea. It's not practical in today's digital age where everything is online.
- C) A digital detox might work for some people, but it's not for everyone. We should focus on finding a healthy balance instead.
- D) Agreed. I feel like I'm missing out on real-life experiences because I'm too busy scrolling through social media or checking emails.
- E) I understand the need for a digital detox, but I just can't imagine my life without my devices. They're essential for my work.

49. - 53. sorularda, verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın cümleyi bulunuz.

49. Had Einstein not delved into the mysterious world of the atom, our understanding of the fundamental components of the universe would have remained incomplete.

- A) As Einstein went into the mysterious world of the atom, our understanding of the fundamental components of the universe would not have remained incomplete.
- B) Einstein's absence would have left our awareness of the fundamental elements of the cosmos inadequate, despite not exploring the fascinating world of the atom.
- C) We would not have a thorough comprehension of the underlying elements of the cosmos if Einstein had not gone into the enigmatic world of the atom.
- D) We needed Einstein's investigation into the mysterious world of the atom to fully understand the fundamental elements of the cosmos.
- E) Since our knowledge of the fundamental components of the universe remained incomplete, Einstein delved into the mysterious world of the atom.



YDT/İNG

50. In modern times, the hierarchical system of feudalism, with its rigid social structure and strict obligations, is hardly ever practised, as societies have evolved to embrace more egalitarian forms of governance.

- A) Societies have evolved to embrace more egalitarian forms of administration in the contemporary world, despite the hierarchical system of feudalism with its rigid social structure and strict obligations.
- B) As the rigid social structure and strict obligations of the hierarchical system of feudalism are hardly ever practised, societies have grown to embrace more democratic forms of governance in current times.
- C) As a result of the hierarchical system of feudalism with its inflexible social structure and strict obligations, societies have developed themselves to embrace more equal forms of governance in modern times.
- D) Due to the rigid social structure and strict obligations of the hierarchical system of feudalism, societies preferred progressing to embrace more democratic forms of governance in modern times.
- E) Since societies have developed to accept more egalitarian forms of administration, the hierarchical system of feudalism, with its rigid social structure and stringent obligations, is hardly ever practised in current times.

51. Without a doubt, it is scarcely possible for anyone to find a match for Agatha Christie's unparalleled talent in crafting complex murder mysteries that have the power to keep readers on the edge of their seats.

- A) Some people doubt the fact that Agatha Christie is the best in her genre and hard to compete with for having the talent of creating complicated crime scenes that have the power of arousing interest.
- B) It is a fact that Agatha Christie's unrivalled ability to write complex murder mysteries that keep readers on the edge of their seats is undoubtedly impossible to compete with.
- C) It is possible for others to create as complex murder mysteries as Agatha Christie, who has an unparalleled talent to keep readers on the edge of their seats.
- D) There's no denying that other authors come close to Agatha Christie's unrivalled skill at writing complex murder mysteries that can have readers on the edge of their seats.
- E) It is not clear that other authors scarcely stand out from Agatha Christie due to her undeniable skill in creating sophisticated murder mysteries that can have readers on the edge of their seats.



YDT/İNG

52. The Dragon Hole, the world's deepest blue hole in the South China Sea, has amazed researchers with its unique characteristics, though its extreme depths and strong currents pose significant challenges.

- A) Researchers have been fascinated by the Dragon Hole, the world's deepest blue hole in the South China Sea, and its rare features, yet its huge depths and strong currents create major challenges.
- B) Located in the South China Sea, the world's deepest blue hole, the Dragon Hole, has challenged researchers with its enormous depths and strong currents, fascinating them with its unique features.
- C) Although The Dragon Hole, the world's deepest blue hole in the South China Sea, poses significant challenges, it fascinates researchers with its extreme depths and strong currents.
- D) The South China Sea's Dragon Hole has long captivated scientists' attention with its unique features as the deepest blue hole in the world, despite its dangerous depths and powerful currents.
- E) The South China Sea's Dragon Hole, the world's deepest blue hole, has fascinated researchers with its unusual characteristics while challenging them with its huge depths and strong currents.

53. Descartes made his well-known philosophical statement "Cogito, ergo sum" (I think, therefore I am) since he so firmly believed in doubting everything and beginning from a position of radical scepticism.

- A) Descartes' philosophy was built upon radical scepticism, strictly based on the act of thinking expressed in the statement "Cogito, ergo sum".
- B) Descartes, who firmly believed in doubting everything and starting from a position of radical scepticism, is famous for saying "Cogito, ergo sum".
- C) Descartes so firmly believed in doubting everything and beginning from a position of radical scepticism that he made his well-known philosophical statement, "Cogito, ergo sum".
- D) As Descartes strongly believed in doubting everything and starting from a position of radical scepticism, he made his well-known philosophical statement "Cogito, ergo sum".
- E) Descartes' philosophy was built upon radical scepticism and the affirmation that one's existence is certain based on the act of thinking, as he stated: "Cogito, ergo sum".



YDT/İNG

54. - 58. sorularda, verilen durumda söylenmiş olabilecek sözü bulunuz.

54. You intend to take a family vacation. While your mother prefers a beach vacation, your father would prefer a mountain camping excursion. You, on the other hand, want to split the holiday up and enjoy both alternatives. So, you suggest: ----

- A) Let's stay home instead. It seems like we're all too divided on where to go, so why not spend the time doing things around town or having fun in our own backyard?
- B) Let's flip a coin to decide which trip we'll take, and then we can organise everything else around that option.
- C) Mum, why don't we go on two separate vacations? Dad and I can go camping for a few days while you relax at the beach.
- D) Why not combine the two on a trip? We can spend the first few days at the beach before heading to the mountains to camp.
- E) Dad, I guess I'll vote for my mother's plan this time. Why don't we spend this vacation basking in the sun and swimming in blue waters?

55. Your friend has cooked a new dish that she's excited to share with you. When she finally serves it to you, it's clear that the meal is burned and overcooked. She eagerly asks, "What do you think?" And in an attempt to lighten the mood, you playfully say: ----

- A) I think we should order some takeout as a backup plan.
- B) I heard that burned food is the new trend in gourmet cooking!
- C) I'm sorry, but perhaps we should stick to your tried-and-true recipes next time.
- D) This may not have turned out as planned, but I can't wait to see what other dishes you'll come up with next time.
- E) I appreciate that you made this for me, but it's overcooked. Maybe next time we'll try it with a shorter cooking time.



YDT/İNG

56. One of your best friends has a recurring habit of exaggerating everything. You've dismissed this fact as harmless exaggeration for several months, but as time goes on, you've come to realise that your friend's lies are becoming more frequent and elaborate. Feeling concerned and frustrated, you decide to warn her in a one-to-one communication. Showing empathy and understanding, you say: ----

- A) If I were you, I would get some professional help to stop the habit of telling lies because exaggerating is the same as lying. I'm afraid people around you will call you a liar very soon.
- B) Lately, it has come to my attention that you've been frequently lying or exaggerating the truth in our conversations, and I'm fed up with your constant exaggerating talk.
- C) I know that you're always so creative with your stories, but don't you see no one is eager to listen to them? I hope you're not secretly working at an extra job as a fiction writer!
- D) I am not a psychologist, but you take a small truth and exaggerate it to make it seem you are more than what you claim. Will you stop adding that magical touch to every event we discuss?
- E) I care about you and our friendship, and I believe in your ability to be genuine and truthful, but excessive exaggeration can sometimes distort the facts and mislead others.

57. Your friend excitedly shows you a painting he has just completed and asks for your opinion about it. You truly think that it falls short of his usual artistic ability. As you want to be honest without lowering his energy, you carefully choose your words and say: ----

- A) I admire the effort and imagination you put into this piece. Undoubtedly, it's a distinctive reflection of your style.
- B) Your imagination and skills are obvious, and I am confident that your future works will continue to show your genuine artistic brilliance.
- C) Honestly, I believe in your sincere desire to demonstrate your talent without limits. You can, however, be a little more realistic.
- D) As you can see, sometimes it is really a good idea to change your style. You've really outdone yourself this time.
- E) Even though I prefer your typical approach much more, I appreciate your willingness to attempt something different.



YDT/İNG

58. Your next-door neighbour is an enthusiastic cello player who recently moved in next door. He is passionate about practising his instrument and often spends long hours perfecting his skills. However, the sound of the cello resonates loudly through the walls and into your bedroom, making it impossible for you to get a good night's sleep. Despite your appreciation for the neighbour's musical skills, you gently knock on his door to find a solution. Frankly, but politely, you say: ----

- A) Hi there. I'm so lucky to have a talented cello-playing neighbour, and I hope I will get used to having little sleep because of the sound of the cello.
- B) Hello, Mr Brian. I must admit, your talent is undeniable, but don't get lost in the music at night. I haven't been sleeping since you moved in. Enough is enough!
- C) Hi, Mr Brian. You're an incredibly talented musician. However, the noise has been quite disruptive at night. Can you find a way that allows you to practise while minimising the disturbance?
- D) Hey! Your passion for the cello is quite amazing, but I'm really fed up with the sound of the cello during the night. Have I made myself clear?
- E) Good evening, Mr Brian. I completely understand your passion for music, but you have no passion for kindness. Please tell me when I will enjoy peaceful nights of sleep!

59. - 63. sorularda, boş bırakılan yere, parçada anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.

59. ---- During this time period, reality television and digital music platforms reshaped our culture. Communication and entertainment were transformed by technological advancements such as the internet and smartphones. The decade was also defined by events such as 9/11, which sparked debates about security and personal liberties. Furthermore, environmental awareness grew, with climate change becoming a worldwide concern. Reflecting on the noughties reminds us of nostalgia's enduring power, innovation's transformative impact, and humanity's resilience in the face of change.

- A) As we reflect on this era, we find ourselves reminiscing about the cultural phenomena.
- B) The noughties, meaning the early 2000s, witnessed an increased focus on environmental awareness and sustainability.
- C) The early 2000s, or the noughties, were a transformative decade blending nostalgia and innovation.
- D) Social media platforms revolutionised the way we connected and interacted with others.
- E) It is through understanding and appreciating the past that we can move forward.



YDT/İNG

60. Australia's biodiversity has been in decline, with more than 1700 species and ecological communities known to be at risk. That's why we're always hearing about new animals that have become endangered. However, there's some good news in Australia. Twenty-six animal species that were listed as threatened between 2000 and December 2022 are back from the brink of extinction. ---- It's quite promising that researchers have found signs of improvement, and this will hopefully continue among many other species.

- A) When natural and human-related activities combine, the impact is even more disastrous.
- B) Factors behind this improvement include habitat management and the translocation of endangered animals to predator-free islands.
- C) The Australian researchers report that 13 local species of fish are classified as overfished.
- D) Since the industrial revolution, human-induced pollution has endangered many animals.
- E) Approximately 1000 turtles were found dead and washed up on beaches around Australia as they had eaten plastic.

61. It might be in your swimming club when you first feel it—when did the butterfly stroke start getting so hard on the wrists? Or it could be at your weekly yoga class or tennis game that you notice your knees screaming back at you whenever you pivot. ---- It usually kicks in between the ages of 40 and 50 and is diagnosed in two-thirds of people who experience any sort of joint pain. Women are more likely to suffer from it than men, for reasons that still remain unclear. Exercise is often the first treatment doctors suggest, and they say that some innovative solutions are on the way.

- A) Chances are, it is arthritis, which isn't just an 'old-people' problem.
- B) For some, hyaluronic acid injections may offer temporary relief.
- C) Many doctors don't recommend the surgery for anyone under the age of 60.
- D) Taking fish oil supplements regularly can improve the symptoms.
- E) Exercise helps reduce morning stiffness in and around the affected joints.



YDT/İNG

62. Students must do extensive planning and research before starting their study abroad adventure. Making sure they have the necessary support networks in place and being aware of any potential risks are crucial as well. Studying in a foreign country provides an opportunity to fully experience a different culture while promoting intercultural understanding and global awareness. Moreover, there are many chances that may not be available in one's own country, such as access to prestigious educational institutions, unique programmes, and exclusive academic prospects. ---- In addition to the financial burdens that living expenses, travel costs, and tuition fees have on students' daily lives, homesickness, cultural adjustment, and language challenges place additional stress on their emotional well-being.

- A) On the other hand, most students can easily adapt to their new life and educational system.
- B) It rarely offers programmes that make this experience comparable to studying back home.
- C) In certain respects, it fosters personal development, academic enrichment, and global awareness.
- D) Besides requiring minimal planning and preparation, there is a need for awareness of risks.
- E) However, there could also be potential difficulties that need to be taken into account.

63. The National Aborigines and Islanders Day Observance Committee (NAIDOC) organises a week of annual celebration in Australia that honours the history, culture, and achievements of Aboriginal and Islander peoples. ---- Festivals, art exhibitions, performances, workshops, sports competitions, and educational activities are all part of this week. It promotes understanding and respect for Indigenous cultures, fosters reconciliation, and highlights their ongoing contributions, with a different theme each year.

- A) The theme could be based on various aspects of Indigenous culture, history, or current issues.
- B) National Recognition fosters stronger relationships, inclusivity, and a fairer society for all Australians.
- C) As a result, it serves as a forum for dialogue, cultural exchange, and the strengthening of community ties.
- D) It began as a single day of commemoration in 1955 and has since grown into a week-long event held in July.
- E) These events reveal ancient practises, traditional customs, and the importance of art and storytelling.



YDT/İNG

64. - 69. sorularda, verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi bulunuz.

64. It is very important for a proficient tourist guide to not only deliver accurate information but also captivate visitors through intriguing narratives.

- A) Bir turist rehberi için merak uyandıran hikayelerle ziyaretçilerin ilgisini çekmek kadar onlara doğru bilgi vermek de çok önemlidir.
- B) İyi bir turist rehberinin ilgi çekici hikayelerle ziyaretçilerin ilgisini çekmesi, doğru bilgiler vermesi kadar önem taşımaktadır.
- C) Yetkin bir turist rehberinin doğru bilgi sağlaması, anlatımlarını ilgi çekici kılarak ziyaretçileri büyülemesi kadar önemlidir.
- D) Merak uyandıran hikayeler yoluyla ziyaretçileri cezbeden iyi bir turist rehberinin doğru bilgiler vermesi çok önemlidir.
- E) Yetkin bir turist rehberi için sadece doğru bilgi vermek değil, aynı zamanda ilgi çekici anlatımlarla ziyaretçileri cezbetmek de çok önemlidir.

65. When choosing an affordable mobile phone, compare prices and features across different brands and models rather than solely focusing on the cheapest option available.

- A) Bütçeye uygun bir cep telefonu, mevcut olan en ucuz seçeneğe odaklanmak yerine farklı marka ve modeller arasındaki fiyatları ve özellikleri karşılaştırarak seçilmelidir.
- B) Uygun fiyatlı bir cep telefonu seçerken, yalnızca mevcut olan en ucuz seçeneğe odaklanmak yerine, farklı marka ve modellerdeki fiyatları ve özellikleri karşılaştırın.
- C) Bütçenize uygun bir cep telefonu seçerken ya yalnızca mevcut en ucuz seçeneğe odaklanın ya da farklı marka ve modeller arasında fiyat ve özellik karşılaştırması yapın.
- D) Uygun fiyatlı bir cep telefonu seçerken, farklı marka ve modellerin fiyatlarını ve özelliklerini karşılaştırmak yerine yalnızca mevcut olan en ucuz seçeneğe odaklanın.
- E) Makul fiyatlı bir cep telefonu seçerken, yalnızca mevcut en ucuz seçeneğe odaklanmakla kalmayın, aynı zamanda farklı marka ve modellerdeki fiyatları ve özellikleri de karşılaştırın.



YDT/İNG

66. Roman cuisine embraced a wide range of ingredients, whether they were sourced locally or imported from distant regions.

- A) Roma mutfağında, yerel kaynaklardan veya uzak yerlerden ithal edilip edilmediğine bakılmaksızın geniş bir malzeme yelpazesi benimsenmiştir.
- B) Roma mutfağı, yerel kaynaklardan temin edilen ya da uzak bölgelerden ithal edilen çok geniş bir malzeme çeşitliliği benimsemiştir.
- C) Geniş bir malzeme çeşitliliğinin kucaklandığı Roma mutfağında, ürünler ya yerel kaynaklardan ya da uzak bölgelerden temin edilmiştir.
- D) Roma mutfağı, ister yerel olarak temin edilsin ister uzak bölgelerden ithal edilsin, geniş bir malzeme yelpazesini benimsemiştir.
- E) Roma mutfağı, içerdiği çok çeşitli malzemeleri, yerel kaynaklardan temin ettiği kadar uzak bölgelerden de ithal etmiştir.

67. Even if the existing solutions seem satisfactory, people invent things to explore alternative possibilities and improve upon what already exists.

- A) İnsanlar, alternatif olasılıkları keşfetmek ve zaten mevcut olanı geliştirmek için bir şeyler icat etseler bile, var olan çözümler tatmin edici görünüyor.
- B) Mevcut çözümler tatmin edici görünse bile, insanlar alternatif olasılıkları keşfetmek ve zaten var olanı geliştirmek için bir şeyler icat ederler.
- C) Mevcut çözümler tatmin edici görünmekle birlikte, insanlar alternatif olasılıkları keşfetmek ve halihazırda var olanı geliştirmek için bir şeyler icat ederler.
- D) Var olan çözümler tatmin edici görünmediğinde, insanlar alternatif olasılıkları keşfetmek ve mevcut olanı geliştirmek için bir şeyler icat ederler.
- E) Mevcut çözümler tatmin edici görünse bile, insanlar alternatif olasılıkları keşfederek ve halihazırda var olanı geliştirerek bir şeyler icat ederler.



YDT/İNG

68. Artworks by Renaissance masters like Leonardo da Vinci and Michelangelo displayed advances in anatomical accuracy, proportion, and detail as they tried to represent the world as realistically as possible.

- A) Leonardo da Vinci ve Michelangelo gibi Rönesans ustaları tarafından yapılan sanat eserleri, dünyayı olabildiğince gerçekçi bir şekilde temsil etmeye çalışırken anatomik doğruluk, orantı ve ayrıntıda ilerlemeler kaydetti.
- B) Leonardo da Vinci ve Michelangelo gibi Rönesans ustalarının sanat eserleri, dünyayı olabildiğince gerçekçi bir şekilde temsil etmeye çalışırken anatomik doğruluk, orantı ve ayrıntıda ilerleme sergiledi.
- C) Leonardo da Vinci ve Michelangelo gibi Rönesans ustalarının beğenilen sanat eserleri, dünyayı mümkün olabildiğince gerçekçi bir şekilde temsil etmeye çalıştıkları için anatomik doğruluk, orantı ve ayrıntıda ilerlemeler kaydetti.
- D) Leonardo da Vinci ve Michelangelo gibi Rönesans ustalarının sanat eserleri, dünyayı olabildiğince gerçekçi bir şekilde resmetmek amacıyla anatomik doğruluk, orantı ve ayrıntıda ilerlemeler sergiledi.
- E) Leonardo da Vinci ve Michelangelo gibi Rönesans ustalarının sevilen eserleri, dünyayı olabildiğince gerçekçi bir şekilde temsil etmek için anatomik doğruluk, orantı ve ayrıntıda ilerlemeler gösterdi.

69. Similar to April showers, adversity feeds our growth; with persistence and patience, it brings lovely results like May flowers.

- A) Zorluklar, sebat ve sabırla, Nisan yağmurlarına benzer şekilde Mayıs çiçekleri gibi güzel sonuçları beraberinde getirir.
- B) Nisan yağmurlarına benzer şekilde, büyümemizi besleyen zorluklar, sebat ve sabırla, Mayıs çiçekleri gibi güzel sonuçlar getirir.
- C) Nisan yağmurlarına benzer şekilde, zorluklar büyümemizi besler; sebat ve sabırla, Mayıs çiçekleri gibi güzel sonuçlar getirir.
- D) Mayıs çiçekleri tıpkı zorluklarla büyümemizi besleyen Nisan yağmurlarına benzer şekilde sebat ve sabırla güzel sonuçlar getirir.
- E) Sebat ve sabırla zorluklar büyümemizi besler ve Nisan yağmurlarına benzer şekilde Mayıs çiçekleri gibi güzel sonuçlar getirir.



YDT/İNG

70. - 75. sorularda, verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.

70. Günümüzde yöneticiler; geleneksel beklentilerin yanı sıra ruh sağlığı, huzurlu bir ofis ortamı ve iş-yaşam dengesi gibi unsurlara çok dikkat eden bir nesille çalışıyor.

- A) Today, managers work with a generation that pays attention to factors such as mental health, a peaceful office environment, and work-life balance, in addition to traditional expectations.
- B) In addition to traditional expectations, managers work with a group that cares about things like mental health, a quiet office, and a good balance between work and life.
- C) Managers today must deal with a generation that values aspects such as mental health, a pleasant working atmosphere, and work-life balance in addition to traditional expectations.
- D) Today, managers are compelled to work with a generation that values aspects such as mental health, a pleasant working atmosphere, and work-life balance along with traditional expectations.
- E) Along with traditional expectations, today's managers have to cope with a generation that values things like mental wellness, a nice work environment, and work-life balance.

71. Çocuklar büyüdükçe, onlara ev işlerine yardım etmek veya küçük kardeşlere bakıcılık yapmak gibi daha karmaşık sorumluluklar verilebilir.

- A) Children can be given more complex responsibilities, such as helping out with chores or babysitting other siblings, when they get older.
- B) When they are old enough, children might be assigned more complex responsibilities like helping out with chores or babysitting younger siblings.
- C) Complex responsibilities, such as helping out with chores or babysitting younger siblings, may be assigned to children when they grow older.
- D) As children get older, they can be given more complex responsibilities, such as helping out with chores or babysitting younger siblings.
- E) Children are likely to carry out complex responsibilities, such as helping out with chores or babysitting other siblings, as they get older.



YDT/İNG

72. Yangına karşı dayanıklılığı nedeniyle antik çağlardan beri değer gören asbest, neredeyse pamuk veya yün gibi bükülebilen, dokunulabilen veya keçelenebilen doğal bir mineral elyafıdır.

- A) Asbestos, which has been prized for its resistance to fire for a long time, is a natural mineral fibre that may be spun, woven, or felted in a manner very similar to that of cotton or wool.
- B) Asbestos, which has been valued since ancient times for its resistance to fire, is a natural mineral fibre that can be spun, woven, or felted, almost like cotton or wool.
- C) Asbestos is a natural mineral fibre that has been highly valued for its fire-resistant properties and can be spun, woven, or felted in a way that is similar to cotton or wool.
- D) Asbestos, which may be spun, woven, or felted in the same way as cotton or wool can, is a natural mineral fibre that has long been appreciated for its fire-resistant characteristics.
- E) Asbestos is a natural mineral fibre that possesses fire-resistant properties and can be spun, woven, or felted just like cotton or wool.

73. Kış aylarında, vücudun sirkadiyen ritmini bozan ve serotonin ve melatonin üretimini etkileyen doğal güneş ışığına daha az maruz kalınması nedeniyle insanlar genellikle yorgun hissederler.

- A) During winter, people often feel tired due to the reduced exposure to natural sunlight, which disrupts the body's circadian rhythm and affects the production of serotonin and melatonin.
- B) People generally feel tired during winter since the disruption of the body's circadian rhythm affects serotonin and melatonin production due to the reduced exposure to natural sunlight.
- C) The less production of serotonin and melatonin due to less natural sunlight disrupts the body's circadian rhythm, which makes people often feel tired during winter.
- D) People often feel tired during winter due to the reduced exposure to sunlight; for this reason, their body's circadian rhythm is affected by the production of serotonin and melatonin.
- E) Due to less exposure to natural sunlight, circadian rhythm and serotonin and melatonin disorders occur in the body and result in tiredness during winter.



YDT/İNG

- 74. Geri dönüşüm çok önemli bir atık yönetimi stratejisi olsa da, nihai hedef geri dönüştürülebilir malzemelerin tamamen ortadan kaldırılması olmalı ve sürdürülebilir alternatifleri benimseme ihtiyacını vurgulamalıdır.**
- A) Recycling is an essential part of waste management; therefore, the long-term goal should be the elimination of recyclable materials, altogether emphasising the importance of embracing sustainable alternatives.
- B) Although the ultimate goal is to eradicate recyclable materials, highlighting the importance of sustainable alternatives should be a crucial part of waste management.
- C) Since recycling is a vital waste management strategy, the ultimate objective should be the complete elimination of recyclable materials and embracing sustainable alternatives.
- D) While recycling is a very important waste management strategy, the ultimate goal should be the complete elimination of recyclable materials and emphasize the need to adopt sustainable alternatives.
- E) Recycling is still a key waste management method, but the ultimate goal should be the total eradication of recyclable materials and to embrace sustainable alternatives.

- 75. Yeni teknolojinin en iyi yanlarından biri, engelli bireyler için dünyayı daha erişilebilir hale getirmesidir.**

- A) New technology makes the world more accessible to individuals with disabilities, and this is one of the best aspects of it.
- B) The fact that technology makes the world a better place for individuals with disabilities is one of the best aspects of new technology.
- C) The best aspect of new technology is that it is making the world more accessible to individuals with disabilities.
- D) Making the world more accessible to individuals with disabilities can be one of the best aspects of new technology.
- E) One of the best aspects of new technology is how it makes the world more accessible to individuals with disabilities.



YDT/İNG

76. - 80. sorularda, cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

76. (I) Queen Elizabeth II was the longest-reigning monarch in British history, having served from 1952 until her passing in 2022. (II) Her son, Prince Charles, has now ascended to the throne as King of the United Kingdom. (III) The royal family continues to be an important part of British culture, representing the country on both domestic and international stages. (IV) Members of the royal family are involved in many charitable organisations and public services, supporting causes such as mental health, poverty alleviation, and environmental conservation. (V) In June of 1965, when he was only 16 years old, the King performed his first official royal duty by attending a student garden party at the Palace of Holyroodhouse.
- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

77. (I) Social batteries are a metaphorical term used to describe the amount of energy an individual has for social interactions. (II) Social distancing is a practice that involves keeping a safe physical distance from others to reduce the spread of infectious diseases. (III) People who are more introverted may find that socialising drains their social battery quickly, while extroverted individuals may feel energised by it. (IV) It's important to be aware of our own social battery levels and take steps to recharge them when necessary, such as setting boundaries, practising self-care, or spending time with people who lift us up. (V) Failing to recharge our social batteries could lead to burnout, exhaustion, and decreased enjoyment of socialising.
- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

78. (I) Contrary to appearances, no living entity, whether plants, animals, or human beings, dies instantly. (II) In the case of animals, major essential organs such as the heart, lungs, or brain may fail relatively quickly. (III) However, less obvious evidence of life might persist for some time after an individual has been declared dead. (IV) It's possible for hair and fingernails to keep growing and for cells to keep working. (V) During heart transplants and other major surgeries, for example, a heart-lung machine takes over the activities of the heart and lungs.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

79. (I) The German invasion of Poland in 1939 was the spark that ignited the Second World War. (II) When Japan destroyed Pearl Harbour on December 7, 1941, America was also dragged into the war. (III) Over 50 Nazi units rumbled over the border in the early morning hours of September 1, 1939, in response to Luftwaffe air strikes on Polish railways. (IV) Subsequent to the occurrence, Great Britain and France officially announced their declaration of war against Germany within a span of two days. (V) This, however, was ineffective in stopping the advance of German tanks, which, by the 8th of September, had reached the outskirts of Warsaw in Poland.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V



YDT/İNG

80. (I) Gaudi is a significant character in the history of architecture, mainly because his architectural legacy continues to inspire viewers. (II) The structures that he designed are stunning and unique, as they simply combine nature and architecture. (III) His best-known works, such as the Sagrada Familia and Casa Batlló, are characterised by organic shapes, tiny details, and a vivid colour scheme, displaying this combination. (IV) In order to realise his artistic vision, Gaudi used groundbreaking construction techniques and materials, such as *trencadís* (broken tile mosaics). (V) It is used for covering the curved surfaces in sinuous architecture.
- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V



YDT/İNG

İNGİLİZCE TESTİ - 10

Bu testte 80 soru vardır.

1. - 8. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. Children who learn and speak more languages have the ability to develop an appreciation for other cultures and innate ---- of cultural differences.

A) opposition B) benefits
C) ignorance D) acceptance
E) skills

2. Origami has become a symbol of creativity, innovation, and the power of transformation as a reflection of the beauty and intricacy that can arise from ---- beginnings.

A) fancy B) humble
C) gaudy D) assured
E) auspicious

3. Since artificial intelligence continues to develop rapidly, its capabilities will soon increase, enabling ---- more accurate and efficient data processing and decision-making.

A) initially B) temporarily
C) ultimately D) proximately
E) recently

4. As a literary critic, I cannot ---- the success of the novel solely to its plot but rather to the author's excellent use of language and complex character development.

A) deny B) grant
C) confer D) explain
E) ascribe

5. Given the mental and physical challenges of running a marathon, athletes often need to pace themselves in order to avoid ---- before completing the 26.2-mile race.

A) letting up B) setting back
C) running through D) slowing down
E) burning out

6. Once, astrophysicists ---- that black holes were the cause of galactic collisions, but current theories suggest that these collisions ---- to the formation of black holes.

A) think / can lead
B) thought / may have led
C) had thought / could lead
D) has thought / will lead
E) used to think / might be leading



YDT/İNG

7. **Despite numerous studies, the link between cell phone usage and cancer ---- conclusively, and many individuals still believe that prolonged exposure to radiation ---- harmful effects.**

A) has not been established / can have
B) was not established / could have
C) is not established / has
D) had not been established / should have
E) will not be established / must have

8. **Volunteering abroad helps you ---- your resume and boost your career prospects, ---- to potential employers that you have global experience, cultural sensitivity, adaptability, and a strong work ethic.**

A) strengthen / to illustrate
B) strengthening / to be illustrating
C) to strengthen / illustrating
D) to be strengthening / illustrate
E) to have strengthened / having illustrated

9. - 15. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

9. ---- its famous cuisine, France is also renowned ---- its impressive architecture and rich history, with cities like Paris and Lyon brimming with centuries-old landmarks and cultural institutions.

A) Beyond / for
B) At / with
C) Through / as
D) Among / about
E) Along / of

10. **Communication plays a crucial role ---- establishing strong relationships and fostering understanding ---- individuals.**

A) along / at
B) from / between
C) at / within
D) in / among
E) with / upon

11. ---- group exercise classes can be motivating and fun, individual workouts allow for more personalised focus and attention to specific fitness goals.

A) Unless
B) Since
C) While
D) In case
E) After



YDT/İNG

12. As Turkish is an agglutinative language, we add suffixes to a root word ---- a single word can convey what English would take a complete sentence to say.

- A) so that B) until
C) as soon as D) provided that
E) although

13. Only ---- of the remaining critically endangered animals have a chance of survival unless ---- immediate conservation efforts are implemented.

- A) some / a little B) more / many
C) any / a plenty of D) a few / some
E) none / a lot of

14. Mindfulness, the quality of staying aware and conscious of your experiences, is ---- a simple and effective tool ---- anybody can use to reduce daily stress.

- A) both / and B) whether / or
C) neither / nor D) just so / as
E) such / that

15. ---- being carefree and enjoying their final year, high school seniors face a myriad of challenges, including academic pressures, exam stress, and the uncertainty of their future.

- A) Except for B) Thanks to
C) In case of D) Owing to
E) Rather than



YDT/İNG

16. - 20. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

It is believed that a 500-year-old mindset called *sisu* is the reason why Finland has repeatedly ranked (16)---- the happiest countries in recent years. *Sisu* is a Finnish concept that represents resilience, perseverance, and determination in difficult times. One study (17)---- by Dr Emilia Lahti, a psychology expert, focused on understanding the nature of *sisu* through interviews with more than 1,000 Finnish participants. They described *sisu* as an internal force that (18)---- them to take action, confront challenges, and maintain a positive mindset. (19)----, the study explored the relationship between *sisu* and well-being. It revealed that individuals who demonstrated higher levels of *sisu* reported greater life satisfaction as well as overall psychological well-being. (20)---- incorporate *sisu* into our lives, Dr Lahti advises us to find a purpose in life, increase our resilience through physical activity, and practise self-compassion.

16.

- A) of B) among
C) on D) through
E) along

17.

- A) conducting B) to conduct
C) conducted D) to be conducted
E) being conducted

18.

- A) drives B) hinders
C) converts D) depletes
E) interferes

19.

- A) Instead B) In addition
C) On the contrary D) Nevertheless
E) Even so

20.

- A) Due to B) As opposed to
C) So that D) In order to
E) Thanks to



YDT/İNG

21. - 28. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

21. The team was preparing for the upcoming presentation; ----.

- A) meanwhile, the manager received an urgent call
- B) therefore, they gave up rehearsing the key points
- C) however, his demonstration lacked essential resources
- D) consequently, they acted very irresponsibly during the process
- E) furthermore, she was feeling overwhelmed by the task

22. As two implants have re-established connections between a paralysed man's brain and spinal cord, ----.

- A) he had to press a button each time he wanted to move their legs
- B) he can now walk normally by simply using his thoughts
- C) recent studies have combined a brain-computer interface with spinal implants
- D) the breakthrough is the result of a decade of work by a team of researchers from France
- E) this enables the interface to figure out how the patients want to move their legs at any time

23. This year's Ephesus International Opera and Ballet Festival begins on August 24th, ----.

- A) so the Ancient City of Ephesus experienced one of its historic days
- B) but the musical, which was set in 1930s America, was performed at the amphitheatre
- C) and in addition to opera and ballet performances, it also features concerts and musicals
- D) as The Ephesus Ancient Theatre had a history of hosting performances of the *Carmen Ballet*
- E) though Turkish tenor Murat Karahan was among the stars who performed at the event

24. While it's true that cats are solitary predators, ----.

- A) the more terrified a cat is, the smaller or flatter it will make itself
- B) in fact, every part of our feline pets' bodies expresses their moods and feelings
- C) they are also socially adaptable creatures that become attached to their humans
- D) a cat's body language is too complex to be deduced from a single posture
- E) they are not typically difficult to train, yet they lack the sociability of dogs



YDT/İNG

25. Since being bilingual enhances communication skills, expands cultural horizons, and opens up more career opportunities, ----.

- A) learning a second language requires effort and dedication
- B) it makes the journey of language acquisition highly rewarding and enriching
- C) acquisition of multiple languages improves brain functions and creativity
- D) bilinguals are less likely to develop dementia compared to monolinguals
- E) it is a valuable tool that brings numerous advantages to personal and professional life

26. Regular physical activity is crucial for weight management and overall health ----.

- A) since it helps burn calories and increase the metabolic rate
- B) while qualified fitness instructors tailor exercise programmes to individual needs
- C) even if participating in team sports provides opportunities for social interaction
- D) until it leads to improved sleep quality and duration
- E) unless your body receives adequate nutrients for optimal health

27. The more time we spend analysing a piece of art, the more we are able to stimulate both conscious and unconscious brain functions, ----.

- A) or it is easier to do something than spending time without doing anything
- B) yet it can be used as a tool for self-expression or as a form of therapy
- C) so doing so can increase our analytical and problem-solving skills in everyday life
- D) and those who draw well are better able to perceive what they are really seeing
- E) for objects appear larger when they are closer than they are far away

28. Researchers have shown that water in plastic bottles contains higher levels of microplastics; ----.

- A) moreover, they can damage cells in the body and provoke allergic reactions
- B) otherwise, it's not uncommon to see people with plastic bottles in their hands
- C) however, neutral mineral and spring water must come from a recognised underground source
- D) therefore, plastic still manages to be dominant when it comes to cheap and available bottles
- E) in other words, the water left overnight in an open glass is not safe for drinking



YDT/İNG

29. - 31. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

The genetic variety among humans causes a wide range of responses to epidemic illnesses. Also, human bodies are kept healthy and protected from invading infections thanks to the extensive diversity of cell types and chemicals that make up their immune systems. As a consequence of this, some individuals are able to develop immunity to some particular illnesses, while others only have a partial immune response, and still others do not have any immunity. It is possible to be immune to one illness while being vulnerable to another, and in some cases, such as with the influenza virus, protection is merely short-lived. Furthermore, certain illnesses, like measles, may equip patients with lifelong immunity, and some illnesses, like rheumatic fever and chickenpox, may infect a person at a young age and then lie dormant for an extended amount of time before becoming active again in another form.

29. The passage focuses primarily on ----.

- A) the many forms of immunities present in humans
- B) how to build up the immune systems of humans
- C) the causes of acquired immune deficiency syndrome
- D) how to achieve permanent immunity to specific illnesses
- E) the causes of the genetic diversity of humans

30. It is clearly indicated in the passage that ----.

- A) chickenpox has always been a hazardous illness
- B) immunisation methods are always evolving
- C) anyone who has had measles will not develop chickenpox
- D) individuals may react differently to various illnesses
- E) measles was formerly a far more serious illness than it is now

31. We learn from the passage that ----.

- A) every individual is immune to a certain type of illness
- B) human immune system features are determined by their genetic make-up
- C) influenza can be one of the most frequent illnesses around the world
- D) everyone is now immune to measles due to medical advances
- E) no one is immune to illnesses that are hidden in their body



YDT/İNG

32. - 34. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Repair cafes are community-oriented spaces that promote the culture of repair, sustainability, and resourcefulness. These unique establishments provide a platform for individuals to bring in their broken or damaged items and receive assistance in repairing them. Skilled volunteers, often including craftsmen, electricians, and technicians, offer their expertise to fix a wide range of items, from electronics and appliances to furniture and clothing. They aim to reduce waste and extend the lifespan of products, encouraging a more **sustainable approach to consumption**. Beyond the practical aspect, repair cafes also foster a sense of community and connection. People come together, share their skills, and learn from one another. These cafes promote a shift in mindset, encouraging individuals to value repair over replacement and to actively participate in creating a more environmentally conscious society. Repair cafes embody the spirit of collaboration, empowerment, and environmental responsibility.

32. According to the passage, the aim of the repair cafes is ----.

- A) to focus on promoting the purchase of new products or on selling new goods
- B) to minimise waste and encourage a more environmentally friendly approach to consumption
- C) not only to offer learning opportunities for individuals but also to provide training programmes
- D) to exist as places that focus on community and maximise profits
- E) to provide repair services exclusively for specific types of items

33. What does the author try to mention by using the phrase 'sustainable approach to consumption'?

- A) To focus on the excessive and unnecessary purchasing of goods and services beyond what is genuinely needed.
- B) To spotlight the manufacturing of products with intentionally limited lifespans or non-replaceable parts.
- C) To highlight the behaviour of repairing and maintaining items instead of immediately replacing them when they break or become damaged.
- D) To refer to the consumers who prefer using single-use items instead of reusable alternatives.
- E) To emphasise the consumers making unplanned and unnecessary decisions without considering the long-term need or impact of the product.

34. The passage is mainly about ----.

- A) the potential challenges and limitations that repair cafes may encounter
- B) facilitating the sharing of skills and knowledge among community members
- C) the economic implications of repair cafes and their contributions to local economies
- D) how the repair cafes engage with diverse communities
- E) the specific qualifications or certifications of the skilled volunteers



YDT/İNG

35. - 37. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Technology and changing lifestyles have had an enormous impact on how 'third places' in public spaces are designed. Traditionally, third places refer to social environments beyond home (the first place) and work (the second place) where people gather and interact. Public places have changed to satisfy the requirements of people looking for a sense of community and connection as a result of technological advancements. Modern technology has facilitated the integration of digital platforms, interactive displays, and social media connectivity within public spaces, enabling **tech-savvy** individuals to engage and share experiences. Additionally, the design of third places now includes features like flexible seating arrangements, coworking spaces, and charging stations to accommodate the growing trend of remote work and digital nomadism. The result is dynamic and inclusive public spaces that encourage social interaction, collaboration, and a sense of belonging.

35. According to the passage, what does the term 'tech-savvy' refer to?

- A) technically challenged
- B) computer illiterate
- C) technically adequate
- D) technophobe
- E) computer novice

36. It can be understood from the passage that ----.

- A) the use of digital platforms in public areas shows how modern technology affects the way individuals interact and share experiences
- B) third places traditionally excluded public locations, focusing only on the home and workplace
- C) the changes to public places don't meet the needs of those seeking belonging and community
- D) third places fail to meet the needs of digital nomads while they are travelling to different places
- E) technological advances have made third places more interactive, which has hindered social interactions.

37. What could be the best title for this passage?

- A) Exploring Public Space Designs and Their Effect on the Community
- B) Evolution of Community-Focused Spaces
- C) Designing Public Spaces for Economic Impact on Communities
- D) Meeting the Needs of Connectivity and Community
- E) Sustainable Technologies in Public Places



YDT/İNG

38. - 40. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Have you ever called your friend by someone else's name or misunderstood a written word? This phenomenon is called 'Freudian slip', which is an error in speech, memory, or physical action. Although some claim that William Shakespeare was the first person to think of it, the Freudian slip dates back to Sigmund Freud's studies in 1901. According to Sigmund Freud, some of these slips are not coincidental but rather reveal a person's hidden thoughts, feelings, or wishes. Freudian slips are often associated with saying the wrong word or name; however, they may also happen during writing, typing, or even physical acts. Given that Freudian slips are difficult to investigate in a research setting, there is little scientific proof that a slip of the tongue is more than an accident. While some slips may have simple explanations like stress, fatigue, or distractions, others may be related to the unconscious mind or memory repression.

38. It can be understood from the passage that Freudian slips ----.

- A) are a reliable indicator of one's unconscious thoughts or feelings
- B) can happen due to simple linguistic errors
- C) were extensively discussed and studied by William Shakespeare
- D) are usually restricted to behavioural mistakes
- E) were considered unintentional by Sigmund Freud

39. It is pointed out in the passage that ----.

- A) the lack of scientific evidence about Freudian slips completely undermines the theory
- B) physical problems frequently result in slips of the tongue or memory loss
- C) Shakespeare's plays were influential in coining the term 'Freudian slip' for Sigmund Freud
- D) because not all Freudian slips have psychological significance, they are not always meaningful
- E) the difficulty of studying Freudian slips demonstrates that a slip of the tongue is just an accident

40. The underlined word 'reveal' is closest in meaning to ----.

- A) expose
- B) oppose
- C) hinder
- D) convince
- E) approve



YDT/İNG

41. - 43. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

The Quetzal, particularly the Resplendent Quetzal, is a magnificent bird that lives in Central America's cloud forests and captivates both birdwatchers and nature lovers with its vivid green plumage, red chest, and majestic tail. Its beauty and grace have become iconic in the region's history and traditions, including those of ancient Mesoamerican civilizations like the Maya and the Aztecs. It is revered as a symbol of freedom, wealth, and nobility. However, the species faces challenges as its cloud forest habitat is threatened by deforestation and classified as 'near threatened' by conservation authorities. The Quetzal serves as a poignant reminder of the delicate balance between nature and human impact. Conservation efforts aim to protect these stunning birds and preserve the unique ecosystems that have nurtured them for generations, fostering hope for future generations to witness the glorious beauty of the Quetzal in its natural habitat.

41. According to the passage, which of the following is true about the Resplendent Quetzal?

- A) Mesoamerican civilizations have placed a high value on its cultural contributions.
- B) Birdwatchers observe it both in its natural habitat and in different ecosystems around the world.
- C) As a symbol of freedom, wealth, and nobility, it has become an extinct species.
- D) Its tail is too short to notice; that's why it has become iconic with its appearance.
- E) It will certainly be a symbol of beauty for future generations, as it is unbelievably beautiful.

42. It is stated in the passage that Central America's cloud forests ----.

- A) are being protected by birdwatchers and nature lovers to save the species
- B) are the reminders of the delicate balance between nature and human impact
- C) are unique ecosystems that have nurtured the stunning species for generations
- D) are too far from modern life to be under threat of deforestation and human invasion
- E) are natural habitats in which there is no possibility of the species extinction

43. It can be understood from the passage that the 'near threatened' classification proves ----.

- A) the uniqueness of the special ecosystems
- B) the danger of extinction for the species mentioned
- C) the beauty of the Quetzal in its natural habitat
- D) the cultural importance of the Mesoamerican civilizations
- E) the destructive impact of nature on living creatures



YDT/İNG

44. - 48. sorularda, karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

44. John:

- Have you heard about the latest space mission?

Sarah:

- No, I haven't. I'm not as enthusiastic as you are about space. I'm sure you know what it is really about.

John:

- Certainly, I do. The mission is to send a spacecraft to explore Jupiter's moons. It's going to be the furthest any human-made spacecraft has ever travelled in our solar system.

Sarah:

- That's amazing! Do you think we'll ever have the chance to go on a space journey like that ourselves?

John:

— ----

- A) Luckily, space exploration has only meant for highly trained crew on a spacecraft up to now.
- B) Let's enjoy the missions that scientists and astronauts are accomplishing on our behalf.
- C) Maybe someday in the future, space travel will become more accessible to the general public.
- D) Space travel is dangerous and unpredictable. I wouldn't want to risk my life for such an endeavour.
- E) I have already imagined seeing the rings of Saturn or the swirling storms of Jupiter with my own eyes.

45. Lisa:

- You look really tired today. Is everything okay with you?

Emma:

- I wish it were that simple. I've been struggling with insomnia lately, and it's been really taking a toll on me.

Lisa:

- That must be incredibly frustrating. Have you tried any techniques to help you sleep?

Emma:

— ----

Lisa:

- I believe in you. Sleep troubles can be conquered with the right support and strategies. Just remember to be patient and take care of yourself in the process.

- A) I'm a bit hesitant. I don't want to rely on sleeping pills. Plus, I've heard some of the side effects can be unpleasant.
- B) A few things, such as establishing a sleep routine, attempting relaxation techniques, and even cutting back on caffeine. Unfortunately, nothing seems to work consistently.
- C) Absolutely. Sleep is crucial for our well-being, and we deserve to get the rest we need. A professional can assess the situation and tailor a solution to the specific needs.
- D) I've been thinking about it, and it's probably time to seek professional help. It's just been affecting my productivity, mood, and overall quality of life.
- E) I really appreciate that. It means a lot to have someone who listens and understands. Hopefully, with the right help, I'll be able to get back to sleeping peacefully.



YDT/İNG

46. Gina:

- I need a new pair of shoes for an upcoming event, but I don't have much time to go to the mall. Do you have any tips for online shopping?

David:

- Of course! First, make sure to shop from reputable websites or online stores that you trust. Read reviews and check their return policy to ensure a smooth experience.

Gina:

- That's a good point. I don't want to end up with poor-quality or counterfeit products. Any suggestions on how to find the right pair of shoes?

David:

- Start by knowing your size and measurements. Different brands may have slight variations in sizes, so it's essential to check the size chart provided by the online store. Also, pay attention to customer reviews that mention sizing accuracy.

Gina:

— ----

- A) I'll keep an eye out for that. If I don't like the shoes or they don't fit, I can return them easily.
- B) That's reassuring. I don't want to be forced to wear shoes that are uncomfortable for me.
- C) That's good to know. I'll use secure payment methods to avoid becoming a fraud victim.
- D) I understand. When I have limited time, shopping online will be terrific and practical.
- E) That's a great suggestion! I'll search for things appropriate for me and read more references.

47. Amy:

- I've realised that you arrive late to our team meetings quite often. It's been causing some disruption, and it's important for all of us to be on time.

Rolan:

- I'm sorry if I've caused any inconvenience, Amy. I didn't notice it was becoming a problem.

Amy:

- It's alright for now, but punctuality is crucial for our team's efficiency. When we start late, it throws off the agenda and wastes valuable time.

Rolan:

— ----

Amy:

- I appreciate your willingness to make a change. Let's strive to set a positive example for the team and create a more punctual and efficient work environment together.

- A) Being a few minutes late to a meeting is not a big deal, and sometimes we do things that we don't want to.
- B) I'm sorry if my lateness bothers you. I have a lot on my plate, and sometimes I can't control external factors that cause delays.
- C) Why are you making such a fuss about this? There are more important things to worry about than punctuality.
- D) I hadn't thought about it that way. I regret not paying closer attention to that, and I'll try harder from now on to arrive on time.
- E) You are exaggerating the situation, in my opinion. It's not like my lateness has a significant impact on the team's productivity.



YDT/İNG

48. Adam:

- **This new software implementation drives me mad, Jordan. I think it is a total mess and is causing lots of errors.**

Jordan:

- **I'm glad to hear that I'm not the only one who noticed the problem. It's been frustrating to fail to meet our deadlines with these technical issues.**

Adam:

- **Well, actually, I've reached out to the IT department about the delays, but they seem overwhelmed with other tasks at the moment.**

Jordan:

— ----

Adam:

- **OK, I'll reach out to her right away to request a meeting.**

- A) Hopefully, we can address this issue promptly and find a resolution that improves our workflow and overall productivity.
- B) The IT department has a hard time understanding the severity of the software bugs and how they are impeding our productivity.
- C) The manager of the IT department believes in potential solutions or alternatives that could alleviate the problem.
- D) I think we should escalate this to our supervisor and explain the impact it's having on our team's performance.
- E) Working together, I believe we can overcome this challenge and ensure a smoother work environment for everyone on our team.

49. - 53. sorularda, verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın cümleyi bulunuz.

49. With the global population expected to reach nearly 10 billion by 2050, it is more crucial than ever that we discover innovative approaches to food production.

- A) It is more important than ever that we find new methods for producing food, as the world's population is predicted to reach almost 10 billion by 2050.
- B) Given that the global population will reach nearly 10 billion by 2050, it is critical that we develop novel solutions to increase the food supply.
- C) As the world's population nears 10 billion, it will be necessary to consider the production of novel food types.
- D) Considering that the number of people worldwide is expected to reach nearly 10 billion by 2050, it makes sense to develop new strategies for food production.
- E) As the population of the world is expected to remain above 10 billion in 2050, we need to develop creative plans for increasing the food supply.



YDT/İNG

50. Stonehenge, a popular tourist attraction in the southwest of England, is thought to have been built around 3000 BCE, making it older than Egypt's pyramids.

- A) Located in England's southwest and a major draw for travellers, Stonehenge is believed to have been constructed around 3000 BCE, making it older than the pyramids of Egypt.
- B) Stonehenge, located in southwestern England, is older than the pyramids of Egypt and is a major tourist attraction.
- C) Stonehenge is believed to have been built around 3000 BCE in the southwest of England, and it predates the pyramids of Egypt.
- D) It has been proven that Stonehenge, located in the southwest of England and a major tourist attraction, was built around 3000 BCE, making it older than the Egyptian pyramids.
- E) Located in England's southwest and a major draw for travellers, Stonehenge is believed to have been constructed around 3000 BCE, which makes it as old as the pyramids of Egypt.

51. During the Middle Ages, hunting held significant importance in the daily lives of people, serving as a crucial method for obtaining food and resources, as evidenced by historical records.

- A) If hunting had been important in people's lives and functioned as a vital technique for collecting food and resources during the Middle Ages, it would have been documented in historical documents.
- B) Hunting was a popular hobby during the Middle Ages, and many people preferred it to get food and resources, as evidenced by historical documents.
- C) Some historical records show that hunting has been an essential part of people's everyday lives as a means of gathering food and resources since the Middle Ages.
- D) Even though historical records indicate that hunting played an important role in people's everyday lives during the Middle Ages, it was only a simple way of collecting food and resources.
- E) According to historical records, hunting was a key part of people's everyday life during the Middle Ages and was an essential way for people to get food and resources.



YDT/İNG

52. Although the stars within the Milky Way exhibit incredible diversity, they can be classified into groups and clusters.

- A) Despite exhibiting incredible diversity, most stars in the Milky Way are classified into specific groups and clusters.
- B) Even though they are all classified into groups and clusters, the stars within the Milky Way can sometimes exhibit incredible diversity.
- C) The incredible diversity of stars within the Milky Way can only be seen in a few groupings and clusters.
- D) Despite their remarkable variety, it is possible to categorise the stars that make up the Milky Way into groups and clusters.
- E) Classifying stars in the Milky Way into groups and clusters is hard due to the fact that they exhibit incredible diversity.

53. The mirror is personified in Sylvia Plath's poem *Mirror*, given that it reflects the world around it and provides an honest, unfiltered image of the viewer.

- A) Given the fact that mirrors reflect the world and give a realistic image of it, Sylvia Plath personified them in her poem *Mirror*.
- B) In her poem *Mirror*, Sylvia Plath personified mirrors because they reflect the world while offering an accurate depiction of it.
- C) In Sylvia Plath's poem *Mirror*, the mirror is personified because it reflects the world around it and gives anyone who looks at it a true, pure self-vision.
- D) The mirror is personified in Sylvia Plath's poem *Mirror* because the viewer's image in it reflects the world in an honest and unfiltered way.
- E) Sylvia Plath gave mirrors human characteristics in her poem *Mirror* because they reflect the world and create a realistic impression of it.



YDT/İNG

54. - 58. sorularda, verilen durumda söylenmiş olabilecek sözü bulunuz.

54. Your manager has challenged you and one of your colleagues to a game of doubles tennis against him and his wife. The manager takes a lot of pride in his abilities, yet both you and your partner are far more skilled than he is. You pull your partner aside to draw his attention to your manager's serious concern about winning the game and say: ----
- A) As our manager appreciates strong tennis players, there is a considerable chance that we will be promoted.
- B) If our performance is up to average, we will sweep the matches against them.
- C) Maybe we should take it easy on them if we want to avoid any trouble.
- D) I have no doubt that our boss will play even worse than his wife, and he'll go mad.
- E) Sounds like it's going to be a lot of fun! I haven't played tennis for so long. What about you?

55. You've just moved into a tiny residence in a city that attracts a lot of tourists, and all of a sudden, your long-lost pals are talking about paying you a visit. You don't want your house to turn into a free pension since you're not on vacation, but rather try to work and earn a university degree at the same time. Therefore, when you get a phone call from a friend who would like to visit the city, you express an offer to assist them in a manner that won't fully interfere with your life, saying: ----
- A) Do you want me to pick you up at the airport and drop you off at my place?
- B) I can't wait for you to arrive! Feel free to invite others to join you at my house. I can provide you with enough accommodations.
- C) I'm looking forward to hosting you in my lovely new flat. We're going to have lots of fun while wandering around the city.
- D) I wish I could answer yes, but, unfortunately, I just don't have the time right now. I'm very busy.
- E) It will be wonderful to see you again. Would you like me to make a reservation for you at a location that is reputable, well-kept, and cost-effective?



YDT/İNG

56. You sit down with your niece, who has just claimed that she is getting no job satisfaction and that it pays too little. Concerned about her impulsive actions, you gently express your advice with caution and say: ----

- A) I don't think the idea makes much sense, but if that's what you want, go for it.
- B) I advise you to hold onto this position while searching for anything better, as you might end up with something worse.
- C) I wish I could give you a position at my company, but there aren't any opportunities right now.
- D) I share your sentiments. If only we could find someone willing to lend us the money, we could start our own business.
- E) I agree with you completely. Job satisfaction and fair pay are crucial for a job to be fulfilled.

57. Your team member has just presented a new marketing strategy, but you have some concerns about its effectiveness. You want to provide constructive criticism, so you say: ----

- A) I'm sorry, but this marketing strategy is completely off the mark. It won't work for our target audience.
- B) I think your marketing strategy needs a lot of improvement. It's not going to be successful as it is.
- C) Well, I'm not sure what to think about your marketing strategy. Maybe we should ask someone else for their input.
- D) I can see some potential in your marketing strategy, but I believe we should focus on refining and targeting it better.
- E) Your marketing strategy is quite disappointing. We might need to consider starting from scratch.



YDT/İNG

58. Your colleague has written an article for your company's blog, but you've noticed several grammatical errors and unclear points. You want to provide constructive feedback, so you say: ----

- A) This article is riddled with mistakes. Did you even proofread it before submitting?
- B) I'm sorry, but this article is not up to the standard we expect for our blog. You need to rewrite it.
- C) I can see that you put effort into this article, but I think it would greatly benefit from some editing and clarification in certain areas.
- D) I'm not an expert in writing, so I can't really evaluate your article properly.
- E) Your writing skills are just not good enough for our blog. Maybe you should consider a different task.

59. - 63. sorularda, boş bırakılan yere, parçada anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.

59. ---- Over the last several years, many new coffee shops and fast food restaurants have opened under well-known international chains, and the vast majority of people have no objection to using them. It's also worth noting that there are now many themed global restaurants around. Despite the fact that all of these places are usually thought to be fairly pricey, many people visit them on a regular basis. Aside from people's interest in mainly American global brands, it is generally true that the residents of Warsaw are developing a more international taste.

- A) Most young and middle-aged people enjoy dining at a restaurant with a global menu in Warsaw.
- B) The cuisine on the menus of worldwide restaurants in Warsaw is fairly good, but the service is sometimes poor.
- C) Poland's heritage of high-quality, home-cooked cuisine seems safe as Warsaw's citizens stay away from globalisation.
- D) The restaurant industry in Warsaw has been significantly altered by globalisation.
- E) Despite globalisation affecting how people dine out, Warsaw's citizens remain proud of their traditions.



YDT/İNG

60. The widespread use of so-called keyhole surgery implies that the scalpel, which is traditionally used in surgical procedures, may soon become obsolete in favour of other tools, such as minuscule cameras, microscopic scissors, and staplers. ----. This is placed into the body via a tiny hole that leaves no visible scar. As long as the operation is performed well by an experienced surgeon, laparoscopic surgery causes significantly less harm to the patient than conventional surgery.

- A) Rather than creating deep cuts in the patient's body, surgeons examine the spot using an 'endoscope' or operating telescope.
- B) The viewing equipment that enables doctors to observe what is going on deep inside the human body was acquired from the aerospace sector.
- C) These devices are additionally utilised for conducting X-ray procedures, obtaining biopsy samples, or performing immediate analyses.
- D) The development of minimally invasive surgery has been a major step forward, not just for surgeons but also for their patients.
- E) Telesurgery, in which surgeons perform procedures by remote control, is one of the most fascinating potential advancements of the foreseeable future.

61. Aircraft production is a vast and costly business. The majority of aircraft are mass-produced by corporations that can invest time in both planning and manufacturing. Planning for a large aircraft may take up to 12 years, and manufacturing can also be quite time-consuming. Initially, the construction firm develops aeroplane designs. Computers are used to create these designs, which are then utilised for the very first simulations. After that, wind tunnels are used to test small copies of various aircraft components. ----.

- A) Following the granting of a certificate, the aircraft is distributed globally for commercial purposes.
- B) It is common practice for officials from a government aviation agency to embark on their initial flight.
- C) At this point, the government agency grants authorization to the construction company to start the production of the aircraft.
- D) Flight testing continues until all safety and performance requirements of the government certifying agency have been fulfilled.
- E) Next, a prototype is produced, and a small number of aircraft are tested on the ground.



YDT/İNG

62. Learning a new language is a worthwhile use of time that has many benefits as it broadens people's cultural horizons, enables them to interact with others from different backgrounds, and helps them comprehend different viewpoints better. ----. Moreover, learning a second language is a rewarding and gratifying experience because it opens up interesting prospects for travel, employment, and personal development. In the end, devoting effort to learning a new language is a wise investment that has a long-term payoff.

- A) Furthermore, bilingual people frequently have stronger multitasking skills and higher executive functions.
- B) It improves communication abilities as a result, enabling successful engagement in a variety of social and professional settings.
- C) According to research, studying a language can improve cognitive capabilities, including memory, focus, and problem-solving aptitude.
- D) Learning a language is therefore not only intellectually stimulating but also advantageous for maintaining and improving brain functions.
- E) The brain receives stimulation, which encourages neuroplasticity and the development of new neural connections.

63. Refik Anadol is a renowned artist and creative technologist who has achieved remarkable success in the field of data-driven art. His innovative and captivating installations blur the boundaries between art, technology, and science. ----. His works have been exhibited in prestigious venues and institutions, including the Walt Disney Concert Hall, the San Francisco Museum of Modern Art, and the İstanbul Biennial. Anadol's ability to combine cutting-edge technology with artistic expression has garnered him critical acclaim and numerous accolades, establishing him as a leading figure in the field of digital art.

- A) Through his unique approach, Anadol transforms complex datasets into mesmerising visual and auditory experiences
- B) Anadol possesses a strong educational background that has shaped his artistic and technological prowess.
- C) His exploration of the fields of computer-generated architectural design and interactive media occurred while he was a student at UCLA.
- D) Anadol developed a passion for the arts from a young age, expressing himself through various mediums, including painting and photography.
- E) The famous German Design Award, the A' Design Award, and the Microsoft Research's Best Vision Award are just a few of the awards and honours that he has garnered.



YDT/İNG

64. - 69. sorularda, verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi bulunuz.

64. Yuvalama is a traditional recipe from the Gaziantep region, and it is especially prepared during the Ramadan Feast.

- A) Yuvalama, Gaziantep yöresine ait geleneksel bir tarif olup, özellikle Ramazan Bayramı'nda hazırlanır.
- B) Ramazan bayramlarında mutlaka hazırlanan geleneksel bir tarif olan Yuvalama, Gaziantep yöresine aittir.
- C) Yuvalama, geleneksel ve Gaziantep yöresine ait olan, özellikle Ramazan Bayramı'nda hazırlanan bir tariftir.
- D) Yuvalama, Gaziantep yöresine ait geleneksel bir tarif olup, her Ramazan Bayramı'nda hazırlanır.
- E) Özellikle Ramazan Bayramı'nda hazırlanan Yuvalama, Gaziantep yöresine ait geleneksel bir tariftir.

65. Türkiye, which produces 16% of the world's salmon, has been among the top four countries in the salmon export ranking for the last five years.

- A) Türkiye dünya somonunun %16'sını üretir ve son beş yıldır somon ihracatında ilk dört ülke arasında yer almaktadır.
- B) Dünya somonunun %16'sını üreten Türkiye, son beş yıldır somon ihracat sıralamasında ilk dört ülke arasında yer almaktadır.
- C) Son beş yıldır somon ihracat sıralamasında ilk dört ülke arasında yer alan Türkiye, dünya somonunun %16'sını üretiyor.
- D) Dünya somonunun %16'sını üreten Türkiye, aynı zamanda son beş yıldır somon ihracat sıralamasında ilk dört ülke arasında yer alıyor.
- E) Türkiye son beş yıldır somon ihracatında ilk dört ülke arasında yer almakta ve dünya somonunun %16'sını üretmektedir.



YDT/İNG

66. Led by Dutch artist Wilfred Stijger, a team of 30 sand sculptors constructed the world's tallest sandcastle in July 2021 at the annual sand-sculpting festival held in Denmark using 4860 tonnes of sand, mixed with a bit of clay for stability.

- A) Temmuz 2021'de, Danimarka'da her yıl düzenlenmekte olan kum heykel festivaline, Hollandalı sanatçı Wilfred Stijger 30 kişilik ekibiyle katılarak dünyanın en yüksek kumdan kalesini inşa etti; kalenin yapımında 4860 ton kum ve dayanıklılık için bir miktar kil kullanıldı.
- B) Hollandalı sanatçı Wilfred Stijger ve 30 kum heykeltraşından oluşan ekip Temmuz 2021'de Danimarka'da bir araya gelerek her yıl düzenlenen kum heykel festivaline katıldı ve 4860 ton kum ve bir miktar alçı kullanarak dünyanın en yüksek ve sağlam kalesini inşa etti.
- C) Danimarka Temmuz 2021'de her yıl ev sahipliği yaptığı kum heykel festivalinde, Hollandalı sanatçı Wilfred Stijger liderliğinde 30 kum heykeltraşından oluşan bir ekibi ağırladı ve ekip 4860 ton kum ile dayanıklı olması için bir miktar kili birleştirerek dünyanın en yüksek kumdan kalesini yaptı.
- D) Temmuz 2021'de, Danimarka'da her yıl düzenlenen kum heykel festivalinde Hollandalı sanatçı Wilfred Stijger 30 diğer kum heykeltraşı ile birlikte 4860 ton kum kullanarak dünyanın en yüksek kalesini oluşturdu ve içine dayanıklılık için bir miktar kil ilavesi yaptı.
- E) Hollandalı sanatçı Wilfred Stijger liderliğindeki 30 kum heykeltraşından oluşan bir ekip, Temmuz 2021'de Danimarka'da her yıl düzenlenen kum heykel festivalinde, 4860 ton kumu dayanıklılık için bir miktar kil ile karıştırarak dünyanın en yüksek kumdan kalesini inşa etti.

67. Albinism is a genetic condition that affects both humans and animals, resulting in a lack of pigmentation in the skin, hair, and eyes.

- A) Albinizm, deri, saç ve gözlerde pigmentasyon eksikliğine neden olan, hem insanları hem de hayvanları etkileyen genetik bir durumdur.
- B) Sadece insanlarda değil hayvanlarda da görülen ve genetik bozukluk olarak adlandırılan albinizm, deride, saçta ve gözlerde pigmentasyon eksikliğine neden olmaktadır.
- C) Pigmentasyon eksikliğine yol açan albinizm, deride, saçta ve gözlerde görülebilmektedir, ayrıca insanları olduğu kadar hayvanları da etkileyen genetik bir durumdur.
- D) Deri, saç ve gözlerde pigmentasyon eksikliği belirtileri ile ortaya çıkan albinizm, sadece insanları değil hayvanları da etkileyebilen genetik bir durumdur.
- E) Genetik bir durum olan albinizm hem insanları hem de hayvanları etkilerken, deri, saç ve gözlerde de pigmentasyon eksikliğine yol açmaktadır.



YDT/İNG

68. Poetry has been a means of communication since ancient times, allowing people to convey ideas and stories across generations.

- A) Şiir, çok eski zamanlardan bu yana insanların fikirlerini ve hikayelerini nesiller boyunca aktarmalarını sağlayan bir iletişim aracı olmuştur.
- B) İnsanlar, çok eski zamanlardan bu yana bir iletişim aracı olan şiir sayesinde fikirlerini ve hikayelerini nesiller boyunca aktarmışlardır.
- C) Şiir, insanların fikirlerini ve hikayelerini nesiller boyu aktarmak için kullandıkları çok eski bir iletişim aracıdır.
- D) Çok eski zamanlardan bu yana insanlar, bir iletişim aracı olan şiiri kullanarak fikirlerini ve hikayelerini paylaşmaktadır.
- E) İnsanlar, çok eski zamanlardan bu yana, bir iletişim aracı olan şiiri kullanmış, fikir ve hikayelerinin nesiller boyu aktarılmasına izin vermişlerdir.

69. Robin Hood's Bay, which began as a small fishing village 600 odd years ago on the northeast coast of England, is a perfect place for exploring nature and enjoying cafes and shops.

- A) İngiltere'nin kuzeydoğusunda yer alan ve küçük bir balıkçı köyü olan Robin Hood's Bay, 600 küsur yıl önce kurulmuş olup doğayı keşfetmek, kafe ve dükkanların tadını çıkarmak için mükemmel bir yerdir.
- B) Doğayı keşfetmek, kafe ve dükkanların tadını çıkarmak için mükemmel bir yer olan Robin Hood's Bay, İngiltere'nin kuzeydoğu kıyısında, 600 küsur yıl önce kurulan küçük bir balıkçı köyüdür.
- C) Robin Hood's Bay, İngiltere'nin kuzeydoğu kıyısında kurulan 600 küsur yıllık küçük bir balıkçı köyüdür ayrıca doğayı keşfetmek, kafe ve dükkanların tadını çıkarmak için mükemmeldir.
- D) İngiltere'nin kuzeydoğu kıyısında, 600 küsur yıl önce küçük bir balıkçı köyü olarak başlayan Robin Hood's Bay, doğayı keşfetmek, kafe ve dükkanların tadını çıkarmak için mükemmel bir yerdir.
- E) Robin Hood's Bay, 600 küsur yıl önce İngiltere'nin kuzeydoğu kıyısında küçük bir balıkçı köyü olarak başlamıştı dahası doğayı keşfetmek, kafe ve dükkanların tadını çıkarmak için mükemmel bir yeri.



YDT/İNG

70. - 75. sorularda, verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.

70. Fantastik bir edebi başyapıt olan *Küçük Prens*, bizi bir çocuğun bakış açısının masumiyetini, merakını ve saflığını kucaklamaya teşvik ederek, hayattaki basit sevinçleri kıymetli kılmamızı ve gerçekten önemli olan ilişkilere değer vermemizi hatırlatıyor.

- A) While *The Little Prince*, a fantasy literary masterpiece, encourages readers to embrace the innocence, wonder, and purity of children's perspective, it reminds them to cherish the simple joys in life and value the relationships that are really important.
- B) *The Little Prince*, which is an example of fantasy literary masterpiece, not only reminds us to cherish the simple joys and value the meaningful relationships in life, it also encourages us to embrace the innocence, wonder, and purity of a child's perspective.
- C) Encouraging us to cherish the simple joys in our lives and value truly meaningful relationships, *The Little Prince*, as a fantastic literary masterpiece, has shown us how to embrace the innocence, wonder, and purity of a child's point of view.
- D) A fantasy literary masterpiece, *The Little Prince* reminds you to cherish the simple joys and value the meaningful relationships in your life; furthermore, it encourages you to embrace the innocent, curious, and pure child inside you.
- E) *The Little Prince*, a fantasy literary masterpiece, reminds us to cherish the simple joys in life and value the relationships that truly matter, encouraging us to embrace the innocence, wonder, and purity of a child's perspective.

71. 16. yüzyıldan 1975'e kadar Portekiz ve 1975'ten 2002'ye kadar da Endonezya'nın sömürgesi olan Doğu Timor, 21. yüzyılın başında bağımsızlığını kazanmış olup şimdilerde ise dünya gündemine organik Arabica kahvesi ile oturmıştır.

- A) Since the beginning of the 21st century, independent East Timor, a colony of Portugal from the 16th century until 1975, and a colony of Indonesia from 1975 until 2002, has been serving organic Arabica coffee to the globe.
- B) East Timor, a Portuguese colony from the 16th century to 1975 and an Indonesian colony from 1975 to 2002, obtained independence at the beginning of the 21st century and continues to be on the world's agenda with organic Arabica coffee.
- C) East Timor, which was a colony of Portugal from the 16th century until 1975 and of Indonesia from 1975 to 2002, gained its independence at the beginning of the 21st century and is now on the world agenda with organic Arabica coffee.
- D) East Timor, a Portuguese colony from the 16th century to 1975 and an Indonesian colony from 1975 to 2002, achieved independence at the beginning of the 21st century and is now a major exporter of organic Arabica coffee around the world.
- E) Since the beginning of the 21st century, East Timor, a Portuguese colony from the 16th century until 1975 and an Indonesian colony from 1975 until 2002, has been supplying organic Arabica coffee to the world.



YDT/İNG

72. Şiirlerdeki metaforlar, görünüşte alakasız şeyler arasında canlı ve imgesel karşılaştırmalar yaratarak duygusal etkiyi artırır ve okuyuculara bilinen konular hakkında yeni bakış açıları sunar.

- A) Metaphors in poems offer readers new perspectives on familiar subjects and enhance the emotional impact by creating vivid and imaginative comparisons between seemingly unrelated things.
- B) Metaphors in poems create vivid and imaginative comparisons between seemingly unrelated things, enhancing the emotional impact and offering readers new perspectives on familiar subjects.
- C) Metaphors in poetry create vivid and inventive comparisons between objects that appear unconnected, increasing emotional impact and providing readers with new viewpoints on familiar issues.
- D) Poetry uses metaphors to compare seemingly unrelated objects in vivid and inventive ways, heightening the emotional effect and providing readers with new insights on familiar topics.
- E) Metaphors in poems enhance the emotional impact and offer readers new perspectives on familiar subjects, creating vivid and imaginative comparisons between seemingly unrelated things.

73. Yalnızlık, kişisel deneyimlere bağlı olarak herkes için farklı anlamlar taşıdığından bazı insanlar sosyal bağlantılar ararken, bazıları yalnızlığın iç huzur ve kişisel gelişime katkı sağladığına inanır.

- A) Loneliness has different meanings for everyone depending on personal experiences, some people seek social connections, while others believe that loneliness contributes to inner peace and personal growth.
- B) Loneliness, depending on personal experiences, carries different meanings for everyone, with some seeking social connections to cope with it while others believe it contributes to inner peace and personal growth.
- C) As loneliness, depending on personal experiences, has different meanings for everyone, while some people look for social connections, others believe that solitude contributes to inner peace and personal development.
- D) Because loneliness has different meanings for everyone depending on personal experiences, some people are looking for social connections, while others believe that solitude contributes to inner peace and personal development.
- E) Depending on personal experiences, loneliness can mean different things to different individuals; some people seek social ties, while others believe loneliness contributes to inner peace and personal growth.



YDT/İNG

74. Gençler, teknolojinin sunduğu fırsatları değerlendirerek, dijital girişimler başlatmak ve inovasyon alanında öncü olmak için büyük bir potansiyele sahiptir.

- A) Young people, by utilising the opportunities provided by technology, have great potential to seize the opportunities and become pioneers in the field of innovation.
- B) With the opportunities provided by technology, young people may have the potential to launch digital ventures and become pioneers in the field of innovation.
- C) With the opportunities presented by technology, young people have the potential to start digital initiatives to become pioneers in the field of innovation.
- D) The potential of young people to become pioneers in innovation and launch digital enterprises is significant, thanks to the opportunities offered by technology.
- E) Young people possess the potential embracing the opportunities of technology to initiate digital ventures so that they become pioneers in the field of innovation.

75. Araştırmacılar, Aztek İmparatorluğu'nun yükselişinden sekiz yüzyıl önce Mexico City'nin 48 km kuzeydoğusunda yer alan Teotihuacan'ın dünyanın en büyük şehirlerinden biri olduğunu ve MS 500 civarında 125.000 ila 200.000 nüfusa ulaştığını açıkladı.

- A) Researchers demonstrated the fact that Teotihuacan, the largest city in the world by around 500 CE, reached a population of 125.000 to 200.000, and it was located in the northeast of Mexico City eight centuries before the rise of the Aztec Empire.
- B) It was conveyed by researchers that Teotihuacan, which is only 48 km northeast of Mexico City, was one of the largest cities eight centuries before the rise of the Aztec Empire, reaching a population of 125.000 to 200.000 eight centuries by around 500 CE.
- C) According to researchers, Teotihuacan, located 48 km northeast of Mexico City, was one of the largest cities in the world before the rise of the Aztec Empire, and its population was between 125.000 and 200.000 by around 500 CE.
- D) Researchers conveyed that eight centuries before the rise of the Aztec Empire, Teotihuacan, located 48 km northeast of Mexico City, was one of the largest cities in the world, and it reached a population of 125.000 to 200.000 by around 500 CE.
- E) Research has demonstrated that located 48 km northeast of Mexico City, Teotihuacan was the largest city in the world eight centuries before the rise of the Aztec Empire, and by 500 CE, it reached a population of 125.000 to 200.000.



YDT/İNG

76. - 80. sorularda, cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

76. (I) Education and career planning are essential variables in establishing a teen's future. **(II)** During this key phase, teenagers are enthusiastic about exploring different educational options and planning their paths towards successful careers. **(III)** They participate in self-discovery exercises to identify their passions, strengths, and areas of interest. **(IV)** Apprenticeships provide hands-on training and vital real-world experience to aspiring professionals, fostering their abilities and knowledge in a certain trade or career. **(V)** Teens use resources and seek assistance to research colleges, universities, and vocational programmes that align with their aspirations.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

77. (I) Indigenous people have lived in the Arctic for thousands of years, adapting to the environment and developing a deep understanding of the land and its resources. **(II)** The Arctic's unique environment and ecosystem make it a vital area for scientific research, with ongoing studies focused on wildlife, and human impacts on the region. **(III)** Traditionally, hunting and fishing have been essential for their survival, with seals, whales, and fish providing an important source of food and materials. **(IV)** They lead a life rich in culture and traditions, with a strong connection to the land and a deep respect for the natural world. **(V)** Today, many Arctic communities continue to rely on subsistence activities while also facing new challenges related to climate change and globalisation.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

78. (I) The 1970s were marked by a significant economic downturn in many countries around the world. **(II)** The recession of the decade was the result of a combination of factors, including the oil crisis, rising inflation, and a decline in productivity. **(III)** Despite the economic challenges, the 1970s also saw advancements in technology, music, and culture, with innovations such as the personal computer and the emergence of disco music. **(IV)** In the United States, the crisis began in 1973 and lasted until 1975, leading to high unemployment rates and a sharp decline in the stock market. **(V)** It also had a significant impact on other countries, including the United Kingdom, where it led to the implementation of a series of free-market economic policies.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

79. (I) The aqueduct was built using stone, volcanic rock, and lime mortar and stretched for about 8 kilometres. **(II)** The Chapultepec aqueduct, built in the 15th century, provided drinking water to Tenochtitlan, now Mexico City. **(III)** Sourced from the Chapultepec springs, it served as the primary freshwater supply for the Aztecs in the city. **(IV)** Despite facing destruction twice—first by flooding and then by the Spanish—the aqueduct's construction was completed around 1466 BCE. **(V)** The Chapultepec aqueduct's twin-pipe system made it a crucial water source for Tenochtitlan, allowing the Aztecs to redirect water if needed.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V



YDT/İNG

80. (I) Muazzez İlmiye Çığ's decoding of cuneiform tablets—one of the earliest known writing systems—was a groundbreaking achievement in archaeology and linguistics. (II) She unlocked vital historical and cultural data about prehistoric Sumerians through her expertise in the Sumerian language and understanding of the complicated cuneiform script. (III) Her study included texts such as myths, legal documents, and administrative records, as well as grammar and vocabulary. (IV) She studied at İstanbul University, where she obtained a degree in Archaeology and History. (V) Through her contributions, she greatly enriched the field of Sumerology and provided a deeper understanding of one of the world's earliest civilizations.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V



YDT/İNG

CEVAP ANAHTARI

TEST-1

1. A	11. C	21. C	31. E	41. E	51. C	61. B	71. B
2. E	12. D	22. A	32. B	42. A	52. A	62. C	72. E
3. D	13. A	23. B	33. B	43. B	53. B	63. D	73. E
4. A	14. C	24. B	34. E	44. C	54. B	64. D	74. E
5. B	15. B	25. C	35. D	45. E	55. D	65. A	75. D
6. A	16. B	26. D	36. A	46. C	56. E	66. B	76. D
7. A	17. E	27. A	37. C	47. D	57. E	67. E	77. C
8. B	18. C	28. B	38. C	48. D	58. B	68. D	78. B
9. B	19. A	29. D	39. A	49. C	59. C	69. A	79. E
10. A	20. D	30. B	40. B	50. E	60. A	70. D	80. C

YDT/İNG

CEVAP ANAHTARI

TEST-2

1. D	11. B	21. D	31. A	41. C	51. A	61. A	71. B
2. A	12. E	22. C	32. C	42. B	52. E	62. E	72. D
3. C	13. E	23. B	33. E	43. E	53. B	63. B	73. E
4. B	14. B	24. D	34. A	44. C	54. B	64. A	74. A
5. C	15. A	25. D	35. B	45. A	55. C	65. A	75. B
6. B	16. D	26. C	36. C	46. C	56. D	66. D	76. D
7. C	17. E	27. B	37. E	47. E	57. C	67. D	77. C
8. C	18. B	28. E	38. B	48. B	58. D	68. E	78. B
9. A	19. D	29. D	39. C	49. B	59. B	69. B	79. D
10. E	20. A	30. B	40. A	50. C	60. E	70. A	80. C



YDT/İNG

CEVAP ANAHTARI

TEST-3

1. D	11. D	21. A	31. C	41. D	51. D	61. C	71. A
2. C	12. D	22. D	32. B	42. E	52. C	62. B	72. B
3. B	13. A	23. B	33. C	43. B	53. E	63. A	73. A
4. A	14. D	24. C	34. B	44. C	54. E	64. C	74. A
5. E	15. A	25. D	35. E	45. C	55. C	65. A	75. E
6. A	16. C	26. E	36. C	46. B	56. E	66. C	76. C
7. E	17. B	27. A	37. C	47. E	57. A	67. E	77. D
8. E	18. E	28. C	38. B	48. D	58. B	68. A	78. B
9. B	19. A	29. A	39. A	49. E	59. B	69. C	79. E
10. C	20. D	30. E	40. C	50. B	60. E	70. B	80. D

YDT/İNG

CEVAP ANAHTARI

TEST-4

1. C	11. A	21. E	31. B	41. B	51. E	61. C	71. B
2. A	12. C	22. D	32. C	42. E	52. D	62. E	72. E
3. A	13. A	23. C	33. D	43. A	53. B	63. D	73. B
4. E	14. E	24. B	34. D	44. D	54. C	64. C	74. D
5. B	15. B	25. A	35. E	45. B	55. A	65. A	75. A
6. E	16. C	26. B	36. C	46. D	56. E	66. B	76. D
7. D	17. B	27. D	37. A	47. C	57. E	67. D	77. D
8. C	18. D	28. D	38. E	48. A	58. D	68. C	78. B
9. B	19. D	29. C	39. B	49. D	59. B	69. A	79. C
10. C	20. A	30. A	40. D	50. C	60. E	70. B	80. D



YDT/İNG

CEVAP ANAHTARI

TEST-5

1. E	11. C	21. D	31. E	41. B	51. B	61. A	71. B
2. A	12. B	22. A	32. C	42. D	52. B	62. B	72. A
3. D	13. A	23. A	33. A	43. E	53. E	63. E	73. B
4. C	14. B	24. B	34. B	44. C	54. D	64. A	74. A
5. D	15. D	25. A	35. B	45. E	55. C	65. C	75. E
6. B	16. A	26. E	36. E	46. D	56. D	66. E	76. C
7. E	17. A	27. B	37. C	47. B	57. A	67. D	77. B
8. A	18. D	28. D	38. C	48. A	58. D	68. B	78. D
9. C	19. B	29. D	39. A	49. A	59. E	69. A	79. D
10. A	20. E	30. D	40. D	50. C	60. D	70. B	80. C

YDT/İNG

CEVAP ANAHTARI

TEST-6

1. A	11. A	21. B	31. C	41. E	51. B	61. D	71. A
2. C	12. B	22. C	32. B	42. D	52. E	62. A	72. D
3. C	13. B	23. A	33. C	43. B	53. E	63. E	73. C
4. E	14. C	24. E	34. E	44. C	54. B	64. B	74. E
5. B	15. B	25. B	35. B	45. E	55. D	65. C	75. D
6. D	16. E	26. C	36. A	46. D	56. B	66. C	76. A
7. D	17. B	27. E	37. E	47. C	57. D	67. A	77. C
8. C	18. A	28. C	38. D	48. C	58. E	68. B	78. C
9. A	19. C	29. C	39. B	49. A	59. D	69. E	79. A
10. B	20. D	30. E	40. C	50. A	60. B	70. B	80. E



YDT/İNG

CEVAP ANAHTARI

TEST-7

1. D	11. C	21. D	31. C	41. C	51. C	61. A	71. E
2. E	12. E	22. A	32. B	42. C	52. D	62. D	72. B
3. E	13. B	23. E	33. A	43. A	53. C	63. C	73. B
4. C	14. C	24. E	34. E	44. C	54. D	64. A	74. D
5. D	15. D	25. B	35. B	45. A	55. A	65. B	75. D
6. B	16. C	26. C	36. E	46. E	56. A	66. C	76. E
7. E	17. B	27. D	37. C	47. B	57. C	67. A	77. C
8. B	18. A	28. D	38. D	48. D	58. B	68. E	78. B
9. B	19. E	29. E	39. C	49. A	59. C	69. D	79. C
10. A	20. D	30. D	40. A	50. B	60. B	70. E	80. A

YDT/İNG

CEVAP ANAHTARI

TEST-8

1. B	11. E	21. D	31. A	41. A	51. B	61. B	71. C
2. E	12. B	22. B	32. A	42. D	52. B	62. D	72. B
3. D	13. C	23. C	33. C	43. B	53. C	63. C	73. A
4. C	14. E	24. B	34. B	44. C	54. E	64. E	74. E
5. A	15. A	25. D	35. B	45. B	55. E	65. B	75. C
6. B	16. D	26. B	36. D	46. D	56. D	66. A	76. B
7. C	17. C	27. B	37. C	47. C	57. A	67. C	77. E
8. D	18. B	28. A	38. B	48. E	58. C	68. E	78. C
9. A	19. A	29. C	39. E	49. E	59. D	69. C	79. D
10. C	20. E	30. B	40. C	50. D	60. C	70. A	80. D



YDT/İNG

CEVAP ANAHTARI

TEST-9

1. A	11. E	21. B	31. E	41. B	51. B	61. A	71. D
2. C	12. D	22. D	32. A	42. D	52. A	62. E	72. B
3. B	13. A	23. A	33. C	43. A	53. C	63. D	73. A
4. D	14. D	24. C	34. D	44. C	54. D	64. E	74. D
5. A	15. B	25. B	35. A	45. E	55. B	65. B	75. E
6. A	16. E	26. C	36. C	46. A	56. E	66. D	76. E
7. B	17. A	27. A	37. B	47. B	57. E	67. B	77. B
8. E	18. C	28. D	38. E	48. D	58. C	68. B	78. E
9. D	19. B	29. C	39. D	49. C	59. C	69. C	79. B
10. B	20. D	30. B	40. A	50. E	60. B	70. A	80. E

YDT/İNG

CEVAP ANAHTARI

TEST-10

1. D	11. C	21. A	31. B	41. A	51. E	61. E	71. C
2. B	12. A	22. B	32. B	42. C	52. D	62. B	72. A
3. C	13. D	23. C	33. C	43. B	53. C	63. A	73. C
4. E	14. E	24. C	34. B	44. C	54. C	64. A	74. A
5. E	15. E	25. E	35. C	45. B	55. E	65. B	75. D
6. B	16. B	26. A	36. A	46. E	56. B	66. E	76. D
7. A	17. C	27. C	37. D	47. D	57. D	67. A	77. B
8. C	18. A	28. A	38. B	48. D	58. C	68. A	78. C
9. A	19. B	29. A	39. D	49. A	59. D	69. D	79. A
10. D	20. D	30. D	40. A	50. A	60. A	70. E	80. D



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REFERENCES

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