







MİLLÎ EĞİTİM BAKANLIĞI YAYINLARI  
YARDIMCI KAYNAK EĞİTİM MATERYALİ

VOCABULARY FOR YDT  
GRADE 12

ISBN

**Genel Yayın Yönetmeni**

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Tüm yayın hakları saklıdır. Tanıtım için yapılacak kısa alıntılar dışında, yayıncının yazılı izni olmaksızın hiçbir yolla çoğaltılamaz ve kullanılamaz.





## İSTİKLÂL MARŞI

Korkma, sönmez bu şafaklarda yüzen al sancak;  
Sönmeden yurdumun üstünde tüten en son ocak.  
O benim milletimin yıldızıdır, parlayacak;  
O benimdir, o benim milletimindir ancak.

Çatma, kurban olayım, çehreni ey nazlı hilâl!  
Kahraman ırkıma bir gül! Ne bu şiddet, bu celâl?  
Sana olmaz dökülen kanlarımız sonra helâl.  
Hakkıdır Hakk'a tapan milletimin istiklâl.

Ben ezelden beridir hür yaşadım, hür yaşarım.  
Hangi çılgın bana zincir vuracakmış? Şaşarım!  
Kükremiş sel gibiyim, bendimi çiğner, aşarım.  
Yırtarım dağları, enginlere sığmam, taşarım.

Garbın âfâkını sarmışsa çelik zırhlı duvar,  
Benim iman dolu göğsüm gibi serhaddim var.  
Ulusun, korkma! Nasıl böyle bir imanı boğar,  
Medeniyet dediğin tek dişi kalmış canavar?

Arkadaş, yurduma alçakları uğratma sakın;  
Siper et gövdeni, dursun bu hayâsızca akın.  
Doğacaktır sana va'ettiği günler Hakk'ın;  
Kim bilir, belki yarın, belki yarından da yakın.

Bastığın yerleri toprak diyerek geçme, tanı:  
Düşün altındaki binlerce kefensiz yatanı.  
Sen şehit oğlusun, incitme, yazıktır, atanı:  
Verme, dünyaları alsan da bu cennet vatanı.

Kim bu cennet vatanın uğruna olmaz ki feda?  
Şüheda fişkırarak toprağı sıksan, şüheda!  
Cânı, cânânı, bütün varımı alsın da Huda,  
Etmesin tek vatanımdan beni dünyada cüda.

Ruhumun senden İlâhî, şudur ancak emeli:  
Değmesin mabedimin göğsüne nâmahrem eli.  
Bu ezanlar -ki şehadetleri dinin temeli-  
Ebedî yurdumun üstünde benim inlemeli.

O zaman vecd ile bin secde eder -varsa- taşım,  
Her cerîhamdan İlâhî, boşanıp kanlı yaşım,  
Fışkırır ruh-ı mücerret gibi yerden na'şım;  
O zaman yükselerek arşa değer belki başım.

Dalgalan sen de şafaklar gibi ey şanlı hilâl!  
Olsun artık dökülen kanlarımın hepsi helâl.  
Ebediyyen sana yok, ırkıma yok izmihlâl;  
Hakkıdır hür yaşamış bayrağımın hürriyyet;  
Hakkıdır Hakk'a tapan milletimin istiklâl!

**Mehmet Âkif ERSOY**

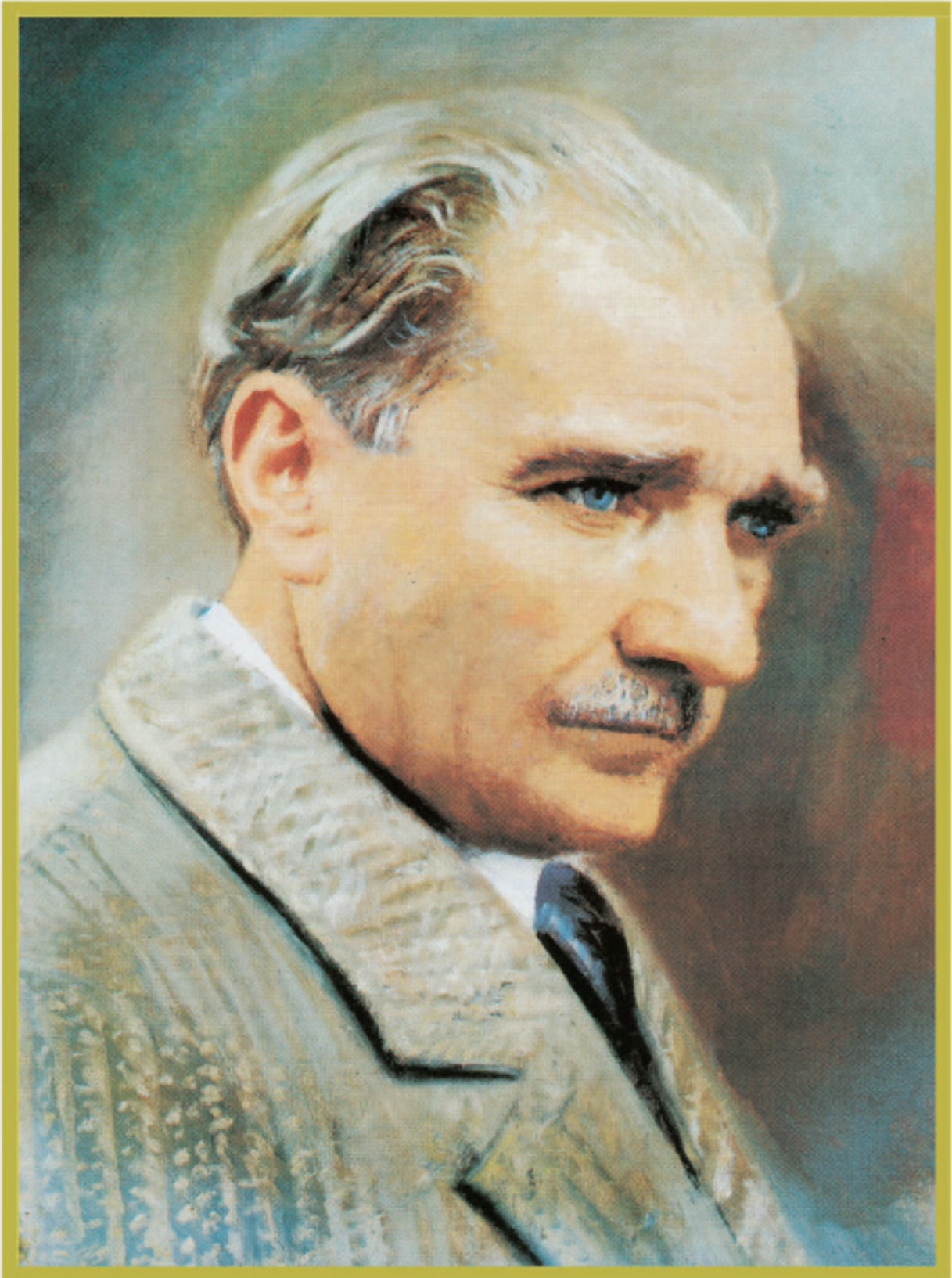
## GENÇLİĞE HİTABE

Ey Türk gençliği! Birinci vazifen, Türk istiklâlini, Türk Cumhuriyetini, ilelebet muhafaza ve müdafaa etmektir.

Mevcudiyetinin ve istikbalinin yegâne temeli budur. Bu temel, senin en kıymetli hazinendir. İstikbalde dahi, seni bu hazineden mahrum etmek isteyecek dâhilî ve hâricî bedhahların olacaktır. Bir gün, istiklâl ve cumhuriyeti müdafaa mecburiyetine düşersen, vazifeye atılmak için, içinde bulunacağın vaziyetin imkân ve şeraitini düşünmeyeceksin! Bu imkân ve şerait, çok namüsaît bir mahiyette tezahür edebilir. İstiklâl ve cumhuriyetine kastedecek düşmanlar, bütün dünyada emsali görülmemiş bir galibiyetin mümessili olabilirler. Cebren ve hile ile aziz vatanın bütün kaleleri zapt edilmiş, bütün tersanelerine girilmiş, bütün orduları dağıtılmış ve memleketin her köşesi bilfil işgal edilmiş olabilir. Bütün bu şeraitten daha elîm ve daha vahim olmak üzere, memleketin dâhilinde iktidara sahip olanlar gafflet ve dalâlet ve hattâ hıyanet içinde bulunabilirler. Hattâ bu iktidar sahipleri şahsî menfaatlerini, müstevlîlerin siyasî emelleriyle tevhit edebilirler. Millet, fakr u zaruret içinde harap ve bîtap düşmüş olabilir.

Ey Türk istikbalinin evlâdı! İşte, bu ahval ve şerait içinde dahi vazifen, Türk istiklâl ve cumhuriyetini kurtarmaktır. Muhtaç olduğun kudret, damarlarındaki asil kanda mevcuttur.

**Mustafa Kemal ATATÜRK**



**MUSTAFA KEMAL ATATÜRK**





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The YDT is a critical component for students aiming for language-based scores in the university entrance exam. Among the key competencies tested, vocabulary knowledge plays a fundamental role in ensuring a successful performance. Mastery of vocabulary not only aids in comprehension and communication but also enhances the ability to analyse and answer various question types within the exam. Given the competitive nature of the YDT, a solid command of vocabulary is indispensable for achieving high scores.

This book has been designed to guide students through structured progression, starting with easier questions and gradually moving towards more challenging ones. There are forty-eight tests presented in a multiple-choice format, each containing sixteen questions: three nouns, three adjectives, three adverbs, three verbs, three phrasal verbs, and one preposition. The tests from 1 to 8 are easy, those from 9 to 28 are of moderate difficulty, and the tests from 29 to 48 are more challenging. The target vocabulary has been meticulously prepared, systematically categorised, and graded to align with the increasing difficulty progression throughout the book and the corresponding CEFR levels. These tests feature words carefully curated from ÖSYM's past language exams, ensuring that they are highly relevant and consistent with the YDT's focus.

For convenience, QR codes have been incorporated throughout the book, granting students instant access to video explanations for each question, and <https://ogmmateryal.eba.gov.tr/> can also be visited for additional resources, practice tests, and updates.

We hope *Vocabulary for YDT Grade 12* proves to be a valuable resource in students' journey towards mastering the intricacies of English vocabulary. We extend our best wishes for their success in the YDT.

1. - 16. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **To determine students' progress, schools organise a comprehensive ---- at the end of each term, and this covers all subjects they have studied.**

A) achievement  
B) examination  
C) invitation  
D) composition  
E) application



2. **Each visit to an art museum is unique and educational, as they feature ---- exhibits that highlight different styles from artists around the world.**

A) crowded  
B) missing  
C) repeating  
D) various  
E) strange



3. **When interacting with others in a community, it is important to express disagreements ---- to maintain harmony and have mutual respect.**

A) quickly  
B) monthly  
C) regularly  
D) urgently  
E) politely



4. **In many cases, if an item is needed temporarily, individuals choose to ---- it from someone they know rather than purchase it.**

A) collect  
B) leave  
C) borrow  
D) attach  
E) allow



5. **Scientists are collecting atmospheric data by using advanced satellite technologies to ---- the underlying causes of climate change.**

A) give away  
B) fill in  
C) find out  
D) turn off  
E) put down



6. **People can enhance their earning potential and their total income if they choose an ---- that matches their interests, abilities, and goals.**

A) instruction  
B) occupation  
C) appearance  
D) identification  
E) invention



7. **In order to ensure that a research study is ----, scientists carefully collect data, carry out detailed analyses, and think about all the different factors.**









A) modern  
B) natural  
C) similar  
D) exhausted  
E) complete



8. **An American crow is ---- confused with the common raven; however, it is smaller than a raven and has a beak that is shaped differently.**

A) frequently  
B) exactly  
C) dangerously  
D) fortunately  
E) especially



9. Airlines often ---- flights worldwide due to bad weather conditions or technical issues, which can significantly impact passengers' travel plans.
- A) arrange  
B) confirm  
C) offer  
D) delay  
E) handle
- 
10. In the professional world, it is thought to be kind to ---- clients to address their needs and concerns soon after they have contacted you.
- A) call back  
B) put away  
C) pass on  
D) bring up  
E) carry out
- 
11. University libraries provide students with ---- to a variety of materials, including books, journals, electronic databases, and websites.
- A) practice  
B) access  
C) description  
D) demand  
E) benefit
- 
12. Modern solar panels can be considered more ---- than earlier models, as they produce more electricity while occupying less space.
- A) efficient  
B) familiar  
C) affordable  
D) reserved  
E) separate
- 
13. As people get older, they often have difficulty in ---- retaining information that they have just seen, such as phone numbers or shopping lists.
- A) fairly  
B) briefly  
C) heavily  
D) lately  
E) curiously
- 
14. Since rising atmospheric carbon dioxide levels increase photosynthesis, they could ---- the growth of tropical forests.
- A) install  
B) spoil  
C) improve  
D) destroy  
E) beat
- 
15. Even though many people are aware of the environmental benefits of recycling, some still ---- items that could be easily sorted and reused.
- A) throw away  
B) bring back  
C) divide up  
D) put out  
E) switch off
- 
16. New research shows that students who can see green landscapes ---- their classroom windows perform better ---- tests requiring focused attention.
- A) across / for  
B) towards / at  
C) out of / through  
D) with / in  
E) from / on
- 

1. - 16. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **The Uluburun shipwreck dating to the Late Bronze Age was discovered during an undersea ----, which revealed a wealth of ancient artefacts and trade goods.**

A) invention  
B) expedition  
C) delivery  
D) industry  
E) collection



2. **A *lingua franca*, a common language, is ---- in foreign diplomacy, as it provides communication between individuals without a shared native language.**

A) unlikely  
B) temporary  
C) essential  
D) damaging  
E) separate



3. **Only an accurate examination of the eye's unique shape, which allows for the correct prescription of corrective lenses, can ---- treat astigmatism.**

A) hardly  
B) briefly  
C) curiously  
D) urgently  
E) properly



4. **Modern technologies often ---- physical effort and save time, but they also increase disease risk by promoting a lazy lifestyle with little to no activity.**

A) delay  
B) improve  
C) require  
D) reduce  
E) include



5. **To enhance dietary habits, it is crucial to ---- unhealthy eating patterns and adopt more nutritious alternatives, according to health professionals.**

A) give up  
B) come in  
C) take off  
D) turn into  
E) search out



6. **Travelling often brings a great sense of ---- since each new experience broadens one's perspective and deepens the understanding of the world.**

A) memory  
B) abundance  
C) mystery  
D) security  
E) achievement



7. **Many global companies rely on a ---- distribution network so that their products can reach customers, even in the most remote locations.**









A) tight  
B) weak  
C) close  
D) tidy  
E) wide



8. **In a Dutch community, people have the freedom to build their own homes, even without the assistance of an architect, using software ---- developed for the project.**

A) badly  
B) sincerely  
C) unfortunately  
D) specially  
E) honestly



9. People frequently find it challenging to ---- their fear of heights, yet regular practice and mental techniques can help decrease the anxiety level related to it.
- A) manage  
B) admit  
C) explain  
D) decide  
E) refuse
- 
10. During their missions, astronauts must ---- specialised space suits to protect themselves from the vacuum and high temperatures in space.
- A) go off  
B) turn over  
C) leave behind  
D) put on  
E) call for
- 
11. When preparing for a job interview, it is important to pay attention to overall ----, including clothing and grooming, as it can impact the first impression you make.
- A) celebration  
B) explanation  
C) appearance  
D) opportunity  
E) instruction
- 
12. To solve water pollution issues, we need a ---- solution that includes stricter regulations and educating people about pollution's effects.
- A) permanent  
B) willing  
C) difficult  
D) repeating  
E) casual
- 
13. Professional athletes ---- get long breaks during their competitive seasons because their training and match schedules are very demanding.
- A) easily  
B) immediately  
C) gently  
D) approximately  
E) rarely
- 
14. Parents should always ---- their children's opinions and feelings because this helps to build their self-esteem and encourages open communication.
- A) predict  
B) declare  
C) exchange  
D) choose  
E) respect
- 
15. In order to promote global peace and cooperation on specific issues, international organisations ---- detailed guidelines that countries must follow.
- A) consist of  
B) set up  
C) keep on  
D) get off  
E) fill out
- 
16. Researchers have created a new type of soil that can absorb water ---- the air to keep plants hydrated and regulate the amount ---- fertiliser.
- A) to / in  
B) out of / for  
C) from / of  
D) through / by  
E) into / as
- 

1. - 16. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Your energy bill could rise in the winter due to air leakage caused by improper installation, extreme ---- changes, or low-quality windows.**

A) temperature  
B) election  
C) forecast  
D) complaint  
E) prescription



2. **The development of writing is a ---- turning point, as one of the main differences between prehistoric and historic societies is surely the presence of written records.**

A) temporary  
B) great  
C) strict  
D) frequent  
E) humid



3. **In addition to reducing food waste and preserving the nutrients and flavour of the products, learning how to ---- store your food will also help you save money.**

A) occasionally  
B) completely  
C) typically  
D) properly  
E) approximately



4. **Road signs provide useful information about traffic laws, directions, and distances to help you travel more safely or ---- getting lost in unfamiliar places.**

A) postpone  
B) explore  
C) interrupt  
D) avoid  
E) remove



5. **When pilots prepare for departure, they have to conduct a series of final checks before an aeroplane can safely ---- from the runway and rise into the sky.**

A) divide up  
B) come in  
C) put out  
D) take off  
E) get back



6. **In competitive sports, having a talented coach provides the team with a significant ---- since the coach offers expert guidance, strategy, and motivation.**

A) advantage  
B) mystery  
C) memory  
D) challenge  
E) attraction



7. **It is essential to recognise whether a patient's condition is ---- and requires immediate medical attention to prevent serious complications.**









A) regular  
B) public  
C) relative  
D) frozen  
E) urgent



8. **To ensure that a machine performs properly and satisfies quality requirements, it is critical to follow the detailed instructions ----.**

A) hardly  
B) suddenly  
C) correctly  
D) kindly  
E) hopefully



9. During the Ottoman Empire, leatherwork was highly valued; skilled artisans produced a variety of leather products, which ---- ceremonial items.
- A) attracted  
B) preferred  
C) explained  
D) included  
E) destroyed
- 
10. While ---- their children, parents play a key role by guiding them through the challenges of life and providing them with the tools and values necessary for personal growth.
- A) bringing up  
B) calling back  
C) taking apart  
D) carrying out  
E) tidying away
- 
11. Renewable energy presents an effective ---- to the growing concerns about climate change by generating clean and sustainable power.
- A) delay  
B) solution  
C) excuse  
D) result  
E) ambition
- 
12. Psychological studies suggest that the development of an ---- sense of self is significant, as it allows individuals to form their own opinions and make decisions.
- A) increasing  
B) opposite  
C) irregular  
D) embarrassing  
E) independent
- 
13. Creating detailed grading rubrics enables teachers to evaluate students' work ---- by providing clear criteria and uniform standards.
- A) gently  
B) mainly  
C) rarely  
D) partly  
E) fairly
- 
14. In scientific research, choosing the best approach is important, so researchers need to ---- which methods to use before experiments to get accurate results.
- A) raise  
B) contain  
C) decide  
D) expect  
E) perform
- 
15. Actors and actresses are trained to ---- no matter what unexpected issues arise to keep the show running in theatrical productions.
- A) carry on  
B) get along  
C) take up  
D) work out  
E) turn back
- 
16. ---- various discoveries, human-made artefacts like tools, clothes, and decorations provide valuable information ---- academics studying ancient cultures.
- A) Without / to  
B) Within / about  
C) Underneath / by  
D) Among / for  
E) Of / upon
- 



1. - 16. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **There has been a big effort to find alternative ways to prevent certain skin illnesses because sunscreens provide only moderate ----.**

A) variety  
B) abundance  
C) qualification  
D) shield  
E) opportunity



2. **In the early 1980s, it was discovered that quasicrystals, a type of crystal, can form organised structures without ---- patterns, which means each of them is unique.**

A) repeating  
B) irregular  
C) improper  
D) simple  
E) available



3. **Farmers must follow agricultural instructions ---- to have a good harvest and keep the soil healthy, and this also helps them grow more crops.**

A) carefully  
B) kindly  
C) artificially  
D) quickly  
E) recently



4. **To safeguard the environment and ensure a healthier planet for future generations, every individual must ---- and minimise their plastic usage.**

A) protect  
B) admit  
C) recycle  
D) consider  
E) operate



5. **Ecomuseums aim to ---- nearly forgotten traditions so that cultural identity and community bonds become stronger thanks to the reintroduction of these practices.**

A) end up  
B) bring back  
C) give away  
D) leave behind  
E) put down



6. **Accurate ---- of global temperature changes and the creation of ecologically friendly policies are essential for reducing the risk of severe potential consequences.**

A) composition  
B) practice  
C) condition  
D) analysis  
E) permission



7. **Due to the ---- movement of nomadic communities, neither fixed settlements nor permanent facilities are suitable for their traditional lifestyles.**









A) similar  
B) frequent  
C) rare  
D) familiar  
E) strict



8. **With the rapid advancement of medical technology, scientists have developed such innovative tools that many ---- untreatable conditions are now under control.**

A) sincerely  
B) fortunately  
C) previously  
D) regularly  
E) suddenly



9. **Studies that focus only on verbal communication strategies and do not include non-verbal signals ---- to capture all elements of social interaction.**
- A) expect  
B) predict  
C) fail  
D) manage  
E) choose
- 
10. **Wildfires burn out of control because they can grow quickly due to wind and dry conditions, making them difficult for firefighters to ----.**
- A) pick up  
B) throw away  
C) call for  
D) put out  
E) get off
- 
11. **An effective solution to the growing space waste problem is urgently needed, as broken pieces from satellites or rockets endanger the ---- of space missions.**
- A) benefit  
B) difficulty  
C) advantage  
D) safety  
E) purpose
- 
12. **In ancient times, people used ---- tools made from stones and sticks to help them in their daily activities, such as hunting for food and building shelters.**
- A) thin  
B) wide  
C) damaging  
D) gentle  
E) basic
- 
13. **To decide the correct dosage of medication, it is important to measure the amount ---- according to the prescription because it can affect the outcome.**
- A) lately  
B) briefly  
C) exactly  
D) nearly  
E) easily
- 
14. **The Mesopotamians, who ---- their cities along the rivers, developed advanced irrigation systems to improve agricultural productivity.**
- A) founded  
B) achieved  
C) attached  
D) collected  
E) admired
- 
15. **Owing to intensive use, printer ink cartridges typically ---- faster in high-volume printers compared to those used for lighter printing tasks.**
- A) turn down  
B) wear out  
C) switch on  
D) run up  
E) put away
- 
16. **Antibiotics can cure some illnesses ---- animals, but they work best in the early stages and should be used ---- the shortest period of time possible.**
- A) from / during  
B) with / through  
C) in / for  
D) among / on  
E) by / about
- 

1. - 16. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **The Mediterranean diet is renowned for its nutritional ----, emphasising a balanced intake of fruits, vegetables, whole grains, and healthy fats.**

A) value  
B) comment  
C) difficulty  
D) fallacy  
E) taste



2. **Investors see renewable energy as an important part of the ---- green economy, which promises long-term growth and innovation.**

A) temporary  
B) dangerous  
C) developing  
D) previous  
E) challenging



3. **---- all patients with type 2 diabetes experience symptoms like increased thirst and tiredness, commonly described in medical resources.**

A) Slightly  
B) Especially  
C) Fairly  
D) Nearly  
E) Only



4. **Researchers often ---- scientific teams during expeditions worldwide so that they can provide support and analysis to ensure the mission's success.**

A) entertain  
B) improve  
C) collect  
D) replace  
E) accompany



5. **As a result of the rise of artificial intelligence, some people are concerned that it will replace humans, and they may ---- losing their jobs.**

A) put out  
B) switch on  
C) end up  
D) give in  
E) turn into



6. **A new type of camera that mimics the vision of a bird for better object identification has a wide ---- of potential applications in various industries.**

A) range  
B) receipt  
C) attitude  
D) prescription  
E) inquiry



7. **Although blue colouration is frequently observed in certain insects, such as bees, wasps, beetles, and butterflies, it is relatively ---- in ants.**









A) common  
B) traditional  
C) cosy  
D) separate  
E) rare



8. **Simulation is used to model objects, systems, or processes with the aim of predicting their behaviours and performance in different scenarios as ---- as possible.**

A) quickly  
B) accurately  
C) curiously  
D) obviously  
E) sincerely



9. **Before adding new exercises to your routine, make sure your healthcare provider ---- that they are safe and effective for you.**
- A) invents  
B) approves  
C) refuses  
D) predicts  
E) discovers
- 
10. **To save energy and decrease electricity costs, it is important to ---- all electronic devices when they are not in use, especially overnight.**
- A) call for  
B) find out  
C) switch off  
D) get back  
E) fill in
- 
11. **To gain ---- to a conservatoire, candidates must complete an application process and meet specific criteria, which guarantees that only qualified ones attend.**
- A) difference  
B) approach  
C) conclusion  
D) conformity  
E) admission
- 
12. **On a play's premiere night, after long rehearsals, actors may feel ---- about their performance and the audience's possible reactions.**
- A) anxious  
B) injured  
C) common  
D) ancient  
E) exhausted
- 
13. **A study of coral reefs in Papua New Guinea reveals that ocean acidification damages coral structure, which makes the habitat undesirable, ---- for some fish species.**
- A) hopefully  
B) briefly  
C) particularly  
D) fortunately  
E) honestly
- 
14. **Despite the vast amount of safety information available online, many people do not ---- the potential risks associated with internet security.**
- A) explain  
B) defend  
C) treat  
D) recognise  
E) develop
- 
15. **Researchers believe that the loss of stem cells causes organs and tissues to ---- gradually because they are unable to replace their lost cells.**
- A) wear out  
B) take off  
C) knock down  
D) split up  
E) pass on
- 
16. **Glassblowing, which is particularly famous ---- Gaziantep, is a traditional craft that involves shaping molten glass ---- various forms using a blowpipe.**
- A) for / to  
B) via / on  
C) around / by  
D) beside / under  
E) in / into
- 

1. - 16. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Sir Edmund Hillary, who was a mountaineer and explorer, overcame numerous challenges to reach the summit of Mount Everest on his second ----.**

A) access  
B) rescue  
C) attempt  
D) delay  
E) pattern



2. **Although research on hydrogen engines is still in its ---- stages and requires more functional experiments, the results so far appear promising.**

A) successful  
B) neat  
C) permanent  
D) early  
E) giant



3. **When ---- thrown away, electronic waste may release harmful substances into the land and water, which can have serious health and ecological consequences.**

A) incompletely  
B) unclearly  
C) suitably  
D) improperly  
E) gently



4. **Historians ---- a variety of methods to understand how people lived and what their daily lives were like during different periods of history.**

A) realise  
B) use  
C) deliver  
D) provide  
E) inform



5. **In 1492, Christopher Columbus ---- on a voyage across the Atlantic Ocean to find a new route to Asia, but he accidentally discovered the Americas.**

A) came in  
B) ran up  
C) put out  
D) turned into  
E) set off



6. **As technology and job expectations change rapidly, the ---- of new solutions becomes critical for solving the various problems we face in our daily lives.**

A) instruction  
B) description  
C) range  
D) development  
E) condition



7. **A study of some species of fish has shown that the majority of them will face extensive losses of ---- environments and migration from their present locations.**









A) suitable  
B) crowded  
C) unlikely  
D) inconvenient  
E) affordable



8. **A computer interface that can ---- read people's thoughts may help those who are non-verbal or have severe communication barriers.**

A) carefully  
B) normally  
C) accurately  
D) typically  
E) heavily



9. **City security cameras, which operate 24/7, provide crucial data for law enforcement to help them efficiently monitor urban areas and ---- illegal activities.**
- A) allow  
B) create  
C) prevent  
D) consider  
E) delete
- 
10. **Researchers frequently ---- new methods with the aim of improving the technology that converts wave energy into electricity and making it more budget-friendly.**
- A) carry on  
B) give in  
C) put back  
D) take up  
E) look into
- 
11. **A high level of ---- with the character being played is essential for good acting since this deep understanding greatly enhances the quality of the performance.**
- A) difference  
B) ability  
C) support  
D) familiarity  
E) discussion
- 
12. **Exploring diverse literary genres can be a ---- yet rewarding experience for readers aiming to gain a better comprehension of different styles and themes.**
- A) simple  
B) challenging  
C) necessary  
D) brief  
E) common
- 
13. **Though excavation teams carefully document findings, some historical records are ---- understood due to the incomplete nature of the artefacts discovered.**
- A) totally  
B) obviously  
C) easily  
D) quickly  
E) partly
- 
14. **The Romans ---- the great architect Vitruvius for his contributions to architecture, especially his usage of long-lasting materials.**
- A) admired  
B) persuaded  
C) defeated  
D) received  
E) displayed
- 
15. **To achieve proficiency in a new musical instrument and ensure steady improvement over time, it is important to ---- practising regularly.**
- A) go off  
B) take away  
C) put down  
D) keep on  
E) split up
- 
16. **Medical technology has had a big impact ---- the effectiveness of treatments for chronic diseases and patient outcomes ---- the past decade.**
- A) of / in  
B) by / throughout  
C) on / over  
D) from / until  
E) among / before
- 

1. - 16. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **The ---- to adapt to different sporting conditions is crucial in becoming a successful athlete, which requires both physical strength and mental skills.**

A) equipment  
B) election  
C) quantity  
D) suggestion  
E) ability



2. **Volunteer organisations benefit greatly from the consistent support of those who are ---- to dedicate their time and effort to help others in need.**

A) missing  
B) temporary  
C) willing  
D) anxious  
E) urgent



3. **Judging people based on their look may be misleading because it is ---- their actions and words that reveal their true personalities.**

A) slowly  
B) actually  
C) rarely  
D) suddenly  
E) badly



4. **If coffee spills on clothing, it should be soaked with cold water, sprayed with a mixture of white vinegar and dish soap, and rinsed to make the stain ----.**

A) disappear  
B) happen  
C) delay  
D) deliver  
E) suffer



5. **When applying for a permit, you often need to ---- various forms, including identification documents, to ensure your application is complete and accurate.**

A) check in  
B) get back  
C) fill out  
D) turn into  
E) give away



6. **Flexible work hours are a major ---- for job seekers, and it often plays a key role in their decision-making processes when evaluating potential job offers.**

A) improvement  
B) examination  
C) appearance  
D) occupation  
E) attraction



7. **In hot regions, the landscape is ---- to change more quickly because the constant, extreme heat causes rocks and soil to break apart faster.**









A) excited  
B) lucky  
C) average  
D) likely  
E) relative



8. **Experiencing technical issues with a computer necessitates addressing them ---- to avoid further complications and potential data loss.**

A) lately  
B) approximately  
C) previously  
D) immediately  
E) honestly



9. **Shifting to renewable energy sources, such as wind, solar, and geothermal energy, is one of the methods to ---- the goal of carbon neutrality.**
- A) ignore  
B) achieve  
C) confirm  
D) fail  
E) control
- 
10. **Thousands of aircraft ---- and land under different weather conditions without incident every day; therefore, flying is safer than driving or taking a train.**
- A) fill in  
B) lie down  
C) take off  
D) pick up  
E) work out
- 
11. **Since eating only one food group means missing out on key ---- that the body needs for optimal health, it is important to choose a variety of foods.**
- A) nutrients  
B) adverts  
C) patterns  
D) weights  
E) lectures
- 
12. **Collagen, the main protein in the human cornea, aids in wound healing; however, it is too soft and ---- to be used in contact lenses.**
- A) quiet  
B) smart  
C) weak  
D) safe  
E) slow
- 
13. **The personal data of users might be ---- revealed unless companies regularly update their security policies to safeguard users against potential cyberthreats.**
- A) conveniently  
B) hardly  
C) cautiously  
D) ideally  
E) dangerously
- 
14. **Although it may seem difficult, it is highly essential to ---- when a mistake is made in order to facilitate learning and encourage continuous improvement.**
- A) perform  
B) admit  
C) receive  
D) recycle  
E) refuse
- 
15. **After receiving a response from a job application, candidates should ---- promptly, showing the employer their interest and professionalism.**
- A) follow up  
B) leave behind  
C) put on  
D) turn off  
E) bring back
- 
16. **To evaluate the effectiveness ---- different study methods, compare the outcomes of traditional styles ---- innovative, research-backed ones.**
- A) by / beneath  
B) as / across  
C) of / with  
D) to / over  
E) at / along
- 



1. - 16. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **To succeed in any competitive field, individuals must have a strong sense of ----, which motivates them to set high goals and work hard.**

A) avoidance  
B) challenge  
C) ambition  
D) comment  
E) invitation



2. **Thanks to ---- virtual reality technology, people can now have a realistic tourism experience of distant places from the comfort of their own homes.**

A) threatening  
B) advanced  
C) willing  
D) delicate  
E) regular



3. **According to research, people generally respond more positively when addressed ----, as it creates a respectful and cooperative environment.**

A) easily  
B) recently  
C) exactly  
D) politely  
E) fortunately



4. **Many scientists ---- that human activities which release carbon dioxide and other greenhouse gases into the atmosphere have caused most of the warming.**

A) fetch  
B) accept  
C) owe  
D) regret  
E) mend



5. **As fossil fuels ----, renewable energy sources like wind and solar power are becoming more important for our planet's future.**

A) run out  
B) break down  
C) grow up  
D) fall apart  
E) pass away



6. **An economic ---- suggests a big rise in tourism this year, which is good news for the cultural festivals that will take place soon.**

A) anniversary  
B) mistake  
C) complaint  
D) difficulty  
E) forecast



7. **In some parts of the world, there are ---- traditions that everyone must follow, such as wearing specific clothing during important ceremonies and family gatherings.**









A) smart  
B) successful  
C) gentle  
D) strict  
E) calm



8. **Even though a disaster ---- affects an area, a community's strong spirit and teamwork can help everyone recover and rebuild quickly.**

A) heavily  
B) urgently  
C) kindly  
D) curiously  
E) suitably



9. Both national and international advocacy organisations stress that efforts to ---- economic inequalities may lead to a society that is fairer and more peaceful.
- A) perform  
B) insist  
C) defend  
D) reduce  
E) offer
- 
10. In 1918, after years of fighting during World War I, Germany finally ---- its arms, and then peace talks with the Allied powers began in Paris to reach an agreement.
- A) took off  
B) laid down  
C) ran up  
D) carried out  
E) put back
- 
11. Communities with a positive ---- encourage their members to work together for common goals, support each other, and create a friendly atmosphere.
- A) conclusion  
B) improvement  
C) quality  
D) attitude  
E) occupation
- 
12. Quite a few experts believe that eating meat, especially poultry and fish, is ---- for human health, so they think vegetarianism might not be the best choice for everyone.
- A) casual  
B) eager  
C) neat  
D) various  
E) important
- 
13. If you want to make a good cake, it is critical to measure the ingredients ---- so that the mixture combines properly and the cake bakes well.
- A) briefly  
B) loudly  
C) frequently  
D) correctly  
E) permanently
- 
14. It is the basic right of people with disabilities to ---- more accessible public areas and services from the authorities so that they can fully participate in society.
- A) install  
B) manage  
C) demand  
D) reveal  
E) inform
- 
15. Authors of graphic novels ---- a lot of effort to create detailed plots and character development in their works, which is necessary to support the visual narrative.
- A) put in  
B) bring out  
C) keep on  
D) hand over  
E) take up
- 
16. ---- creative storytelling, children explore worlds ---- their own, which helps them understand different perspectives and develop higher levels of empathy.
- A) Via / along  
B) Through / beyond  
C) From / opposite  
D) By / below  
E) Over / up
- 

1. - 16. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Having comprehensive ---- against unexpected events, such as natural disasters or medical emergencies, can provide financial security and peace of mind.**

A) movement  
B) admiration  
C) insurance  
D) calculation  
E) distinction



2. **Most bacteria and viruses are ---- to the human eye, requiring specialised microscopes and laboratory techniques for scientists to identify them correctly.**

A) doubtful  
B) invisible  
C) harmful  
D) offensive  
E) virtual



3. **In dynamic markets, companies often compete ---- to gain the attention and loyalty of consumers and use a wide range of tactics to beat others in the industry.**

A) fiercely  
B) admirably  
C) annually  
D) usefully  
E) miserably



4. **Multinational corporations are looking to Africa to ---- and optimise the production of commodity crops such as oil palm and soy in response to increasing global demand.**

A) establish  
B) impose  
C) expand  
D) reduce  
E) assume



5. **Göllaç, which ---- milk, sugar, rose water, and thin sheets of dough, is a traditional Turkish dessert, especially consumed during Ramadan as a refreshing way to end a meal after fasting.**

A) mixes up  
B) tries on  
C) finds out  
D) consists of  
E) hands in



6. **Effective communication is essential in any workplace because it allows ---- that are working together on similar tasks to solve problems more efficiently.**

A) explorers  
B) colleagues  
C) strangers  
D) ancestors  
E) passengers



7. **Although physical exercise is known to be beneficial for health, people often report feeling ---- after intense workout sessions, deterring them from exercising regularly.**









A) reasonable  
B) unreliable  
C) exhausted  
D) redundant  
E) independent



8. **The Magna Carta, ---- intended as a peace treaty in 1215, later became a key document in the development of constitutional law and the principles of individual rights.**

A) instantly  
B) fluently  
C) originally  
D) hardly  
E) frankly



9. It is customary in numerous cultures to ---- gifts on special occasions as a gesture of appreciation and to strengthen both personal and social bonds.
- A) apply  
B) install  
C) tackle  
D) maintain  
E) exchange
- 
10. Children may sometimes ---- in class by being disruptive or refusing to follow instructions when they are seeking attention from their teachers and peers.
- A) fight off  
B) take over  
C) cool down  
D) act out  
E) carry away
- 
11. For a proper evaluation, doctors rely on the ---- of medical tests since exact results are critical for determining a treatment plan that addresses patients' needs.
- A) accuracy  
B) exception  
C) recovery  
D) separation  
E) prediction
- 
12. Archivists must handle ancient manuscripts with care, as they are ---- and can be easily damaged by improper handling or adverse environmental conditions.
- A) severe  
B) delicate  
C) relevant  
D) trivial  
E) suspicious
- 
13. While on Earth, seasons are ---- spread over the year, lasting three months, those on Mars last almost twice as long, and the length of each season varies.
- A) apparently  
B) evenly  
C) occasionally  
D) gradually  
E) particularly
- 
14. In the NBA playoffs, a team must win four out of seven games in a series to ---- to the next round since this system helps ensure consistent performance.
- A) adjust  
B) extract  
C) respond  
D) advance  
E) spread
- 
15. Innovations in technology frequently ---- costs for consumers by lowering production expenses, which allows for more competitive pricing in the market.
- A) catch up  
B) fall for  
C) get through  
D) put away  
E) bring down
- 
16. Educational reforms should be based ---- sound evidence acquired through research projects and include feedback ---- teachers and students in all their aspects.
- A) upon / for  
B) in / through  
C) with / to  
D) at / by  
E) on / from
- 

1. - 16. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Studies on the ---- of the human brain have shown that it can store and process vast amounts of information over a lifetime, highlighting its efficiency in learning.**

A) durability  
B) determination  
C) expansion  
D) capacity  
E) deformity



2. **Throughout history, people have frequently migrated to diverse places in response to ---- conditions, such as wars, economic shifts, and environmental crises.**

A) suspicious  
B) redundant  
C) severe  
D) avoidable  
E) trivial



3. **Lucid dreaming, in which individuals are aware of their dreaming state, has been ---- studied to understand its potential benefits for mental health and cognition.**

A) desperately  
B) casually  
C) instantly  
D) extensively  
E) narrowly



4. **Although many people thought space exploration was too risky, scientists did not ---- their dreams and believed astronomy would help humanity in the long run.**

A) abandon  
B) purchase  
C) disrupt  
D) achieve  
E) quarrel



5. **Employees with poor working conditions cannot ---- stress over time and experience decreased job satisfaction, adversely affecting their performance.**

A) pass down  
B) deal with  
C) count on  
D) stand out  
E) take after



6. **An innovative database system that permits transparent information exchange has generated interest due to its potential ---- in a variety of sectors.**

A) habits  
B) applications  
C) images  
D) objectives  
E) estimates



7. **The use of technology has made accessing any kind of service and product more ----, as well as providing better learning and personal development opportunities.**









A) convenient  
B) independent  
C) embarrassing  
D) predictable  
E) demanding



8. **In a collaborative research project, participants must benefit ---- from the findings so that the contributions of the members involved can be equally valued.**

A) privately  
B) mutually  
C) roughly  
D) impatiently  
E) hopefully



9. Unlike right-handed people, left-handed individuals are thought to ---- more creative problem-solving abilities thanks to their unique cognitive processing.
- A) assess  
B) defend  
C) require  
D) suspend  
E) possess
- 
10. Because renewable energy sources become more affordable, many companies have started adopting green technologies to ---- their operational costs.
- A) put out  
B) keep on  
C) consist of  
D) check in  
E) cut back
- 
11. With the ---- of staying connected, families can organise monthly social events, such as film nights or dining out, to enjoy each other's company and relax.
- A) prescription  
B) enrichment  
C) failure  
D) maintenance  
E) intention
- 
12. Many individuals are ---- to take part in rock climbing, as it offers a unique opportunity to improve both physical and mental strength.
- A) sensitive  
B) abundant  
C) eager  
D) doubtful  
E) suitable
- 
13. Experts ---- argue that the use of fossil fuels is necessary for economic growth despite the environmental risks and long-term sustainability concerns.
- A) formerly  
B) precisely  
C) controversially  
D) alternatively  
E) externally
- 
14. Several studies suggest that taking selenium supplements could potentially help prevent obesity, a growing health issue, as well as ---- one's lifespan.
- A) causing  
B) interrupting  
C) progressing  
D) arranging  
E) extending
- 
15. When the British ---- the control of Hong Kong to China, it marked not only the end of over 150 years of colonial rule but also significant political and social changes.
- A) handed over  
B) passed away  
C) looked for  
D) brought out  
E) gave off
- 
16. It has been found that purifying aluminium ---- soda cans and mixing it ---- saltwater produce hydrogen, which can efficiently power engines or fuel cells.
- A) from / for  
B) of / by  
C) as / into  
D) in / with  
E) within / below
- 

1. - 16. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **People who struggle with shopping ---- spend more money on purchases than they can afford, and many get into financial trouble as a result of their excessive spending.**

A) mass  
B) proposal  
C) addiction  
D) judgement  
E) venue



2. **Whether you are training your dog to wait for food or to stop on specific occasions, ---- efforts foster positive responses and reduce their stress levels.**

A) innocent  
B) virtual  
C) separate  
D) enormous  
E) consistent



3. **Climbing is a ---- new Olympic sport that has only recently gained popularity, thanks to a combination of indoor gyms, climbers' social media accounts, and TV shows.**

A) relatively  
B) steadily  
C) deliberately  
D) firmly  
E) constantly



4. **Being aware of the energy we ---- in our daily lives and using resources more effectively can help us reduce our carbon footprint and prevent climate change.**

A) release  
B) ignore  
C) offend  
D) expand  
E) consume



5. **After completing a leisure activity, ---- your workspace entirely by organising items and removing any trash in order to create a neat and clean environment.**

A) try on  
B) tidy up  
C) cut off  
D) bring out  
E) fall into



6. **The military ---- of France in 1940 by Germany was a turning point in World War II, resulting in the formation of the Vichy regime.**

A) approval  
B) command  
C) contribution  
D) invasion  
E) division



7. **When analysing trade agreements, we need to consider not only global markets but also the ---- sector, which includes businesses and services within the country.**









A) domestic  
B) limiting  
C) exclusive  
D) spiritual  
E) artificial



8. **Employees who support their company's values and goals ---- create a positive work environment, showing commitment and devotion through their actions and attitudes.**

A) adversely  
B) strictly  
C) loyally  
D) coincidentally  
E) urgently



9. To improve effectiveness, educators should ---- innovative teaching methods that incorporate digital tools and data-driven approaches into classroom practices.
- A) adopt  
B) confuse  
C) divide  
D) alter  
E) occupy
- 
10. Research has demonstrated that while some individuals are able to gradually ---- significant obstacles in their lives, others can handle them in shorter periods of time.
- A) build on  
B) fall behind  
C) lay out  
D) take down  
E) get over
- 
11. The delicate balance of the ecosystem is in great ---- due to the increasing rate of deforestation, which threatens biodiversity and the sustainability of natural resources.
- A) insurance  
B) conflict  
C) reputation  
D) jeopardy  
E) frustration
- 
12. Johann Sebastian Bach, who is renowned for his ---- skills in composition, had a profound impact on the development of Western classical music.
- A) artificial  
B) exceptional  
C) impatient  
D) predictable  
E) invisible
- 
13. The north and south poles of a magnet function ---- in attracting iron objects because they both produce the same strength of magnetic force, despite having different polarities.
- A) promptly  
B) casually  
C) identically  
D) accidentally  
E) narrowly
- 
14. Psychological studies suggest that ---- love and affection through words and actions in relationships promotes emotional well-being and personal fulfilment.
- A) resisting  
B) defeating  
C) suspending  
D) expressing  
E) hiding
- 
15. In the digestive system, enzymes are essential because they ---- complex foods into simpler molecules that the body can quickly absorb and use.
- A) depend on  
B) carry out  
C) give off  
D) set up  
E) break down
- 
16. Some classic novels, celebrated ---- examples of simple yet deep storytelling, explore themes about human nature ---- relying on complicated language.
- A) for / by  
B) as / without  
C) at / beside  
D) among / with  
E) upon / before
- 



1. - 16. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Scientists must take precise ----, quantities, and records of every chemical they use because even a tiny mistake can change the outcomes and analyses.**

A) adjustments  
B) features  
C) measurements  
D) reactions  
E) substances



2. **Since fast, short-term weight reduction may result in the loss of muscle mass and nutrient deficiencies, it is healthier to lose weight at a ---- pace rather than rapidly.**

A) massive  
B) gradual  
C) critical  
D) desirable  
E) fortunate



3. **Climate change is making wildfires ---- common in the suburbs, so local governments are strengthening safety regulations and reevaluating their development plans.**

A) increasingly  
B) evenly  
C) decently  
D) tightly  
E) coincidentally



4. **A study analysed the various methods ---- by educators and found that active learning techniques improve student engagement and academic performance.**

A) sentenced  
B) informed  
C) accompanied  
D) collected  
E) employed



5. **When engaging in aromatherapy, it is crucial to ---- a routine to ensure that the healing effects are maintained and more benefits are gained with each session.**

A) leave behind  
B) stick with  
C) give off  
D) stand out  
E) take after



6. **An ---- in mental wellness, such as regular therapy and self-care practices, can improve one's emotional health and lead to a less stressful and more fulfilling life.**

A) objection  
B) investment  
C) adversity  
D) addiction  
E) evidence



7. **A society's sense of justice can be assessed by examining how it protects the rights of its most ---- members, such as children, individuals with disabilities, and animals.**









A) unstable  
B) accessible  
C) disadvantaged  
D) inconvenient  
E) relevant



8. **Sharing parental duties ---- between both parents is necessary; this balanced approach creates a supportive environment that fosters the development of children.**

A) roughly  
B) slightly  
C) flexibly  
D) primarily  
E) equally



9. In the 19<sup>th</sup> century, many Europeans ---- to the Americas for better prospects, but most of them faced harsh living conditions that did not meet their expectations.
- A) emigrated  
B) contributed  
C) pretended  
D) rejected  
E) addressed
- 
10. According to a recent survey, many young professionals in the technology industry ---- successful and experienced mentors for guidance and inspiration.
- A) make up for  
B) look up to  
C) get away with  
D) come out of  
E) stand out against
- 
11. The ---- for cost-effective and eco-friendly materials is increasing quickly thanks to the raising awareness of waste management and pollution issues.
- A) property  
B) barrier  
C) ability  
D) demand  
E) victory
- 
12. The generation gap has become more ---- with technological progress; younger generations easily adopt innovations, while older people struggle to adapt.
- A) invisible  
B) avoidable  
C) evident  
D) essential  
E) impartial
- 
13. Women's rights have improved ---- over the years globally, but there is still much work to be done to achieve true fairness in all aspects of life.
- A) considerably  
B) attentively  
C) desperately  
D) vaguely  
E) temporarily
- 
14. In cybersecurity, it is important to ---- between real users and fake ones to keep sensitive information safe and protect online systems.
- A) promise  
B) conduct  
C) express  
D) overcome  
E) distinguish
- 
15. Organisers sometimes ---- hiking trips due to bad weather and reschedule them for a safer time to guarantee the security of all participants.
- A) grow apart  
B) heat up  
C) break into  
D) call off  
E) try on
- 
16. Historians often compare different eras ---- each other to show how societies have changed ---- time by highlighting significant events that shaped history.
- A) for / in  
B) with / over  
C) off / behind  
D) to / of  
E) across / about
- 

1. - 16. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. The ---- of the workplace safety regulations is to reduce possible accidents or to prevent diseases and health problems that may occur at work by setting standards.

A) advent  
B) penalty  
C) priority  
D) division  
E) urgency



2. While many fossil species are unable to preserve their original structure in nature, it is still ---- to study their types to understand the stages that Earth has gone through.

A) memorable  
B) worthwhile  
C) additional  
D) wealthy  
E) decisive



3. As global warming causes higher temperatures to rise across the world, the need for air conditioning and cooling increases ----, putting pressure on energy resources.

A) efficiently  
B) familiarly  
C) accurately  
D) reasonably  
E) excessively



4. The growth in various business sectors owing to economic and technological developments could be a good reason to ---- new workplace policies.

A) capture  
B) endure  
C) counter  
D) implement  
E) influence



5. One of the key atmospheric gases astronomers ---- in exoplanets is oxygen, which is abundant in Earth's atmosphere because of the process of photosynthesis.

A) carry out  
B) take over  
C) keep away  
D) catch up  
E) look for



6. As a natural and common ----, taking a hot shower or bath has long been used to relax stiff muscles as well as provide relief from cold or respiratory symptoms.

A) extraction  
B) conversation  
C) observation  
D) remedy  
E) emotion



7. ---- protection of vast areas of land for plants and animals could play a crucial role in preventing the extinction of the world's most threatened species in the next few decades.









A) Strict  
B) Cosy  
C) Similar  
D) Weak  
E) Risky



8. When learning a foreign language, you can also ---- acquire grammar rules in a natural language environment by focusing on reading, speaking, and listening skills.

A) annually  
B) passively  
C) honestly  
D) eligibly  
E) fiercely



9. Healthcare providers must carefully ---- patients' medical histories, present symptoms, and underlying medical conditions to make a right evaluation.
- A) pollute  
B) remove  
C) overcome  
D) examine  
E) suspect
- 
10. In order to avoid data loss in case of a system failure you should ---- your files weekly and store them on an external drive or cloud service.
- A) come down  
B) deal with  
C) back up  
D) leave out  
E) hand in
- 
11. In a busy office environment, even a minor ---- can significantly affect the workflow, decreasing overall productivity and impacting the company's performance.
- A) measurement  
B) interruption  
C) approach  
D) commitment  
E) expectation
- 
12. If you design a new product, you should take into consideration not only its aesthetic appeal but also its ---- applications to guarantee it meets the needs of consumers.
- A) practical  
B) transparent  
C) adequate  
D) controversial  
E) respectable
- 
13. The Industrial Revolution introduced mass production with advanced machinery, which in turn boosted urbanisation and ---- changed social and economic structures.
- A) currently  
B) traditionally  
C) briefly  
D) typically  
E) consequently
- 
14. Modern imaging techniques enable diagnostic tools to ---- previously inaccessible regions of the human body, which enhances medical evaluations.
- A) transform  
B) expand  
C) immerse  
D) penetrate  
E) convert
- 
15. According to psychologists, when individuals have to ---- prolonged stressful environments, their mental and emotional stability can be affected negatively.
- A) get out of  
B) come up to  
C) put up with  
D) make up for  
E) look down on
- 
16. In 1954, a sponge diver ran into a shipwreck about 28 metres ---- the sea, which is now exhibited ---- the Bodrum Museum of Underwater Archaeology.
- A) beneath / at  
B) around / by  
C) within / in  
D) beyond / inside  
E) under / via
- 

1. - 16. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **The Inca Empire was greatly affected by the Spanish ----, which led to the downfall of their civilisation and serious changes in their culture and way of life.**

A) invasion  
B) expense  
C) capacity  
D) investment  
E) profit



2. **In engineering and design, each project often has its ---- issues which require unique solutions and creative thinking to reach the desired outcome.**

A) ancient  
B) brief  
C) challenging  
D) sympathetic  
E) public



3. **Heritage conservation efforts must ---- adapt to new threats, such as climate change and urban development to protect cultural sites for future generations.**

A) excitedly  
B) constantly  
C) clearly  
D) loyally  
E) socially



4. **Readers can easily ---- different literary genres by looking at specific elements like themes, writing styles, and settings which distinguish each one from the others.**

A) adopt  
B) raise  
C) identify  
D) confuse  
E) conduct



5. **During stressful circumstances, we can always ---- our closest friends for assistance and direction because they are dependable and genuinely concerned about our well-being.**

A) look into  
B) cool down  
C) aim at  
D) pertain to  
E) count upon



6. **The ---- of short-term memory is critical in daily activities, as it enables one to store information briefly, such as remembering a phone number long enough to dial it.**

A) function  
B) impression  
C) balance  
D) interruption  
E) invention



7. **Since not getting enough sleep can have a ---- effect on our mood and ability to cope with stress, it is important to create a consistent sleep schedule.**









A) precious  
B) compulsory  
C) significant  
D) favourable  
E) relaxing



8. **Although the molecules that make up gases exhibit ---- complex motions, their temperature and other characteristics follow very basic rules.**

A) highly  
B) globally  
C) moderately  
D) virtually  
E) purely



9. One of the most comprehensive studies on bluefin tuna populations highlights the urgent need for worldwide conservation efforts to ---- the effects of habitat destruction.
- A) approve  
B) decrease  
C) expand  
D) complain  
E) ignore
- 
10. Given their potential to offer shelter and protection from harsh lunar conditions, the Moon caves are thought to be suitable environments to ---- permanent bases.
- A) leave behind  
B) figure out  
C) put back  
D) switch on  
E) set up
- 
11. Due to its dense seaweed layers, which often caused ships to become stuck and delay their voyages, the Sargasso Sea created a navigational ---- for early explorers.
- A) achievement  
B) compulsion  
C) difficulty  
D) advantage  
E) recession
- 
12. After enduring severe drought and dust storms during the Dust Bowl, many American farmers migrated in search of more ---- land and better living conditions.
- A) productive  
B) impartial  
C) affordable  
D) unstable  
E) predictable
- 
13. Paleontological and geological evidence supports the idea that the present-day continents of Earth were ---- joined together in a supercontinent called 'Pangaea'.
- A) doubtfully  
B) externally  
C) currently  
D) formerly  
E) eventually
- 
14. Assistive communication devices ---- individuals with speech impairments by offering alternative methods for them to express themselves and interact with others.
- A) benefit  
B) specify  
C) contain  
D) overlook  
E) interrupt
- 
15. Red blood cells, carrying oxygen throughout the body, have a lifespan of about 120 days before they are ---- and replaced by new cells produced in the bone marrow.
- A) made up  
B) broken down  
C) gone through  
D) passed out  
E) built on
- 
16. At its height, the Roman Empire controlled vast territories ---- its borders and extended its influence ---- military conquest and diplomatic alliances.
- A) beyond / upon  
B) of / between  
C) within / through  
D) outside / into  
E) above / over
- 

1. - 16. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Isaac Newton's formulation of the laws of motion and universal gravitation was a significant ---- in physics, as it laid the groundwork for classical mechanics.**

A) treatment  
B) invitation  
C) attitude  
D) breakthrough  
E) prescription



2. **Agricultural productivity in a region relies on receiving a ---- amount of rainfall throughout the cultivation season so that crops will have the necessary water.**

A) consequent  
B) debatable  
C) severe  
D) limiting  
E) sufficient



3. **A bilingual education programme includes academic content in two languages, and students are motivated to develop both language skills ----.**

A) simultaneously  
B) coincidentally  
C) generously  
D) instinctively  
E) extraordinarily



4. **In a modern smart home, the thermostat is designed to ---- the temperature automatically for a comfortable environment without manual adjustments.**

A) overtake  
B) reveal  
C) spoil  
D) regulate  
E) examine



5. **In the 19<sup>th</sup> century, without the technology to observe atoms directly, scientists struggled to ---- their true nature and confirm their existence.**

A) look up  
B) pass over  
C) figure out  
D) put through  
E) scale down



6. **To create a clean and healthy environment, ---- of the greenhouse effect requires a comprehensive strategy that involves both industrial practices and individual actions.**

A) reference  
B) prevention  
C) submission  
D) temptation  
E) variance



7. **Rainforests are incredibly rich in the ecosystems because they are home to a ---- range of plant and animal species, each of which plays a distinct role in nature.**









A) conflicting  
B) sentenced  
C) delicate  
D) diverse  
E) current



8. **----, the Earth formed billions of years ago from the dust and gas surrounding the young Sun, but gradually, as the planet cooled, the atmosphere started to stabilise.**

A) Initially  
B) Merely  
C) Eligibly  
D) Adequately  
E) Reasonably



9. Although most people agree that holidaymakers generate revenue, some cities around the world are busy implementing measures to ---- overtourism.
- A) appreciate  
B) discourage  
C) highlight  
D) stimulate  
E) threaten
- 
10. According to simulations, when robot vehicles ---- 60% of traffic, they can optimise traffic flow as well as improve safety and energy consumption.
- A) make up  
B) slow down  
C) leave out  
D) keep off  
E) go over
- 
11. Technology gives students ---- to a great amount of information and resources, helping them enhance research abilities and increase their knowledge base.
- A) extension  
B) variety  
C) adoption  
D) access  
E) construction
- 
12. Geoengineering is the ---- large-scale alteration of an environmental process that influences the Earth's climate in order to lessen the effects of global warming.
- A) precise  
B) ultimate  
C) deliberate  
D) bizarre  
E) wealthy
- 
13. Human involvement affects natural development processes when farmers ---- ripen their crops to meet market demands and ensure a regular supply during the year.
- A) endlessly  
B) doubtfully  
C) honestly  
D) socially  
E) artificially
- 
14. In order to obtain accurate data on climate change, researchers must carefully ---- experiments and field studies to confirm the reliability and validity of their methods.
- A) acquire  
B) conduct  
C) disturb  
D) estimate  
E) maintain
- 
15. The existence of several species in the marine ecosystem ---- the availability of nutrients in the water, which are vital for their growth and reproduction.
- A) acts out  
B) calls back  
C) depends on  
D) fights off  
E) follows up
- 
16. As a result of unforeseen conditions, an organisation may be forced to work ---- alternative resources while at the same time ---- pressure to meet crucial deadlines.
- A) against / at  
B) via / up  
C) with / under  
D) from / beyond  
E) out of / on
- 



1. - 16. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **The Mongol invasion of Europe in the 13<sup>th</sup> century brought widespread devastation, but it also had the positive ---- of promoting trade between the East and the West.**

A) association  
B) dimension  
C) consequence  
D) permission  
E) requirement



2. **Black holes are ---- to the naked eye because no light can escape from them, yet their presence is detected by observing the effects of their gravitational pull on nearby objects.**

A) relevant  
B) invisible  
C) sensitive  
D) available  
E) evident



3. **A recently developed blood test has shown a 90% accuracy rate in identifying Alzheimer's disease, which could ---- make it a standard tool for early detection.**

A) absolutely  
B) primarily  
C) appropriately  
D) potentially  
E) defensively



4. **Many Turkish folk poets have used love, migration, and nature's beauty as themes in their poems, in addition to ---- the emotions and experiences of the Anatolian people.**

A) expressing  
B) informing  
C) admitting  
D) confusing  
E) affecting



5. **Because trust and understanding are essential qualities for building strong connections and creating a sense of community, social relationships ---- them.**

A) cool down  
B) turn over  
C) give away  
D) fight off  
E) centre on



6. **One of the ---- for the rise in winter tourism is the desire of people to experience activities like skiing and snowboarding in fantastic landscapes.**

A) proposals  
B) images  
C) reasons  
D) estimates  
E) responses



7. **In the workplace, it is important to avoid ---- comments and behaviour, as they can create an unfriendly environment and impact everyone's productivity negatively.**









A) offensive  
B) permanent  
C) convenient  
D) transparent  
E) remarkable



8. **Global warming is ---- rising temperatures worldwide, and this causes significant changes in weather patterns and affects ecosystems and human activities.**

A) usefully  
B) temporarily  
C) passively  
D) steadily  
E) readily



9. **Businesses implement various strategies to ---- sales, yet they must also consider the long-term effects of these tactics on customer loyalty and brand reputation.**
- A) target  
B) boost  
C) release  
D) reduce  
E) illustrate
- 
10. **The slight modifications in the school curriculum may seem insignificant at first, but they will ---- much in terms of enhancing children's learning experiences.**
- A) try on  
B) mix up  
C) come out  
D) put aside  
E) amount to
- 
11. **The deliberate manipulation of rules in different contexts, such as business, sports, or government, can create unfair advantages and lead to ---- and disagreements.**
- A) conflicts  
B) functions  
C) placements  
D) assessments  
E) forecasts
- 
12. **Archaeologists have discovered ---- evidence suggesting that the ancient city of Pompeii was a major trade hub in the Campania region of Italy.**
- A) delicate  
B) appropriate  
C) constant  
D) fresh  
E) profitable
- 
13. **Certain plants, such as roses, need careful nurturing to maintain their optimal health, whereas wildflowers ---- adapt to their environments without external support.**
- A) artificially  
B) attentively  
C) relatively  
D) naturally  
E) vividly
- 
14. **A controlled drying process that lowers the water content of fresh apricots while preserving their original tastes must be used to ---- moisture and create dried ones.**
- A) acquire  
B) increase  
C) extract  
D) specify  
E) endure
- 
15. **During the Chernobyl nuclear disaster, the reactor explosion ---- large amounts of radioactive substances, posing severe health risks to nearby populations.**
- A) handed over  
B) gave off  
C) passed on  
D) took up  
E) put out
- 
16. **The Olympics' organisational success relies on the coordination ---- the Olympic Committee and local authorities working ---- each other to ensure the games' safety and efficiency.**
- A) among / against  
B) of / throughout  
C) between / alongside  
D) by / towards  
E) through / beside
- 

1. - 16. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **The machinery must undergo frequent checks and repairs as part of its ---- programme to keep it running smoothly and avoid unexpected malfunctions.**

A) attachment  
B) maintenance  
C) breakdown  
D) conservation  
E) inspiration



2. **The extreme heat during the summer months can become ----, making it difficult for people to stay outside for long periods without feeling exhausted and becoming dehydrated.**

A) inconvenient  
B) irregular  
C) unbearable  
D) independent  
E) improper



3. **Chemists handle the explosive substances ---- during laboratory research to prevent any accidental reactions or spills and keep everyone safe in the room.**

A) excitedly  
B) cautiously  
C) favourably  
D) relatively  
E) fluently



4. **Researchers ---- with animal species in their natural environments to better understand their behaviour by seeing their daily routines and social systems.**

A) argue  
B) compete  
C) conflict  
D) cooperate  
E) interact



5. **Designing products for reuse, recycling, or upcycling ---- as the most promising option for the future in order to reduce the amount of waste produced.**

A) stands out  
B) slows down  
C) keeps off  
D) counts against  
E) settles into



6. **Since the ---- of traffic rules, such as speeding and running red lights, can lead to accidents and serious injuries, drivers must adhere strictly to regulations.**

A) violation  
B) admiration  
C) recession  
D) obligation  
E) construction



7. **In small apartments where maximising space is necessary, ---- sofas, which can be easily transformed into beds, are often preferred, especially by large families.**









A) controversial  
B) redundant  
C) transparent  
D) convertible  
E) accessible



8. **The Kemeraltı Bazaar in İzmir is ---- charming to visitors thanks to its historic and vibrant atmosphere that reflects Türkiye's rich cultural heritage.**

A) desperately  
B) firmly  
C) slightly  
D) widely  
E) doubtfully



9. Preserving natural resources is the main goal of sustainable agriculture, which ---- the production of healthy foods without damaging the land and destroying the soil.
- A) ensures  
B) abuses  
C) wanders  
D) endures  
E) ignores
- 
10. As technology develops, remote work has transformed the traditional workplace, and many people are ---- different ways of doing their tasks from anywhere.
- A) bringing upon  
B) making out  
C) looking into  
D) giving up  
E) reflecting on
- 
11. The ---- of time management on success is beyond question because it helps people to use time efficiently and develop work standards by setting deadlines.
- A) incident  
B) influence  
C) appeal  
D) delusion  
E) alleviation
- 
12. Each participant's unique idea is ---- for maintaining a project effectively, as it is one of the essential parts of being successful in project management.
- A) trivial  
B) crucial  
C) definite  
D) entitled  
E) massive
- 
13. Hosting international events ---- contributes to spreading traditional cultural values, promoting job opportunities, investment in infrastructure, and tourism growth.
- A) initially  
B) roughly  
C) suspiciously  
D) significantly  
E) readily
- 
14. As part of conservation efforts to lower biodiversity loss, countries might create protected area networks that ---- shark fishing, concentrating on important locations where sharks can roam.
- A) release  
B) distract  
C) forbid  
D) qualify  
E) extract
- 
15. In a world faced with scarcity of non-renewable sources, it is predicted that resources such as oil, coal, natural gas, soil, and phosphorus will ---- in the future.
- A) hold on  
B) look ahead  
C) run out  
D) make up  
E) call off
- 
16. In order to impact consumer choices in various contexts, smart marketers often use distinction bias to trick us ---- paying more ---- products we do not need.
- A) of / to  
B) about / with  
C) through / on  
D) into / for  
E) upon / in
- 

1. - 16. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Wearable technology in emergency response systems has greatly improved field operations' ---- by offering real-time tracking of location and vital signs.**

A) jeopardy  
B) alleviation  
C) priority  
D) efficiency  
E) distinction



2. **Despite their ---- production settings, from rural homes to renowned workshops, Anatolian rugs show consistency in their use of natural dyes and knotting methods.**

A) identical  
B) diverse  
C) limiting  
D) accessible  
E) dependent



3. **Surgeons ---- prepare for major operations by reviewing the patient's medical history and conducting detailed imaging studies to achieve optimal results.**

A) controversially  
B) promptly  
C) casually  
D) thoroughly  
E) separately



4. **The rising human-caused noise pollution in the oceans ---- the natural acoustic environment and prevents effective communication among marine organisms.**

A) identifies  
B) postpones  
C) stimulates  
D) abandons  
E) disrupts



5. **Migratory birds primarily navigate by ---- the Earth's magnetic field and the position of the Sun to guide their long journeys between breeding and wintering grounds.**

A) relying on  
B) getting into  
C) referring to  
D) keeping off  
E) setting out



6. **The ---- in the population of monarch butterflies has been linked to habitat loss and climate change, with their numbers dropping by over 80% in North America.**

A) pattern  
B) dimension  
C) decline  
D) growth  
E) distortion



7. **Creating engaging content on social media has proven to be a highly ---- strategy for brands aiming to build strong customer relationships and increase sales.**









A) ultimate  
B) profitable  
C) demanding  
D) invisible  
E) precise



8. **The impact of snoring on sleep quality can vary ---- across different age groups; the elderly often have more severe problems due to age-related physiological changes.**

A) considerably  
B) equally  
C) deliberately  
D) ideally  
E) slightly



9. Farmers should ---- sustainable agriculture techniques to preserve natural resources, improve soil health, and ensure the long-term productivity of their lands.
- A) penetrate  
B) disapprove  
C) apply  
D) entertain  
E) suspect
- 
10. Authors sometimes ---- literary awards due to disagreements with the award's organisation, even though such honours can significantly boost their careers.
- A) heat up  
B) turn down  
C) look out  
D) pull over  
E) fall behind
- 
11. The rapid ---- of artificial intelligence has led to significant improvements in healthcare, transportation, and communication, changing the way we live and work.
- A) advancement  
B) devastation  
C) promise  
D) exception  
E) familiarity
- 
12. In mediaeval Europe, there were ---- changes in economy and technology that shaped the development of modern European societies.
- A) bizarre  
B) harmful  
C) substantial  
D) wealthy  
E) urgent
- 
13. While some elements of an artwork may be clear, the deeper meaning or intent can make it challenging to describe ---- what an artist intends to convey.
- A) instinctively  
B) generally  
C) dramatically  
D) hesitantly  
E) accurately
- 
14. With the introduction of newspapers, the spread of information ---- a transformation, and societies witnessed great changes across various domains.
- A) underwent  
B) received  
C) overtook  
D) altered  
E) enabled
- 
15. Marie Curie, a leading physicist and chemist, was able to ---- revolutionary ways for isolating radioactive isotopes, which earned her two Nobel Prizes.
- A) give up on  
B) look around for  
C) come up with  
D) stay away from  
E) stand up to
- 
16. The Austrian Empire, known ---- its wide range of ethnic composition, was a dominant force in Central Europe ---- the early 19<sup>th</sup> century until 1918.
- A) with / between  
B) as / by  
C) among / to  
D) for / from  
E) through / in
- 

1. - 16. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **For the purpose of fresh water ---- to the cities, the Ancient Romans built extensive and complex networks made of pipes, tunnels, canals, and bridges.**

A) incidence  
B) supply  
C) image  
D) growth  
E) concern



2. **Deforestation, which contributes to climate change by producing about 15% of global carbon dioxide emissions, continues at an alarming rate because it is financially ----.**

A) profitable  
B) competitive  
C) risky  
D) familiar  
E) enormous



3. **Despite the widespread misconception that cartoons are intended ---- for children, there have been many cartoons that have proven that animated content can be for adults.**

A) tightly  
B) vividly  
C) primarily  
D) readily  
E) eventually



4. **Napoleon Bonaparte enlarged the Louvre Museum in Paris with the goal of ---- artworks, artefacts, and historical treasures seized during his European conquests.**

A) purchasing  
B) specifying  
C) capturing  
D) replacing  
E) displaying



5. **More people are choosing fibre-optic internet, as it provides a more stable connection, thus reducing the likelihood of being ---- during video calls or streaming.**

A) worked out  
B) led to  
C) stood for  
D) cut off  
E) taken on



6. **A positive ---- to understanding human psychology and behaviours can help us better manage emotions and improve relationships with others in our daily lives.**

A) celebration  
B) breakdown  
C) cure  
D) conflict  
E) approach



7. **In order to preserve folklore and oral traditions, it is vital to be ---- when sharing stories to ensure that the original culture is respected and represented accurately.**









A) irregular  
B) unreliable  
C) impartial  
D) disapproving  
E) innocent



8. **When renovating a historical building, restorers must ---- handle the original structure so that its architectural style and cultural value can be maintained.**

A) equally  
B) delicately  
C) particularly  
D) favourably  
E) adversely



9. **Diagrams and charts are frequently used in academic journals to ---- complex concepts in order to help readers understand and analyse them better.**
- A) occupy  
B) overlook  
C) convince  
D) pause  
E) illustrate
- 
10. **Danish philologist Vilhelm Thomsen is ---- the successful decipherment of the Göktürk scripts, which was important in understanding the Old Turkic languages.**
- A) built on  
B) credited with  
C) counted against  
D) fallen into  
E) referred to
- 
11. **That two inventions are developed at the same time in distant locations can be explained by ---- rather than direct communication between the inventors.**
- A) conservation  
B) determination  
C) interruption  
D) coincidence  
E) durability
- 
12. **The ancient Babylon is noted for its ---- irrigation systems, through which the city efficiently managed water resources and supported extensive farming.**
- A) sophisticated  
B) exhausting  
C) controversial  
D) unrespectable  
E) misleading
- 
13. **The technology industry is indeed one of the most changing and developing sectors, so businesses must be ready to adapt ---- to new technologies.**
- A) vaguely  
B) evenly  
C) merely  
D) rapidly  
E) fluently
- 
14. **Communication styles may ---- in various cultures; for instance, some countries value direct communication, while others may prefer a more indirect method.**
- A) differ  
B) fetch  
C) adjust  
D) obtain  
E) cause
- 
15. **Vitamin D is so essential for the development of our skeletal system and bone health that its deficiency can ---- serious health problems.**
- A) throw up  
B) bring about  
C) take down  
D) keep away  
E) get through
- 
16. **Women's social rights ---- areas such as education, health care, and business have significantly advanced in many parts of the world, though progress varies ---- different regions.**
- A) onto / around  
B) between / within  
C) in / across  
D) without / over  
E) from / throughout
- 



1. - 16. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Over the last ten years, there have been many ---- in our knowledge of the ways in which technology may impact several aspects of our everyday lives, like our professional habits and leisure activities.**
- A) calculations  
B) diversions  
C) productions  
D) advances  
E) substances
2. **The ---- reaction to a new financial policy may cause either a notable increase or decrease in market confidence, but analysts advise staying cautious about its long-term effects.**
- A) delicate  
B) initial  
C) visible  
D) tight  
E) constant
3. **When the Moon is ---- between the Sun and the Earth, it covers the Sun's face and casts a shadow on the Earth's surface, and this alignment results in a breathtaking celestial spectacle.**
- A) mutually  
B) precisely  
C) globally  
D) apparently  
E) tremendously
4. **The Roman and Ottoman Empires ---- as a result of many victories and political agreements, and their rise and fall significantly changed the course of world history.**
- A) penetrated  
B) remained  
C) varied  
D) emerged  
E) suffered











5. **It is crucial to ---- cyberbullying to build a more supportive and positive online community, remembering that behind every screen is a real person with feelings.**
- A) come down with  
B) go back on  
C) stand out against  
D) look up to  
E) make up for



6. **To reduce plastic ----, rather than imposing plastic bag bans and fees, retailers can encourage shoppers to use reusable bags by offering discounts for bringing their own bags to the store.**
- A) property  
B) waste  
C) failure  
D) extraction  
E) prospect
7. **In addition to genetics, ---- factors such as sunlight exposure, unhealthy dietary choices, and environmental pollutants can significantly influence the ageing process.**
- A) previous  
B) offensive  
C) conflicting  
D) practical  
E) external
8. **Nomadic tribes often live in close communities, but they also have spaces where families can gather and maintain their traditions and daily routines ----.**
- A) privately  
B) admirably  
C) narrowly  
D) adequately  
E) vividly



9. In 2010, due to the dense ash clouds from the volcanic eruption in Iceland, widespread flight cancellations and delays ---- across Europe and some other regions.
- A) quarrelled  
B) contributed  
C) occurred  
D) emigrated  
E) insisted
- 
10. Effective educational instruction requires regular monitoring of each student's progress and ensuring that all tasks are completed on time to avoid ---- the curriculum.
- A) handing in  
B) bringing down  
C) leaving out  
D) ending up  
E) falling behind
- 
11. Governments worldwide are taking strong ---- to slow down global warming by reducing carbon emissions and encouraging the use of green energy.
- A) measures  
B) addictions  
C) commands  
D) objections  
E) advantages
- 
12. Some individuals can experience ---- allergic reactions after being stung by a bee, such as swelling, breathing difficulties, and even anaphylactic shock.
- A) virtual  
B) severe  
C) casual  
D) wealthy  
E) current
- 
13. Digital artists can work ---- from anywhere, which allows them to explore new styles and techniques without being tied to a specific location or studio.
- A) familiarly  
B) hopefully  
C) independently  
D) excessively  
E) correctly
- 
14. Understanding human psychology helps us ---- why people think, feel, and behave differently, which leads to better communication and relationships.
- A) create  
B) highlight  
C) reflect  
D) offend  
E) appreciate
- 
15. Film studios frequently ---- adaptations of popular novels with the aim of allowing fans to see favourite stories come to life on the big screen.
- A) bring out  
B) carry away  
C) give in  
D) get over  
E) pull down
- 
16. ---- its applications in medicine, nanotechnology works ---- computer science to develop new technologies, with innovations often detailed in research papers.
- A) About / beneath  
B) Without / against  
C) Besides / alongside  
D) Among / under  
E) Through / onto
- 

1. - 16. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. ---- is characterised by negative thoughts, emotions, and stereotypical beliefs about members of a group, as well as a tendency to discriminate against them.

A) Insurance  
B) Prejudice  
C) Competition  
D) Invasion  
E) Treatment



2. The robotic surgical system has successfully completed a significant number of procedures to date, offering ---- aspects like faster recovery.

A) conflicting  
B) dependent  
C) adaptable  
D) beneficial  
E) abundant



3. Hong Kong's economy has expanded ---- as a result of its local policies, low taxes, and strong legal system, which have made it an international financial centre.

A) suspiciously  
B) temporarily  
C) dramatically  
D) generously  
E) accidentally



4. Incorporating a mix of activities into a child's routine, such as creative and imaginative play or social interaction, can ---- to their overall growth.

A) contribute  
B) threaten  
C) hesitate  
D) pretend  
E) forbid



5. Foods high in sugar and salt can be unhealthy, yet our inherent preference for these flavours makes it difficult for many people to ---- or significantly reduce them.

A) turn to  
B) take after  
C) look for  
D) figure out  
E) give up



6. The ---- of cooking allowed humans to eat more quickly and easily, leading them to devote themselves to more productive and cognitively demanding activities.

A) decline  
B) taste  
C) profit  
D) advent  
E) expense



7. Although a fire on the roof of Notre-Dame, a cathedral in Paris, caused ---- damage to the mediaeval building in 2019, many works of art were safely moved.









A) consequent  
B) astonished  
C) suspicious  
D) achievable  
E) considerable



8. The word 'sadness' ---- meant 'seriousness', 'fulfilment' or 'a state of awareness'; however, these days, when we speak of sadness, we mean 'the feeling of being unhappy'.

A) severely  
B) relatively  
C) artificially  
D) firmly  
E) originally



9. Just a few years ago, a team of scientists discovered a way to ---- planet-warming carbon dioxide into a harmless powdered fuel that can serve as a sustainable energy source.
- A) develop  
B) respond  
C) qualify  
D) attract  
E) convert
- 
10. To protect native species, ---- invasive plants that threaten the local ecosystem is vital, as these non-natives can quickly dominate and then disrupt the habitat.
- A) throwing up  
B) rooting out  
C) taking over  
D) cutting across  
E) showing off
- 
11. The ---- of forests is a major environmental issue with social, health, and economic factors responsible for negative impacts around the world.
- A) guidance  
B) punishment  
C) designation  
D) coincidence  
E) destruction
- 
12. Sound waves generated in gases, liquids, and solids are ---- energy sources for a variety of fields, including energy harvesting, imaging, and medicine.
- A) vital  
B) weak  
C) bizarre  
D) trivial  
E) severe
- 
13. In the formation of honeycombs, bees construct ---- packed hexagonal cells to maximise storage space and structural stability within the hive.
- A) freely  
B) truly  
C) tightly  
D) currently  
E) hesitantly
- 
14. A significant number of individuals ---- to allergens like pollen and dust by experiencing symptoms including sneezing, itchy eyes, and nasal congestion.
- A) apologise  
B) adjust  
C) object  
D) react  
E) emigrate
- 
15. In the 19<sup>th</sup> century, many Arctic and Antarctic expeditions were ---- for a while due to funding and logistical issues until new resources were provided.
- A) left off  
B) come out  
C) set on  
D) aimed at  
E) caught up
- 
16. ---- a chess match, players must be cautious when moving their pieces ---- the opponent's territory to avoid captures, especially while approaching the back rank.
- A) During / into  
B) Besides / with  
C) Before / from  
D) Following / above  
E) Towards / down
- 

1. - 16. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Successful research and innovation often require ---- of strategies and techniques to overcome challenges and incorporate new discoveries effectively.**

A) difficulty  
B) adjustment  
C) election  
D) dimension  
E) insurance



2. **Iconic landmarks and destinations often offer ---- experiences, such as special tours or events, which attract visitors looking for unforgettable moments.**

A) artificial  
B) predictable  
C) exclusive  
D) spiritual  
E) massive



3. **Air pollution has been ---- studied by scientists who have found that it significantly impacts human health and leads to environmental problems like climate change.**

A) gently  
B) extensively  
C) ideally  
D) loyally  
E) instinctively



4. **---- a healthy diet means choosing nutritious foods like fruits, vegetables, and whole grains while limiting sugary snacks and drinks to support overall well-being.**

A) Maintaining  
B) Refusing  
C) Ignoring  
D) Stimulating  
E) Overcoming



5. **Throughout history, numerous empires have faced defeat by their adversaries due to their incapacity to ---- with the advances in technology and military strength.**

A) come down  
B) fall behind  
C) get away  
D) hang around  
E) keep up



6. **Although improving education and job opportunities is believed to be a key part of finding a ---- for poverty, a combination of efforts is necessary to address the root causes.**

A) reject  
B) degree  
C) cure  
D) task  
E) search



7. **Participating in discussions about a story can greatly improve children's use of ---- language because it encourages them to think critically about the details.**









A) definite  
B) deliberate  
C) demanding  
D) descriptive  
E) desirable



8. **Smart home devices can ---- offer homeowners many useful features and energy management options, and they can simplify daily life while increasing functionality.**

A) conveniently  
B) passively  
C) unfortunately  
D) accurately  
E) politely



9. The expansion of Euro-American settlements and the policies of the U.S. government forced many Native Americans to ---- their ancestral lands in the late 19<sup>th</sup> century.
- A) wander  
B) possess  
C) abandon  
D) remove  
E) persuade
- 
10. Children often take time to ---- a new school environment, and this can affect their confidence, social skills, and overall learning progress.
- A) pull up  
B) settle into  
C) make out  
D) turn over  
E) deal with
- 
11. Political leaders are supposed to raise ---- to each other's policies when they genuinely believe those policies threaten national interests or democratic values.
- A) expectations  
B) concerns  
C) assessments  
D) resources  
E) objections
- 
12. In many nations, military service is ---- for all eligible citizens so that the country is able to defend itself against possible threats and keep up national security.
- A) compulsory  
B) memorable  
C) exhausting  
D) exceptional  
E) avoidable
- 
13. To manage customer complaints more ----, many companies use live chat support systems that allow for faster response times and better tackling of issues.
- A) endlessly  
B) sincerely  
C) globally  
D) efficiently  
E) daringly
- 
14. The Perseid meteor shower, occurring annually in August, can be ---- with the naked eye as long as the weather is clear and the sky is free from light pollution.
- A) displayed  
B) observed  
C) operated  
D) provided  
E) installed
- 
15. Technology has ---- numerous benefits for communication and productivity, but its misuse has exposed significant risks to personal privacy and data security.
- A) brought on  
B) amounted to  
C) got along  
D) taken away  
E) turned into
- 
16. ---- leading the Turkish War of Independence, Atatürk established a new nation, introduced social reforms, and modernised the government ---- the military.
- A) Upon / behind  
B) From / alongside  
C) After / besides  
D) Beyond / towards  
E) Until / above
- 

1. - 16. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **According to the Personal Data Protection Law, companies must receive direct ---- from clients before collecting or processing their personal information.**

A) guidance  
B) approval  
C) objection  
D) proposal  
E) evidence



2. **While certain bacteria in the gut microbiota can be ----, such as those linked to inflammation, most others, like probiotics, support digestive health and the immune system.**

A) rare  
B) precious  
C) harmful  
D) ultimate  
E) giant



3. **During the mediaeval period, knights were expected to behave ---- during ceremonial events to reflect their noble status, or they would risk losing respect.**

A) miserably  
B) impatiently  
C) appropriately  
D) incautiously  
E) suspiciously



4. **Providing public buildings and transportation with ramps, lifts, and adapted restrooms is a key step in ---- accessibility issues for people with disabilities.**

A) tackling  
B) extending  
C) maintaining  
D) implementing  
E) arguing



5. **If you want to ---- your products online and attract more customers, consider various advertising methods, such as identifying your target audience and partnering with influencers.**

A) turn down  
B) show off  
C) get into  
D) throw up  
E) fill out



6. **Gregor Mendel, who made the most important ---- to modern science in biology by performing research on peas, is known as the father of genetics.**

A) interruption  
B) coincidence  
C) contribution  
D) separation  
E) circumstance



7. **Despite the ---- advancements in aircraft batteries today, they have a lower energy density compared to the conventional hydrocarbon fuels currently used in aviation.**









A) significant  
B) acceptable  
C) relevant  
D) domestic  
E) independent



8. **When threatened by predators, many small mammals react ---- by hiding or freezing in place to stay out of sight and enhance their chances of escaping harm.**

A) defensively  
B) deliberately  
C) fortunately  
D) sensitively  
E) enormously



9. Solar, wind, hydroelectric dams, and other forms of renewable energy ---- more electricity than nuclear power in Japan, China, India, and five other countries.
- A) reduce  
B) conduct  
C) expand  
D) supply  
E) occupy
- 
10. Parents can help teens balance their screen time by encouraging them to ---- new and fun hobbies that are suitable for their personalities and passions.
- A) put off  
B) turn down  
C) pull through  
D) take up  
E) look out
- 
11. Social media, e-mails, news alerts, and the ---- of digital content may contribute to lower focus, increased stress levels, and a general feeling of being overwhelmed.
- A) facility  
B) availability  
C) reduction  
D) recession  
E) inquiry
- 
12. Forests have a ---- role in capturing and storing carbon dioxide emitted by human actions, which makes them essential in the global battle against climate change.
- A) demanding  
B) reasonable  
C) crucial  
D) controversial  
E) sophisticated
- 
13. ---- populated places can be active and economically developed, but they also have a lot of disadvantages, including higher housing costs, health risks, and heavy traffic.
- A) Densely  
B) Usefully  
C) Flexibly  
D) Decently  
E) Strictly
- 
14. In order to ---- information overload, readers primarily benefit from scanning, which is rapidly looking over words, phrases, headings, or sections of pages.
- A) identify  
B) obtain  
C) avoid  
D) employ  
E) remove
- 
15. Children can ---- new languages far more quickly than adults because their brains have greater neural plasticity during the early developmental stages.
- A) break in  
B) call for  
C) set out  
D) refer to  
E) pick up
- 
16. Winter tourism is all ---- enjoying activities like skiing and snowboarding in regions where temperatures often drop ---- freezing degrees, offering a unique experience for visitors.
- A) after / on  
B) about / below  
C) in / about  
D) with / near  
E) by / under
- 



1. - 16. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Early astronomers made significant contributions to our understanding of celestial movements, although they relied chiefly on personal ---- and basic tools.**

A) belongings  
B) commitments  
C) distinctions  
D) observations  
E) receptions



2. **In order for your scientific research project to be successful, you need a team that is totally ---- to their work and pays close attention to every little detail.**

A) identical  
B) opposed  
C) unwilling  
D) devoted  
E) unfamiliar



3. **In many cultures, people believe that one should dress ---- when attending formal events, as it shows respect for the occasion and conformity to social norms.**

A) flexibly  
B) decently  
C) formerly  
D) initially  
E) casually



4. **Seeing that even minimal exposure to gluten can ---- symptoms in individuals with coeliac disease, sufferers of this condition must stick firmly to a gluten-free diet.**

A) cause  
B) treat  
C) obtain  
D) spread  
E) alter



5. **Human rights organisations work hard to ---- injustices globally and ensure that everyone receives fair treatment and protection under the law.**

A) switch off  
B) divide up  
C) wear out  
D) deal with  
E) give away



6. **Marine ---- help researchers gather important data on ecosystems that allow us to understand and protect the oceans' delicate balance and biodiversity.**

A) impressions  
B) expeditions  
C) estimates  
D) conflicts  
E) expenses



7. **---- medication is critical before and after surgery to prevent possible problems and support the body's healing process strongly over the long term.**









A) Limiting  
B) Profitable  
C) Virtual  
D) Domestic  
E) Proper



8. **Applying digital transformation strategies ---- enables businesses to improve productivity and stay competitive in a rapidly changing technological environment.**

A) efficiently  
B) gently  
C) suddenly  
D) fluently  
E) loyally



9. Since any prejudice can negatively ---- decision-making in various situations, it can force individuals to make choices that do not reflect their true values or interests.
- A) assess  
B) distract  
C) influence  
D) reject  
E) suspend
- 
10. The research team at Stanford University ---- a report last month that revealed significant changes in ocean temperatures over the past decade.
- A) fell into  
B) depended upon  
C) took apart  
D) watched over  
E) put out
- 
11. It is well known that ---- made to the educational curriculum improve children's learning experiences and increase their engagement in the classroom.
- A) enhancements  
B) consequences  
C) obstructions  
D) punishments  
E) designations
- 
12. Today, many people prefer travelling abroad, with the ---- goal of exploring new cultures and gaining experiences that broaden their horizons and awareness.
- A) useful  
B) sufficient  
C) debatable  
D) primary  
E) necessary
- 
13. The Amazon River, the second-longest river in the world, flows ---- through a dense rainforest where colourful flora and diverse wildlife grow in perfect harmony.
- A) artificially  
B) smoothly  
C) potentially  
D) alternatively  
E) immediately
- 
14. Consulting a psychologist is essential for people with emotional eating disorders so as to learn appropriate coping strategies and ---- the condition more easily.
- A) illustrate  
B) examine  
C) overcome  
D) accompany  
E) multiply
- 
15. When buying an artwork, it is important to choose a reputable art gallery, verify the authenticity, and research the market price, or it can ---- to be a disappointment.
- A) rest on  
B) turn out  
C) run into  
D) go over  
E) stand by
- 
16. The *ney*, a traditional wind instrument ---- Middle Eastern origin, was widely used ---- the Ottoman Empire, and it still remains a notable part of Turkish musical heritage.
- A) from / among  
B) across / beneath  
C) outside / by  
D) for / beyond  
E) of / throughout
- 

1. - 16. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Many schools work with various local ---- that provide programmes and assistance to students and their families to solve community involvement challenges.**

A) competitions  
B) manipulations  
C) expectations  
D) associations  
E) consequences



2. **When individuals are given conflicting advice from experts, they often find themselves in a ---- position, uncertain about which course of action to take.**

A) doubtful  
B) memorable  
C) sensitive  
D) beneficial  
E) practical



3. **New architectural designs are ---- created to break traditional norms and embrace bright, innovative buildings that have never been attempted before.**

A) equally  
B) fluently  
C) daringly  
D) miserably  
E) externally



4. **Researchers have chosen to ---- air quality levels over the coming months to identify any changes and precisely analyse the effect of the new environmental laws.**

A) pretend  
B) measure  
C) reject  
D) defeat  
E) respond



5. **The study of the Minoans revealed that their architectural styles closely ---- those of earlier cultures, which indicates a cultural interaction between societies.**

A) settle into  
B) pin down  
C) look out  
D) take after  
E) call off



6. **Celtic burials sometimes included personal ---- like weapons, tools, and jewellery since the Celts believed these items would be of use in the afterlife.**

A) features  
B) images  
C) objectives  
D) incidents  
E) belongings



7. **When new rules are implemented, changes in teams' strategies are not initially ---- to spectators, but over time, the impact becomes evident in their performance.**









A) gradual  
B) hidden  
C) visible  
D) current  
E) trivial



8. **Imposing activities that do not match students' personal interests often makes them participate ----, leading to a lack of enthusiasm in the learning process.**

A) socially  
B) unwillingly  
C) impolitely  
D) instantly  
E) attentively



9. **The Renaissance, a movement that began in Italy in the late 14<sup>th</sup> century, ---- across Europe through a combination of factors such as trade and cultural exchange.**
- A) spread  
B) tended  
C) differed  
D) overcame  
E) installed
- 
10. **According to researchers, it is impossible to ---- all of Earth's water, but it is probable that the availability of fresh and accessible water will decrease significantly.**
- A) set on  
B) run by  
C) use up  
D) look for  
E) stay out
- 
11. **Addressing comprehensive and useful ---- is necessary for autonomous vehicles, assuring safety, efficiency, and public trust as they become more common all over the world.**
- A) invasions  
B) regulations  
C) adversities  
D) distortions  
E) intervals
- 
12. **The introduction of 3D printing has resulted in ---- advancements not only in traditional industries but also in product design and manufacturing in everyday life.**
- A) dramatic  
B) redundant  
C) separate  
D) suspicious  
E) clumsy
- 
13. **Thanks to regular changes in fashion trends, clothes can be produced ---- fast, but depending on the materials used, it may take around 200 years for them to decompose.**
- A) critically  
B) simultaneously  
C) deliberately  
D) relatively  
E) aggressively
- 
14. **Consuming beverages high in added sugar is associated with lower calcium intake, particularly in children who ---- milk with unhealthy sugary drinks.**
- A) convert  
B) regard  
C) substitute  
D) gather  
E) transform
- 
15. **Due to body temperature peaks, for activities that ---- muscle strength and endurance, the majority of world records have been set in the late afternoon or evening.**
- A) bring up  
B) make out  
C) take over  
D) run into  
E) rely on
- 
16. **In addition to preserving moral values, cultural traditions and rituals play an important role ---- fostering a sense of belonging and continuity ---- generations.**
- A) at / between  
B) for / among  
C) with / through  
D) on / into  
E) in / across
- 









1. - 16. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Scientists must make precise ---- when sending rockets to space because even a minor error could cause a rocket to enter an incorrect orbit and fail its mission.**
- A) associations  
B) commands  
C) features  
D) calculations  
E) deformities
2. **Türkiye offers ---- archaeological tourism experiences, where visitors can explore historical sites and gain insights into the rich cultural heritage of the region.**
- A) exceptional  
B) artificial  
C) descriptive  
D) risky  
E) peculiar
3. **In a chemical reaction, two different solutions combine to form a new compound, and this process can trigger the formation of an ---- new and unique material.**
- A) adversely  
B) increasingly  
C) entirely  
D) unfairly  
E) only
4. **In attempts to stop climate change, there is a growing emphasis on methods that might potentially ---- the damage caused by years of environmental neglect.**
- A) suspect  
B) tackle  
C) pollute  
D) repair  
E) disrupt



5. **In times of disaster, an effective emergency response ---- immediate action and collaboration among various agencies to provide rapid aid to affected populations.**
- A) builds on  
B) calls for  
C) splits up  
D) sets off  
E) deals with
6. **Before the compass was invented, sailors relied heavily on the ---- of ocean water and the position of celestial bodies to find their way over the open seas.**
- A) coincidence  
B) approval  
C) conservation  
D) fallacy  
E) movement
7. **A carefully designed plant-based diet should include ---- amounts of nutrients and calories, in addition to the necessary supplements such as vitamin B12 and omega-3 fatty acids.**
- A) relative  
B) sufficient  
C) demanding  
D) intentional  
E) limiting
8. **In Singapore, littering in public areas is ---- prohibited; offenders face heavy fines as part of the country's policy to maintain cleanliness and hygiene in urban spaces.**
- A) strictly  
B) kindly  
C) ideally  
D) frankly  
E) mutually



9. Many individuals ---- that their mental health is affected by constant stress and anxiety, which highlights the urgent need for better coping strategies and support.
- A) postpone  
B) confuse  
C) distract  
D) abuse  
E) complain
- 
10. People should ---- efforts to improve disability rights by ensuring that effective legal protections and community resources are in place for those who need them.
- A) bring down  
B) cut off  
C) get over  
D) back up  
E) hand in
- 
11. Social media platforms can often create problems about ----, so it is important to confirm information before sharing it to avoid spreading misleading content.
- A) appreciation  
B) abundance  
C) growth  
D) jeopardy  
E) accuracy
- 
12. Smart devices have made a ---- impact on our daily lives, making it easier to stay connected, manage tasks, and access information quickly at any moment.
- A) current  
B) brief  
C) tremendous  
D) sophisticated  
E) decisive
- 
13. Some researchers have suggested that intelligence is ---- influenced by the environment rather than genetics, and this proposition has started debates among experts.
- A) primarily  
B) familiarly  
C) annually  
D) gently  
E) admirably
- 
14. Athletes need to ---- their muscles before exercising so that they can reduce the risk of injuries and enhance their flexibility, which will result in a safer and more efficient workout.
- A) handle  
B) stretch  
C) fasten  
D) recycle  
E) narrow
- 
15. Due to the global economic downturn, some companies across varied industries have decided to ---- their operations to cut costs and sustain profitability.
- A) scale down  
B) turn to  
C) make up  
D) count on  
E) throw away
- 
16. Geophysicists studying Mars' interior have discovered evidence ---- a huge underground reservoir of liquid water that is enough to fill seas ---- the planet's surface.
- A) in / beneath  
B) under / at  
C) of / above  
D) for / on  
E) as / from
- 

1. - 16. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **To prevent potential traffic ---- between electric scooters and pedestrians, research suggests that their operations on pavements should be banned, but alternatives are thus required.**

A) symptoms  
B) circumstances  
C) adjustments  
D) conflicts  
E) investments



2. **According to a recent study, ---- headlines delivered in a narrative style can boost article engagement and clicks compared with those using complex language.**

A) identical  
B) straightforward  
C) considerable  
D) affordable  
E) embarrassing



3. **As the seas have absorbed much of the excess heat that human-produced greenhouse gases have trapped in the atmosphere, ocean temperatures have increased ---- over time.**

A) steadily  
B) instantly  
C) attentively  
D) smoothly  
E) coincidentally



4. **Although the brain begins developing even before birth and is ready for certain experiences, it still ---- the ability to engage in many basic physical and mental activities in the newborn period.**

A) strengthens  
B) lacks  
C) removes  
D) performs  
E) avoids



5. **A new government strategy ---- reducing unemployment by pushing organisations to employ more people and spend on job training programmes.**

A) falls for  
B) focuses on  
C) gives up  
D) keeps away  
E) figures out



6. **Teenagers suffer from social media ---- and spending too much time online, which can cause problems with academic performance and personal relationships.**

A) complaint  
B) demand  
C) remedy  
D) excuse  
E) addiction



7. **To stop paying ---- costs for extra baggage, travellers often use compression bags or packing cubes to maximise space and reduce the weight of their luggage.**









A) estimated  
B) minor  
C) additional  
D) average  
E) limited



8. **When creating a new menu, a chef prioritises flavour and presentation, more ---- emphasising the use of locally-produced components to improve taste and sustainability.**

A) importantly  
B) temporarily  
C) accidentally  
D) suspiciously  
E) alternatively



9. Saiga antelopes are well-adapted to their dry environment and are able to ---- for extended periods without water by getting it from the plants they consume.
- A) explore  
B) decline  
C) endure  
D) float  
E) emerge
- 
10. In ancient astronomy, scholars recorded their observations and ---- the documentation, which meant all findings were confirmed before being submitted.
- A) made up for  
B) looked up to  
C) got away with  
D) signed off on  
E) came out of
- 
11. The discovery of the glowing fungi in rainforests has provided researchers with ---- for developing innovative lighting technologies that reduce energy consumption.
- A) obligation  
B) recovery  
C) reluctance  
D) inspiration  
E) adversity
- 
12. Archaeological data from Patagonia suggesting a new theory about early human migration patterns has led to some confusion, making the subject ----.
- A) controversial  
B) worthwhile  
C) sophisticated  
D) predictable  
E) threatening
- 
13. Experts warn that some products can ---- be natural, pure, or organic, but in fact, they may still contain hazardous synthetic ingredients or chemicals.
- A) accurately  
B) cautiously  
C) apparently  
D) promptly  
E) formerly
- 
14. The increasing volume of air traffic has sparked many discussions about ---- new regulations or policies to ensure safety, efficiency, and environmental sustainability.
- A) forbidding  
B) adopting  
C) admiring  
D) spoiling  
E) defeating
- 
15. Financial education fosters a useful approach to investment, equipping you with the knowledge and tools necessary to manage, decrease, and finally ---- your debt.
- A) pull up  
B) get into  
C) set out  
D) move on  
E) pay off
- 
16. You can reach ---- your limits, achieve more than you thought possible, and celebrate your progress ---- disappointment if you follow some critical strategies.
- A) besides / towards  
B) into / behind  
C) for / at  
D) beyond / without  
E) up / against
- 



1. - 16. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Farmers are increasingly concerned about the ---- of soil, a serious issue that typically occurs when the land is overused and loses its ability to support crops effectively.**

A) quality  
B) structure  
C) degradation  
D) moisture  
E) variety



2. **The law of gravity is universally ---- because it consistently affects all objects across the entire planet and beyond, regardless of their size, mass, or location.**

A) valid  
B) flexible  
C) unstable  
D) convertible  
E) inconvenient



3. **Although the computer was made for ---- academic research purposes at first, it then attracted the attention of many professionals for its potential applications.**

A) severely  
B) defensively  
C) purely  
D) frequently  
E) closely



4. **Adapting to new conditions can be tough, so most people prefer to stick to their usual routines and ---- change, even when it might give better results.**

A) expect  
B) resist  
C) consider  
D) assess  
E) replace



5. **The extraordinary durability of certain ancient ceramics, which have survived for millennia, is believed to ---- the unique chemical composition of the clay used in their creation.**

A) cool down  
B) fall apart  
C) sell through  
D) divide up  
E) result from



6. **Online museums offer numerous ---- that provide users with invaluable experiences and make access to cultural content easier with premium images and artwork.**

A) declines  
B) features  
C) placements  
D) diversions  
E) suspicions



7. **While organic foods have some notable safety advantages, there is not enough strong evidence to prove that they are richer in nutrients than ---- ones.**









A) additional  
B) immediate  
C) intentional  
D) conventional  
E) adequate



8. **Stepping out of your comfort zone can ---- promote your personal growth since it often leads to new experiences and skills that might otherwise remain unexplored.**

A) delicately  
B) controversially  
C) desperately  
D) sincerely  
E) significantly



9. When Louis Pasteur first introduced the germ theory of disease, the medical community ---- his ideas with doubt until it was proved by further experiments.
- A) distinguished  
B) substituted  
C) approached  
D) estimated  
E) sentenced
- 
10. If you notice unusual noises coming from your car while driving, it is advisable to ---- at the nearest safe spot and check the vehicle to avoid any potential damage or accidents.
- A) break into  
B) stand for  
C) take out  
D) pull over  
E) amount to
- 
11. Atatürk's transformative vision gained such great ---- worldwide that his ideas and reforms have been studied by many nations aiming for modernisation and progress.
- A) admiration  
B) objective  
C) prescription  
D) interruption  
E) deformity
- 
12. Writer's block is a common condition in which a writer experiences a ---- inability to produce new work or ideas because of various factors such as stress or external pressures.
- A) descriptive  
B) committed  
C) deliberate  
D) favourable  
E) temporary
- 
13. In Japan, many customs and traditions are ---- established in everyday life, as they reflect a deep respect for their history, family values, and the public.
- A) hesitantly  
B) firmly  
C) merely  
D) virtually  
E) separately
- 
14. Recent research ---- that the Mesopotamian civilisation was a highly developed society, with innovations in many fields that influenced later cultures.
- A) confirms  
B) disrupts  
C) pollutes  
D) interacts  
E) endures
- 
15. Since open communication helps build trust and guides parents and their children through developmental stages, they should not ---- important conversations.
- A) put off  
B) run up  
C) switch on  
D) get over  
E) look out
- 
16. Robotics and artificial intelligence are advancing rapidly, achieving tasks ---- human capabilities and solving complex problems ---- innovative algorithms.
- A) from / with  
B) behind / off  
C) down / opposite  
D) above / via  
E) beyond / around
- 

1. - 16. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **The necessary ---- for the 21<sup>st</sup> century focus on preparing individuals to thrive in a rapidly changing, interconnected world, which is essential for personal and professional success in modern society.**

A) deterrents  
B) accusations  
C) shortcomings  
D) competencies  
E) precautions



2. **Because their immune systems are not fully developed, newborns are more ---- to bacteria and viruses; hence, they are at a higher risk of getting serious infections before their vaccinations.**

A) restraining  
B) vulnerable  
C) preventive  
D) equivalent  
E) legitimate



3. **Cultural heritage, which provides a profound connection to shared history and traditions, is ---- valuable for shaping identities and preserving the essence of various communities.**

A) arbitrarily  
B) elaborately  
C) immensely  
D) offensively  
E) intuitively



4. **Before writing an essay, it is critical to ---- information from diverse sources, as this process gives the evidence required to construct a compelling argument and present a balanced view of the subject matter.**

A) compile  
B) dedicate  
C) surpass  
D) neglect  
E) diminish



5. **Although it has gained far greater popularity in recent years, foraging, the act of ---- free food in the wild from plants, herbs, and trees, is something people have been doing since the beginning of human history.**

A) going over  
B) interfering with  
C) keeping off  
D) getting into  
E) searching out



6. **One of the oldest forms of ---- is the barter system, whereby people exchanged valuable commodities such as grain and animals directly with each other before money was invented.**

A) perception  
B) collaboration  
C) transaction  
D) implication  
E) auction



7. **With the growing integration of artificial intelligence systems into our daily lives, it is fundamental to imagine a future where these powerful technologies benefit everyone, rather than just a ---- few.**









A) privileged  
B) deprived  
C) spoiled  
D) wounded  
E) sheltered



8. **Researchers point out that petroleum-caused microplastics ---- affect many aspects of fish activity, such as routine swimming and the ability to escape, putting the populations at risk.**

A) feasibly  
B) adversely  
C) sustainably  
D) recklessly  
E) incidentally



9. Governments are introducing new policies designed to ---- the adoption of renewable energy, with the goal of greatly decreasing countries' reliance on fossil fuels within the next decade.
- A) cultivate  
B) weaken  
C) accelerate  
D) speculate  
E) restrict
- 
10. Unexpected complications during complex processes can seriously ---- progress, leading to interruptions that require careful adjustments to the overall schedule, and impacting the final outcome.
- A) rush into  
B) send out  
C) bring in  
D) set back  
E) close off
- 
11. A sense of ---- can develop when regular interactions with others are severely limited due to prolonged periods of social distancing, which potentially affects mental health and overall well-being.
- A) isolation  
B) assurance  
C) dedication  
D) equation  
E) inclusion
- 
12. As technological advancements continue to reshape industries, major changes in workforce dynamics and job requirements become almost ----, necessitating flexibility and continuous learning.
- A) reluctant  
B) inevitable  
C) repetitive  
D) comparable  
E) irrelevant
- 
13. The stage of infancy, which is between the ages of 0 and 2 years, is significant for language learning since the brain's response to linguistic input is ---- enhanced during this period.
- A) scarcely  
B) hazardously  
C) notoriously  
D) blindly  
E) substantially
- 
14. Mars is most accessible during its closest proximity to Earth every 26 months, which provides a prime opportunity for space agencies to ---- missions and explore the Red Planet.
- A) unearth  
B) excavate  
C) inhabit  
D) launch  
E) withdraw
- 
15. The Indian Ocean's winter monsoon produces minimal precipitation; that's why it is less widely studied than its summer counterpart, which ---- heavy rain and is vital for agriculture in South Asia.
- A) derives from  
B) adheres to  
C) results in  
D) draws up  
E) hands down
- 
16. The ability of certain marine species to thrive ---- the absence of sunlight and at great depths is a testament ---- the extraordinary resilience needed to endure such challenging environments.
- A) via / for  
B) in / to  
C) within / of  
D) under / on  
E) by / about
- 

1. - 16. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Regular dental check-ups are important because an early ---- of issues like cavities or gum disease allows for prompt treatment, which helps maintain good oral health.**

A) defect  
B) diagnosis  
C) elimination  
D) proximity  
E) resignation



2. **Culinary tourism offers travellers the chance to explore a region's ---- flavours and experience local dishes that reflect the unique culture and traditions of the area they visit.**

A) distinctive  
B) erroneous  
C) durable  
D) negligible  
E) fierce



3. **Aphasia is a neurological condition ---- marked by difficulties in language functions, including speaking or comprehending speech, even though other cognitive abilities may remain unaffected.**

A) peculiarly  
B) compulsorily  
C) feasibly  
D) similarly  
E) sufficiently



4. **Supplements can help ---- the body by providing essential vitamins and minerals, especially when a balanced diet alone may not meet all of the nutritional needs for optimal health.**

A) unify  
B) suppress  
C) nourish  
D) detect  
E) outweigh



5. **The eruption of Mount Vesuvius that ---- the entire town of Pompeii, Italy, is believed to have been far more powerful than the nuclear bomb that exploded in Hiroshima in 1945.**

A) passed into  
B) wiped out  
C) grew apart  
D) lied in  
E) pinned down



6. **Although modern igloo builders need less physical ---- to create block shapes thanks to the development of new technologies, the core design of the igloo remains basically the same.**

A) proficiency  
B) drawback  
C) intervention  
D) exertion  
E) deficit



7. ***Divan* literature, a highly structured form of Turkish poetry with ---- rules and little flexibility, originated from Eastern poetry and was gradually replaced by a new style after the 1908 Constitution was declared.**









A) rigid  
B) vague  
C) swift  
D) intact  
E) hectic



8. **Rather than migrating ----, some species of butterflies follow specific routes based on factors that are both instinctual and external, and this significantly increases their collective survival.**

A) jointly  
B) dominantly  
C) broadly  
D) tediously  
E) randomly



9. It is necessary to engage in regular exercise, eat a healthy diet, and get enough rest to ---- physical well-being, as these habits contribute to overall wellness and vitality.
- A) hinder  
B) attain  
C) circulate  
D) convey  
E) precede
- 
10. Despite facing severe problems such as resource shortages, harsh weather, and strong resistance, the Allies ---- and achieved a victory in Europe after a long and demanding campaign.
- A) went off  
B) broke down  
C) held out  
D) gave in  
E) pulled up
- 
11. Emergency management organisations promote disaster ---- measures, which prioritise public safety via preparations and prevention, in an effort to diminish the impact of future natural hazard events.
- A) nomination  
B) acceptance  
C) capability  
D) mitigation  
E) deficiency
- 
12. Many students find nothing ---- about downloading text directly from the internet and presenting it as their own work in school, yet copying information is cheating, and it cannot be tolerable.
- A) mandatory  
B) unethical  
C) confidential  
D) invaluable  
E) ambiguous
- 
13. Ecotourism enables travellers to connect with nature ---- by offering experiences that promote environmental awareness and respect the delicate balance of the ecosystems they explore.
- A) deniably  
B) abusively  
C) ironically  
D) superficially  
E) intensely
- 
14. The Ottoman Empire had to ---- a series of regional rebellions driven by local leaders who sought greater autonomy and were determined to challenge the empire's centralised authority.
- A) provoke  
B) inherit  
C) trigger  
D) confront  
E) magnify
- 
15. During annual meetings of UNICEF, member states often ---- proposals for new initiatives to address child welfare issues and enhance global efforts to support vulnerable children and families.
- A) account for  
B) step down  
C) tear apart  
D) draw on  
E) put forward
- 
16. ---- almost every ground breaking scientific discovery are dedicated researchers who push the boundaries of what is possible and work tirelessly ---- advancing existing knowledge.
- A) Beside / without  
B) Among / over  
C) Behind / towards  
D) Under / for  
E) Following / into
- 

1. - 16. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Effective resolution of complex environmental issues usually requires international ----, as nations must unite to formulate sustainable solutions and implement global policies properly.**

A) discrimination  
B) collaboration  
C) hesitation  
D) preservation  
E) suspension



2. **For the sake of maintaining democratic principles and guaranteeing that the government accurately reflects the will of the people, voting in national elections is ---- in many countries.**

A) reluctant  
B) intuitive  
C) speculative  
D) restricted  
E) obligatory



3. **While working on radar technology during World War II, Percy Spencer noticed that a candy bar in his pocket melted when subjected to microwaves, which ---- led to the invention of the microwave oven.**

A) redundantly  
B) incidentally  
C) objectively  
D) abundantly  
E) convertibly



4. **Inflation ---- due to a variety of factors that influence the overall level of prices, often resulting from both domestic and global conditions, so central banks monitor these dynamics closely.**

A) speculates  
B) intervenes  
C) converses  
D) fluctuates  
E) negotiates



5. **According to legend, Ephesus was founded by the Amazons, a tribe of female warriors; hence, the city's name is believed to ---- 'Apasas', a town in the Kingdom of Arzawa, meaning 'city of the Mother Goddess'.**

A) search out  
B) blow over  
C) derive from  
D) bring about  
E) hand down



6. **While there are general ---- for different types of functions to be associated with the left or right hemisphere, the brain's complexity means that most tasks involve interaction between both sides.**

A) tendencies  
B) illustrations  
C) necessities  
D) imitations  
E) precautions



7. **Without ---- verbal communication, there may be gaps in comprehension for children since they may not always recognise the reasons behind parents' actions, causing potential misunderstandings.**









A) chronic  
B) hostile  
C) abrupt  
D) explicit  
E) corrupt



8. **Despite its efforts to overcome various challenges such as invasions, frequent leadership changes, and civil wars, the Roman Empire was ---- divided into Eastern and Western halves in the late fourth century.**

A) innately  
B) coherently  
C) exclusively  
D) presently  
E) ultimately



9. **UV radiation from sunshine stimulates the synthesis of vitamin D, which is important for strong bones and muscles; however, it can also ---- detrimental effects like sunburn and skin ageing.**
- A) induce  
B) dispel  
C) constrain  
D) expire  
E) modify
- 
10. **It ---- that our addiction to smartphones is not just a personal issue; we have also integrated them into nearly every aspect of our daily routines and system.**
- A) settles up  
B) backs down  
C) pulls over  
D) holds on  
E) turns out
- 
11. **Thanks to the use of natural pesticides, organic farming can help lower the risks of both short-term and long-term chemical ---- to which farmers are subjected in traditional agriculture.**
- A) scarcity  
B) validity  
C) restriction  
D) exposure  
E) sufficiency
- 
12. **The gums, tongue, cheeks, and lips, which are vital components of our oral cavity, are ---- to burns, as they are so sensitive and thin, allowing us to fully appreciate the taste of food and beverages.**
- A) consistent  
B) deceptive  
C) susceptible  
D) vigorous  
E) related
- 
13. **While some readers prefer a clear and definite ending that resolves all the characters' problems, others enjoy it when a book ends ----, with no clear resolution for the characters.**
- A) persistently  
B) ambiguously  
C) consecutively  
D) initially  
E) roughly
- 
14. **To promote sustainable agriculture and food systems, many organisations ---- programmes that encourage the use of eco-friendly farming techniques and the reduction of food waste.**
- A) neglect  
B) transmit  
C) initiate  
D) resist  
E) diminish
- 
15. **Prolonged use of electronic devices before bedtime can greatly ---- the body's natural ability to relax and can disrupt sleep cycles, which makes it difficult to achieve deep, restorative rest.**
- A) come into  
B) interfere with  
C) wear down  
D) go against  
E) draw up
- 
16. **Climate change is lowering the oxygen content in coastal oceans ---- a temperature-driven decrease ---- oxygen solubility, causing harm to marine ecosystems and coastal economies.**
- A) through / in  
B) with / from  
C) for / below  
D) from / to  
E) by / about
- 



1. - 16. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **During the early 20<sup>th</sup> century, ---- on voting rights based on race and gender were gradually eliminated because society was shifting towards a greater emphasis on equality and universal suffrage.**

- A) restrictions  
B) capabilities  
C) triumphs  
D) initiatives  
E) accusations



2. **Wildfires have ---- effects on wildlife, as animals may lose their habitats, face starvation due to the destruction of food sources, and suffer increased mortality from the extreme heat and smoke inhalation.**

- A) hospitable  
B) preliminary  
C) hesitant  
D) explanatory  
E) devastating



3. **Given that ---- grown crops rely on synthetic fertilisers and pesticides, more consumers prefer organic options to reduce exposure to chemicals and support sustainable farming practices.**

- A) notoriously  
B) exaggeratedly  
C) conventionally  
D) tediously  
E) spontaneously



4. **Over decades of research and numerous space missions, we have ---- a large amount of information about space, from the composition of distant galaxies to the behaviour of cosmic radiation.**

- A) designated  
B) accumulated  
C) excavated  
D) contradicted  
E) undermined



5. **In football, players have to ---- through challenging moments in a match, using their strength to maintain possession and create scoring opportunities when facing strong opponents.**

- A) pass into  
B) hold on  
C) send out  
D) result in  
E) derive from



6. **Some nomadic tribes create ---- sites to honour their ancestors, viewing these places as a way to remember their heritage and keep their traditions alive, even when they travel across different landscapes.**

- A) acceptance  
B) negotiation  
C) memorial  
D) rebellion  
E) prevalence



7. **Climate change leads to ---- consequences around the world, such as severe storms, droughts, and rising sea levels, which all threaten the stability of ecosystems and the livelihoods of millions.**









- A) legitimate  
B) disastrous  
C) mediocre  
D) variable  
E) reactive



8. **Renewable energy sources need to be ---- integrated into national policies and daily practices to maximise their benefits, reduce environmental impact, and support long-term sustainability.**

- A) confidentially  
B) arguably  
C) ironically  
D) scarcely  
E) consistently



9. If a comprehensive healthcare system ---- preventive care, early diagnosis, and effective treatment options, it can significantly improve overall public health outcomes and quality of life.
- A) eradicates  
B) implies  
C) dissolves  
D) comprises  
E) protects
- 
10. Although Winston Churchill ---- making strategic mistakes during World War II, his courageous leadership and inspiring speeches were instrumental in rallying the British people and securing victory.
- A) ended up  
B) went against  
C) passed on  
D) stayed out  
E) aimed at
- 
11. In order to effectually manage ---- to education caused by unforeseen circumstances, schools frequently utilise flexible teaching methods and enrich support services for students.
- A) materials  
B) substitutions  
C) resources  
D) disruptions  
E) incidents
- 
12. Scientific evidence highlights the urgent need for environmental action, but some people still hold ---- opinions about climate change, which hinders progress towards effective solutions.
- A) descriptive  
B) explicable  
C) widespread  
D) thoughtful  
E) sceptical
- 
13. Most of the pesticides are persistent in nature, leading to long-term contamination of soil and water, ---- affecting both agricultural productivity and ecosystems, as well as causing human health issues.
- A) convincingly  
B) deficiently  
C) decisively  
D) forcefully  
E) profoundly
- 
14. To enhance vessel performance and stay ahead in the competitive maritime industry, shipyards must adopt innovative technologies that ---- the construction process and boost efficiency.
- A) conceal  
B) withdraw  
C) accelerate  
D) validate  
E) launch
- 
15. Atatürk's educational reforms, which modernised the curriculum and promoted scientific inquiry, ---- contemporary practices to align the Turkish education system with global standards.
- A) set back  
B) fell behind  
C) rooted out  
D) handed over  
E) drew on
- 
16. Farmers can capture distinct flavours and textures by harvesting grapes at different times ---- the season, which allows for a variety of other uses for the fruit ---- fresh consumption.
- A) within / along  
B) throughout / beyond  
C) in / opposite  
D) during / around  
E) over / beneath
- 

1. - 16. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Appropriate and precise language should be consistently used while writing legal documents to avoid any possible ---- that might lead to different interpretations and unexpected legal outcomes.**

A) competence  
B) ambiguity  
C) disturbance  
D) resolution  
E) exposure



2. **When scientists assess a new planet for the possibility of colonisation, their primary concern is determining whether it has a ---- environment that is capable of sustaining human life.**

A) compatible  
B) notorious  
C) habitable  
D) cautionary  
E) chronic



3. **During research on ancient manuscripts, handling and managing findings ---- ensures that the integrity and security of the historical information are protected from unauthorised access.**

A) devastatingly  
B) forcefully  
C) innovatively  
D) hazardously  
E) confidentially



4. **Completing a complex surgical procedure often requires a team of highly skilled professionals, with each one contributing their special expertise to ---- the difficult and critical task at hand.**

A) accomplish  
B) fluctuate  
C) surrender  
D) articulate  
E) weaken



5. **Studies reveal that while you sleep, your body repairs muscles you have ---- during the day; the brain eliminates toxins that build up when you are awake; and it restores memories.**

A) sent out  
B) passed for  
C) worn down  
D) adhered to  
E) come into



6. **Parents play a key role in supporting their children's growth, and the ---- of effective parenting strategies can greatly enhance developmental outcomes and foster better emotional and social skills.**

A) assumption  
B) predisposition  
C) discrimination  
D) implementation  
E) convention



7. **Considering the potential ---- impacts of activities like Pilates on those with specific health issues when performed unsupervised, practising them under the guidance of a qualified trainer is advisable.**









A) eligible  
B) adverse  
C) fierce  
D) fulfilling  
E) negligible



8. **Most ---- known for its high omega-3 fatty acid content, salmon promotes human cardiovascular health while also being a key source of nutrition for predators in the marine food web.**

A) compulsorily  
B) deficiently  
C) fruitfully  
D) obscurely  
E) notably



9. Concentrating on studying can be challenging, but several strategies may be useful; for example, taking regular breaks, setting smaller goals, or using efficient learning techniques can ---- motivation.
- A) withdraw  
B) trigger  
C) violate  
D) relieve  
E) contend
- 
10. For both immediate and long-term recovery, it is critical to ---- after disasters with remarkable community unity and resilience, aided by local residents, organisations, support groups, or volunteers.
- A) get into  
B) draw up  
C) come through  
D) bring about  
E) account for
- 
11. Researchers estimate there are around 150 million metric tonnes of plastic waste in the world's oceans, which reflects a massive ---- of plastic affecting everything from tiny plankton to large whales.
- A) inferiority  
B) constraint  
C) persistence  
D) accumulation  
E) compliment
- 
12. Applications, ranging from productivity tools to entertainment and health monitoring, provide users with ---- ways to manage tasks, connect with others, and enhance their daily experiences.
- A) rigid  
B) futile  
C) viable  
D) wilful  
E) fragile
- 
13. Errors may occur when individuals ---- understand instructions or acquire data, which can lead to a chain reaction of unintended results or disagreements in numerous processes.
- A) mistakenly  
B) impressively  
C) publicly  
D) persistently  
E) conclusively
- 
14. As humans are warm-blooded, the body ---- to different temperatures by sweating to cool down in hot conditions or reducing blood flow to the skin in cold conditions to minimise heat loss.
- A) adjusts  
B) consents  
C) resorts  
D) sticks  
E) adheres
- 
15. Plant conservation receives far less attention and investment compared to animal conservation, despite the fact that plants ---- more than half of all species at risk of extinction.
- A) clear out  
B) get through  
C) leave off  
D) make up  
E) build on
- 
16. Before large-scale celebrations, elaborate decorations are meticulously placed ---- the setting to create a cohesive and joyful atmosphere while delicate ornaments hang ---- the edges of tables.
- A) about / up  
B) below / over  
C) within / inside  
D) around / from  
E) opposite / near
- 

1. - 16. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **The transition of Ecuador's Waorani people from a hunter-gatherer society to permanent forest ---- stems from the desire to protect their natural habitat from illegal oil exploration and logging.**

A) disturbances  
B) necessities  
C) alliances  
D) settlements  
E) diversities



2. **Obtained from achiote fruits, annatto is ---- not only for its unique colour applied as a natural dye but also for its wide appeal to Central and South American natives; hence, it is often the subject of academic studies.**

A) detrimental  
B) legitimate  
C) notable  
D) viable  
E) hectic



3. **---- altering experimental conditions can significantly jeopardise a study's reliability and validity since such unplanned changes may introduce uncontrolled variables that lead to false conclusions.**

A) Coherently  
B) Arbitrarily  
C) Feasibly  
D) Objectively  
E) Sufficiently



4. **A key distinction between realism and surrealism is that realistic art depicts the external world in precise detail, while the latter challenges conventions via abstract images that ---- the limits of reality.**

A) surpass  
B) conceal  
C) initiate  
D) sustain  
E) magnify



5. **Thanks to the development of digital document management tools, many companies are ---- paper-based processes to reduce costs and minimise their environmental footprint.**

A) looking out for  
B) doing away with  
C) running up against  
D) coming down to  
E) holding out on



6. **To combat the effects of global warming, some experts have suggested ---- strategies such as inducing artificial precipitation to alleviate drought conditions and support agriculture in affected regions.**

A) corruption  
B) expenditure  
C) intervention  
D) resilience  
E) recognition



7. **Although being a doctor comes with demanding responsibilities and numerous high-pressure situations, it is deeply ---- due to the opportunity to impact patients' lives and well-being positively.**









A) fulfilling  
B) deterrent  
C) empirical  
D) irresistible  
E) subtle



8. **Those maintaining healthy parent-child relationships are the ones who ---- discuss their feelings and concerns with each other without keeping secrets or avoiding difficult conversations.**

A) harshly  
B) selfishly  
C) jointly  
D) fatally  
E) openly



9. It is essential to ---- a healthcare professional before surgery to discuss any medications and ensure there are no adverse effects that could impact the success of the procedure or recovery process.
- A) consult  
B) imply  
C) revive  
D) mandate  
E) resolve
- 
10. The Renaissance period, marked by a renewed interest in art, science, and philosophy, ---- remarkable cultural advancements and reshaped societies across Europe profoundly.
- A) interfered with  
B) wore down  
C) brought about  
D) closed off  
E) went against
- 
11. The ---- of different musical styles from various cultures has enriched the global music scene and allowed artists to create innovative compositions that combine different customs and genres.
- A) defect  
B) diagnosis  
C) integration  
D) clarity  
E) mitigation
- 
12. Reflecting the intricate skills and cultural heritage of the artisans, traditional crafts often feature ---- designs and techniques that have been passed down through generations.
- A) erroneous  
B) elaborate  
C) obligatory  
D) hospitable  
E) vulnerable
- 
13. Beneficial gut microbes can thrive ---- when fed with a varied diet rich in fibre and prebiotics, while also being protected from interference caused by factors such as the overuse of antibiotics.
- A) deficiently  
B) abundantly  
C) incidentally  
D) innately  
E) redundantly
- 
14. In most countries, governments implement regulations that ---- the movement of goods across borders, but these measures may also increase trade tensions and create economic uncertainty.
- A) manifest  
B) dispel  
C) worsen  
D) restrict  
E) allot
- 
15. Environmental changes in ecosystems ---- a combination of natural processes and human activities, which can have a significant impact on biodiversity and ecosystem stability.
- A) come over  
B) culminate in  
C) dispose of  
D) carry away  
E) emanate from
- 
16. Researchers have found ---- various studies that poultry consumption can offer health benefits compared to red meat, especially ---- reducing risks associated with particular medical conditions.
- A) from / on  
B) beyond / by  
C) over / for  
D) through / in  
E) at / with
- 

1. - 16. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Despite individual differences, in order to lose weight, you need to be in a calorie ----; in other words, you should reduce the extra calories you consume or burn more calories through exercise.**

A) endurance  
B) deficit  
C) revival  
D) insight  
E) obstacle



2. **Plastic production has increased dramatically over the last 50 years, resulting in the widespread use of low-cost ---- products that have a negative impact on the environment.**

A) hostile  
B) inferior  
C) disposable  
D) notorious  
E) obsolete



3. **Technology has reshaped communication from a slow, geographically restricted process into a global phenomenon, which allows us to connect ---- with anyone across the world.**

A) severely  
B) intricately  
C) partially  
D) implicitly  
E) instantly



4. **Harvesting rainwater and using it to ---- gardens and landscapes can not only help cut water usage and adapt to drier circumstances, but also raise community awareness and responsibility.**

A) combat  
B) hinder  
C) escalate  
D) irrigate  
E) assess



5. **During interviews or behind-the-scenes documentaries, fans of television series often ---- surprising anecdotes and little-known facts about the production process of their favourite shows.**

A) come across  
B) hold back  
C) derive from  
D) step down  
E) cut up



6. **Pointing out that multiple ---- of the same historical event can lead to different narratives, historians often stress the challenges of understanding the past and the nature of historical study.**

A) illustrations  
B) transformations  
C) interpretations  
D) occurrences  
E) innovations



7. **To promote a fair playing environment, many sports leagues penalise players who interfere with the enjoyment of others or display ---- behaviours by suspending or excluding them from matches.**









A) ignorant  
B) sustainable  
C) provable  
D) disruptive  
E) ceaseless



8. **In the process of evaluating different investments, analysts often examine the performance of these funds ---- to identify which options offer the best potential returns relative to others.**

A) exaggeratedly  
B) comparatively  
C) inaccurately  
D) redundantly  
E) incidentally



9. Travellers should note that if their passport ---- while in the Schengen Area, it could complicate their visa status and legal stay, as both the passport and visa must remain valid throughout the trip.
- A) expires  
B) weakens  
C) inherits  
D) launches  
E) contends
- 
10. Dark matter, an invisible substance that does not emit light or energy, is believed to ---- about 27% of the universe's total mass and energy based on its gravitational effects on visible matter.
- A) put forward  
B) hold on  
C) back down  
D) account for  
E) go against
- 
11. In ancient Rome, ---- played a vital role in diplomacy and trade because leaders and merchants used strategic discussions to form alliances and secure agreements for their cities.
- A) compliments  
B) withdrawals  
C) negotiations  
D) indications  
E) corruptions
- 
12. Regular dental care is essential for maintaining oral health, and ---- consumption of sugary foods and drinks can cause serious dental problems that require more intensive treatment from dentists.
- A) inadequate  
B) reversible  
C) eligible  
D) excessive  
E) invaluable
- 
13. Since most companies have ---- cut operational costs through automation, which has improved efficiency and profitability, concerns about job losses among employees have risen.
- A) obscurely  
B) reflectively  
C) drastically  
D) formally  
E) exponentially
- 
14. As urban waste often contains chemicals and heavy metals, poor waste management can ---- public health as well as diminish the quality of life, altering communities economically and socially.
- A) elaborate  
B) jeopardise  
C) accomplish  
D) contradict  
E) perpetuate
- 
15. When it comes to using digital banking safely, authorities should ---- strict regulations to protect financial information and avoid potential fraud through access controls, strong password policies, and customer alerts.
- A) bring in  
B) set back  
C) close off  
D) pass for  
E) settle up
- 
16. The Bernina Express, a panoramic train route that connects Switzerland to Italy, allows travellers to experience breathtaking views of the Swiss Alps, passing ---- 55 tunnels and over 196 bridges ---- the way.
- A) with / in  
B) under / by  
C) through / along  
D) towards / on  
E) throughout / across
- 



1. - 16. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Emergency responders strive to arrive as promptly as possible when the ---- of a natural catastrophe, such as a hurricane or earthquake, exceeds the capabilities of regional services and endangers the safety of the affected individuals.**

A) component  
B) segregation  
C) neglect  
D) transmission  
E) severity



2. **Effective communication usually relies on verbal messages and ---- cues, and the ability to understand both can significantly impact interpersonal relationships and the success of various endeavours.**

A) implicit  
B) irrational  
C) illegible  
D) uneven  
E) inaccessible



3. **Individuals may complete tasks ---- or fail to follow established procedures when they lack the necessary skills, which can lead to increased errors and a decrease in total productivity and morale.**

A) plentifully  
B) extraordinarily  
C) incompetently  
D) considerably  
E) unprecedentedly



4. **Researchers may seriously hinder their capability to create groundbreaking explanations for complex problems unless they consistently ---- their approaches and respond to recent data.**

A) refine  
B) articulate  
C) yield  
D) allot  
E) worsen



5. **Smartwatch technology has greatly ---- advancements in both electronics and software engineering, as well as centuries of craftsmanship, to enhance functionality and user experience.**

A) handed over  
B) drawn on  
C) fallen behind  
D) stood by  
E) called off



6. **Because of the potential environmental ---- that may occur during the extraction of underground resources, it is vital to limit actions that could cause ecological damage in order to ensure sustainability.**

A) preservation  
B) assumption  
C) awareness  
D) degradation  
E) sanction



7. **The ---- weather changes during outdoor races demonstrate the events' vulnerability to external factors, revealing how unpredictable conditions can affect pre-planned tactics and overall results.**









A) negligible  
B) detectable  
C) abrupt  
D) explicable  
E) rigid



8. **In performing arts, lighting can ---- influence audience perception; for example, while a dim stage may evoke a sense of mystery, a bright set can create an atmosphere of clarity and openness.**

A) respectively  
B) promisingly  
C) recklessly  
D) hazardously  
E) profoundly



9. In almost all military systems, enlisted personnel must complete rigorous training programmes and demonstrate exemplary performance in their current roles in order to be ---- as officers.
- A) appointed  
B) consulted  
C) preceded  
D) relieved  
E) attributed
- 
10. When there is too large a volume of content presented at once, students may find it hard to ---- all the information and need additional time to thoroughly understand the material.
- A) send out  
B) rush into  
C) set back  
D) take in  
E) hold on
- 
11. By using a ---- system to organise their collections, libraries allow users to quickly find and retrieve books and materials according to their subject categories or genres.
- A) resistance  
B) classification  
C) superiority  
D) proficiency  
E) discrimination
- 
12. ---- river valleys have historically been the sites of major human settlements, as their rich soil and abundant water resources promote agricultural activities and the growth of large populations.
- A) Fierce  
B) Eligible  
C) Fertile  
D) Durable  
E) Hostile
- 
13. Some people start fitness activities ----, unsure of the effort required, but over time, they come to appreciate the benefits and make exercise a regular part of their daily routines.
- A) synthetically  
B) reluctantly  
C) pleasingly  
D) adversely  
E) deficiently
- 
14. Many museums require visitors to ---- their tickets upon arrival to ensure proper admission, which helps in maintaining accurate records and streamlining the check-in process.
- A) magnify  
B) restrict  
C) unify  
D) validate  
E) escalate
- 
15. Some humanitarian organisations ---- innovative solutions to address global challenges because they aim to improve living conditions and provide essential support to communities in need.
- A) get into  
B) draw up  
C) interfere with  
D) put forward  
E) adhere to
- 
16. In water sports, athletes often compete ---- the powerful forces of nature, navigating ---- strong currents, which necessitates great skill and endurance to succeed.
- A) against / through  
B) among / beyond  
C) over / past  
D) under / down  
E) around / across
- 

1. - 16. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **In many ancient civilisations, chess was not only a pastime but also a symbol of intellectual ----; it was involved in literary and philosophical discussions and became an integral part of educational practices.**

A) justification  
B) refinement  
C) constraint  
D) endurance  
E) inhibition



2. **Sleepwalking is typically caused by a combination of genetic, developmental, and environmental factors, with poor quality or ---- rest contributing to disruptions in the regular sleep cycle.**

A) irreversible  
B) negligible  
C) inexplicable  
D) superfluous  
E) insufficient



3. **Since the seventh century, traditional Japanese architecture has ---- relied on intricate joinery techniques to connect wooden parts without nails, which reflects a sophisticated understanding of engineering.**

A) notoriously  
B) offensively  
C) ambiguously  
D) fundamentally  
E) spontaneously



4. **We can address the growing problem of electronic waste by pursuing a set of goals, such as promoting repair and reuse, reducing consumption, and ---- these efforts into public education.**

A) dissolving  
B) suppressing  
C) incorporating  
D) discriminating  
E) undermining



5. **Meteor showers generally happen when Earth ---- debris left behind by comets or asteroids as they pass close to the Sun, producing brilliant streaks of light that can be seen in the sky.**

A) hands over  
B) turns down  
C) pulls through  
D) keeps away  
E) runs into



6. **Rapid population rise and, as a result, growing demand for food have increased the use of fertilisers and pesticides, which has led to ---- of water sources with harmful substances.**

A) expenditure  
B) reinforcement  
C) contamination  
D) acceptance  
E) susceptibility



7. **Security cameras, originally developed for their ---- effect on crime in public areas, are now applicable in a variety of domains, such as home security, traffic management, and business protection.**









A) deterrent  
B) mediocre  
C) hectic  
D) intact  
E) fragile



8. **In spite of the fact that we have the option to save our libraries on digital devices thanks to e-books, many of us still prefer the tactile pleasure of ---- turning the pages of a physical book.**

A) consequently  
B) literally  
C) adversely  
D) mutually  
E) externally



9. During periods of imperial transition, new rulers often ---- not only the wealth and territories of their predecessors but also the challenges and unresolved conflicts that can impact their empire's stability.
- A) confront  
B) nourish  
C) sustain  
D) inherit  
E) compile
- 
10. Organisers often ---- certain areas to public access, restricting entry to only authorised personnel to ensure the safety and smooth operation of large-scale events and minimise potential risks.
- A) hand down  
B) draw on  
C) close off  
D) come over  
E) rule out
- 
11. Effective resource management for a charity requires meticulous financial ----, which confirms that every initiative and project has the support necessary to accomplish its objectives successfully.
- A) allocation  
B) conversion  
C) deception  
D) imitation  
E) aspiration
- 
12. The excessive use of social media platforms has become so ---- that it now has the ability to change public opinions, shape trends, and have influences on personal relationships worldwide.
- A) deniable  
B) pervasive  
C) compelling  
D) intuitive  
E) confidential
- 
13. *Romeyka*, a Greek dialect that is spoken by a small population in remote mountain villages of northern Türkiye, is on the brink of extinction, ---- because of the fact that it has no written forms.
- A) amusingly  
B) questionably  
C) decisively  
D) predominantly  
E) compulsorily
- 
14. Atatürk's reforms aimed to ---- the cultural, social, and administrative structures of the country by introducing extensive changes that were welcomed by the majority of the nation.
- A) revolutionise  
B) validate  
C) transmit  
D) differentiate  
E) accumulate
- 
15. Some critics are eager to ---- a film upon its release, highlighting deficiencies in the plot and poor character development, which decreases its overall appeal and potential influence on the audience.
- A) tear apart  
B) back down  
C) deal with  
D) put forward  
E) come across
- 
16. Successful leadership demands open and concise communication ---- all levels of an organisation to be sure that goals are clearly conveyed ---- senior managers and early-career employees.
- A) across / among  
B) throughout / between  
C) along / beside  
D) around / behind  
E) through / within
- 

1. - 16. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **In martial arts, the ---- of techniques and principles is essential for practitioners to understand the movements correctly, avoid injuries, and apply the discipline's philosophies properly.**

A) drawback  
B) clarification  
C) inheritance  
D) capability  
E) diagnosis



2. **Digital transformation provides ---- opportunities for organisations to boost their efficiency and customer experience by integrating advanced digital tools and redefining traditional processes.**

A) obsolete  
B) futile  
C) devastating  
D) empirical  
E) distinct



3. **Graphic novels tell stories through ---- illustrated panels which combine detailed artwork with narrative elements to create a unique experience that engages readers both visually and emotionally.**

A) recklessly  
B) fatally  
C) superficially  
D) innately  
E) elaborately



4. **Mesopotamian civilisations, which ---- the region between the Tigris and Euphrates rivers, are known for their remarkable advancements in writing, architecture, and law.**

A) provoked  
B) neglected  
C) inhabited  
D) induced  
E) circulated



5. **Children who have too much freedom can sometimes ---- mischief, and they might test boundaries through engaging in forbidden activities or doing things they are not supposed to do.**

A) get up to  
B) do away with  
C) hold out on  
D) come out of  
E) make up for



6. **Effective mediation efforts in conflicts must be undertaken so that opposing people can find common ---- and resolve their differences, contributing to more stable and amicable relations.**

A) disturbance  
B) contradiction  
C) ground  
D) disapproval  
E) validity



7. **In a tough economic environment, many individuals seek a ---- income to improve their financial stability, as this additional revenue stream may provide protection against economic fluctuations.**









A) disposable  
B) supplementary  
C) variable  
D) restricted  
E) primary



8. **The ancient ruins discovered in the Sahara Desert, which are ---- the remains of a once-thriving society, might have vanished due to a mysterious and catastrophic event, according to historians.**

A) impartially  
B) relatively  
C) explicitly  
D) irrationally  
E) allegedly



9. Companies strategically ---- substantial resources to advertisements to enhance brand visibility and prestige, thereby attracting more customers by affecting their purchasing decisions.
- A) constrain  
B) allocate  
C) fluctuate  
D) resolve  
E) perpetuate
- 
10. Light pollution from urban areas and adverse weather events can significantly ---- astronomical studies by obscuring celestial objects and limiting the detection of fainter stars and galaxies.
- A) account for  
B) settle up  
C) bring about  
D) close off  
E) interfere with
- 
11. Unlike classical artworks that adhere to established norms and promote a singular perspective, modern art invites multiple ----, challenging viewers to explore a diverse range of meanings.
- A) accumulations  
B) requisites  
C) interpretations  
D) deficiencies  
E) necessities
- 
12. Xanthos-Letoon's well-preserved inscriptions, having undergone ---- scholarly analysis due to their historical value, provide a perfect example of the socio-political dynamics of the period.
- A) implicit  
B) rigorous  
C) intuitive  
D) deterrent  
E) intact
- 
13. If you have ---- worsening symptoms following a head injury, you should seek immediate medical attention since these signs may indicate more severe complications requiring urgent care.
- A) productively  
B) abusively  
C) extravagantly  
D) progressively  
E) exclusively
- 
14. Many linguists argue that focusing too much on grammar rules can ---- the development of communication skills, as learners may become preoccupied with accuracy instead of fluency.
- A) hinder  
B) dedicate  
C) attain  
D) convey  
E) span
- 
15. After his father, Sultan Selim I, lost his life, Suleiman the Magnificent ---- control of a vast empire of lands and wealth, and he worked to expand Ottoman territories through a series of military campaigns.
- A) took in  
B) stepped down  
C) ruled out  
D) came into  
E) looked over
- 
16. Crown shyness, a phenomenon observed in some tree species, occurs when upper branches avoid touching each other to reduce competition ---- light and minimise the spread of disease ---- the trees.
- A) for / among  
B) of / within  
C) with / along  
D) on / beside  
E) in / between
- 









1. - 16. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Solenodons have withstood countless environmental changes over millions of years, but despite their ----, they are becoming critically endangered due to habitat destruction and predation by other species.**
- A) alteration  
B) inferiority  
C) extinction  
D) vulnerability  
E) resilience
2. **Scuba diver training is a ---- programme in which you are taught not only how to dive safely but also how to handle potential emergencies, communicate underwater, and protect the marine environment.**
- A) notorious  
B) simultaneous  
C) comprehensive  
D) frustrating  
E) speculative
3. **The terms 'organic' and 'natural' are often used ---- in marketing and product labelling, but in reality, they have distinct meanings, particularly in the context of food and agriculture.**
- A) confidentially  
B) unconsciously  
C) exaggeratedly  
D) interchangeably  
E) irresponsibly
4. **While studying ancient polar ecosystems, scientists discovered that the harsh, icy environment often ---- the development of diverse flora, leading to a landscape dominated by only a few species.**
- A) restrained  
B) inhabited  
C) nourished  
D) eradicated  
E) unearthed



5. **In the event of a volcanic eruption, authorities must ---- possible hazards before implementing prohibitions and restricting access to dangerous zones in order to prioritise residents' protection.**
- A) result in  
B) rule out  
C) pass for  
D) rush into  
E) adhere to
6. **The art and science of perfumery involves carefully balancing some ----, such as oils, aroma essences, and water, to create a pleasant and lasting fragrance that makes each perfume distinct.**
- A) resolutions  
B) drawbacks  
C) deterrents  
D) components  
E) expenditures
7. **Birdwatching, an observational activity that aims to learn about various bird species, offers a peaceful escape into nature, revealing the beauty of avian life and providing ---- joy and fulfilment.**
- A) immense  
B) obsolete  
C) penetrable  
D) dampening  
E) indifferent
8. **People ---- refer to serotonin as a feel-good neurotransmitter because it promotes a sense of well-being, and low serotonin levels are associated with mood disorders such as depression and anxiety.**
- A) scarcely  
B) objectively  
C) commonly  
D) drastically  
E) convertibly



9. The lack of rigorous and standardised regulation to prevent fake news and misinformation content on social media platforms makes it difficult for individuals to accurately ---- what is true or false.
- A) curtail  
B) discern  
C) outweigh  
D) acknowledge  
E) collaborate
- 
10. The Antarctic ozone hole has been gradually healing over the past few decades, thanks to the world leaders who agreed in the 1980s to ---- the use of harmful ozone-depleting chemicals.
- A) come through  
B) phase out  
C) clean up  
D) turn to  
E) rest on
- 
11. Without human ----, some natural factors, including solar energy output, the Earth's orbital oscillations, the ocean's cooling and warming cycles, and volcanic eruptions cause the climate to change.
- A) validation  
B) rebellion  
C) convention  
D) interference  
E) distraction
- 
12. In today's digital world, smartphones are the preferred devices for everything from banking to online search, playing games, and shopping; in other words, they have turned into ---- tools of everyday life.
- A) inconvenient  
B) unreasonable  
C) indispensable  
D) immeasurable  
E) unsophisticated
- 
13. In their pursuit of justice, human rights activists ---- fight for the rights of the disadvantaged, and they never stop working to draw attention to the issues of inequality and injustice all over the world.
- A) fatally  
B) ironically  
C) deniably  
D) selfishly  
E) ardently
- 
14. Many people who are interested in self-development believe that they can ---- significant progress towards their objectives and see great improvements in their lives by focusing on positive thoughts.
- A) constrain  
B) appoint  
C) excavate  
D) manifest  
E) provoke
- 
15. When we see certain meals or beverages in specific containers, our brain begins to create expectations about how they will taste, smell, and feel, so using a different container may ---- the overall experience.
- A) come across  
B) throw off  
C) settle up  
D) take in  
E) hand over
- 
16. Position your bed so that it is not ---- the electronic devices in the room to improve your sleep quality, as the blue light emitted ---- screens can disturb your sleep pattern and lead to increased fatigue.
- A) past / from  
B) behind / over  
C) beside / by  
D) within / out of  
E) onto / through
- 



1. - 16. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Simultaneous interpreters must have high levels of language ---- and subject matter expertise to effectively translate spoken content in real time without losing context or meaning.**

A) interference  
B) distraction  
C) competence  
D) susceptibility  
E) prevalence



2. **Collecting wild mushrooms requires complete knowledge because some of them are not ----; therefore, experts recommend consulting reliable guides to avoid consuming dangerous types.**

A) subtle  
B) intact  
C) inferior  
D) fragile  
E) edible



3. **Enhancing the conservation of pollinators is of utmost importance, considering that bee populations' health ---- affects the productivity of various crops and the stability of natural habitats.**

A) scarcely  
B) disputably  
C) substantially  
D) promisingly  
E) respectively



4. **Tardigrades, also known as water bears, are microscopic animals that can survive even in space due to their ability to ---- extreme temperatures, high radiation levels, and the vacuum of space.**

A) determine  
B) accomplish  
C) withstand  
D) jeopardise  
E) mandate



5. **Healthcare organisations ---- numerous cases that require specialised attention, which prompts them to adapt their strategies continuously and improve their services to meet the needs of patients.**

A) close off  
B) look for  
C) draw on  
D) come across  
E) cut up



6. **In social relations, misunderstandings can act as a ---- to building strong connections and hinder the development of meaningful and positive interactions over time.**

A) barrier  
B) classification  
C) component  
D) resemblance  
E) perception



7. **Environmental education presents ---- grounds for promoting awareness and encouraging individuals to adopt sustainable practices that contribute to the preservation of natural resources.**









A) fertile  
B) swift  
C) reversible  
D) vigorous  
E) frustrating



8. **Transport solutions need to be ---- planned and implemented to address the diverse needs of urban populations while reducing congestion and environmental impact across cities and regions.**

A) extravagantly  
B) comprehensively  
C) divisively  
D) eccentrically  
E) confidentially



9. Recent studies have ---- some fresh evidence about the effectiveness of a new drug, and researchers are optimistic that it could become a pivotal treatment option for managing difficult-to-treat conditions.
- A) revolutionised  
B) revealed  
C) articulated  
D) comprised  
E) revived
- 
10. Thanks to a newly developed sonar technology that can ---- sound waves with unparalleled precision, researchers can now map underwater terrains with remarkable clarity and detail.
- A) run over  
B) keep up  
C) step down  
D) pass into  
E) send out
- 
11. Mustafa Kemal Atatürk's vision for modernisation, a rare ---- among leaders of his time, transformed Türkiye into an industrialised nation and laid the foundation for its current political and social structures.
- A) attribute  
B) proximity  
C) outcome  
D) triumph  
E) equation
- 
12. While many find the constant noise and fast-moving crowds energising, the ---- pace of city life can still be overwhelming and leave some longing for the tranquillity that rural environments provide.
- A) stable  
B) intentional  
C) enduring  
D) vague  
E) hectic
- 
13. Developed over the past decade, theoretical models have ---- altered our knowledge of quantum mechanics, as they provide unprecedented perspectives on the behaviour of subatomic particles.
- A) conventionally  
B) deficiently  
C) arbitrarily  
D) fundamentally  
E) intuitively
- 
14. By ---- vertical gardens into cityscapes, city planners can achieve great environmental benefits, given that these installations reduce buildings' energy usage and create green spaces.
- A) eradicating  
B) incorporating  
C) curtailing  
D) detecting  
E) triggering
- 
15. The advent of advanced streaming technologies, which has ---- a transformation in audience engagement, has considerably increased the visibility and reach of e-sports.
- A) brought about  
B) derived from  
C) drawn up  
D) passed for  
E) set back
- 
16. Discovering numerous ancient viruses ---- melting Himalayan ice offers valuable insights into microbial history, but these viruses also raise concerns ---- whether they could endanger modern ecosystems.
- A) below / off  
B) around / from  
C) beneath / over  
D) across / by  
E) above / via
- 

1. - 16. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. In complex legal disputes, ---- facilitates discussions between parties to reach a mutually acceptable resolution while avoiding the prolonged and expensive process of going to court.

A) endurance  
B) deception  
C) mediation  
D) inferiority  
E) elimination



2. The reliability of online information sources is becoming increasingly ---- as the unchecked spread of misinformation and biased content continues to be distributed across many platforms.

A) preliminary  
B) simultaneous  
C) observable  
D) questionable  
E) meticulous



3. Individuals who ---- set aside time for exercise report considerable decreases in stress, anxiety, and symptoms of depression; thus, including physical activity in daily routines is highly important.

A) intentionally  
B) notoriously  
C) offensively  
D) peculiarly  
E) respectively



4. The potential safety benefits of smart cars may ---- concerns over privacy and data security when assessing their impact, which, in turn, shapes the direction of innovations in transport.

A) inherit  
B) contradict  
C) consult  
D) allocate  
E) outweigh



5. In fashion today, trends often ---- the preferences of younger generations, who prioritise comfort and a sense of freedom, leading to the growing popularity of loose, casual, and sporty styles of clothing.

A) bring about  
B) pertain to  
C) put forward  
D) rush into  
E) wear down



6. Counselling services at schools provide students with assistance in achieving ---- aligned with their interests, navigating challenges, and developing a clear path for their future.

A) speculations  
B) rejections  
C) inhibitions  
D) aspirations  
E) expenditures



7. The concept of mind and body is regarded as ---- in certain philosophical doctrines, like phenomenology, suggesting that they are fundamentally interconnected in the experience of being in the world.









A) inseparable  
B) unremarkable  
C) immeasurable  
D) undesirable  
E) irreversible



8. Unlike explicit learning, where individuals are aware of what knowledge they are gaining and can articulate it, implicit learning refers to the process of ---- acquiring knowledge or skills.

A) conventionally  
B) ineffectively  
C) unconsciously  
D) inadequately  
E) ambiguously



9. Due to their high risk or legal restrictions, some extreme sports, such as wingsuit flying and cave diving, may require special permission in certain locations; otherwise, regulations can ---- one's participation.
- A) derive  
B) hinder  
C) appoint  
D) conceal  
E) attribute
- 
10. Cultural heritage encompasses various aspects of life, including art, cuisine, and social practices that provide insight into the past, values, and traditions ---- through generations.
- A) urged on  
B) passed into  
C) handed down  
D) looked over  
E) phased out
- 
11. The construction of the Eiffel Tower for the 1889 World's Fair in Paris sparked numerous ----, with some arguing that it did not harmonise with the historical and aesthetic character of the city.
- A) refinements  
B) settlements  
C) compliments  
D) predispositions  
E) controversies
- 
12. Debates about robots frequently revolve around several key concerns, the most ---- of which are their role in society and potential implications for jobs, ethics, safety, and human relationships.
- A) prominent  
B) disposable  
C) equivalent  
D) inaccessible  
E) arbitrary
- 
13. Global warming differs from climate change in that it is ---- related to the increase in the Earth's average surface temperature because of large amounts of carbon dioxide and other greenhouse gases in the atmosphere.
- A) overtly  
B) preciously  
C) deniably  
D) coherently  
E) specifically
- 
14. Recent robotics experiments have revealed that autonomous machines may ---- basic abilities such as traversing simple environments, copying hand movements, and responding to certain verbal commands.
- A) attain  
B) convey  
C) deteriorate  
D) modify  
E) induce
- 
15. Cryptozoology, a pseudoscience studying animals whose existence is not yet proven by mainstream science, does not follow the scientific method; therefore, the field is generally ---- with scepticism.
- A) resulted in  
B) sent out  
C) likened to  
D) settled up  
E) looked upon
- 
16. ---- improvements in machine learning algorithms, many artificial intelligence-generated images, videos, and audios have become so realistic that they are often indistinguishable ---- human-created content.
- A) By / of  
B) For / between  
C) With / from  
D) Over / to  
E) Upon / about
- 









1. - 16. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Preserving archival materials under controlled conditions is vital to maintaining the integrity of historical records, as improper handling can cause irreversible ---- and loss of valuable information.**
- A) justification  
B) mitigation  
C) assurance  
D) controversy  
E) degradation
2. **For news sources to ensure credibility, ---- fact-checking must be conducted, given that the spread of unchecked content can compromise the reliability of media reports and erode public trust.**
- A) rigorous  
B) attainable  
C) mediocre  
D) durable  
E) subtle
3. **Serving as a role model by demonstrating appropriate behaviour is more impactful than ---- instructing children on what is right and wrong because it fosters a deeper internalisation of values.**
- A) allegedly  
B) recklessly  
C) feasibly  
D) explicitly  
E) inevitably
4. **As opposed to those who stick to rigid genre divisions, some modern directors ---- fictional and documentary narratives to offer a richer perspective, thus expanding the boundaries of genre classification.**
- A) blend  
B) confront  
C) diminish  
D) revive  
E) dispel



5. **---- your notes when you come home after school is a beneficial habit that can help reinforce your understanding of the material so you are better prepared for class discussions and exams.**
- A) Settling up  
B) Looking over  
C) Throwing off  
D) Holding on  
E) Going against
6. **The Sagrada Família, a renowned basilica in Barcelona, has remained unfinished for 142 years primarily due to financial ---- since its construction relies heavily on donations and ticket sales.**
- A) outcomes  
B) incentives  
C) deceptions  
D) constraints  
E) illustrations
7. **Scientists are researching novel ways to cultivate crops in the ---- environment of space, where factors like microgravity pose enormous difficulties for growing food for long-term missions.**
- A) wilful  
B) selective  
C) vague  
D) obsolete  
E) hostile
8. **Countries should not act ---- in the face of a global crisis because such behaviour can worsen existing conflicts and obstruct efforts to address pressing challenges and achieve lasting solutions.**
- A) broadly  
B) decisively  
C) formally  
D) divisively  
E) consistently



9. Ancient China is ---- for its significant contributions to science, technology, and philosophy, which have influenced the development of human civilisation and continue to impact modern society.
- A) acknowledged  
B) eradicated  
C) surrendered  
D) jeopardised  
E) undermined
- 
10. Moving to cities may ---- greater access to education and job opportunities, but it could also lead to higher costs of housing and overcrowded living conditions, affecting overall quality of life.
- A) tear apart  
B) result in  
C) set back  
D) cut up  
E) back down
- 
11. The Ottoman Empire strategically formed ---- with various European powers and used these relationships to maintain control over its vast territories during different periods of its long history.
- A) alliances  
B) accusations  
C) components  
D) perceptions  
E) imitations
- 
12. Surgeons are expected to be ---- in their operations and pay close attention to every detail during surgeries to prevent any complications and promote the patient's swift and safe recovery.
- A) erroneous  
B) abrupt  
C) chronic  
D) hesitant  
E) diligent
- 
13. Natural resources are ---- distributed around the globe, with some regions possessing vast oil reserves, while others, such as sub-Saharan and Central Africa, lack critical resources for development.
- A) fruitfully  
B) evenly  
C) inequitably  
D) partially  
E) unbearably
- 
14. Since unaddressed feelings can accumulate and contribute to mental and emotional health challenges, individuals who ---- their emotions may experience increased stress and anxiety over time.
- A) relieve  
B) administer  
C) launch  
D) suppress  
E) pinpoint
- 
15. When Einstein ---- the intricacies of quantum mechanics in his later years, he challenged the prevailing interpretations and developed theories that sparked extensive debate among physicists.
- A) delved into  
B) phased out  
C) came over  
D) held back  
E) brought in
- 
16. Technological innovations have boosted global communication ---- high-speed connectivity and enhanced cooperation ---- different time zones, thereby allowing real-time interactions and collaborations.
- A) with / by  
B) through / across  
C) between / from  
D) to / within  
E) for / of
- 

1. - 16. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. In project management, ---- of potential risks and challenges supports teams in preparing more effectively, resulting in more efficient workflows and better adaptation to unexpected problems.

A) nomination  
B) anticipation  
C) contradiction  
D) deprivation  
E) transmission



2. In the realm of biotechnology, ---- data is critical for validating new treatments since theoretical advancements need to be supported by accurate, measurable results before they can be widely implemented.

A) empirical  
B) immense  
C) obligatory  
D) repetitive  
E) negligible



3. In order to obtain financing for innovative research, scientists must ---- present their hypotheses to the committee, explaining how their efforts could make revolutionary progress in their specific research fields.

A) unconsciously  
B) exaggeratedly  
C) convincingly  
D) inadequately  
E) questionably



4. When a company encounters significant economic losses, it may choose to ---- from specific markets, restructure its operations to focus on more profitable ventures and mitigate other possible problems.

A) sustain  
B) digress  
C) abstain  
D) derive  
E) withdraw



5. Despite receiving a lot of criticism for his revolutionary artistic style, Pablo Picasso refused to ----; he continued to push the boundaries of modern art, solidifying his place as one of the most influential artists.

A) come across  
B) adhere to  
C) blow over  
D) back down  
E) act up



6. When developing wellness programmes, the ---- for including regular physical activity and dietary guidance is their positive impacts on both mental health and overall quality of life.

A) accusation  
B) justification  
C) compliment  
D) disturbance  
E) limitation



7. Too much screen time has been shown to have ---- effects on psychological health, as it causes increased levels of anxiety, sleep problems and reduced attention spans, especially among young people.









A) detrimental  
B) equivalent  
C) hospitable  
D) legitimate  
E) indifferent



8. In most countries, wearing a seatbelt is not only advised but also enforced ----, as it is universally accepted as a necessary precaution to protect passengers from serious harm or fatalities in the case of an accident.

A) devastatingly  
B) compulsorily  
C) ambiguously  
D) extravagantly  
E) confidentially



9. Since the Greek island of Kos is the birthplace of Hippocrates, the 'Father of Medicine', the island ---- him with significant sites, including the ancient Asklepieion, where he is believed to have taught students.
- A) consults  
B) dismisses  
C) nourishes  
D) honours  
E) dedicates
- 
10. As technological innovation accelerates, industries across various sectors are expected to gradually ---- older machinery, like manual assembly lines and traditional production tools.
- A) put forward  
B) come through  
C) close off  
D) phase out  
E) urge on
- 
11. When there is a sudden and unexpected ---- of seismic activity in previously stable regions, geologists take action to identify the underlying causes, such as tectonic shifts or underground volcanic activity.
- A) utilisation  
B) occurrence  
C) shortcoming  
D) restriction  
E) proficiency
- 
12. Young people have been drawn to anime over the past decades because the vibrant and detailed animation styles are ---- to younger generations because of their desire for visually stimulating content.
- A) intriguing  
B) comparable  
C) complicating  
D) mandatory  
E) excessive
- 
13. Nature photographers capture the beauty of the natural world with their skills and deep understanding of the environment, yet they ---- face challenges like unpredictable weather and difficult terrain.
- A) feasibly  
B) uniquely  
C) inevitably  
D) sparingly  
E) presently
- 
14. Seeing that it can preserve details for years or even a lifetime, long-term memory stores information over extended periods, enabling us to ---- past events and knowledge, unlike short-term memory.
- A) violate  
B) inhabit  
C) exceed  
D) restrain  
E) recollect
- 
15. With advancements in technology and decreasing costs, space tourism allows people to ---- an extraordinary experience, making it more appealing to enthusiasts eager to observe the Earth from orbit.
- A) take in  
B) rule out  
C) dive into  
D) pertain to  
E) account for
- 
16. Charles Dickens' novels addressed social issues and injustices ---- Victorian England, particularly highlighting poverty and the difficult conditions endured ---- the poor and working class.
- A) to / up  
B) in / by  
C) for / upon  
D) with / against  
E) of / between
- 



1. - 16. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Reptiles are unable to adjust their body temperature internally, which is why it is a fundamental ---- for their survival to regulate it through behaviours such as basking in the sun or seeking shade.**

A) constraint  
B) inheritance  
C) necessity  
D) superiority  
E) instinct



2. **Sumerian tablets are such ---- resources for studying ancient Mesopotamian civilisations that their absence would significantly limit our knowledge of early administrative and legal systems.**

A) disqualified  
B) selective  
C) irreversible  
D) vigorous  
E) invaluable



3. **Prior to the Industrial Revolution, economic practices in Europe were ---- agricultural, which in turn led to a dependence on seasonal crops and frequent food shortages during poor harvests.**

A) superficially  
B) predominantly  
C) consecutively  
D) arbitrarily  
E) promisingly



4. **In some parts of the world, social relations are ---- by rigid traditions, which makes it difficult for individuals to pursue relationships outside of these societal expectations.**

A) eradicated  
B) speculated  
C) magnified  
D) constrained  
E) concealed



5. **Implementing strict environmental regulations in industrial practices ---- decreased emissions of harmful pollutants, after which considerable improvements in air quality can be observed.**

A) passes for  
B) settles up  
C) puts forward  
D) backs down  
E) brings about



6. **Digital thermometers are widely regarded as more reliable than their conventional counterparts, mainly due to their ability to provide accurate results with minimal ---- from external factors.**

A) interference  
B) accusation  
C) alliance  
D) corruption  
E) recognition



7. **---- learning materials incorporated into digital education platforms reinforce active learning by enabling users to engage with content in a more dynamic and participatory manner.**









A) Disposable  
B) Fragile  
C) Interactive  
D) Obsolete  
E) Sustainable



8. **Empathy is often ---- developed in environments where emotional intelligence is not actively nurtured, which gives rise to reduced understanding and responsiveness to others' emotional states.**

A) unconsciously  
B) inadequately  
C) notably  
D) irrationally  
E) utterly



9. Many of the regions within the Ottoman Empire were ---- with tolerance; therefore, different religious and ethnic communities were able to maintain their own religious and cultural practices.
- A) accumulated  
B) dedicated  
C) suppressed  
D) administered  
E) determined
- 
10. A great number of words have ---- Turkish from various languages, including Arabic, Persian, and French, while Turkish has also influenced other languages with its unique vocabulary and expressions.
- A) searched out  
B) looked over  
C) passed into  
D) gone against  
E) held back
- 
11. A ---- of vitamin C can cause scurvy, a condition that impairs the body's ability to produce collagen and results in symptoms like bleeding gums and weakened connective tissues.
- A) mediation  
B) deception  
C) diagnosis  
D) drawback  
E) deficiency
- 
12. Some people find the promotion of green energy as an eco-friendly solution ----, given that the sourcing of materials for its infrastructure, like concrete for wind turbines, also harms the environment.
- A) stable  
B) ironic  
C) edible  
D) subtle  
E) abrupt
- 
13. Before initiating work, archaeologists must carefully evaluate excavation sites to decide whether they can ---- conduct their research without damaging any historical artefacts in the area.
- A) tediously  
B) similarly  
C) persistently  
D) feasibly  
E) mistakenly
- 
14. In ancient Greece, when citizens moved to new regions, local leaders would ---- officials to oversee the settlement process and guarantee the smooth integration of newcomers.
- A) appoint  
B) span  
C) elaborate  
D) provoke  
E) escalate
- 
15. When companies plan an online marketing campaign, they need to ---- factors such as customer preferences, digital platforms, and advertising costs to maximise their reach and increase sales.
- A) set back  
B) rush into  
C) account for  
D) send out  
E) throw off
- 
16. Social roles in a community place expectations on individuals that are ---- personal choices, creating tension when these expectations are ---- one's true identity and freedom.
- A) via / around  
B) with / among  
C) over / against  
D) above / behind  
E) down / along
- 

1. - 16. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Despite its ---- to China and South Korea, Japan has managed to maintain its own distinct cultural identity, characterised by a mix of ancient traditions and modern technological advancements.**

A) scarcity  
B) limitation  
C) ambiguity  
D) proximity  
E) abstention



2. **A ---- diet is essential for health, and overall well-being, which highlights a balanced approach to consuming a variety of foods rather than simply eating less or choosing solely organic options.**

A) nutritious  
B) reluctant  
C) notorious  
D) vulnerable  
E) susceptible



3. **Green cities are urban areas designed with a focus on sustainability; in other words, they are ---- committed to creating harmony between urban development and environmental preservation for their residents.**

A) fatally  
B) utterly  
C) harshly  
D) ironically  
E) obscurely



4. **Open-air cinemas have been ---- in recent years, offering a nostalgic way to enjoy films under the stars while bringing communities together and enhancing the joy of cinema with a touch of nature.**

A) restrained  
B) allotted  
C) revived  
D) consented  
E) designated



5. **In history, many notable discoveries and innovations were made, though they often ---- various challenges; for example, engineers of early mechanical clocks faced technical difficulties and material shortages.**

A) held out on  
B) looked out for  
C) did away with  
D) came down to  
E) ran up against



6. **Volleyball is a team sport where two teams of six players compete to score points by sending the ball over a net while trying to stop the ---- from returning the ball through strategic attacks and strong defence.**

A) opposition  
B) alteration  
C) persistence  
D) inclination  
E) resemblance



7. **Individuals can reduce the risk of infection and protect their systems from ---- software by following several steps, such as installing antivirus programmes, using firewalls, and performing regular backups.**









A) rigorous  
B) indicative  
C) malicious  
D) privileged  
E) confidential



8. **Every year, the Harbin Ice Festival in China, ---- the largest ice and snow festival in the world, captivates millions from all corners of the globe with its snow sculptures, exhibitions, and winter swimming.**

A) arguably  
B) intricately  
C) drastically  
D) devastatingly  
E) consecutively



9. Many athletes ---- their success in the Olympics to a combination of intense training, mental resilience, and solid dedication, all of which are vital factors in achieving peak performance on the world stage.
- A) subscribe  
B) refer  
C) conform  
D) adhere  
E) attribute
- 
10. The fusion of traditional and modern techniques in contemporary art can ---- innovative expressions which question accepted norms and reshape the boundaries of creativity in visual arts.
- A) come into  
B) set back  
C) take in  
D) bring about  
E) cut out
- 
11. The ---- of resources and goods in the context of global supply chains is a complex network of logistics that involves the coordination of transportation, warehousing, and stock management.
- A) establishment  
B) extinction  
C) distribution  
D) implication  
E) diversity
- 
12. Governments around the world have implemented a range of ---- measures, such as mandatory vaccinations and public health campaigns, designed to mitigate the spread of infectious diseases.
- A) negligible  
B) preventive  
C) obsolete  
D) restrictive  
E) deniable
- 
13. There is a consensus that classical music can positively affect cognitive function; that's why 'the Mozart effect', though not ---- proven, has sparked interest in using music to enhance memory, focus, and problem-solving abilities.
- A) forcefully  
B) abundantly  
C) superficially  
D) divisively  
E) conclusively
- 
14. Poor customer service experiences can significantly ---- consumers' confidence in a brand, resulting in decreased customer loyalty and, ultimately, a decline in sales and market reputation.
- A) flourish  
B) accelerate  
C) undermine  
D) dispel  
E) differentiate
- 
15. In 2023, archaeologists unearthed impressive settlements and also artefacts pertaining to metalworking in Kazakhstan, which ---- the Turkic people's superior metallurgical skills.
- A) looked over  
B) testified to  
C) drew up  
D) got into  
E) searched out
- 
16. Powerful telescopes allow astronomers to study galaxy structures ---- great cosmic distances and understand the dynamics of celestial bodies, as well as the potential for life ---- our solar system.
- A) at / beyond  
B) in / behind  
C) on / under  
D) from / through  
E) of / across
- 

1. - 16. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Building ---- in children is crucial for their development, as it helps them handle challenges effectively and fosters a sense of strength and adaptability that will benefit them throughout their lives.**

A) hesitation  
B) resilience  
C) rebellion  
D) isolation  
E) inspection



2. **Türkiye is known for its ---- culture, where locals often go out of their way to make visitors feel welcome, offering polite gestures and a high standard of service that reflects their respect for others.**

A) hospitable  
B) indifferent  
C) eligible  
D) fertile  
E) vulnerable



3. **Digital transformation has been ---- reshaping industries across the globe and compelling businesses to adopt new technologies to remain competitive in the market.**

A) selfishly  
B) fatally  
C) intuitively  
D) offensively  
E) intensely



4. **The craftsmanship required in stained glass art demands meticulous attention and precise execution, as even minor defects can substantially ---- the overall aesthetic quality of pieces.**

A) conceal  
B) surrender  
C) validate  
D) deteriorate  
E) magnify



5. **Efforts to protect endangered species often involve teams of conservationists who ---- the habitats of these animals to monitor their populations and implement strategies for their survival.**

A) adhere to  
B) search out  
C) derive from  
D) dive into  
E) cut up



6. **During the Islamic Golden Age, advancements in science, mathematics, and medicine demonstrated the intellectual ---- of scholars from this era, which contributed to global knowledge.**

A) implication  
B) withdrawal  
C) regularity  
D) obstacle  
E) superiority



7. **---- behaviours in the classroom not only interfere with the learning environment but also hinder the progress of other students and require teachers to address such issues through appropriate measures.**









A) Empirical  
B) Legitimate  
C) Vigorous  
D) Constructive  
E) Disruptive



8. **Cyberattacks can hamper critical infrastructure ----, especially when attackers exploit weaknesses in security systems that were not properly fortified against such malicious threats.**

A) insufficiently  
B) pleasingly  
C) implicitly  
D) promisingly  
E) hazardously



9. The adoption of the Gregorian calendar by most countries has ---- international coordination and record-keeping, for it has standardised the measurement of time across diverse regions.
- A) implied  
B) detected  
C) facilitated  
D) deteriorated  
E) incorporated
- 
10. ---- well-reasoned arguments that can offer new perspectives and shed light on complex issues is essential for contributing meaningfully to academic discussions and debates.
- A) Sending out  
B) Rushing into  
C) Disposing of  
D) Settling up  
E) Putting forward
- 
11. Multitasking demands not only the ---- of potential distractions but also the implementation of strategic techniques to maintain task performance and achieve desired outcomes.
- A) mitigation  
B) competence  
C) integration  
D) disapproval  
E) establishment
- 
12. Unlike traditional farming methods that depend heavily on non-renewable resources, ---- practices aim to promote improved soil health by minimising negative impacts on natural ecosystems.
- A) detrimental  
B) sustainable  
C) preliminary  
D) refutable  
E) superfluous
- 
13. A diet high in sugar and low in essential nutrients can ---- affect development in early childhood, as these poor nutritional choices may hinder both physical growth and cognitive function.
- A) abusively  
B) recklessly  
C) adversely  
D) formally  
E) similarly
- 
14. It could be challenging to ---- a virus from a bacterium since they both cause similar symptoms, yet they have distinct biological structures and require separate treatment approaches.
- A) derive  
B) differentiate  
C) inherit  
D) withdraw  
E) contradict
- 
15. In ancient Rome, officials would usually ---- from their positions after serving a fixed period of time to ensure the balance of power and prevent any one leader from gaining too much control.
- A) step down  
B) take in  
C) phase out  
D) throw off  
E) get into
- 
16. According to recent studies, ---- giving employees the chance to nap during the workday, companies can increase productivity and overall job satisfaction ---- their workforce.
- A) for / along  
B) of / following  
C) on / underneath  
D) by / throughout  
E) after / towards
- 

1. - 16. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **The prolonged ---- of basic needs in underdeveloped regions, like adequate nutrition and access to clean water, harms physical health, cognitive development, and social well-being.**

A) resilience  
B) exposure  
C) deprivation  
D) reinforcement  
E) activation



2. **In academic writing, the inclusion of ---- details can lower the quality of the paper, so it is important to avoid adding information that does not contribute to the clarity, focus, or objective of the study.**

A) superfluous  
B) invaluable  
C) implicit  
D) explanatory  
E) outdated



3. **In certain sports activities that involve methodical procedures, the tasks may be performed ----, especially when they require extensive repetition, which makes the process monotonous and slow.**

A) amusingly  
B) recklessly  
C) tediously  
D) persistently  
E) offensively



4. **In 1923, following the foundation of the Republic of Türkiye, Atatürk was ---- by the newly-formed assembly to implement a series of reforms with the aim of establishing a secular state.**

A) dismissed  
B) mandated  
C) restricted  
D) reprimanded  
E) undermined



5. **Developing strategies to reduce the risk and safely ---- space debris, including defunct satellites, spent rocket stages, and other fragments left orbiting Earth, has become a growing global concern.**

A) run over  
B) dive into  
C) pass for  
D) pertain to  
E) dispose of



6. **In Sarajevo, the assassination of Franz Ferdinand, the archduke of Austria, sparked a series of alliances and military mobilisations among European powers, ultimately leading to the ---- of World War I.**

A) outbreak  
B) isolation  
C) memorial  
D) diagnosis  
E) awareness



7. **Today's podcasts do not only cover traditional topics but also explore specialised fields, personal stories, and emerging trends, which makes them an ---- tool for education, inspiration, and relaxation.**









A) explicit  
B) uneven  
C) ignorant  
D) influential  
E) indifferent



8. **Genetics studies the inheritance of characteristics through DNA, but the process can be complex because genes often interact with other factors and are not ---- responsible for these traits.**

A) subtly  
B) solely  
C) notably  
D) publicly  
E) randomly



9. To establish a more fair and inclusive society, policymakers must adopt strategies aimed to ---- discrimination based on race, gender, age, and disability in workplaces and schools.
- A) withdraw  
B) perpetuate  
C) acknowledge  
D) eradicate  
E) instigate
- 
10. In contrast to modern literature, which addresses themes such as individualism and existentialism, classic literature often ---- universal topics of heroism, morality, and human nature.
- A) holds on  
B) derives from  
C) brings about  
D) comes through  
E) revolves around
- 
11. Dysentery is an intestinal disease that is caused by bacterial or parasitic infections, primarily resulting from the ---- of food or water; thus, it is widespread in areas with poor sanitation.
- A) transformation  
B) shortcoming  
C) extinction  
D) diversity  
E) contamination
- 
12. The sudden and mysterious decline of the Indus Valley civilisation, which once thrived along the riverbanks of present-day Pakistan and northwest India, remains ---- despite extensive archaeological efforts.
- A) disqualified  
B) inexplicable  
C) unaltered  
D) inevitable  
E) irrelevant
- 
13. The rare manuscripts in the Documentation Department of Rare Books Library are ---- accessible to a limited number of scholars to preserve their authenticity and quality.
- A) forcefully  
B) insufficiently  
C) plentifully  
D) exclusively  
E) irrationally
- 
14. In many universities, there are some places ---- specifically for teamwork, which provide students with opportunities to engage in activities that are suitable for productive and interactive learning.
- A) designated  
B) provoked  
C) diminished  
D) jeopardised  
E) transmitted
- 
15. Despite the fast development of technology, people should stop ---- adopting new tools without thoroughly assessing their long-term impacts and ethical implications.
- A) going against  
B) rushing into  
C) coming across  
D) drawing on  
E) going through
- 
16. Many urban development projects are conducted ---- sustainable practices to improve infrastructure and foster a more environmentally-friendly living environment ---- expanding cities.
- A) against / by  
B) with / opposite  
C) alongside / within  
D) around / beyond  
E) throughout / out of
- 











1. - 16. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **The ---- of energy into new forms of matter during collisions at CERN's Large Hadron Collider has helped researchers better understand particle interactions and the forces shaping the universe.**
- A) allocation  
B) displacement  
C) termination  
D) conversion  
E) insight
2. **Along with regular medication for diabetes, ---- practices, including dietary adjustments and exercise programmes, can support overall management and improve patient outcomes.**
- A) complementary  
B) equivalent  
C) irreversible  
D) instantaneous  
E) meticulous
3. **Terms like 'flexible hours' are described ---- in many employment contracts, and this frequently results in misunderstandings between employers and employees about acceptable work schedules.**
- A) explicitly  
B) ambiguously  
C) elaborately  
D) formally  
E) confidentially
4. **Yuka, a woolly mammoth estimated to have died around 39,000 years ago, is a notable find since it is one of the most complete specimens ever ----, with well-preserved skin and fur.**
- A) eradicated  
B) diminished  
C) unearthed  
D) surrendered  
E) circulated



5. **Medical tourism allows individuals to ---- healthcare options abroad by exploring treatments that may not be available in their home countries while also considering the cost of care provided.**
- A) tear apart  
B) delve into  
C) cut up  
D) throw off  
E) run over
6. **Clean air initiatives are important in urban areas to lower the ---- of harmful pollutants in the atmosphere, which can pose serious health risks and contribute to long-term environmental damage.**
- A) clarity  
B) accumulation  
C) alliance  
D) competence  
E) nomination
7. **Folklore and oral traditions, while sometimes considered ---- by modern standards, have been crucial in shaping the overall identity of communities for ages throughout the world.**
- A) impenetrable  
B) invaluable  
C) insignificant  
D) uninhabited  
E) inaccessible
8. **To maintain overall well-being, individuals should ---- adopt healthy eating habits to make sure that their diet includes a balance of nutrients, vitamins, and minerals.**
- A) consistently  
B) ironically  
C) eccentrically  
D) recklessly  
E) intricately



9. 'Misophonia', a condition in which specific sounds like chewing or tapping ---- intense emotional responses, can severely affect an individual's quality of life by causing significant distress and social isolation.
- A) facilitate  
B) trigger  
C) surpass  
D) relieve  
E) imply
- 
10. If customers ---- all their loans in advance, some banks offer them reduced interest rates or more favourable loan terms to reward their prompt repayment and encourage continued business.
- A) settle up  
B) bring in  
C) hand down  
D) set back  
E) come into
- 
11. Granite is highly durable and demonstrates remarkable ---- in harsh environmental conditions; that's why it is often chosen for building monuments and structures intended to last for centuries.
- A) integration  
B) endurance  
C) alteration  
D) component  
E) inferiority
- 
12. In scientific research, an ---- approach to problems can lead to groundbreaking discoveries, as new perspectives often reveal insights that traditional methods might overlook.
- A) irresistible  
B) unconventional  
C) immeasurable  
D) indispensable  
E) unresolved
- 
13. Contrary to early beliefs that language acquisition is ---- innate, modern theories stress the strong impact of environmental influences like language exposure and social interactions on linguistic skills.
- A) coherently  
B) divisively  
C) scarcely  
D) solely  
E) jointly
- 
14. Educational systems that prioritise inquiry-based learning help students ---- critical thinking skills, which are vital for challenging prevailing perspectives and developing analytical strategies.
- A) cultivate  
B) resolve  
C) curtail  
D) allocate  
E) neglect
- 
15. Almost all of the calcium, which ---- 1 to 2 per cent of adult human body weight, is stored in bones and teeth, where it is essential for major physiological functions, including nerve transmission.
- A) adheres to  
B) brings about  
C) backs down  
D) rushes into  
E) accounts for
- 
16. Atatürk's *Address to the Youth* highlights the need for the younger generation to defend their nation's sovereignty ---- any possible threats, ---- a commitment to preserve their country's core values.
- A) about / beyond  
B) against / with  
C) from / beneath  
D) through / off  
E) into / along
- 



**ANSWER  
KEY**

## ANSWER KEY

TEST 1	1. B	2. D	3. E	4. C	5. C	6. B	7. E	8. A	9. D	10. A
	11. B	12. A	13. B	14. C	15. A	16. E				
TEST 2	1. B	2. C	3. E	4. D	5. A	6. E	7. E	8. D	9. A	10. D
	11. C	12. A	13. E	14. E	15. B	16. C				
TEST 3	1. A	2. B	3. D	4. D	5. D	6. A	7. E	8. C	9. D	10. A
	11. B	12. E	13. E	14. C	15. A	16. D				
TEST 4	1. D	2. A	3. A	4. C	5. B	6. D	7. B	8. C	9. C	10. D
	11. D	12. E	13. C	14. A	15. B	16. C				
TEST 5	1. A	2. C	3. D	4. E	5. C	6. A	7. E	8. B	9. B	10. C
	11. E	12. A	13. C	14. D	15. A	16. E				
TEST 6	1. C	2. D	3. D	4. B	5. E	6. D	7. A	8. C	9. C	10. E
	11. D	12. B	13. E	14. A	15. D	16. C				
TEST 7	1. E	2. C	3. B	4. A	5. C	6. E	7. D	8. D	9. B	10. C
	11. A	12. C	13. E	14. B	15. A	16. C				
TEST 8	1. C	2. B	3. D	4. B	5. A	6. E	7. D	8. A	9. D	10. B
	11. D	12. E	13. D	14. C	15. A	16. B				
TEST 9	1. C	2. B	3. A	4. C	5. D	6. B	7. C	8. C	9. E	10. D
	11. A	12. B	13. B	14. D	15. E	16. E				
TEST 10	1. D	2. C	3. D	4. A	5. B	6. B	7. A	8. B	9. E	10. E
	11. E	12. C	13. C	14. E	15. A	16. D				
TEST 11	1. C	2. E	3. A	4. E	5. B	6. D	7. A	8. C	9. A	10. E
	11. D	12. B	13. C	14. D	15. E	16. B				
TEST 12	1. C	2. B	3. A	4. E	5. B	6. B	7. C	8. E	9. A	10. B
	11. D	12. C	13. A	14. E	15. D	16. B				

TEST 13	1.C	2.B	3.E	4.D	5.E	6.D	7.A	8.B	9.D	10.C
	11.B	12.A	13.E	14.D	15.C	16.A				
TEST 14	1.A	2.C	3.B	4.C	5.E	6.A	7.C	8.A	9.B	10.E
	11.C	12.A	13.D	14.A	15.B	16.C				
TEST 15	1.D	2.E	3.A	4.D	5.C	6.B	7.D	8.A	9.B	10.A
	11.D	12.C	13.E	14.B	15.C	16.C				
TEST 16	1.C	2.B	3.D	4.A	5.E	6.C	7.A	8.D	9.B	10.E
	11.A	12.D	13.D	14.C	15.B	16.C				
TEST 17	1.B	2.C	3.B	4.E	5.A	6.A	7.D	8.D	9.A	10.C
	11.B	12.B	13.D	14.C	15.C	16.D				
TEST 18	1.D	2.B	3.D	4.E	5.A	6.C	7.B	8.A	9.C	10.B
	11.A	12.C	13.E	14.A	15.C	16.D				
TEST 19	1.B	2.A	3.C	4.E	5.D	6.E	7.C	8.B	9.E	10.B
	11.D	12.A	13.D	14.A	15.B	16.C				
TEST 20	1.D	2.B	3.B	4.D	5.C	6.B	7.E	8.A	9.C	10.E
	11.A	12.B	13.C	14.E	15.A	16.C				
TEST 21	1.B	2.D	3.C	4.A	5.E	6.D	7.E	8.E	9.E	10.B
	11.E	12.A	13.C	14.D	15.A	16.A				
TEST 22	1.B	2.C	3.B	4.A	5.E	6.C	7.D	8.A	9.C	10.B
	11.E	12.A	13.D	14.B	15.A	16.C				
TEST 23	1.B	2.C	3.C	4.A	5.B	6.C	7.A	8.A	9.D	10.D
	11.B	12.C	13.A	14.C	15.E	16.B				
TEST 24	1.D	2.D	3.B	4.A	5.D	6.B	7.E	8.A	9.C	10.E
	11.A	12.D	13.B	14.C	15.B	16.E				

## ANSWER KEY

TEST 25	1.D	2.A	3.C	4.B	5.D	6.E	7.C	8.B	9.A	10.C
	11.B	12.A	13.D	14.C	15.E	16.E				
TEST 26	1.D	2.A	3.C	4.D	5.B	6.E	7.B	8.A	9.E	10.D
	11.E	12.C	13.A	14.B	15.A	16.D				
TEST 27	1.D	2.B	3.A	4.B	5.B	6.E	7.C	8.A	9.C	10.D
	11.D	12.A	13.C	14.B	15.E	16.D				
TEST 28	1.C	2.A	3.C	4.B	5.E	6.B	7.D	8.E	9.C	10.D
	11.A	12.E	13.B	14.A	15.A	16.D				
TEST 29	1.D	2.B	3.C	4.A	5.E	6.C	7.A	8.B	9.C	10.D
	11.A	12.B	13.E	14.D	15.C	16.B				
TEST 30	1.B	2.A	3.A	4.C	5.B	6.D	7.A	8.E	9.B	10.C
	11.D	12.B	13.E	14.D	15.E	16.C				
TEST 31	1.B	2.E	3.B	4.D	5.C	6.A	7.D	8.E	9.A	10.E
	11.D	12.C	13.B	14.C	15.B	16.A				
TEST 32	1.A	2.E	3.C	4.B	5.B	6.C	7.B	8.E	9.D	10.A
	11.D	12.E	13.E	14.C	15.E	16.B				
TEST 33	1.B	2.C	3.E	4.A	5.C	6.D	7.B	8.E	9.B	10.C
	11.D	12.C	13.A	14.A	15.D	16.D				
TEST 34	1.D	2.C	3.B	4.A	5.B	6.C	7.A	8.E	9.A	10.C
	11.C	12.B	13.B	14.D	15.E	16.D				
TEST 35	1.B	2.C	3.E	4.D	5.A	6.C	7.D	8.B	9.A	10.D
	11.C	12.D	13.C	14.B	15.A	16.C				
TEST 36	1.E	2.A	3.C	4.A	5.B	6.D	7.C	8.E	9.A	10.D
	11.B	12.C	13.B	14.D	15.D	16.A				

TEST 37	1. B	2. E	3. D	4. C	5. E	6. C	7. A	8. B	9. D	10. C
	11. A	12. B	13. D	14. A	15. A	16. B				
TEST 38	1. B	2. E	3. E	4. C	5. A	6. C	7. B	8. E	9. B	10. E
	11. C	12. B	13. D	14. A	15. D	16. A				
TEST 39	1. E	2. C	3. D	4. A	5. B	6. D	7. A	8. C	9. B	10. B
	11. D	12. C	13. E	14. D	15. B	16. C				
TEST 40	1. C	2. E	3. C	4. C	5. D	6. A	7. A	8. B	9. B	10. E
	11. A	12. E	13. D	14. B	15. A	16. C				
TEST 41	1. C	2. D	3. A	4. E	5. B	6. D	7. A	8. C	9. B	10. C
	11. E	12. A	13. E	14. A	15. E	16. C				
TEST 42	1. E	2. A	3. D	4. A	5. B	6. D	7. E	8. D	9. A	10. B
	11. A	12. E	13. C	14. D	15. A	16. B				
TEST 43	1. B	2. A	3. C	4. E	5. D	6. B	7. A	8. B	9. D	10. D
	11. B	12. A	13. C	14. E	15. C	16. B				
TEST 44	1. C	2. E	3. B	4. D	5. E	6. A	7. C	8. B	9. D	10. C
	11. E	12. B	13. D	14. A	15. C	16. C				
TEST 45	1. D	2. A	3. B	4. C	5. E	6. A	7. C	8. A	9. E	10. D
	11. C	12. B	13. E	14. C	15. B	16. A				
TEST 46	1. B	2. A	3. E	4. D	5. B	6. E	7. E	8. E	9. C	10. E
	11. A	12. B	13. C	14. B	15. A	16. D				
TEST 47	1. C	2. A	3. C	4. B	5. E	6. A	7. D	8. B	9. D	10. E
	11. E	12. B	13. D	14. A	15. B	16. C				
TEST 48	1. D	2. A	3. B	4. C	5. B	6. B	7. C	8. A	9. B	10. A
	11. B	12. B	13. D	14. A	15. E	16. B				



**TARGET  
VOCABULARY  
LIST**



ability	breakdown	deprivation	fallacy
abstention	breakthrough	description	familiarity
abundance	calculation	designation	feature
acceptance	capability	destruction	forecast
access	capacity	determination	frustration
accumulation	celebration	deterrent	function
accuracy	challenge	devastation	ground
accusation	circumstance	development	growth
achievement	clarification	diagnosis	guidance
activation	clarity	difference	habit
addiction	classification	difficulty	hesitation
adjustment	coincidence	dimension	identification
admiration	collaboration	disapproval	illustration
admission	colleague	discrimination	image
adoption	collection	discussion	imitation
advance	command	displacement	implementation
advancement	comment	disruption	implication
advantage	commitment	distinction	impression
advent	competence	distortion	improvement
adversity	competition	distracted	incentive
advert	complaint	distribution	incidence
alleviation	compliment	disturbance	incident
alliance	component	diversion	inclination
allocation	composition	diversity	inclusion
alteration	compulsion	division	indication
ambiguity	concern	drawback	industry
ambition	conclusion	durability	inferiority
analysis	condition	efficiency	influence
ancestor	conflict	election	inheritance
anniversary	conformity	elimination	inhibition
anticipation	consequence	emotion	initiative
appeal	conservation	endurance	innovation
appearance	constraint	enhancement	inquiry
application	construction	enrichment	insight
appreciation	contamination	equation	inspection
approach	contradiction	equipment	inspiration
approval	contribution	establishment	instinct
argument	controversy	estimate	instruction
aspiration	convention	evidence	insurance
assessment	conversation	examination	integration
association	conversion	exception	intention
assumption	corruption	excuse	interference
assurance	cure	exertion	interpretation
attachment	deception	expansion	interruption
attempt	decline	expectation	interval
attitude	dedication	expedition	intervention
attraction	defect	expenditure	invasion
attribute	deficiency	expense	invention
auction	deficit	explanation	investment
availability	deformity	explorer	invitation
avoidance	degradation	exposure	isolation
awareness	degree	extension	jeopardy
balance	delay	extinction	judgement
barrier	delivery	extraction	justification
belonging	delusion	facility	lecture
benefit	demand	failure	limitation

maintenance	punishment	sufficiency
manipulation	purpose	suggestion
mass	qualification	superiority
material	quality	supply
measure	quantity	support
measurement	range	susceptibility
mediation	reaction	suspension
memorial	reason	suspicion
memory	rebellion	symptom
mistake	receipt	task
mitigation	reception	taste
moisture	recession	temperature
movement	recognition	temptation
mystery	recovery	tendency
necessity	reduction	termination
neglect	reference	transaction
negotiation	refinement	transformation
nomination	regularity	transmission
nutrient	regulation	treatment
objection	reinforcement	triumph
objective	reject	urgency
obligation	rejection	utilisation
observation	reluctance	validation
obstacle	remedy	validity
obstruction	reputation	value
occupation	requirement	variance
occurrence	requisite	variety
opportunity	rescue	venue
opposition	resemblance	victory
outbreak	resignation	violation
outcome	resilience	waste
passenger	resistance	weight
pattern	resolution	withdrawal
penalty	resource	
perception	response	
permission	restriction	
persistence	result	
placement	revival	
practice	safety	
precaution	sanction	
prediction	scarcity	
predisposition	search	
prejudice	security	
prescription	segregation	
preservation	separation	
prevalence	settlement	
prevention	severity	
priority	shield	
production	shortcoming	
proficiency	solution	
profit	speculation	
promise	stranger	
property	structure	
proposal	submission	
prospect	substance	
proximity	substitution	

abrupt	cosy	evident	inexplicable	precise
abundant	critical	exceptional	inferior	predictable
acceptable	crowded	excessive	influential	preliminary
accessible	crucial	excited	initial	preventive
achievable	current	exclusive	injured	previous
adaptable	damaging	exhausted	innocent	primary
additional	dampening	explanatory	inseparable	privileged
adequate	dangerous	explicable	insignificant	productive
advanced	debatable	explicit	instantaneous	profitable
adverse	deceptive	external	insufficient	prominent
affordable	decisive	familiar	intact	proper
ambiguous	definite	favourable	intentional	provable
ancient	deliberate	fertile	interactive	public
anxious	delicate	fierce	intriguing	questionable
appropriate	demanding	flexible	intuitive	quiet
arbitrary	deniable	fortunate	invaluable	rare
artificial	dependent	fragile	invisible	reactive
astonished	deprived	frequent	ironic	threatening
attainable	descriptive	fresh	irrational	tidy
available	desirable	frozen	irregular	tight
average	detectable	frustrating	irrelevant	traditional
avoidable	deterrent	fulfilling	irresistible	transparent
basic	detrimental	futile	irreversible	tremendous
beneficial	devastating	gentle	legitimate	trivial
bizarre	developing	giant	likely	ultimate
brief	devoted	gradual	limited	unaltered
calm	difficult	great	limiting	unbearable
casual	diligent	habitable	lucky	unconventional
cautionary	disadvantaged	harmful	malicious	undesirable
ceaseless	disapproving	hectic	mandatory	unethical
challenging	disastrous	hesitant	massive	uneven
chronic	disposable	hidden	mediocre	unfamiliar
close	disqualified	hospitable	memorable	uninhabited
clumsy	disruptive	hostile	meticulous	unlikely
committed	distinct	humid	minor	unreasonable
common	distinctive	identical	misleading	unreliable
comparable	diverse	ignorant	missing	unremarkable
compelling	domestic	illegible	modern	unresolved
competitive	doubtful	immeasurable	natural	unrespectable
complementary	dramatic	immediate	neat	unsophisticated
complete	durable	immense	necessary	unstable
complicating	eager	impartial	negligible	unwilling
comprehensive	early	impatient	notable	urgent
compulsory	edible	impenetrable	notorious	useful
confidential	efficient	implicit	obligatory	vague
conflicting	elaborate	important	observable	valid
consequent	eligible	improper	obsolete	variable
considerable	embarrassing	inaccessible	offensive	various
consistent	empirical	inadequate	opposed	viable
constant	endurable	inconvenient	outdated	vigorous
constructive	enormous	increasing	peculiar	virtual
controversial	entitled	independent	penetrable	
convenient	equivalent	indicative	permanent	
conventional	erroneous	indifferent	pervasive	
convertible	essential	indispensable	practical	
corrupt	estimated	inevitable	precious	

absolutely	dangerously	frequently
abundantly	daringly	fruitfully
abusively	decently	fully
accidentally	decisively	fundamentally
accurately	defensively	generally
actually	deficiently	generously
adequately	deliberately	gently
admirably	delicately	globally
adversely	deniably	gradually
aggressively	densely	hardly
allegedly	desperately	harshly
alternatively	devastatingly	hazardously
ambiguously	disputably	heavily
amusingly	divisively	hesitantly
annually	dominantly	highly
apparently	doubtfully	honestly
appropriately	dramatically	hopefully
approximately	drastically	ideally
arbitrarily	easily	identically
ardently	eccentrically	immediately
arguably	efficiently	immensely
artificially	elaborately	impartially
attentively	eligibly	impatiently
badly	endlessly	implicitly
blindly	enormously	impolitely
briefly	entirely	importantly
broadly	equally	impressively
carefully	especially	improperly
casually	evenly	inaccurately
cautiously	eventually	inadequately
clearly	exactly	incautiously
closely	exaggeratedly	incidentally
coherently	excessively	incompetently
coincidentally	excitedly	incompletely
commonly	exclusively	increasingly
comparatively	explicitly	independently
completely	exponentially	ineffectively
comprehensively	extensively	inequitably
compulsorily	externally	inevitably
conclusively	extraordinarily	initially
confidentially	extravagantly	innately
consecutively	fairly	innovatively
consequently	familiarly	instantly
considerably	fatally	instinctively
considerately	favourably	insufficiently
consistently	feasibly	intensely
constantly	fiercely	intentionally
controversially	firmly	interchangeably
conveniently	flexibly	intricately
conventionally	fluently	intuitively
convertibly	forcefully	ironically
convincingly	formally	irrationally
correctly	formerly	irresponsibly
critically	fortunately	jointly
curiously	frankly	kindly
currently	freely	lately

literally	reasonably	unwillingly
loudly	recently	urgently
loyally	recklessly	usefully
mainly	redundantly	utterly
merely	reflectively	vaguely
miserably	regularly	virtually
mistakenly	relatively	vividly
moderately	reluctantly	widely
monthly	respectively	
mutually	roughly	
narrowly	scarcely	
naturally	selfishly	
nearly	sensitively	
normally	separately	
notably	severely	
notoriously	significantly	
objectively	similarly	
obscurely	simultaneously	
obviously	sincerely	
occasionally	slightly	
offensively	slowly	
only	smoothly	
originally	socially	
overtly	solely	
partially	sparingly	
particularly	specialty	
partly	specifically	
passively	spontaneously	
peculiarly	steadily	
permanently	strictly	
persistently	substantially	
pleasingly	subtly	
plentifully	suddenly	
politely	sufficiently	
potentially	suitably	
preciously	superficially	
precisely	suspiciously	
predominantly	sustainably	
presently	synthetically	
previously	tediously	
primarily	temporarily	
privately	thoroughly	
productively	tightly	
profoundly	totally	
progressively	traditionally	
promisingly	tremendously	
promptly	truly	
properly	typically	
publicly	ultimately	
purely	unbearably	
questionably	unclearly	
quickly	unconsciously	
randomly	unfairly	
rapidly	unfortunately	
rarely	uniquely	
readily	unprecedentedly	

abandon	conceal	display
abstain	conduct	disrupt
abuse	confirm	dissolve
accelerate	conflict	distinguish
accept	conform	distract
accompany	confront	disturb
accomplish	confuse	divide
accumulate	consent	elaborate
achieve	consider	emerge
acknowledge	constrain	emigrate
acquire	consult	employ
address	consume	enable
adhere	contain	endure
adjust	contend	ensure
administer	contradict	entertain
admire	contribute	eradicate
admit	control	escalate
adopt	converse	establish
advance	convert	estimate
affect	convey	examine
allocate	convince	excavate
allot	cooperate	exceed
allow	counter	exchange
alter	create	expand
apologise	cultivate	expect
apply	curtail	expire
appoint	decide	explain
appreciate	declare	explore
approach	decline	express
approve	decrease	extend
argue	dedicate	extract
arrange	defeat	facilitate
articulate	defend	fail
assess	delay	fasten
assume	delete	fetch
attach	deliver	float
attain	demand	flourish
attract	derive	fluctuate
attribute	designate	forbid
avoid	destroy	found
beat	detect	gather
benefit	deteriorate	handle
blend	determine	happen
boost	develop	hesitate
borrow	differ	hide
capture	differentiate	highlight
cause	digress	hinder
choose	diminish	honour
circulate	disappear	identify
collaborate	disapprove	ignore
collect	discern	illustrate
combat	discourage	immerse
compete	discover	implement
compile	discriminate	imply
complain	dismiss	impose
comprise	dispel	improve

include	precede	subscribe
incorporate	predict	substitute
increase	prefer	suffer
induce	pretend	supply
influence	prevent	suppress
inform	progress	surpass
inhabit	protect	surrender
inherit	provide	suspect
initiate	provoke	suspend
insist	purchase	sustain
install	qualify	tackle
instigate	quarrel	target
interact	raise	tend
interrupt	react	threaten
intervene	realise	transform
invent	receive	transmit
irrigate	recognise	treat
jeopardise	recollect	trigger
lack	recycle	undergo
launch	reduce	undermine
leave	refer	unearth
magnify	refine	unify
maintain	reflect	use
manage	refuse	validate
mandate	regard	vary
manifest	regret	violate
measure	regulate	wander
mend	reject	weaken
modify	release	withdraw
multiply	relieve	withstand
narrow	remain	worsen
neglect	remove	yield
negotiate	repair	
nourish	replace	
object	reprimand	
observe	require	
obtain	resist	
occupy	resolve	
occur	resort	
offend	respect	
offer	respond	
operate	restrain	
outweigh	restrict	
overcome	reveal	
overlook	revive	
overtake	revolutionise	
owe	sentence	
pause	span	
penetrate	specify	
perform	speculate	
perpetuate	spoil	
persuade	spread	
pinpoint	stick	
pollute	stimulate	
possess	strengthen	
postpone	stretch	

account for	cut out	interfere with
act out	cut up	keep away
act up	deal with	keep off
adhere to	delve into	keep on
aim at	depend on/upon	keep up
amount to	derive from	knock down
back down	dispose of	lay down
back up	dive into	lay out
blow over	divide up	lead to
break down	do away with	leave behind
break in	draw on	leave off
break into	draw up	leave out
bring about	emanate from	lie down
bring back	end up	lie in
bring down	fall apart	liken to
bring in	fall behind	look ahead
bring on	fall for	look around for
bring out	fall into	look down on
bring up	fight off	look for
bring upon	figure out	look forward to
build on	fill in	look into
bump up against	fill out	look out
call back	find out	look out for
call for	focus on	look over
call off	follow up	look up
carry away	get along	look up to
carry on	get away	look upon
carry out	get away with	make out
catch up	get back	make up
centre on	get into	make up for
check in	get off	mix up
clean up	get out of	move on
clear out	get over	pass away
close off	get through	pass down
come across	get up to	pass for
come down	give away	pass into
come down to	give in	pass on
come down with	give off	pass out
come in	give up	pass over
come into	give up on	pay off
come out	go against	pertain to
come out of	go back on	phase out
come over	go off	pick up
come through	go over	pin down
come up to	go through	pull down
come up with	grow apart	pull over
consist of	grow up	pull through
cool down	hand down	pull up
count against	hand in	put aside
count on	hand over	put away
count upon	hang around	put back
credit with	heat up	put down
culminate in	hold back	put forward
cut across	hold on	put in
cut back	hold out	put off
cut off	hold out on	put on



put out	testify to
put through	throw away
put up with	throw off
refer to	throw up
reflect on	tidy away
rely on	tidy up
rest on	try on
result from	turn back
result in	turn down
revolve around	turn into
root out	turn off
rule out	turn out
run by	turn over
run into	turn to
run out	urge on
run over	use up
run up	watch over
run up against	wear down
rush into	wear out
scale down	wipe out
search out	work out
sell through	
send out	
set back	
set off	
set on	
set out	
set up	
settle into	
settle up	
show off	
sign off on	
slow down	
split up	
stand by	
stand for	
stand out	
stand out against	
stand up to	
stay away from	
stay out	
step down	
stick with	
switch off	
switch on	
take after	
take apart	
take away	
take down	
take in	
take off	
take on	
take out	
take over	
take up	
tear apart	

